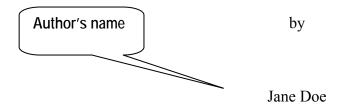
Dissertation title

A Formatting Guide for

Successful Completion of the Doctoral Dissertation



This "Statement of Purpose" must be written as follows. A dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment

of the requirements for the degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

Department of -----

New York University

Indicate your month and year of graduation. Your month of graduation must be September, January, or May.

Month, Year

The advisor's signature line must be a solid, black line, not -----. The advisor's name should be typed beneath the line. The Final Copy must have an *original* signature.

Advisor's Name

A title page is required and should follow this model. The title page is not numbered, but is counted as the first page in your dissertation.

The copyright symbol can usually be found under Insert in the "symbol" option on most word processing programs. Make sure that it is at least 12 pt.

© Jane Doe

All Rights Reserved, 2005

Your copyright page should read as follows. [Note: The copyright year must be the same as the year on your title page.]

A Copyright page is required if you choose to copyright your dissertation, and immediately follows your title page. The Copyright page is counted as a page, but *is not* numbered. In this case, it is the second page.

A blank page is optional. If included, it immediately follows the copyright page, or the title page (if not copyrighting). The blank page is counted as a page, but it is *not* numbered. In this case, it is the third page.



Your frontispiece page, if included, immediately follows the blank page. A frontispiece page has no page number, but is counted in total enumeration. In this case, it is the fourth page.

DEDICATION

For my mother and father, who have always taught me to never give up with my research, even during the most difficult times. Also to my mentor, Philip Stark, without his help and continuous guidance, this would have never been possible.

Finally to my fiancée, Joan Lunden, whose love and support helped me make it through the sleepless evenings.

The Dedication page, if included, will be the first numbered page. The Dedication page and all other *front* material following will be numbered with a lower case Roman numeral. For example, this page represents the fifth page in sequence beginning with the title page, therefore it bears the number v.

Because it is the first numbered page, it will be indicated as such in the Table of Contents.

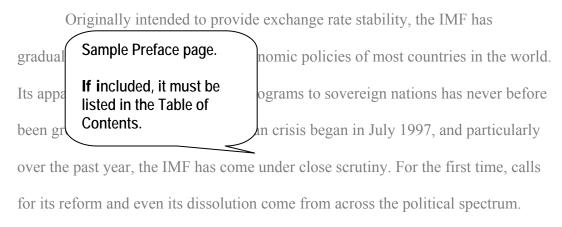
Note: The page number is considered part of the text. Therefore, the bottom margin must be *at least* 1 inch from the page number to the edge of the page.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank my advisor, David Ledesma, for his role in inspiring this project, as well as his commitment to introspection, and to reflecting upon and exploring meaning logy. I am also indebted to Sample Acknowledgements committee mer page. ouglas for their ongoing guidance If included, it must be listed often in the form of exceedingly and support, as in the Table of Contents. prompt e-mail project. This dissertation could not have come to fruition without the help of Del Aware and Barney Rubble, who offered balanced yet insightful, thought-provoking input.

I am also everlastingly grateful to Jill Pullman, for always being available to listen and empathize, as well as to my husband John Doe, for his endless tolerance and his helping me maintain hope that I would indeed finish this project! I would also like to thank my parents, Paul and Mary Williamson, who inspired and nurtured my interest in observation and clinical judgement from a very young age. Finally, many thanks to all of the undergraduates who so patiently offered their time and clinical judgements.

PREFACE



Since its inception after World War II, the Fund has faced what Pastor (1987a,b) called the growth critique. In the 1950's many opposed the IMF's tight monetary controls which were designed to stabilize exchange rates and limit inflation. Opponents argued these policies stifled economic growth while Fund officials claimed stability would promote long-term growth.

In the 1960's, and particularly after 1973, when the United States went off the gold standard and the fixed exchange system collapsed, the IMF changed its major focus from regulating currency to managing balance of payments crises and launching countries on market-oriented growth strategies. These programs involved stabilization packages which were designed to address balance of payments disequilibria. The IMF was to lower demand by cutting government budget deficits Many charged that these programs were contractionary and Note: There must be at least 2 its policies favored growth in the long run. but t spaces between the text and the page number throughout the dissertation.

Vii

In the 1960's, and particularly after 1973, when the United States went off the gold standard and the fixed exchange system collapsed, the IMF changed its major focus from regulating currency to managing balance of payments crises and

Margins must be a minimum of 1.5" on the LEFT, and a minimum of 1" each on the TOP, RIGHT, and BOTTOM.

NOTE: To prevent not meeting the minimum margin requirements when printing or photocopying the dissertation, it is strongly suggested that you overcompensate on all margins. For example, all pages can have 1.6" or 1.7" left margins, and 1.1" or 1.2" top, right, and bottom margins.

Originally intended to provide exchange rate stability, the fivir has

gradually become involved in the economic policies of most countries in the world.

At least 1.5" Left Margin S

d

aı

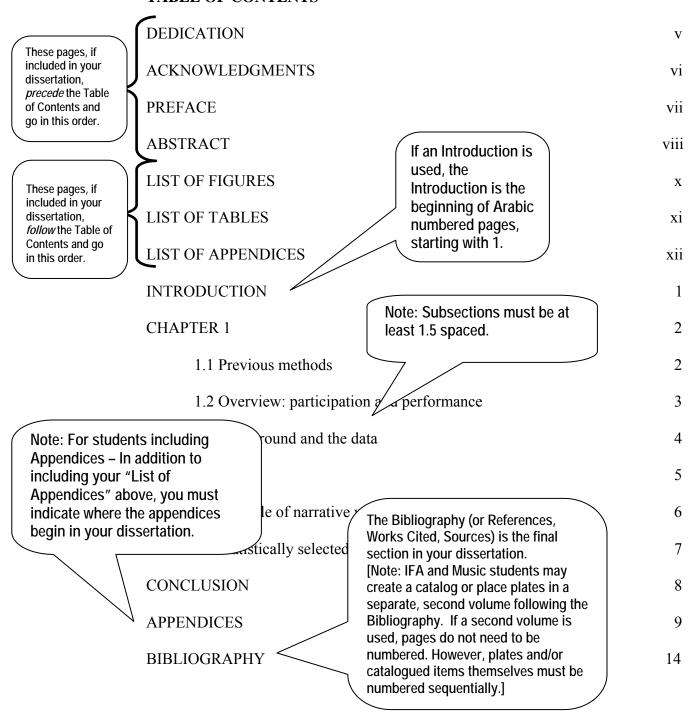
Its apparent power to dictate broad programs to sovereign nations has never before been greater. Yet, since the East Asian crisis began in July 1997, and particularly over the past year, the IMF has come under close scrutiny. For the first time, calls for its reform and even its dissolution come from across the political spectrum.

At least 1" Right Margin

ved

cits

TABLE OF CONTENTS



LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. 1	Economic growth before and after p	rograms
Fig. 2	Picasso's Guernica, 1937	:
Fig. 3	Rembrandt's El Abanderado, 1636	Include
		corresponding page numbers for each figure listed.

Sample List of Figures page.

If there are figures in your dissertation, this page is required and listed in the Table of Contents.

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	Names and Numbers	6
Table 2	Awards and Presentations	7

Sample List of Tables page.

If there are tables in your dissertation, this page is required and listed in the Table of Contents.

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX A	9
IMF AND THE THIRD WORLD	
APPENDIX B	10
AL-HAYAT, January 22, 2001	
APPENDIX C	12
DOCTORAL SURVEY _ GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIEN	JCF

Sample List of Appendices page.

[Note: If you only have one appendix in your dissertation, a "List of Appendices" is not necessary. List the Appendix and corresponding page in the Table of Contents.]

INTRODUCTION

Since its inception after World War II, the Fund has faced what Pastor (1987a,b) called the growth critique. In the 1950's many opposed the IMF's tight monetary controls which were designed to stabilize exchange rates and limit inflation. Opponents argued these policies stifled economic growth while Fund officials claimed stability would promote long-term growth.

In the 1960's, and particularly after 1973, when the United States went off the gold standard and the fixed exchange system collapsed, the IMF changed its major focus from regulating currency to managing balance of payments crises and launching countries on market-oriented growth strategies. These programs involved stabilization packages which were designed to address balance of payments disequilibria. The IMF was to lower demand by cutting government budget deficits and raising interest rates. Many charged at these programs were contractionary but the IMF contended that its poly ored growth in the long run. **4F** has

Originally inter

Sample Introduction Page.

gradually become inv

Its apparent power to

been greater. Yet, sin

over the past year, th

The body, or text, of your dissertation begins with the Introduction or Chapter 1 (if there is no Introduction). The first page of this body/text is numbered with Arabic number 1. Beginning with this page 1, all subsequent pages are numbered consecutively.

in the world.

never before

articularly

time, calls

for its reform and even its unssorution come ucal spectrum.

CHAPTER 1

1.1 Previous methods

Controversy surrounds the economic programs sponsored by the International Monetary Fund. The IMF claims that ultiply its policies achieve sustained economic growth. Governments claim that experiments claim

Hence the central question of his Do MF programs promote individual incomes in the people we greater choices and can long er, if hoprograms hurt economic growth presuma lead better lives. N even in the long r groups end up worse off because their least son governments followed policie advocated by the IMF. In the 1960's the IMF changed its major focus regulating currency to managing balance of payments crises and launching countries on market-oriented growth strategies.

1.2 Overview: Participation and Performance

For either unobserved nor observed variables, the effects cancel each other. However, by controlling only for observable variables one increases the unobserved "political will" bias (Przeworski and Limongi 1996; Achen 1986). The estimates would be more accurate if one controlled for nothing:

So far, it is clear that, controlling for nothing, IMF programs appear to reduce growth. Research shows that when one controls only for observed variables, the difference disappears. Programs seem to have no effect on growth. If one accounts for unobserved variables, programs may prove to actually improve growth, hurt growth, or indeed have no effect at all. Until the effects of selection have been tested. however, one should not assume other estimates are valid.12

The work done for this study to analyze the ext of IMF programs on growth follows Heckman (1976, 1978, 1979, 1988, 199 The general procedure is explicitly counterfactual:

> A growth model is estimated separate countries observed

under agreements and for those obse

12

Bird contends that "results that are robus stronger than those that are methodology-sp when all methodologies point to the same f controversial. However, if none of the met possible effects of unobserved variables, t that controlling for observed variables con Moreover, the assertion that IMF program's are benign toward growth may not even

hold across the methods so far employed.

Note: Blocked citations within the text as well as footnotes may be single-spaced. This applies to endnotes as well.

> 96a, 497). It is fortunate or the result is less gies employed account for the the robustness may simply inform stently produces biased results.

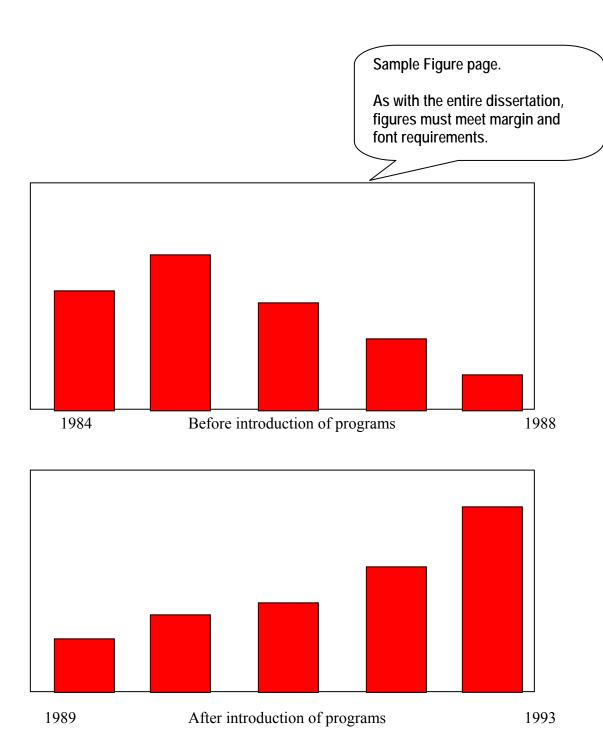


Fig. 1 – Economic Growth before and after programs

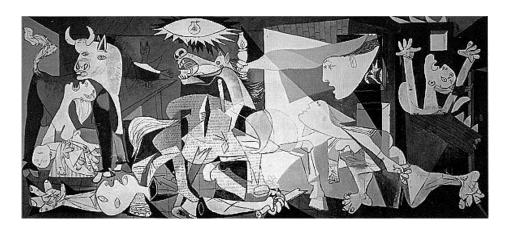


Fig. 2 – Picasso's Guernica, 1937.



Please note that color and shaded images might not microfilm clearly. i.e., Image quality may vary from your original

Fig. 3 – Rembrandt's El Abanderado, 1636.

Portrait Table

NAMES	NUMBERS	CONCLUSIONS
Danny Lu	1310	Strong in latest
		Education
		standards
Adam Byrne	1370	Public officials
		view as contender
Christine Alberts	1440	Does not accept
		competition
Alex Torres	1110	Did not accept
		variables as valid

Table 1 – Names and Numbers

As with the entire dissertation, tables must meet all margin requirements.

NAME	Awards	Presentation
Summer Sanchez	Doctoral degree in Psychology; Graduated with honors from Gil University '98	"Children and the Media
Spring Marks	-Slater Award for Outstanding citizenship among students; - Mentor-Mentee Fellowship	"Citizen Marks: The Academic Life of a University Student"
Renata Martin	- Hilaire Award for Outstanding Lecture Skills; - Doctoral Degree in World Economics	"The World is Not Enough: The United States' Vision of Conquest"
Julie Smith	Ledesma Award for LinearAlgebra;Master's Degree in PerfectGeometry	"Math: Linear Algebra as an Abstract Ideal"

Table 2 - Awards and Presentations

This is an example of a landscaped page.
Note: Location of page numbers stays consistent throughout the entire dissertation.

CONCLUSION

The methodological tools available to answer this question have progressed significantly since the first moratorium on the growth critique. This study advances the treatment of the issue by providing a rigorous statistical approach that has not been applied in previous research. The work first addresses the estion of participation: under what conditions do countries participate in IMF-s, and economic programs? Addressing this allows one to discounts between what art of economic growth is due to differences in conditions and what part to the inherent effects of IMF programs. The ultimater goal of the project is the angular property of the project is the project in the project in the project is the project in the project is the project in the project in the project in the project in the project is the project in the proje

Chapter 1 provided an introductive he questions, e methodology that the project employs, and the data the tudy. rst, in Chapter 2, I considered narrative accounts of rticipation, I use this historical deal in Chapter 3 to develop a generic, forma to Coarticipation bich had testable implications. In see of the formal story in fact applied in ed out the sta stice chapter 4, J ice going back to the estion of this study: Do IMF programs promote general. I rams have conomic growth even in the long run, at economic gro least some groups end up worse because their governments followed policies advocated by the IMF.

APPENDIX A

IMF AND THE THIRD WORLD

With the onset of the Latin American debt crisis in \$2\$, the IMF faced new criticism. Fixing the economic problems of the Tx World was no longer viewed as merely a question of stabilization. The fundamental are and management of the economy was now soon to at fault. Stabilization was a task as long as the underlying problems in the economy remained. Hence, IMF began to require that countries in new of foreign victange a istance plement structural adjustment:

that the poly of the IMF hurt growth, Opponents continued to be rite. he elence seeme to be slightly in favor of while the Fund argued in the Fund. In study after study, the fact that countries following IMF policies ha ms of their ow to begin with, the introduction of IMF polici was shown have otive consequences for economic growth. The as pronounced dead (Pastor 1987a,b). And a th critique of the IM ed that hile the immediate impact of IMF programs may subst be negative, accelerated with resulted within three years (Conway 1994). Over the past two he contagion of the West Asian financial crisis has spread from Thailand to Indonesia and Korea, to Japan and Russia. Thus it is clear that the IMF has failed in its mission to promote international economic stability.

APPENDIX B

(العنوان: كلينتون امر قبل تنحيه بتنظيف سجل شقيقه وصديقته ماك دو غال . بوش يستقبل في يومه الاول مواطنين من كل الانتماءات)
(الكاتب:)
(ت.م: 22-10-201)
(ت.ه: 72-10-1421)
(جهة المصدر:)
(العند: 73-21)

ثر استهل الرئيس رج بوش يومه الاول في البين لبيض باستقبال مواطنين من كل الاعراق والانتماءات، في محاولة لتضميد وح بع وح بع كمة الرئاسية. واوقف اجراءا حذها سلفه بيل كلينتون، لكنه لم يمس امراً اصدره الاخير بمحو ملفات قضائية لاميركيين بينه بين بين فضيحة وايت ووتر.

واشنطن - رميترز، أف ب - حل الرئيس المحيد شيومه الاول في منصبه امس، للصلاة والشكر علي صعيد البعد وضع على خطته لخفض الصرائب واصلاح التعليم.

كذلك، يأتي اب من المات الناجمة معركة الانتخابات الرئاسية. ووعد بوش في كلمة ألقاها في حفّل تنصيبه اولي من امس، ببناء امة موحدة في العدل والفرص.

وقال بوش في كلم التي استغرق القاؤها وقال على التي التونغرس في دولة ، فيما كَان متظاهرون علي الطريق الذي سلكه الموكب الرئاسي من البي في الكونغرس الي الكونغرس في دولة ، فيما كَان متظاهرون علي الطريق الذي سلكه الموكب الرئاسي من البي في المونغرس التي الكونغرس في دولة ، فيما كَان متظاهرون علي الموتاب عليها: اهلا باللص و أعيدوا انتخاب غور رئيساً .

ولوحظ ان المشاركين في الاحتفالات الشكان عنداً عندا المحطة سي بي اس التلفزيونية ان في المئة من الديموة في ين في ان يمثل المئة من الجمهوريون يعتقدون العكس.

وعبر بوش الذي لم تزعجه تلك الشكوك، عن الثقارة ادارته وعبر بوش بها مع انقسام الكونغرس بالتساوي بين الحزبين، وعبر بوش الشيوخ المنقسم بنسبة وخصوصاً في مجلس الشيوخ المنقسم بنسبة وقد الكفة في مجلس الشيوخ المنقسم بنسبة وقد المجلس المحلس ال

واستهل الرئيس الجديد يوم امس، بحضور قداس في الكاتدرائية المنظمة فيل ان يعقد لقاء منظم الأبيض. وصادق مجلس الشيوخ علي تعيين وزراء الفئة الاولي في الادارة الجديدة وزراء الخارجية والمنظمة الأولي في الادارة الجديدة وزراء الخارجية ما صاد مجلس علي اربعة وزراء آخرين.

واول اقتراح ينوي ارساله الى الكونغرس الاسبوع المقبل، وقراطيين عليم و هو مجال يم ز انة بيل اونيل ابكي و جلسة والجمهوريين ان يعملا فيه معاً. غير ان مشاريع أخري قد تواج الموافقة عليه في مجلس الشيوخ في ان الخفوصات الضرائبية ال مها بوش مطلوبة لتحريك عجا ودعا بوش 24 امريكياً ممّن قابلهم اثناء حملته الانتخابية الى البيت الابيط لنامجه أَن، للمساعدة في تركيز الضوء ع ت عرقية تلفة ومن ح الرئاسي. وقال اري فليشر الناطق باسم الرئيس ان هؤلاء الاشخاص الارب مختلفة. وتساعد دعوة مجموعة متنوعة علي ابراز جانب اشار اليه بوشر كان الرئيس ى. وهذا الالتزام لل التشاو قال في كلمته: ليس التحضر تكتيكاً و لا شعوراً، انه اختيار نهائي للثقة في مه عليه هو طريقنا لأن نتشارك في الانجاز. اذا حافا

اجراءات كلينتون

من جهة اخري، بدأ بوش التحرك لوقف اجراءات اتخذها سلفه بيل كلينتون اخير أبر في الدارة التعيينات الموقتة في الادارة المدير الية التي قام بها كلينتون ليتمكن المسؤولون في الادارة الجديدة من اختيار من يشاؤون.

وأمر الامين العام الجديد للبيت الابيض اندرو كارد بتعليق تطبيق كل الاجراءات التي اتخذتها الادارة الديموقر اطية السابقة والتي لم تنظر بعد في الجريدة الرسمية او التي لم تدخل حيز التنفيذ.

وبين الاجراءات التي يمكن ان تتوقف ايضاً، المرسوم الرئاسي الاخير الذي وقعه كلينتون صباح السبت الماضي بجعل غوفرنرز ايلاند معلماً تاريخياً وتنمية هذه الجزيرة الواقعة في خليج نيويورك والتي تستخدم قاعدة لخفر السواحل. وكانت هذه القضية موضع نقاش حاد منذ سنوات. ولم تطاول اجراءات بوش، امراً اصدره كلينتون بمحو الملفات القضائية لـ 130 اميركياً، بينهم اخوه غير الشقيق روجر الذي سجن لتعاطيه المخدرات، ورئيس وكالة الاستخبارات السابق جون دوتش المتهم بسوء التصرف بمعلومات سرية، كما شمل الامر صديقة كلينتون سوزان ماك دوغال المتهمة في فضيحة وايت ووتر العقارية. الدايا

وفي الفاتيكان، هنأ البابا يوحنا بولس الثاني في برقية، الرئيس الاميركي الجديد ودعاه الي بناء مجتمع عادل يحترم الحريات. وجاء في البرقية: عسي ان يكتشف الشعب الاميركي الغني بتقاليده الدينية والسياسية، من جديد، القيم الروحية التي تشكل اساس مجتمع عادل يحترم الحريات وكرامة كل فرد وحقوقه لا سيما الفقراء والذين لا صوت لهم.

AL-HAYAT, January 22, 2001.

APPENDIX C

Doctoral Survey Graduate School of Arts and Science New York University 2001

Congratulations on earning the Ph.D. from GSAS! Besides the telle achievement the degree represents, it also means you have learned about the Graduate School. Your answers on this destionnaire will he improve the quality of graduate education at NYU. Your respects shall remain confidential. Thank you for taking the time to share you experiences and identity with us.

Personal Information 1. Name 2. SS# 3. Sex: M 4. Dept/Grad Program stati 5. What is your present cit. U.S. citize Permanent res ruestion 7) Titizen of If you answered c., do yu h to return to our country for employment within the next two years? self-identification 6. Etl Your exper ment/P\\ram Curriculum 7. How satisfied were you y each of the following? RY SATISFIED SATISFIED DISSATISFIED a. Dept/Faculty advising b. Faculty mentoring c. Overall quality of teaching d. Relations with advisor(s) e. Help with employment

9. W 10. W	id your instructors perform as your expected? Vere grades submitted on time? Vere papers returned with adequate feedback? e Comment	YES	NO	SOMETIMES
Were	you appointed as a teaching assistant or recep	tor?		
If	so, how satisfied were you with:			
	VERY SATISFIED	SATIS	FIED	DISSATISFIED
c. 11. W ar If	your faculty member Departmental or program training programs		_	_
y	sing the following scale, please indicate how sou received from your main advisor(s)/dissertate very satisfied 2 = satisfied 3 = Knowledge about degree requirements Help with strategies of survival in the grawledge willingness to spend time to advise on acceptable to the specific plane.	tion su = dissat duate s	pervisor isfied chool	(s)?

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Council of Graduate Students, *The Doctor of Philosophy Degree*, Washington: Council of Graduate Schools, 1990.

Double-space between citations.

Institutional Policies to Improve Doctoral Education of American Universities by the Association of Gradual Association of American Universities, October 19, 1990.

Matthews, Frances Dale Felt, *Dissertation Handbook Preparing and Submitting Your Doctoral Dissertation*, Dissertation Office, Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies, The University of Michigan, 1989.

Miller, Joan I. And Taylor, Bruce J., *The Thesis Writers' Handbook*, Oregon: Alcove Publishing Co., 1987.

Sample Bibliography page.

The bibliography must be the final section in your dissertation. [Note: Exception for IFA and Music students - see sample Table of Contents page.]

Note: Follow the Bibliographic style required by your discipline.