2)

بيظهرلي محتوي الفايل بشكل عشوائي :cat_

بيظهرلي محتوي الفايل علي شكل اجزاء متقسمة :More_

```
USER COMMANDS                                                                    button.
NAME
       more - file perusal filter for crt viewing                               Sr

SYNOPSIS
       more [options] file...                                                   In
                                                                                ho
DESCRIPTION                                                                     &
       more  is  a filter for paging through text one screenful at a time.  This version is especially   Wi
       tive.  Users should realize that less(1) provides more(1) emulation plus extensive enhancements.
                                                                                Tr
OPTIONS
       Options are also taken from the environment variable MORE (make sure to precede them with a dash
       but command-line options will override those.

       -d    Prompt  with  "[Press  space  to continue, 'q' to quit.]", and display "[Press 'h' for instruc-
             tions.]" instead of ringing the bell when an illegal key is pressed.

       -l    Do not pause after any line containing a ^L (form feed).

       -f    Count logical lines, rather than screen lines (i.e., long lines are not folded).

       -p    Do not scroll.  Instead, clear the whole screen and then display the text.  Notice  that  this
             option is switched on automatically if the executable is named page.

       -c    Do not scroll.  Instead, paint each screen from the top, clearing the remainder of each line as
             it is displayed.

       -s    Squeeze multiple blank lines into one.

       -u    Suppress underlining.

       -number
             The screen size to use, in number of lines.

       +number
             Start displaying each file at line number.

       +/string
             The string to be searched in each file before starting to display it.

COMMANDS
       Interactive commands for more are based on vi(1).  Some commands may be preceded by a decimal  number,
anual page more(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

```
USER COMMANDS
NAME
       cat - concatenate files and print on the standard output

SYNOPSIS
       cat [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
       Concatenate FILE(s) to standard output.

       With no FILE, or when FILE is -, read standard input.

       -A, --show-all
             equivalent to -vET

       -b, --number-nonblank
             number nonempty output lines, overrides -n

       -e    equivalent to -vE

       -E, --show-ends
             display $ at end of each line

       -n, --number
             number all output lines

       -s, --squeeze-blank
             suppress repeated empty output lines

       -t    equivalent to -vT

       -T, --show-tabs
             display TAB characters as ^I

       -u    (ignored)

       -v, --show-nonprinting
             use ^ and M- notation, except for LFD and TAB

       --help display this help and exit

       --version
             output version information and exit
Manual page cat(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```
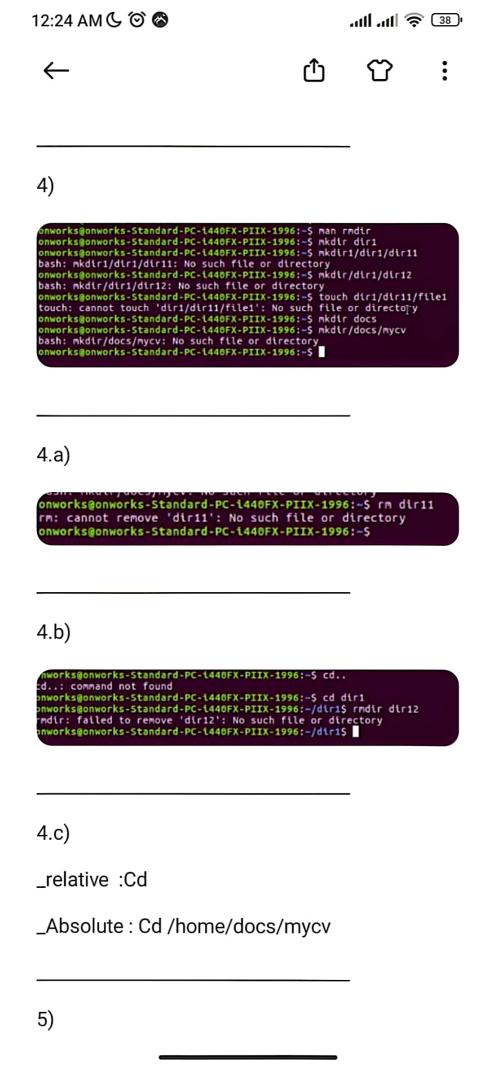
3)

Rm: حذف الفايل

Rmidir: حذف فقط الفايل الفاضي

```
NAME
       rmdir - remove empty directories

SYNOPSIS
       rmdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...

DESCRIPTION
       Remove the DIRECTORY(ies), if they are empty.

       --ignore-fail-on-non-empty

              ignore each failure that is solely because a directory

              is non-empty

       -p, --parents
              remove DIRECTORY and its ancestors; e.g., 'rmdir -p a/b/c' is similar to 'rmdir a/b/c a/b a'

       -v, --verbose
              output a diagnostic for every directory processed

       --help display this help and exit

       --version
              output version information and exit

AUTHOR
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REPORTING BUGS
       GNU coreutils online help: <http://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
       Report rmdir translation bugs to <http://translationproject.org/team/>

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       extent permitted by law.

SEE ALSO
       rmdir(2)

Manual page rmdir(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

```
NAME
       rm - remove files or directories

SYNOPSIS
       rm [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
       This  manual  page  documents  the GNU version of rm.  rm removes each specified file. By defau
       does not remove directories.

       If the -I or --interactive=once option is given, and there are more than three files or the -r,
       --recursive  are given, then rm prompts the user for whether to proceed with the entire operatio
       the response is not affirmative, the entire command is aborted.

       Otherwise, if a file is unwritable, standard input is a terminal, and the -f or --force option is  not
       given,  or  the  -i or --interactive=always option is given, rm prompts the user for whether to remove
       the file.  If the response is not affirmative, the file is skipped.

OPTIONS
       Remove (unlink) the FILE(s).

       -f, --force
              ignore nonexistent files and arguments, never prompt

       -i     prompt before every removal

       -I     prompt once before removing more than three files, or when removing recursively; less intrusive
              than -i, while still giving protection against most mistakes

       --interactive[=WHEN]
              prompt according to WHEN: never, once (-I), or always (-i); without WHEN, prompt always

       --one-file-system
              when  removing  a  hierarchy recursively, skip any directory that is on a file system different
              from that of the corresponding command line argument

       --no-preserve-root
              do not treat '/' specially

       --preserve-root
              do not remove '/' (default)

Manual page rm(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

4)

```
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ man rmdir
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ mkdir dir1
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ mkdir1/dir1/dir11
bash: mkdir1/dir1/dir11: No such file or directory
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ mkdir/dir1/dir12
bash: mkdir/dir1/dir12: No such file or directory
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ touch dir1/dir11/file1
touch: cannot touch 'dir1/dir11/file1': No such file or directory
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ mkdir docs
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ mkdir/docs/mycv
bash: mkdir/docs/mycv: No such file or directory
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$
```

4.a)

```
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ rm dir11
rm: cannot remove 'dir11': No such file or directory
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$
```

4.b)

```
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ cd..
cd..: command not found
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ cd dir1
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~/dir1$ rmdir dir12
rmdir: failed to remove 'dir12': No such file or directory
onworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~/dir1$
```

4.c)

_relative :Cd

_Absolute : Cd /home/docs/mycv

5)

5)

```
nworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~/dir1$ cp etc/passwd/home/mypasswd
cp: missing destination file operand after 'etc/passwd/home/mypasswd'
Try 'cp --help' for more information.
nworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~/dir1$
```

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6)

```
nworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$ mv/home/mypasswd/ home/oldpasswd
bash: mv/home/mypasswd/: No such file or directory
nworks@onworks-Standard-PC-i440FX-PIIX-1996:~$
```

_____

7)

1_cd $HOME

2_cd. ../../ home/abrar

3_cd /home/abrar

4_cd

_____

8)

Ls Usr/bin/w*

_____

9)

Head -4 etc/passwsd

8)

Ls Usr/bin/w*

_____

9)

Head -4 etc/passwsd

_____

10)

Tail -7 /etc/passwd

_____

11)

Man -a passwd

_____

12)

Man 5 passwd

_____

13)

Man -K passwd