

Task - 1) In this code I used merge sort. In this code merge sort is running and also its checking if  $i > j$ , if so, then the count increases. First it checks how many  $j$  is smaller than the  $i$ , that amount is added as count.

Task 2) In this code it also use merge sort. First it went to base case as ~~ten~~ single length array. After that it merges and checks for maximum value ~~a~~ for  $i + j$ . finally returns the maximum value.

Task 3) Quick sort also follows divide and conquer method. one function makes a pivot which is in ~~at~~ correct position and ~~a~~ pivots smaller values are in left

and larger values are in right. Recursively  
in this way it sorts the array and returns  
it.

Task 4 This task also use the partition  
part of the quick sort. In this code  
we find a pivot then check if its  
smaller or larger than the  $k$  index.  
if smaller we increase or if larger  
then we decrease the pivot until we  
find the  $k$ th value.