# Abrar Anwar

Ph.D Student in Computer Science

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#### EDUCATION

## University of Southern California

Los Angeles, CA

Ph.D in Computer Science

Starting Fall 2021

• To-be Advised by Prof. Jesse Thomason

## University of Texas at Austin

Austin, TX

Bachelors of Science in Computer Science

May 2021

• Honors Thesis: Deep Reinforcement Learning for Optimal Refinement of Cross-Sectional Mesh Sequence Finite Elements. Advised by Prof. Chandrajit Bajaj

## National University of Singapore

Singapore

Exchange Program funded by Gilman Scholarship

Fall 2019

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Human-robot interaction: robots that use anticipatory signals for seamless interactions
- Robot learning: leverage language, vision, etc. for learning how to interact in human environments
- Embodied AI: transfer agents that can interact with simulated environments to real world robots

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Cornell University, Google ExploreCSR, UTRGV

June 2021 - Present

Research Assistant - PI: Prof. Tapo Bhattacharjee

Remote

- to be announced
  - something really cool!

### Building Wide Intelligence Lab at UT Austin

May 2018 - Present

Research Assistant - PI: Prof. Peter Stone; Supervisor: Prof. Justin Hart

Austin, TX

## - Virtual Reality Study on Human Gaze for Robot Social Navigation

Fall 2020

- Designed an experiment in virtual reality to collect human motion data in a walking task
- Developed a multivariate Gaussian time series model to predict trajectories using eye-tracking data
- Used mixed factor ANOVA and Tukey tests to determine which factors are predictors of motion

### - Gaze Interpretation of Robot Heads

Spring/Fall 2020

- Characterizing foreshortening in 3D-to-2D projections to create realistic gaze in virtual agents
- Analyzed experiments to quantify humans' interpretation of gaze in people, rendered robot heads, and VR
- Designed a novel hierarchical target design to quantify gaze accuracy of various agents
- Created a VR robot head and a rendered virtual agent to perform gazes with ocular vergence

### - Learning Object Shelving Preferences

Spring 2020

- Created a word2vec model with triplet and contrastive loss for predicting human-like grocery shelving
- Developed an Amazon MTurk website using JavaScript to collect paired preference data

## - BBSLAM: Selective Mapping and Localization

Fall 2018 - Spring 2019

 $\bullet$  Improved accuracy of ORB-SLAM by 60% in dynamic environments using weighted ORB features based on object classification of non-static objects

## - Miscellaneous Projects/Contributions

- Contributed to a vision pipeline using CycleGAN to label door signs for autonomous semantic mapping
- Implemented active human operator recognition system for our robots using face and clothing info
- Developed motion planning and simulation of a UR5 robot arm, and investigated manipulation
- Developed a people counting demo using person detection to count and tweet how full the lab is

## Computational Visualization Center at UT's Oden Institute

Undergraduate Researcher - PI: Prof. Chandrajit Bajaj

April 2020 - Present Austin, TX

## - Deep Reinforcement Learning for Refinement of Cross-Sectional Mesh Sequences

• Developed the first deep reinforcement learning framework for mesh refinement, and refined "good" quality surface reconstructions of cross-sectional contours using soft-actor critic with initial simulations

### Sandia National Laboratories

May 2020 - Present

Research Intern - PI: Dr. Craig Vineyard

Albuquerque, NM

## - Evolving Sparse Spiking Neural Networks

- Developed evolutionary method to generate spiking neural network circuits for low-power neural network-hardware co-design, specifically neuromorphic computing, using weight agnostic neural networks
- Exhibited competitive performance on classification, control, and Atari with a ResNet feature extractor
- Gained a 2x speedup on HPC systems by implementing asynchronous parallel training using OpenMPI
- Analyzing neural architecture search methods for binary activation neural networks in noisy conditions

#### Sandia National Laboratories

May - July 2019

R&D Autonomy Intern - PI: Dr. James Brad Aimone

Albuquerque, NM

### - BrainSLAM

- Designed brain-inspired localization methods for a hypersonic glide vehicle in GPS-denied environments
- Architected a novel lightweight, rotation-invariant feature for elevation data for fast template matching
- Trained autoencoders to learn rotation-invariant latent spaces to reduce the storage of embeddings
- Investigated dense coding approaches to allow for sub-linear growth in map storage

### ACADEMIC WORKS

- [1] Watch Where You're Going! Gaze and Head Orientation as Predictors for Social Robot Navigation Blake Holman, **Abrar Anwar**, Akash Singh, Mauricio Tec, Justin Hart, Peter Stone ICRA 2021
- [2] Evolving Spiking Circuit Motifs using Weight Agnostic Networks

#### Abrar Anwar

AAAI 2021 Undergraduate Consortium (17% acceptance)

- [3] Neural Network Robustness via Binary Activation William Severa, Craig Vineyard, Ryan Dellana, **Abrar Anwar** Patent Application. Sandia National Labs. 2021.
- [4] Evolving Spiking Circuit Motifs using Weight Agnostic Networks Abrar Anwar, Craig Vineyard, William Severa, Srideep Musuvathy, Suma Cardwell. Sandia Computer Science Research Institute Summer Proceedings. SAND2020-12580R. 2020.
- [5] BrainSLAM: Robust autonomous navigation in sensor-deprived contexts Felix Wang, James B. Aimone, **Abrar Anwar**, and Srideep Musuvathy Sandia National Labs Technical Report SAND2019-11302R. 2019.

## POSTERS PRESENTATIONS

- [1] Do you see what I see? Gaze understanding in people, 3D-rendered robot heads, and virtual reality Akash Singh, Abrar Anwar, Justin Hart UT Undergraduate Research Forum. April 2021. (Best CS Poster)
- [2] Watch Where You're Going! Gaze and Head Orientation as Predictors for Social Robot Navigation Blake Holman, Abrar Anwar, et al. UT Undergraduate Research Forum. April 2021.
- [3] Evolving Spiking Circuit Motifs using Weight Agnostic Neural Networks

## Abrar Anwar et al.

ACM International Conference on Neuromorphic Systems (ICONS). July 2020.

[4] Using Human-Inspired Signals to Disambiguate Navigational Intentions

Abrar Anwar, Blake Holman, Connor Sheehan, Jeffery Huang UT Undergraduate Research Forum. April 2020.

[5] Bounding Box SLAM: A Fast, Selective SLAM

Abrar Anwar, Blake Holman, Michail Shaposhnikov UT Undergraduate Research Forum. April 2019.

#### Talks

- [1] "Research Abroad: Accessibility and How To Get Involved." Talk for UT's Autonomous Robotics course students to encourage low-income students to conduct research abroad. October 2020.
- [2] "Weight Agnostic Neural Networks and Neural Architecture Search." Survey talk for the NERL Summer Seminar Series at Sandia National Laboratories. June 2020.

Links to papers, code, and posters at my website: abraranwar.github.io Selected Projects

- "Calibrated Feedback for Language-Guided Reinforcement Learning". In "Advanced Machine Learning" graduate course (Spring 2021).
  - Increased RL agent performance on reward-sparse Atari games by combining research on neural net uncertainty calibration and language feedback to develop a model-based interactive RL algorithm
- "Negative Dependence in Machine Learning". In "Advanced Probability" graduate course (Fall 2020).
  - Wrote a survey paper on negatively-associated measures for ML like determinantal point processes
- "Detecting Muscle Cocontraction Through Sliding Window Gaussian Processes". In "Machine Learning" graduate course (Spring 2020).
  - Created set of overlapping GPs for detecting anomalies in the joints of 3D motion capture data
- "DeepHHD: Learning Helmholtz-Hodge Decomposition to Predict Optical Flow". In "Geometric Foundations of Data Science" undergraduate course (Spring 2020).
  - Developed a UNet-based neural network to estimate vector field decompositions for optical flow
- "Hindsight Experience Replay and Value-Difference Based Exploration for Solving Large Scale Stochastic Environments" In reinforcement learning graduate course (NUS Fall 2019).
  - Improved performance of a DQN and MCTS to solve a reward-sparse, discrete driving environment

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## CS309/CS378: Autonomous Robotics I/II

January 2019 - Present

Teaching Assistant for Dr. Justin Hart

Austin, TX

- Mentored students on formulating and conducting their research projects.
- Research projects supervised: "GAN Segmentation and Frontier Exploration for Autonomous Semantic Mapping" and "Assessing the Importance of Ocular Convergence with Gaze Cues in Binocular Vision"
- Assisted students in a range of topics such as symbolic reasoning, ROS, computer vision, and neural nets

## UTCS Robotics Camp

Residential Advisor

Student Teacher

July 2018 Austin, TX

• Contributed to the curriculum for UT's first robotics camp for high school students

- Created hands-on activities ranging from soldering to Arduino programming

#### **High School Research Initiative**

September 2017 - May 2018 Austin, TX

Student Intern

• Facilitated high school students from underserved schools to engage in STEM research with UT faculty

• Led discussions on student projects to encourage inquiry through collaboration

### **UTeach Natural Sciences**

August 2017 - May 2018

Austin, TX

• Taught elementary and middle school students computer science and engineering through project-based methods at underprivileged schools to reduce future inequity in STEM

## AWARDS, HONORS & RECOGNITION

- Google Research/UTRGV ExploreCSR Workshop (17% acceptance rate)	2021
- Research Distinction, UT Austin College of Natural Sciences - top $5\%$ of UT seniors in research	2021
- CNS Award for Excellence in Computer Science ( $\$500$ ) - Undergraduate Research Forum, UT Austin	2021
• Google Computer Science Research Mentorship Program (CSRMP) Class of 2021	2021
	2021
• Princeton Pathways to Graduate School Admitted Participant	2020
• Benjamin A. Gilman International Scholar	Fall 2019
• FRI Summer Research Fellowship	mer 2018
• Horatio Alger Honeywell Scholar	2017-21
• University Honors	2018-20

# PROGRAMMING SKILLS

Languages: C/C++, Python, MATLAB, Java, R, JavaScript, C#, LATEX

Technologies: PyTorch, Tensorflow, Pandas, NLTK, ROS, sklearn, OpenCV, OpenAI Gym, Unity, OpenMPI