

Astronomy Club, IIT Kanpur

Summer Project 2017 – OAAAR Automation



Background

- **Telescope basics: Celestron CGEM DX 1400 HD**
Aperture: 14 inches
Weight: approx. 80 kg
Mount: Equatorial (motorised)
Dome: Retractable, Alt-Az
- Utility: Astrophotography
- Other uses: Too sluggish.



About the Project

- Long-term
- Aim: to automate the various processes of telescope and observatory to the extent such that basic night sky observation and astrophotography can be done remotely with ease.
- Target for summer: 70%

Modules

1. Weather monitoring
2. Raindrop sensor
3. Dome-telescope alignment
4. Autofocuser
5. Astrometry
6. Autoguider
7. Image Processing
8. Database management

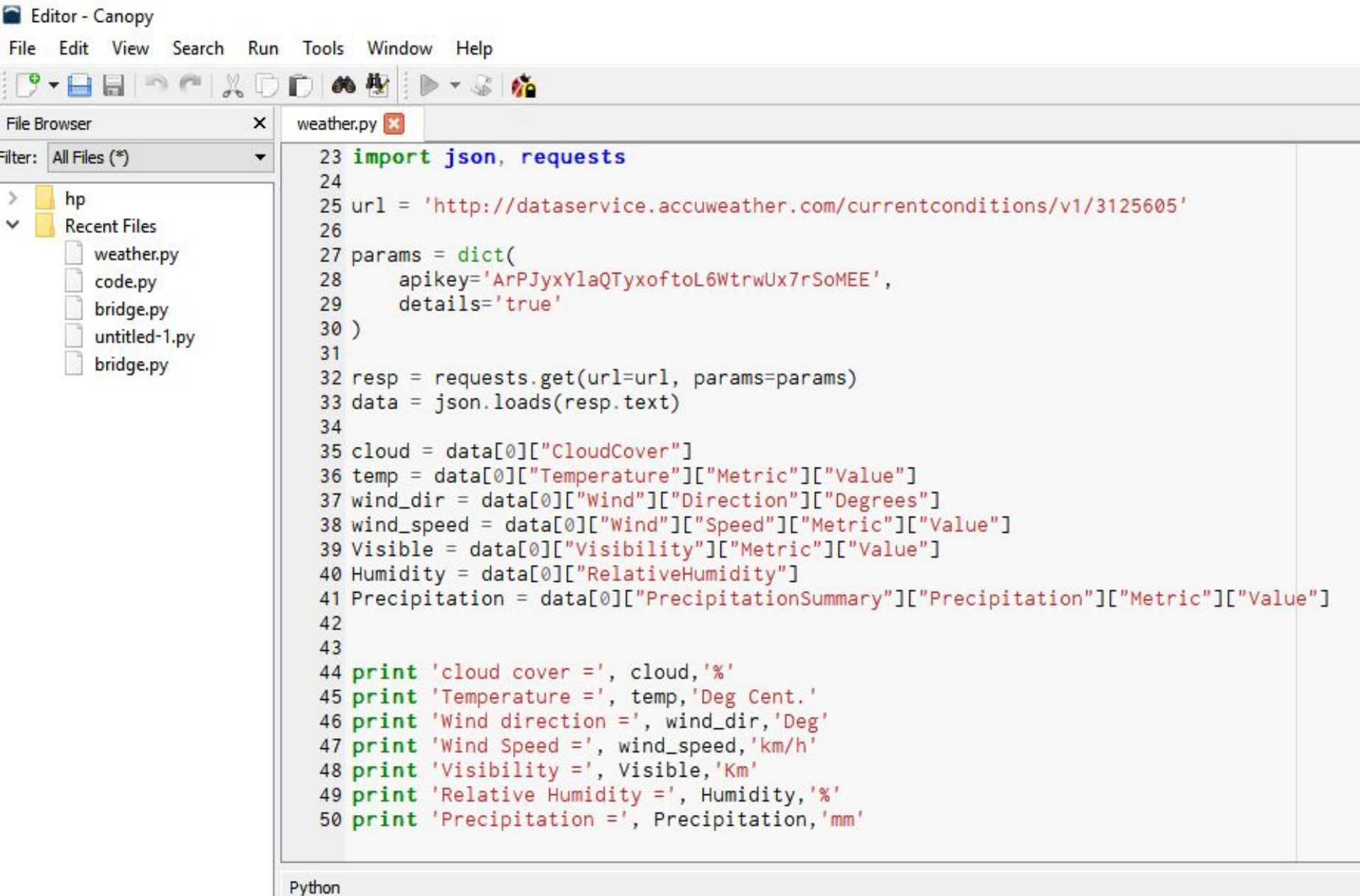
Benefits

- Automation of astrophotography processes
- Human presence-independent
- Remote access
- Wider reach to the public
- Faster means of data collection

Workplan

- Programs for each of the modules
- Code-hardware syncing
- Debugging

1. Weather Monitoring



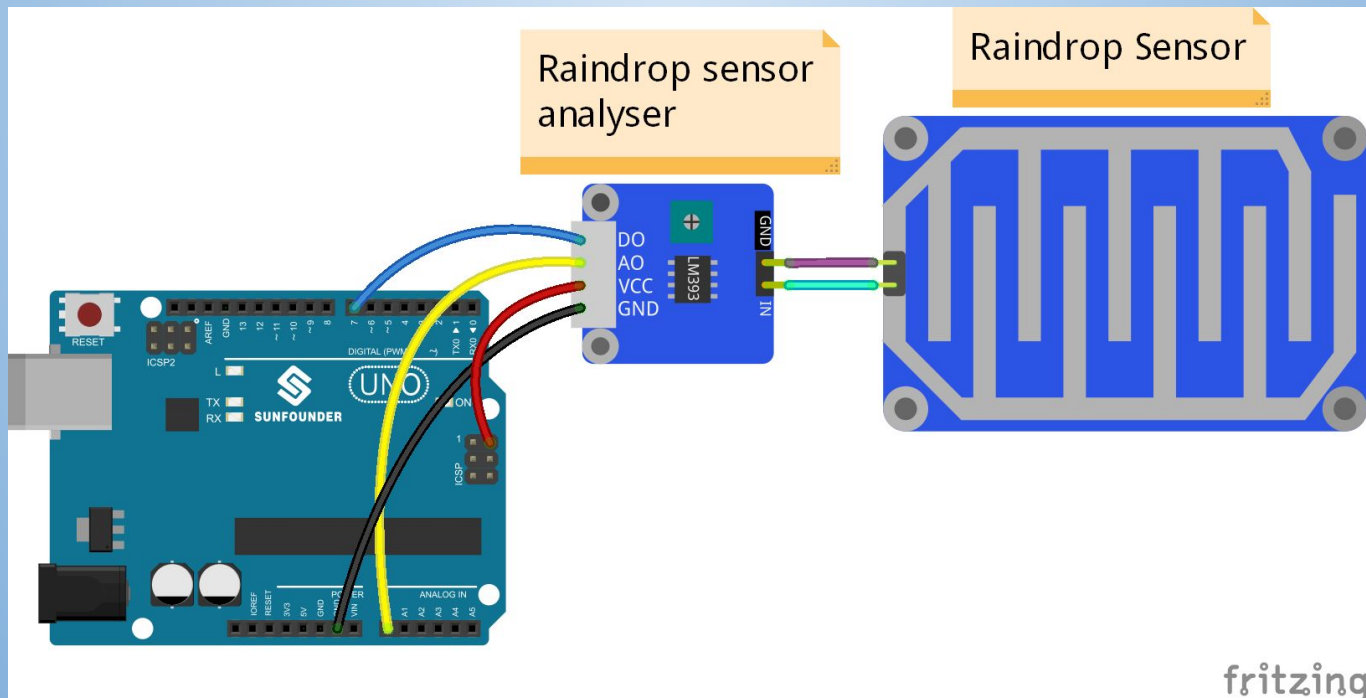
The screenshot shows the Canopy Python IDE interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Search, Run, Tools, Window, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for file operations and execution. On the left, a File Browser pane shows a directory structure with 'hp' and 'Recent Files' containing 'weather.py', 'code.py', 'bridge.py', 'untitled-1.py', and another 'bridge.py'. The main editor window, titled 'weather.py', contains a Python script that imports 'json' and 'requests' modules. It constructs a URL for the AccuWeather API, sets parameters for API key and details, sends a GET request, and parses the JSON response to extract weather data such as cloud cover, temperature, wind direction and speed, visibility, humidity, and precipitation. Each extracted value is then printed with a descriptive label and unit.

```
23 import json, requests
24
25 url = 'http://dataservice.accuweather.com/currentconditions/v1/3125605'
26
27 params = dict(
28     apikey='ArPJyxYlaQTyxoftoL6WtrwUx7rSoMEE',
29     details='true'
30 )
31
32 resp = requests.get(url=url, params=params)
33 data = json.loads(resp.text)
34
35 cloud = data[0]["CloudCover"]
36 temp = data[0]["Temperature"]["Metric"]["Value"]
37 wind_dir = data[0]["Wind"]["Direction"]["Degrees"]
38 wind_speed = data[0]["Wind"]["Speed"]["Metric"]["Value"]
39 Visible = data[0]["Visibility"]["Metric"]["Value"]
40 Humidity = data[0]["RelativeHumidity"]
41 Precipitation = data[0]["PrecipitationSummary"]["Precipitation"]["Metric"]["Value"]
42
43
44 print 'cloud cover =', cloud, '%'
45 print 'Temperature =', temp, 'Deg Cent.'
46 print 'Wind direction =', wind_dir, 'Deg'
47 print 'Wind Speed =', wind_speed, 'km/h'
48 print 'Visibility =', Visible, 'Km'
49 print 'Relative Humidity =', Humidity, '%'
50 print 'Precipitation =', Precipitation, 'mm'
```

Python

2. Raindrop Sensor

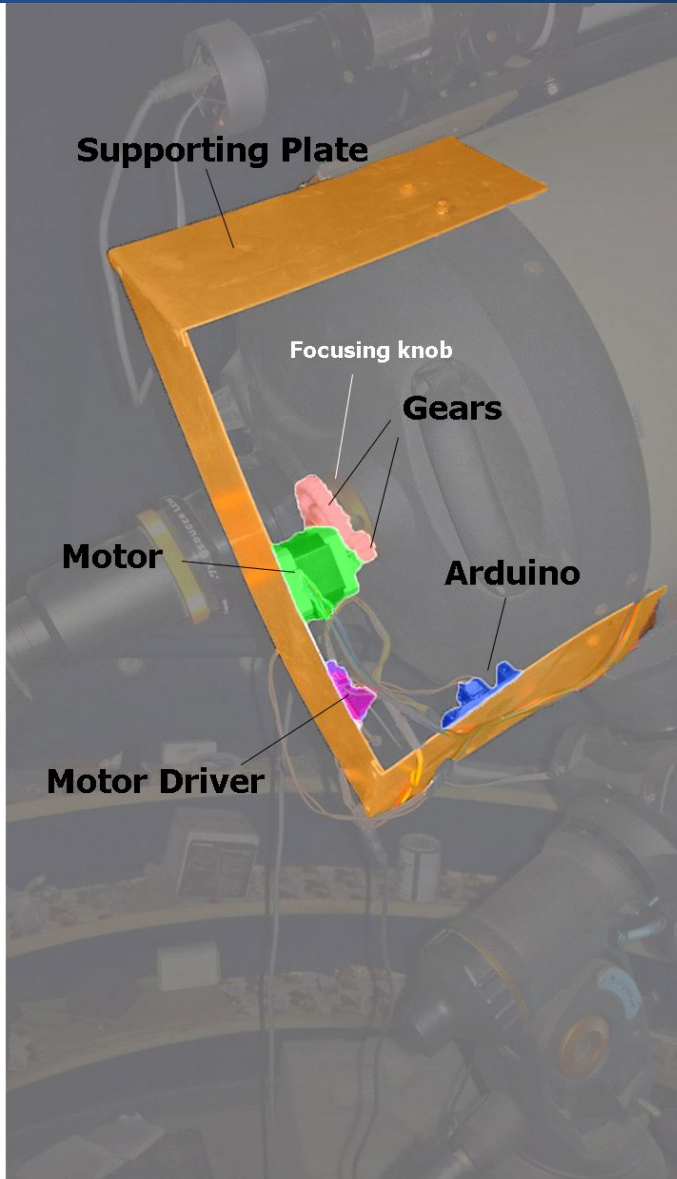
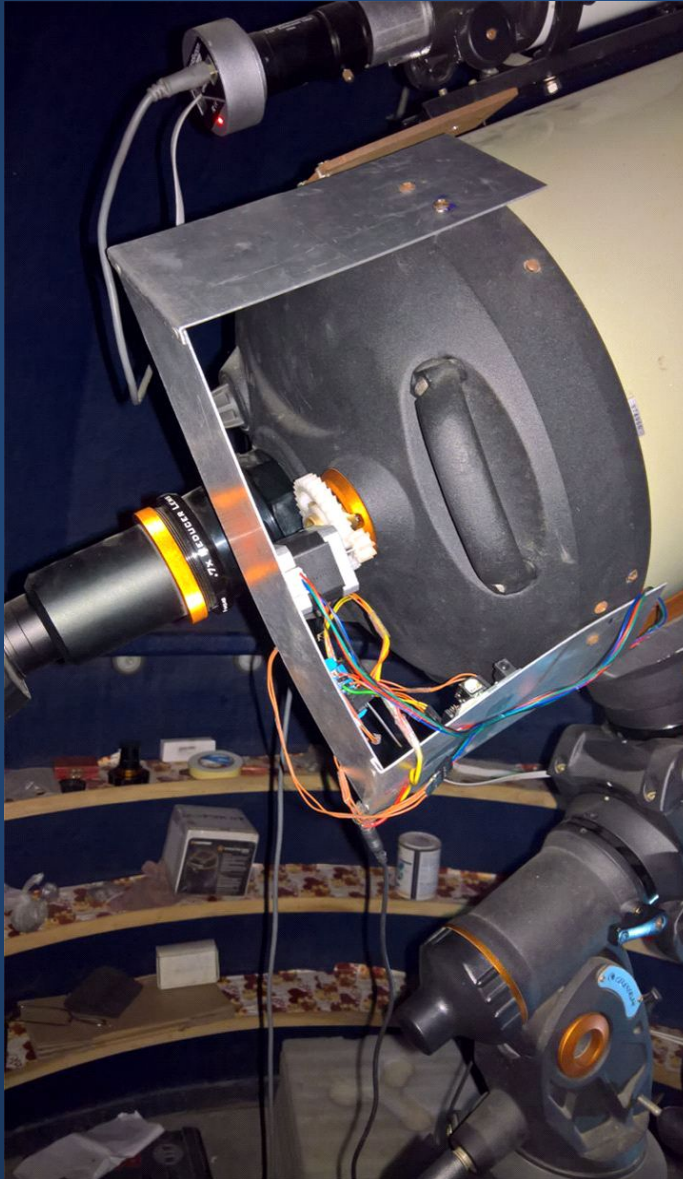
- Droplet detector
- Responds to change in resistance



3. Dome-Telescope Alignment

- Set of Data Points to determine Dome-Telescope relative positions
- Extrapolation and Graphing - MATLAB
- Issues:
 - Software updates
 - PC-Dome connection

4. Autofocuser



```

code.py
1 import serial
2 from win32com.client import Dispatch
3
4 foc = Dispatch("ASCOM.Simulator.Focuser")
5 ser = serial.Serial("COM3",9600)# write com port
6
7 foc.Connected = True #check
8
9 inipos = foc.Position
10 oldpos = inipos
11 c = True
12
13 while(c):
14     while(foc.IsMoving):
15         delay(100)
16     newpos = foc.Position
17     sign = 1
18     steps = newpos - oldpos
19     if(steps < 0):
20         sign = -1
21     steps = -steps
22     rev = int(steps/200)
23     steps = steps%200
24     if(steps<>0 or rev<>0):
25         line=""
26         while(line==""):
27             ser.write("a")
28             line=ser.readLine(
29             ser.write(sign)
30             line=""
31             while(line==""):

```

```

File Edit Sketch Tools Help
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sketch_jun10a
#include <Stepper.h>

const int stepsPerRevolution = 200;

Stepper motor(stepsPerRevolution, 8, 9, 10, 11);

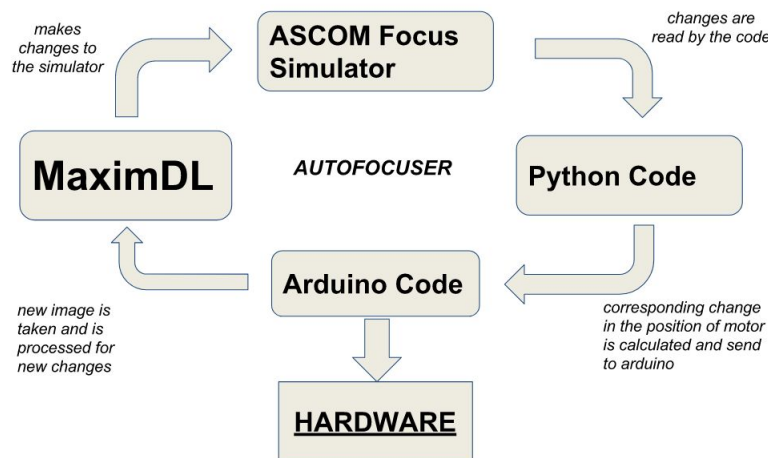
int index=0;
int value[]={0, 0, 0};

void setup() {
    motor.setSpeed(60); //get input
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
    if(Serial.available()) {
        Serial.println("a");
        value[index] = Serial.read();
        index++;
        if(index==3) {

```

Basic Flow of Control



5. Astrometry

- Get **RA** and **DEC** of the **centre of the image**
- Reference database: Nova Astrometry
- **client.py** file with some changes from nova.astrometry.net

NOVA ASTROMETRY CODE



The screenshot shows the IDLE Python IDE. The menu bar at the top contains the following items: Apple logo, IDLE, File, Edit, Format, Run, Options, Window, and Help. The main window displays a Python script with the following content:

```
def get_color():
    """Returns a random color from a list of colors"""
    import random
    colors = ['red', 'blue', 'green', 'yellow', 'purple', 'orange']
    return random.choice(colors)
```

nova-2.py - /Users/spoorthi/Download

```
import client
import time
import sys
import win32com.client
import winsound
```

```
from Tkinter import Tk
from tkFileDialog import askopenfilename
```

```
#uncomment line 14 and comment line 13 to do actual alignment of our celestron Telescope
#replace the line 29 apikey to your account instead of club astrometry account if you want that
```

```
tel = win32com.client.Dispatch("ASCOM.Simulator.Telescope")
#tel = win32com.client.Dispatch("ASCOM.Celestron.Telescope")
tel.Connected = True
```

```
Tk().withdraw() # we don't want a full GUI, so keep the root window from appearing
filename = askopenfilename() # show an "Open" dialog box and return the path to the selected file
print(filename)
print "\n"
```

```
nova = client.Client()
```

```
approx_ra = tel.RightAscension
approx_dec = tel.Declination
```

```
for i in xrange(5):
    log_result = nova.login("kmhjxpnvsmeycapf")
    if log_result["status"] == "success":
        break
```

```
if (i == 5):
    print("Login failed.\n")
    sys.exit()
```

```

else:
    session_id = log_result["session"]
    print("\nLogin Succeeded.")
    print("Session ID: %s\n" % (session_id, ))

```

```
jobs = nova.myjobs()
```

```
print "\n"
last_job_id = jobs[0]
```

```
for i in xrange(5):
    sub_result = nova.upload(filename)
    if sub_result["status"] == "success":
        break
```

```
if (i == 5):
    print("Image upload failed.\n")
    sys.exit()
```

```

else:
    subid = sub_result["subid"]
    print("\nImage upload succeeded.")

```



```
print("Login failed.\n")
sys.exit()
else:
    session_id = log_result["session"]
    print("\nLogin Succeeded.")
    print("Session ID: %s\n" % (session_id, ))
```

```
jobs = nova.myjobs()
print "\n"
last_job_id = jobs[0]
```

```
for i in xrange(5):
    sub_result = nova.upload(filename)
    if sub_result["status"] == "success":
        break
```

```
if (i == 5):
    print("Image upload failed.\n")
    sys.exit()
```

```

else:
    subid = sub_result["subid"]
    print("\nImage upload succeeded.")
    print("Submission ID: %d\n" % (subid, ))

```

```
while (jobs[0] == last_job_id):
    time.sleep(30)
    jobs = nova.myjobs()
    print "\n"
```

```
job_id = str(jobs[0])
job_result = nova.job_status(job_id)
```

```
if (job_result["status"] == "failure"):
    print("Solving image failed.\n")
    sys.exit()
```

```
elif (job_result["status"] == "success"):
    print("\nImage solved for RA and Dec.\n")
    print ("RA = %f, Dec = %f" % (job_result["calibration"]
```

```
print("Objects in field: ")
no_of_objects = len(job_result["objects_in_field"])
for i in xrange(no_of_objects):
    print ("%d. %s" % (i+1, job_result["objects_in_fiel
```

```
tel.SyncToCoordinates(job_result["calibration"]["ra"]/15.0
```

```
Freq = 1000 # Set Frequency To 2500 Hertz
Dur = 800 # Set Duration To 1000 ms == 1 second
winsound.Beep(Freq,Dur)
```

Timeline

Week	Action	Status
Week 1	Weather monitoring	completed
Week 2	Rain drop sensor	nearing completion
Week 3	Fixing and utilizing the Autofocuser	completed
Week 4	Astrometry	completed
Week 5	Dome-telescope alignment	not completed
Week 6	Autoguider	not completed
Week 7	Image capture and processing, database mgmt.	not completed
Later times (if required)	Error handling, debugging	-

Possible Future Additions

- Photometry
- Spectroscopy
- Can be upgraded to calculate
 - magnitudes, distances, luminosities
 - masses, speeds, sizes, time periods of motion
 - surface temp. & atmospheric composition of any unidentified objects in the sky.

Thank You!

Documentation link:

https://docs.google.com/document/d/152W9Zm6HMiCJ8ytvQfFaABruLJzFg_coycztATT1gvk/edit?usp=sharing

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