

/\*Program4:-Write a program for implementing the following sorting methods to arrange a list of integers in ascending order:-

1.Selection Sort

2.Insertion Sort

3.Quick Sort

4.Merge Sort\*/

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
void Selection_Sort(int [],int);
```

```
void Insertion_Sort(int [],int);
```

```
void Quick_Sort(int [],int ,int);
```

```
void Merge_Sort(int a[],int n);
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
    int a[50],i,n,choice,lb,ub;
    char ch;
    clrscr();
    do
```

```
{
    printf("\nEnter total number of elements to be sorted\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
    printf("Enter elements to be sorted\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    printf("\nEnter your choice for sorting algorithm\n1.Selection Sort \n2.Insertion Sort \n3.Quick Sort \n4.M
```

```
erge Sort\n");
    fflush(stdin);
```

```
    scanf("%d",&choice);
    switch(choice)
```

```
{
    case 1:
        Selection_Sort(a,n);
        break;
```

```
    case 2:
        Insertion_Sort(a,n);
        break;
```

```
    case 3:
        lb=0;
        ub=n-1;
        printf("\nArray of elements before sorting is:\n");
```

```
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
            printf("%d\t",a[i]);
        Quick_Sort(a,lb,ub);
```

```
        printf("\nArray of elements after sorting is:\n");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
            printf("%d\t",a[i]);
        break;
```

```
    case 4:
        Merge_Sort(a,n);
        break;
```

```
    default:
        printf("Entered Wrong choice\n");
}
```

```
printf("\nDo you want to continue, press y/n\n");
fflush(stdin);
```

```

scanf("%c",&ch);
}while(ch=='Y'||ch=='y');
getch();
}
void Selection_Sort(int a[],int n)
{
int i,j,index,large;
printf("\nArray of elememts before sorting is:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d\t",a[i]);
for(i=n-1;i>0;i--)
{
index=0;
large=a[0];
for(j=1;j<=i;j++)
{
if(a[j]>large)
{
index=j;
large=a[j];
}
}
a[index]=a[i];
a[i]=large;
}
printf("\nArray of elememts after sorting is:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d\t",a[i]);
}
void Insertion_Sort(int a[],int n)
{
int i,j,temp;
printf("\nArray of elememts before sorting is:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d\t",a[i]);
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
if(a[i]<a[i-1])
{
j=i;
temp=a[j];
do
{
a[j]=a[j-1];
--j;
}while(j>0 && a[j-1]>temp);
a[j]=temp;
}
}
printf("\nArray of elememts after sorting is:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("%d\t",a[i]);
}
void Quick_Sort(int a[],int lb,int ub)
{

```

```

int L,R,temp,X,i;
if(lb>=ub)
    return;
L=lb;
R=ub;
X=a[lb];
while(L<R)
{
    while(a[L]<=X && L<R)
        L++;
    while(a[R]>X)
        --R;
    if(L<R)
    {
        temp=a[L];
        a[L]=a[R];
        a[R]=temp;
    }
}
a[lb]=a[R];
a[R]=X;
Quick_Sort(a,lb,R-1);
Quick_Sort(a,R+1,ub);
}

void Merge_Sort(int a[],int n)
{
    int i,j,L1,L2,u1,u2,K,temp[25],size=1;
    printf("\nArray of elememts before sorting is:\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("%d\t",a[i]);
    while(size<n)
    {
        L1=K=0;
        while(L1+size<n)
        {
            L2=L1+size;
            u1=L2-1;
            if(L2+size-1<n)
                u2=L2+size-1;
            else
                u2=n-1;
            for(i=L1,j=L2;i<=u1 && j<=u2;K++)
            {
                if(a[i]<a[j])
                    temp[K]=a[i++];
                else
                    temp[K]=a[j++];
            }
            for(;i<=u1;K++)
                temp[K]=a[i++];
            for(;j<=u2;K++)
                temp[K]=a[j++];
            L1=u2+1;
        }
        for(i=L1;i<n;K++)

```

```
    temp[K]=a[i++];  
for(i=0;i<n;i++)  
    a[i]=temp[i];  
size=size*2;  
}  
printf("\nArray of elememts after sorting is:\n");  
for(i=0;i<n;i++)  
    printf("%d\t",a[i]);  
}
```

```
Enter total number of elements to be sorted
4
Enter elements to be sorted
90
80
70
10

Enter your choice for sorting algorihtm
1.Selection Sort
2.Insertion Sort
3.Quick Sort
4.Merge Sort
1

Array of elememts before sorting is:
90      80      70      10
Array of elememts after sorting is:
10      70      80      90
Do you want to continue, press y/n
Y_
```

```
Enter total number of elements to be sorted
6
Enter elements to be sorted
90
30
40
10
20
60

Enter your choice for sorting algorihtm
1.Selection Sort
2.Insertion Sort
3.Quick Sort
4.Merge Sort
2

Array of elements before sorting is:
90      30      40      10      20      60
Array of elements after sorting is:
10      20      30      40      60      90
Do you want to continue, press y/n
y_
```

Enter total number of elements to be sorted

7

Enter elements to be sorted

90

80

70

10

20

100

200

Enter your choice for sorting algorithm

1.Selection Sort

2.Insertion Sort

3.Quick Sort

4.Merge Sort

3

Array of elements before sorting is:

90	80	70	10	20	100	200
----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----

Array of elements after sorting is:

10	20	70	80	90	100	200
----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----

Do you want to continue, press y/n

y\_

Enter total number of elements to be sorted

8

Enter elements to be sorted

90

80

10

20

30

70

60

50

Enter your choice for sorting algorithm

1.Selection Sort

2.Insertion Sort

3.Quick Sort

4.Merge Sort

4

Array of elements before sorting is:

90	80	10	20	30	70	60	50
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Array of elements after sorting is:

10	20	30	50	60	70	80	90
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Do you want to continue, press y/n

N