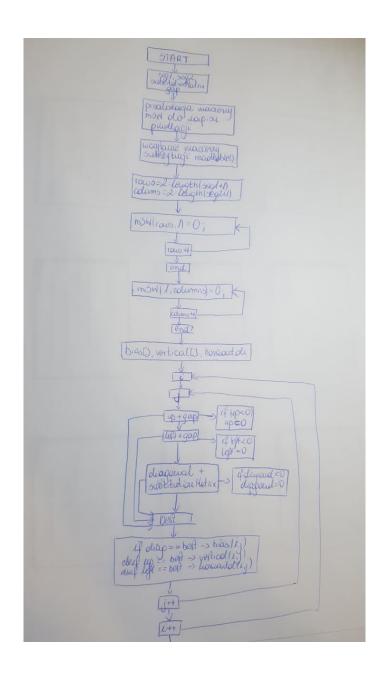
POLITECHNIKA WROCŁAWSKA WYDZIAŁ PODSTAWOWYCH PROBLEMÓW TECHNIKI		
Laboratorium ze Wstępu do bioinformatyki		
Typ dokumentu:	Zadanie 3	Data
Tytuł:	Dopasowanie lokalne par sekwencji	oddania
		zadania:
		15.04.2019

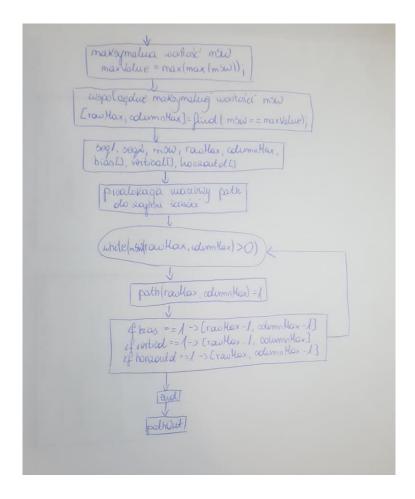
Autor: Aleksandra Brela, 229636

1. Odnośnik do repozytorium z kodem źródłowym:

https://github.com/Abrela/LocalAlignment

2. Schemat blokowy algorytmu dopasowania lokalnego





3. Analiza złożoności obliczeniowej algorytmu –

a. Funkcja matrixScore():

```
1:function [mSWout, coordinateRowMax, coordinateColumnMax, maxValueOut, bias, vertical, horizontal,
2:sOut ] = matrixScore( seq1, seq2, subtitutionMatrix, gap )
3:N1 = length(seq1); przypisanie
4:N2 = length(seq2); przypisanie
5: mSW = zeros( N1+1, N2+1 ); prealokacja, przypisanie
6:[rows, columns]=size(mSW); przypisanie
7:s=readtable(subtitutionMatrix, 'ReadRowNames', true); przypisanie
8:mSW(1,1) = 0; przypisanie
9:for i=2 to (N1+1) #(i=2, i \le (N1+1), i++) inkrementacja, iteracje
10:mSW(i,1) = 0; przypisanie
11:end
12:for j=2 to (N2+1) #(j=2, j \le (N2+1), j++) inkrementacja, iteracje
13:mSW(1,j) = 0; przypisanie
14:end
15:bias = zeros(size(mSW,1), size(mSW,2)); przypisanie
16:vertical = zeros(size(mSW,1), size(mSW,2)); przypisanie
17:vertical(2:size(vertical,1),1) = ones(size(vertical,1)-1,1); przypisanie
18:horizontal = zeros(size(mSW,1), size(mSW,2)); przypisanie
19:horizontal(1,2:size(horizontal,2)) = ones(1,size(horizontal,2)-1); przypisanie
20:currentRow = mSW(1,:); przypisanie
21:for i=2 to rows#(i=2, i<=rows, i++) inkrementacja, iteracje
22:lastRow = currentRow; przypisanie
23:currentRow = mSW(i,:); przypisanie
24:best=currentRow(1); przypisanie
```

```
25:for j=2 to columns#(j=2, j<=columns, j++) inkrementacja, iteracje
26:up = lastRow(j) + gap; przypisanie
27:if (up<0) warunek, porównanie
28:up = 0; przypisanie
29:end
30:left = best + gap; przypisanie, inkrementacja
31:if (left<0) warunek, porównanie
32:left = 0; przypisanie
33:end
34:if seq1(i-1) == seq2(j-1) warunek, porównanie
35:diagonal = lastRow(j-1) + s{seq1(i-1),seq2(j-1)}; przypisanie, inkrementacja
36:else
37:diagonal = lastRow(j-1) + s{seq1(i-1),seq2(j-1)}; przypisanie, inkrementacja
38:end
39:if (diagonal<0) warunek, porównanie
40:diagonal = 0; przypisanie
42:MAX = max([up, left, diagonal]); przypisanie
43:if(MAX == diagonal) warunek, porównanie
44:bias(i, j) = 1; przypisanie
45:end
46:if(MAX == up) warunek, porównanie
47:vertical(i, j) = 1; przypisanie
48:end
49:if(MAX == left) warunek, porównanie
50:horizontal(i, j) = 1; przypisanie
51:end
52:if up > left warunek, porównanie
53:best = up; przypisanie
54:else
55:best = left; przypisanie
56:end
57:if diagonal >= best warunek, porównanie
58:best = diagonal; przypisanie
59:end
60:currentRow(j) = best; przypisanie
61:end
62:mSW(i,:) = currentRow; przypisanie
63:end
64:mSWout = mSW; przypisanie
65:sOut = s; przypisanie
66:maxValue = max(max(mSW)); przypisanie
67:[coordinateRowMax,coordinateColumnMax] = find(mSW == maxValue); przypisanie
68:maxValueOut = maxValue; przypisanie
69:end
            b. Funkcja matchPath():
1:function [pathOut, lengthAlignmentOut, identityOut, gapsOut, s1Out, s2Out, last] = ...
2:matchPath(seq1, seq2, mSW, rowMax, columnMax, bias, vertical, horizontal)
3:path = zeros(size(mSW)); prealokacja, przypisanie
4:last = [rowMax, columnMax]; przypisanie
5:gaps = 0; przypisanie
6:identity = 0; przypisanie
7:s1 = "; przypisanie
8:s2 = "; przypisanie
9:while (mSW(last(1),last(2)) > 0) warunek, porównanie
10:path(last(1),last(2)) = 1; przypisanie
11:diagonal = bias(last(1),last(2)); przypisanie
```

```
12:left = vertical(last(1),last(2)); przypisanie
13:up = horizontal(last(1),last(2)); przypisanie
14:if(diagonal == 1) warunek, porównanie
15:last = [last(1)-1,last(2)-1]; przypisanie, inkrementacja
16:identity = identity+1; przypisanie, inkrementacja
17:s1 = strcat(s1, seq1(last(1))); przypisanie, inkrementacja
18:s2 = strcat(s2, seq2(last(2))); przypisanie, inkrementacja
19:else
20:if(left == 1 || up == 0) warunek, porównanie
21:last = [last(1)-1,last(2)]; przypisanie, inkrementacja
22:gaps = gaps+1; przypisanie, inkrementacja
23:s1 = strcat(s1, seq1(last(1))); przypisanie, inkrementacja
24:s2 = strcat(s2, '-'); przypisanie, inkrementacja
25:end
26:if(left == 0 || up == 1) warunek, porównanie
27:last = [last(1),last(2)-1]; przypisanie, inkrementacja
28:gaps = gaps+1; przypisanie, inkrementacja
29:s1 = strcat(s1, '-'); przypisanie, inkrementacja
30:s2 = strcat(s2, seq2(last(2))); przypisanie, inkrementacja
31:end
32:end
33:end
34:pathOut = path; przypisanie
35:identityOut = identity; przypisanie
36:gapsOut = gaps; przypisanie
37:s1Out = fliplr(s1); przypisanie
38:s2Out = fliplr(s2); przypisanie
39:[r, c] = size(path); przypisanie
40:lengthAlignment = 0; przypisanie
41:for m = 1:r inkrementacja, iteracje
42:for n = 1:c inkrementacja, iteracje
43:if (path(m,n) == 1) warunek, porównanie
44:lengthAlignment = lengthAlignment+1; przypisanie, inkrementacja
45:end
46:end
47:end
48:lengthAlignmentOut = lengthAlignment; przypisanie
49:end
```

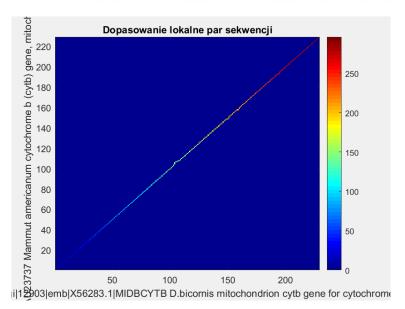
- **4.** Porównanie przykładowych par sekwencji:
 - a. ewolucyjnie powiązanych

Rhino - Mastodon

```
# 1: GAAATTTTGGCTCTCTACTAGGAATCTGCCTAATCCTACAAATCCTAACCGGACTATTTCTTGCTATACA
# 2: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
# Mode: distance
# Subtitution matrix:
  2 -7 -5
              -7
  -5 -7
              2
  -7
# Gap: -1
# Score: 296
# Length: 233
# Identity: 184/233 ( 79%)
# Gaps: 88/233 ( 38%)
\texttt{GAAATTT-TGGCTC-TCTACTAGGA-A-T-CTGCCTAAT-C-C-T-ACAAATCCTAAC-CGGA-CTATT-TCT-T}
```

>>Rhino gi|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene for GAAATTT-TGGCTC-TCTACTAGGA-A-T-CTGCCTAAT-C-C-T-ACAAATCCTAAC-CGGA-CTATT-TCT-TC

>>NorthAmericanMastodon gi|924716|gb|U23737.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cytogaaatttc-ggctca-ctactaggag-c-a-tgcctaatt-a-c-c-caaatcctaaca-ggat-tattc-cta-c

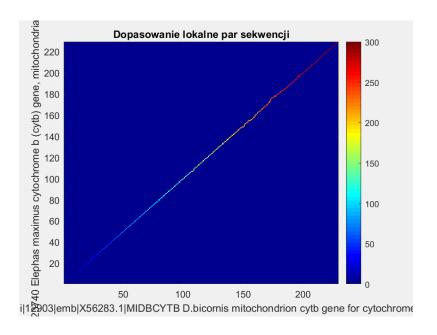


Rhino - Asiatic Elephant

```
# 1: GAAATTTTGGCTCTCTACTAGGAATCTGCCTAATCCTACAAATCCTAACCGGACTATTTCTTGCTATACA
 # 2: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCGTGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
 # Mode: distance
 # Subtitution matrix:
                                           -7
                                                                                                  -7
                     2
                                                                     -5
                  -7
                                               2
                                                                       -7
                                                                                                -5
                                                                        2
                                                                                                -7
                  -5
                                            -7
                  -7
                                            -5
                                                                      -7
 # Gap: -1
 # Score: 300
 # Length: 235
 # Identity: 185/235 ( 79%)
 # Gaps: 86/235 ( 37%)
{\tt GAAATTTC-GGCTCA-CTACTAGG-AG-CGTGCCTAATT-A-C-C-CAAATCCTAACA-GGAT-TATTC-CTA-G-CGCTCA-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-CTACTA-CG-C
```

>>Rhino gi|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene f GAAATTT-TGGCTC-TCTACTAGGAA-TC-TGCCTAAT-C-C-T-ACAAATCCTAAC-CGGA-CTATT-TCT-TG

>>AsiaticElephant gi|924712|gb|U23740.1|EMU23740 Elephas maximus cytochrome GAAATTTC-GGCTCA-CTACTAGG-AG-CGTGCCTAATT-A-C-C-CAAATCCTAACA-GGAT-TATTC-CTA-G



Mastodon – Asiatic Elephant

```
# 1: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
```

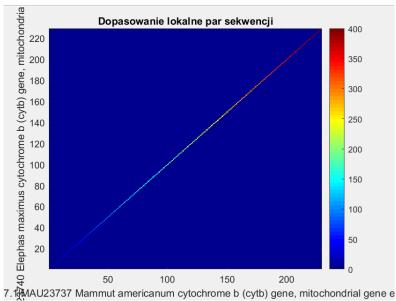
- # 2: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCGTGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
- # Mode: distance
- # Subtitution matrix:

- # Gap: -1
- # Score: 400
- # Length: 228
- # Identity: 214/228 (94%)
- # Gaps: 28/228 (12%)

GAAATTTCGGCTCACTAGGAGC-ATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACATTA-TUILING CONTROL CONTRO

>>NorthAmericanMastodon gi|924716|gb|U23737.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cy GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGC-ATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACATTA-

>>AsiaticElephant gi|924712|gb|U23740.1|EMU23740 Elephas maximus cytochrome GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCG-TGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACATTAC



b. ewolucyjnie niepowiązanych

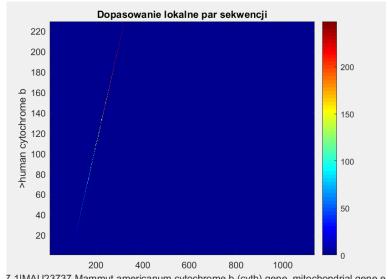
Human - Mastodon

```
# 1: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
# Mode: distance
# Subtitution matrix:
   2
       -7 -5
   -7
       2
            -7
   -5
       -7
           2
                -7
   -7
       -5
           -7
# Gap: -1
# Score: 248
# Length: 236
# Identity: 174/236 ( 74%)
# Gaps: 104/236 ( 44%)
```

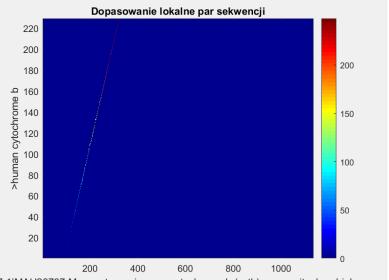
GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAG

- # 1: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
- # Mode: distance
- # Subtitution matrix:

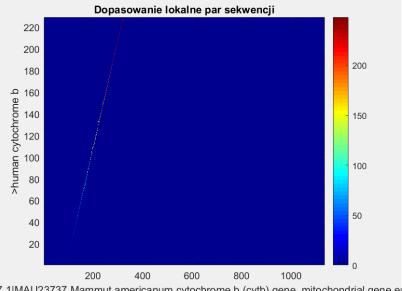
```
-7 2 -7
          -5
                 -5 -7 2
          -7
  # Gap: -1
  # Score: 248
  # Length: 238
  # Identity: 175/238 ( 74%)
  # Gaps: 106/238 ( 45%)
  GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTA@
  # 1: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCATGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACI
  # Mode: distance
   # Subtitution matrix:
           2
                    -7
                               -5
                                             -7
          -7
                     2
                                -7
                                            -5
                  -7
                               2 -7
          -5
          -7
                    -5
  # Gap: -1
  # Score: 248
  # Length: 242
 # Identity: 176/242 ( 73%)
# Gaps: 108/242 ( 45%)
GAAA-TTTCGGCTCACT-ACT-AGG-AGC-ATGCCT-AAT-T-A-CCCAAATC-CT-AACAGGA-TTATTCCTAG
           GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAG
>>NorthAmericanMastodon gi|924716|gb|U23737.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cy
GAAA-TTTCGGCTCACT-ACT-AGG-AGC-ATGCCT-AAT-T-A-CCCAAATC-CT-AACAGGA-TTATTCCTAG
>>human cytochrome b
{\tt GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAG}
>>NorthAmericanMastodon gi|924716|gb|U23737.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cy
GAAA-TTTCGGCTCACT-ACT-AGG-AGC-ATGCCT-AAT-T-A-CCCAAATC-CT-AACAGGA-TTATTCCTAG
>>human cytochrome b
{\tt GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CTC-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGCCTG-CT-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGC-C-TACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGC-C-TACAGGAC-TATTCCTAGC-CTAGCAC-TATTCCTAGC-CTAGCAC-TAGCAC-TATTCCTAGC-CTAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGCAC-TAGC
>>NorthAmericanMastodon gi|924716|gb|U23737.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cy
GAAA-TTTCGGCTCACT-ACT-AGG-AGC-ATGCCT-AAT-T-A-CCCAAATC-CT-AACAGGA-TTATTCCTAG
>>human cvtochrome b
GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAG
```



7.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cytochrome b (cytb) gene, mitochondrial gene e



7.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cytochrome b (cytb) gene, mitochondrial gene ei



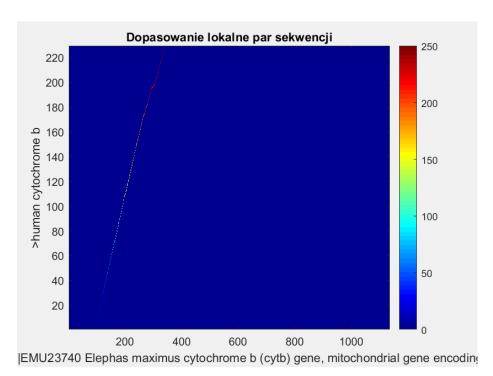
7.1|MAU23737 Mammut americanum cytochrome b (cytb) gene, mitochondrial gene ei

Human – Asiatic Elephant

```
# 1: GAAATTTCGGCTCACTACTAGGAGCGTGCCTAATTACCCAAATCCTAACAGGATTATTCCTAGCCATACA
# 2: ATGACCCCAATACGCAAAATTAACCCCCTAATAAAATTAACTAATCATCATCGACCTCCCCACCC
# Mode: distance
# Subtitution matrix:
   2 -7 -5 -7
  -7
      2
          -7
               -5
      -7
  -5
               -7
          2
  -7
      -5
           -7
                2
# Gap: -1
# Score: 250
# Length: 253
# Identity: 178/253 ( 70%)
# Gaps: 118/253 ( 47%)
GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAG
```

>>AsiaticElephant gi|924712|gb|U23740.1|EMU23740 Elephas maximus cytochrome GAAA-TTTCGGCTCACT-ACT-AGG-AGC-GTGCCT-AAT-T-A-CCCAAATC-CT-AACAGGA-TTATTCCTAG

>>human cytochrome b GAAAC-TTCGGCTCACTC-CTT-GGC-GCC-TGCCTG-ATC-C-T-CCAAATCAC-C-ACAGGAC-TATTCCTAG



Human - Rhino

```
# 1: GAAATTTTGGCTCTCTACTAGGAATCTGCCTAATCCTACAAATCCTAACCGGACTATTTCTTGCTATACA
 # Mode: distance
 # Subtitution matrix:
            2 -7 -5 -7
            -7
                      2 -7
-7 2
                                                         -5
-7
2
           -5
          -7 -5
                                          -7
 # Gap: -1
 # Score: 264
 # Length: 229
 # Identity: 179/229 ( 78%)
 # Gaps: 94/229 ( 41%)
GAAA-TTT-TGGCTC-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT
 1111<u>_</u>11_1111_11_11_11__11111__11111__11111_1
# 1: GAAATTTTGGCTCTCTACTAGGAATCTGCCTAATCCTACAAATCCTAACCGGACTATTTCTTGCTATACA
# Mode: distance
# Subtitution matrix:
            2 -7 -5 -7
-7 2 -7 -5
            -5 -7
                                          2
            -7 -5
                                              -7 2
 # Gap: -1
  # Score: 264
  # Length: 231
  # Identity: 180/231 ( 78%)
  # Gaps: 96/231 ( 42%)
 {\tt GAAA-TTT-TGGCTC-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT}
  GAAAC-TTC-GGCTCA-CTC-CTT-GGC-G-C-CTGCCTG-ATCCTC-CAAATCAC-C-ACA-GGACTATTC-CT
  # 1: GAAATTTTGGCTCTCTACTAGGAATCTGCCTAATCCTACAAATCCTAACCGGACTATTTCTTGCTATACA
  # Mode: distance
  # Subtitution matrix:
             2 -7 -5 -7
            -7
                        2 -7
-7 2
                                                           -5
            -5
                                                               -7
                                          -7
                         -5
            -7
  # Gap: -1
  # Score: 264
  # Length: 235
  # Identity: 181/235 ( 77%)
 # Gaps: 98/235 ( 42%)
 \texttt{GAAA}-\texttt{TTT}-\texttt{TGGCTC}-\texttt{TCT}-\texttt{ACT}-\texttt{AGG}-\texttt{A}-\texttt{A}-\texttt{TCTGCCT}-\texttt{AATCCT}-\texttt{ACAAATC}-\texttt{CT}-\texttt{AAC}-\texttt{CGGACTATT}-\texttt{TCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{ACAAATC}-\texttt{CT}-\texttt{AAC}-\texttt{CGGACTATT}-\texttt{TCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{CCT}-\texttt{C
 TITI_TI_TITI_TI_TI_TI_TI
 GAAAC-TTC-GGCTCA-CTC-CTT-GGC-G-C-CTGCCTG-ATCCTC-CAAATCAC-C-ACA-GGACTATTC-CT
```

>>human cytochrome b

>>Rhino gi|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene fcGAAA-TTT-TGGCTC-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACT-AGG-A-A-TCTGCCT-AATCCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAAATC-CT-AAC-CGGACTATT-TCT-ACAAATC-CT-AAC-CGAAATC-CT-AAC-AAAATC-CT-AACAAAATC-CT-AACAAATC-CT-

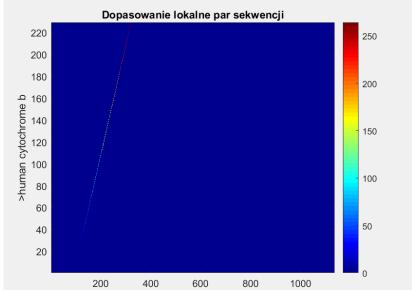
>>human cytochrome b

GAAAC-TTC-GGCTCA-CTC-CTT-GGC-G-C-CTGCCTG-ATCCTC-CAAATCAC-C-ACA-GGACTATTC-CT/

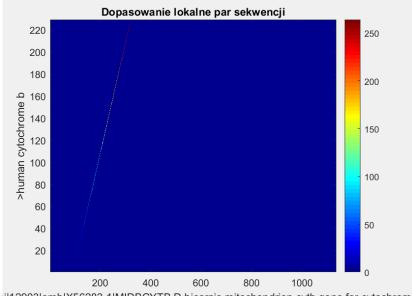
>>Rhino gi|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene f

>>human cytochrome b

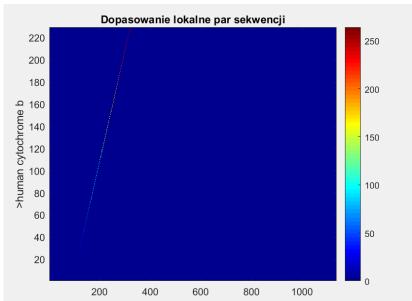
GAAAC-TTC-GGCTCA-CTC-CTT-GGC-G-C-CTGCCTG-ATCCTC-CAAATCAC-C-ACA-GGACTATTC-CT



ıi|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene for cytochrome



ii|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene for cytochrome



i|12903|emb|X56283.1|MIDBCYTB D.bicornis mitochondrion cytb gene for cytochrome