## 安徽大学 2020—2021 学年第一学期

《概率论与数理统计 A》期末考试试卷 (A 卷)参考答案及评分标准

一、填空题(每小题3分,共15分)

1. 0.8; 2. 
$$Y \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$
; 3.  $\frac{1}{2}$ ;

**4.** 
$$\sigma^2 + \mu^2$$
; **5.** 1.65

二、选择题(每小题3分,共15分)

三、计算题(每小题10分,共60分)

11. 
$$\text{M}: (1) \quad \text{if } \int_0^\alpha \frac{k}{\alpha^2} (\alpha - x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2} k = 1 \implies k = 2,$$

..... 4分

(2) 
$$F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} f(t) dt = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \frac{2x}{\alpha} - \frac{x^{2}}{\alpha^{2}}, & 0 \le x < \alpha, \\ 1 & x \ge \alpha \end{cases}$$

**12. A**: (1) *Z* 的密度函数为 
$$f(z) = \begin{cases} 1/4, -2 \le z \le 2 \\ 0, & \text{其他} \end{cases}$$

$$P{X = -1, Y = -1} = P{Z \le -1, Z \le 1} = P{Z \le -1} = \frac{1}{4},$$

$$P{X = -1, Y = 1} = P{Z \le -1, Z > 1} = 0$$

$$P{X = 1, Y = -1} = P{Z > -1, Z \le 1} = P{-1 < Z \le 1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P{X = 1, Y = 1} = P{Z > -1, Z > 1} = P{Z > 1} = \frac{1}{4},$$

所以 X 和 Y 的联合概率分布为

X	-1	1
-1	1/4	0
1	1/2	1/4

...... 5分

(2) 
$$P{Y = -1 \mid X = 1} = \frac{P{X = 1, Y = -1}}{P{X = 1}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{2}{3}$$
,



