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Informática - SOR2 - Taveira

O que é um proxy reverso ?

Um proxy reverso é um tipo de servidor proxy que atua como um intermediário entre um servidor web e os clientes que desejam acessar esse servidor. Em vez de encaminhar solicitações dos clientes para o servidor web, um proxy reverso recebe as solicitações em seu lugar e, em seguida, encaminha essas solicitações para o servidor web correspondente.

O proxy reverso é geralmente usado para melhorar o desempenho e a segurança do servidor web, fornecendo recursos adicionais, como cache de conteúdo e balanceamento de carga. Além disso, ele também pode ser usado para ocultar a identidade do servidor web, permitindo que várias instâncias de um servidor web sejam acessadas através de um único endereço IP. Isso pode ser útil em cenários em que a escalabilidade é importante, pois permite que os recursos sejam distribuídos de maneira mais eficiente entre os servidores.

Como se configura um proxy reverso no NGINX ?

1. Certifique-se de que o NGINX está instalado e em execução em seu servidor.
2. Crie um arquivo de configuração para o site ou aplicação que deseja usar o proxy reverso. Geralmente, esses arquivos são armazenados no diretório `"/etc/nginx/conf.d/"`.
3. Na configuração, defina um bloco **"server"** que liste o nome do servidor e o(s) nome(s) de domínio(s) que ele deve atender.
4. Dentro do bloco **"server"**, crie um bloco **"location"** que defina a URL que você deseja que o proxy reverso atenda. Por exemplo, se você quiser que o proxy reverso atenda a todas as solicitações que começam com `"/api"`, defina a URL como `"/api"`.
5. Dentro do bloco **"location"**, use a diretiva **"proxy\_pass"** para definir o endereço IP e a porta do servidor web que você deseja que o proxy reverso encaminhe as solicitações.
6. Se necessário, configure outras diretivas, como **"proxy\_set\_header"**, **"proxy\_redirect"** e **"proxy\_cache"**, para personalizar o comportamento do proxy reverso.
7. Salve o arquivo de configuração e reinicie o NGINX para que as alterações entrem em vigor.

Um exemplo básico de configuração de proxy reverso no NGINX pode ser algo como:

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    server_name exemplo.com;  
  
    location /api {  
        proxy_pass http://127.0.0.1:8080;  
        proxy_set_header Host $host;  
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;  
    }  
}
```

Nesse exemplo, o NGINX atende solicitações no endereço **"exemplo.com"**, e encaminha todas as solicitações que começam com `"/api"` para o servidor web em

"http://127.0.0.1:8080". As diretivas "proxy\_set\_header" configuram cabeçalhos personalizados que serão enviados para o servidor web.

## Etapa 1 - Nginx - Instalação do Docker no Ubuntu Linux

```
Terminal - abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues: ~
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abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo apt-get update
Atingido:1 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Atingido:2 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Atingido:3 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu focal InRelease
Obter:4 http://br.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [108 kB]
Atingido:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Baixados 108 kB em 5s (21,0 kB/s)
Lendo listas de pacotes... Pronto
W: https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/dists/focal/InRelease: Key is stored in legacy trusted.gpg keyring (/etc/apt/trusted.gpg), see the DEPRECATI
ON section in apt-key(8) for details.
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo apt-get install docker.io
Lendo listas de pacotes... Pronto
Construindo árvore de dependências... Pronto
Lendo informação de estado... Pronto
docker.io já é a versão mais recente (20.10.21-0ubuntu1-22.04.3).
Os seguintes pacotes foram instalados automaticamente e já não são necessários:
  docker-buildx-plugin docker-ce-rootless-extras docker-compose-plugin
  libslirp0 slirp4netns
Utilize 'sudo apt autoremove' para os remover.
0 pacotes atualizados, 0 pacotes novos instalados, 0 a serem removidos e 0 não atualizados.
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker -d --name nginx-server -p 80:80 nginx
unknown shorthand flag: 'd' in -d
See 'docker --help'.

Usage: docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND

A self-sufficient runtime for containers

Options:
  --config string      Location of client config files (default
                        "/root/.docker")
  -c, --context string  Name of the context to use to connect to the
                        daemon (overrides DOCKER_HOST env var and
                        default context set with "docker context use")
  -D, --debug           Enable debug mode
  -H, --host list       Daemon socket(s) to connect to
  -l, --log-level string Set the logging level
                        ("debug"|"info"|"warn"|"error"|"fatal")
                        (default "info")
  --tls                Use TLS; implied by --tlsverify
  --tlscacert string    Trust certs signed only by this CA (default
                        "/root/.docker/ca.pem")
  --tlscert string      Path to TLS certificate file (default
                        "/root/.docker/cert.pem")
  --tlskey string        Path to TLS key file (default
                        "/root/.docker/key.pem")
  --tlsverify           Use TLS and verify the remote
  -v, --version         Print version information and quit

Management Commands:
  builder              Manage builds
  buildx*              Docker Buildx (Docker Inc., v0.10.4)
```

```
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plugin      Manage plugins
secret      Manage Docker secrets
service     Manage services
stack       Manage Docker stacks
swarm       Manage Swarm
system      Manage Docker
trust       Manage trust on Docker images
volume      Manage volumes

Commands:
attach      Attach local standard input, output, and error streams to a running container
build       Build an image from a Dockerfile
commit      Create a new image from a container's changes
cp          Copy files/folders between a container and the local filesystem
create      Create a new container
diff        Inspect changes to files or directories on a container's filesystem
events      Get real time events from the server
exec        Run a command in a running container
export      Export a container's filesystem as a tar archive
history     Show the history of an image
images      List images
import      Import the contents from a tarball to create a filesystem image
info        Display system-wide information
inspect     Return low-level information on Docker objects
kill        Kill one or more running containers
load        Load an image from a tar archive or STDIN
login       Log in to a Docker registry
logout      Log out from a Docker registry
logs        Fetch the logs of a container
pause       Pause all processes within one or more containers
port        List port mappings or a specific mapping for the container
ps          List containers
pull        Pull an image or a repository from a registry
push        Push an image or a repository to a registry
rename      Rename a container
restart     Restart one or more containers
rm          Remove one or more containers
rmi         Remove one or more images
run         Run a command in a new container
save        Save one or more images to a tar archive (streamed to STDOUT by default)
search      Search the Docker Hub for images
start       Start one or more stopped containers
stats       Display a live stream of container(s) resource usage statistics
stop        Stop one or more running containers
tag         Create a tag TARGET_IMAGE that refers to SOURCE_IMAGE
top         Display the running processes of a container
unpause     Unpause all processes within one or more containers
update      Update configuration of one or more containers
version     Show the Docker version information
wait        Block until one or more containers stop, then print their exit codes

Run 'docker COMMAND --help' for more information on a command.
```

```
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version     Show the Docker version information
wait        Block until one or more containers stop, then print their exit codes

Run 'docker COMMAND --help' for more information on a command.

To get more help with docker, check out our guides at https://docs.docker.com/go/guides/

abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker volume create nginx-data
nginx-data
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker volume inspect nginx-data
[
  {
    "CreatedAt": "2023-05-15T12:52:37-03:00",
    "Driver": "local",
    "Labels": {},
    "Mountpoint": "/var/lib/docker/volumes/nginx-data/_data",
  }
]
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker run -d --name nginx-server -p 80:80 -v nginx-data:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx
Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
9e3ea8720c6d: Pull complete
bf36b6466679: Pull complete
15a97cf85bb8: Pull complete
9c2d6be5a61d: Pull complete
6b7e4a5c7c7a: Pull complete
8db4ca19d9f8: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:480868e8c8c797794257e2abd88d0f9a8809b2fe956cbfbc05dcc0bca1f7cd43
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo ls /var/lib/docker/volumes/nginx-data/_data
50x.html  index.html
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
2e92f42793ae   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 3 minutes ago  Up 3 minutes  0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp   nginx-server
27ff078de566   ubuntu   "/bin/bash"              4 days ago    Exited (137) 3 days ago                                admiring_turing
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker ps -a -f id=2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
2e92f42793ae   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 9 minutes ago  Up 9 minutes  0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp   nginx-server
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker ps -a -f name=nginx-server
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
2e92f42793ae   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 10 minutes ago Up 10 minutes  0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp   nginx-server
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker container stop 2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker container start 2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker container start nginx-server
nginx-server
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker container restart 2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker container restart nginx-server
nginx-server
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker logs 2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
```

```
Terminal - abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues: ~
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2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker container restart nginx-server
nginx-server
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker logs 2e92f42793aefb3d4d7a6cf9ad43d12abb5cbb461ed90ab1c4fea7979e9bee93
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.4
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.19.0-41-generic
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/05/15 15:56:57 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 1#1: signal 3 (SIGQUIT) received, shutting down
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 29#29: gracefully shutting down
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 29#29: exiting
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 29#29: exit
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 29
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 1#1: worker process 29 exited with code 0
2023/05/15 16:11:03 [notice] 1#1: exit
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
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2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 22
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 1#1: signal 3 (SIGQUIT) received, shutting down
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 22#22: gracefully shutting down
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 22#22: exiting
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 22#22: exit
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 22
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 1#1: worker process 22 exited with code 0
2023/05/15 16:16:40 [notice] 1#1: exit
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
```

```
Terminal - abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues: ~
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/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
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2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 22
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: signal 3 (SIGQUIT) received, shutting down
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: gracefully shutting down
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: exiting
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: exit
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 22
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: worker process 22 exited with code 0
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: exit
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
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10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.4
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.19.0-41-generic
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
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2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 1#1: signal 3 (SIGQUIT) received, shutting down
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 22#22: gracefully shutting down
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 22#22: exiting
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/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
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10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
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```
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abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$ sudo docker logs nginx-server
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/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
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2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: exiting
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: exit
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 22
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: worker process 22 exited with code 0
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: exit
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
```

```
Terminal - abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues: ~
Arquivo Editar Ver Terminal Abas Ajuda
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.4
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.19.0-41-generic
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/05/15 16:12:17 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 22
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: signal 3 (SIGQUIT) received, shutting down
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: gracefully shutting down
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: exiting
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 22#22: exit
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 22
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: worker process 22 exited with code 0
2023/05/15 16:16:49 [notice] 1#1: exit
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.4
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.19.0-41-generic
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/05/15 16:16:50 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 22
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 1#1: signal 3 (SIGQUIT) received, shutting down
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 22#22: gracefully shutting down
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 22#22: exiting
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 22#22: exit
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 22
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 1#1: worker process 22 exited with code 0
2023/05/15 16:17:46 [notice] 1#1: exit
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.4
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.19.0-41-generic
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/05/15 16:17:47 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 22
abraaorodrigues@abraaorodrigues:~$
```

