

# Forecasting: principles and practice

Rob J Hyndman

2.3 Stationarity and differencing

#Stationarity

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## Definition

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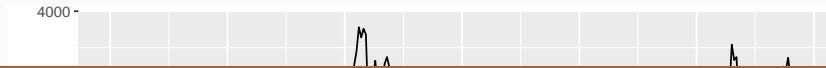
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- constant variance
- no patterns predictable in the long-term

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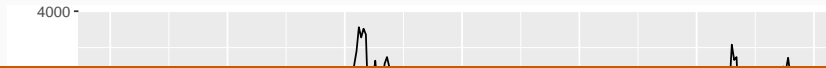
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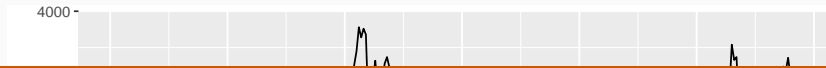
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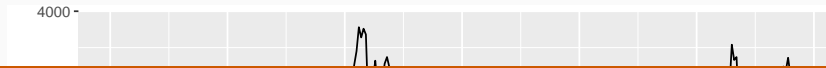
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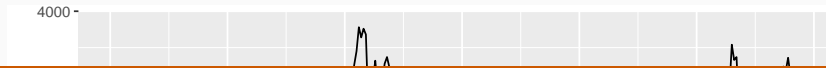
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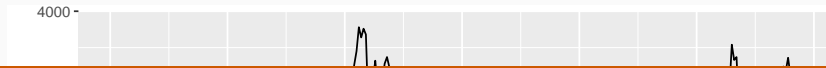
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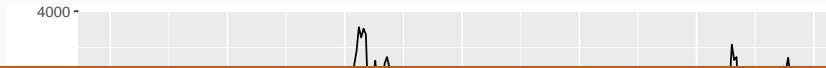
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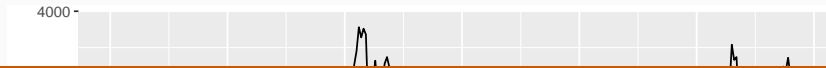
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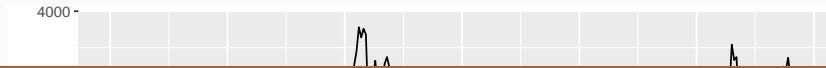
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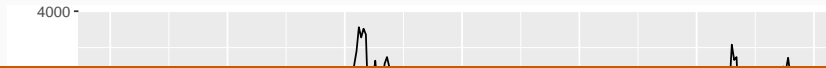
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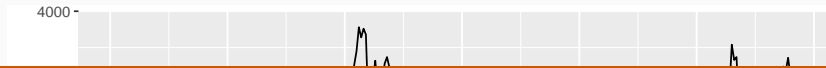
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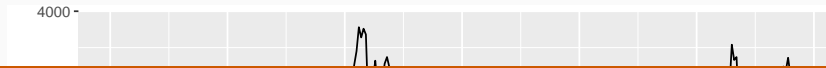
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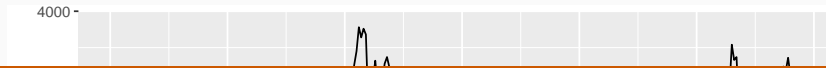
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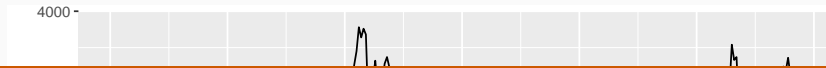
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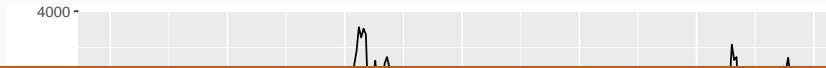
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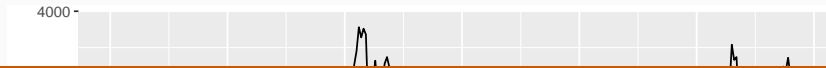
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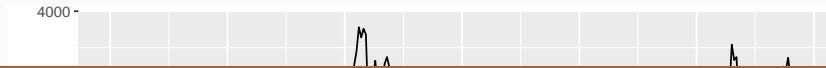
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