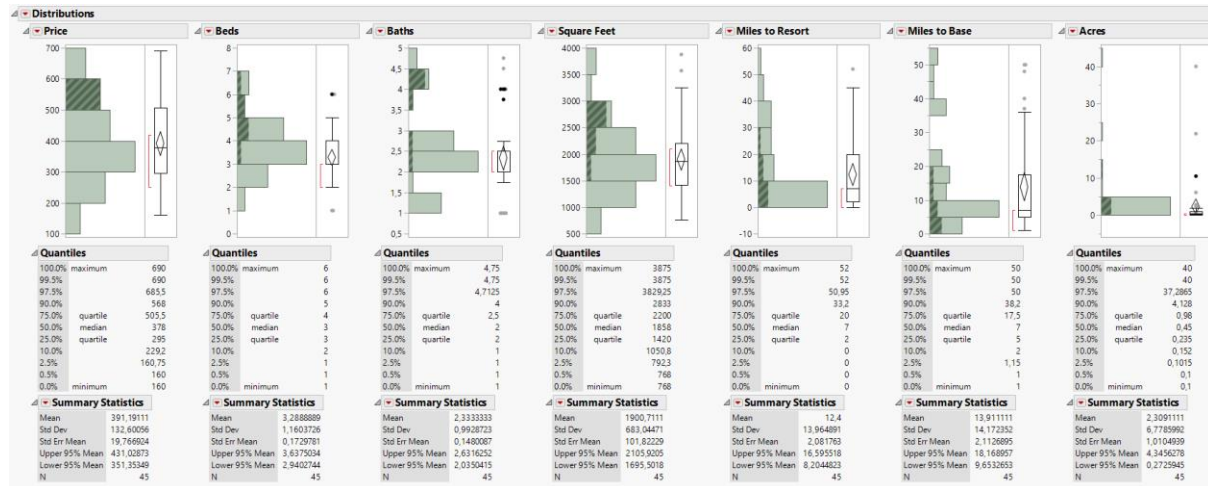


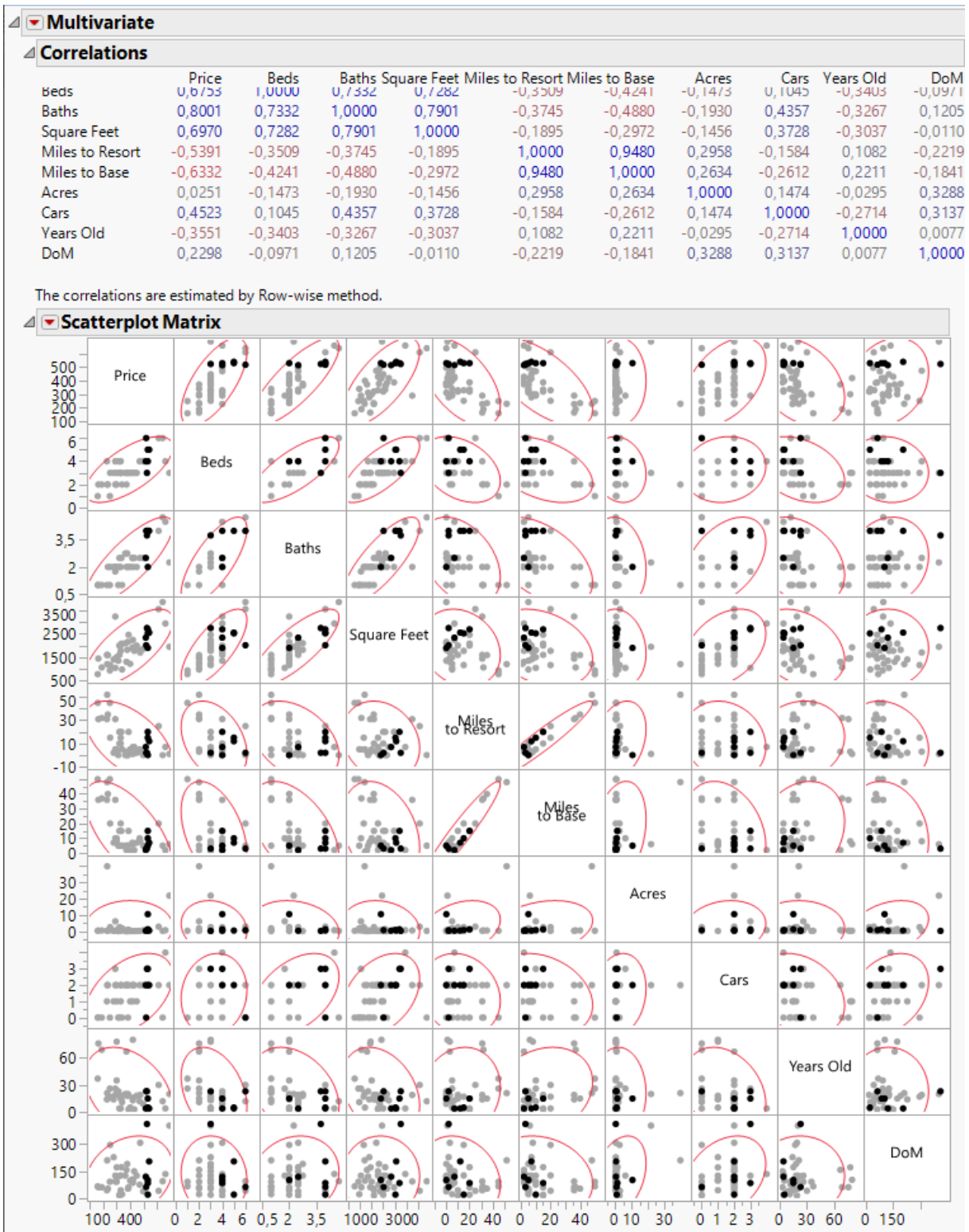
Exercise 1.

Exploring Data

a)



e)

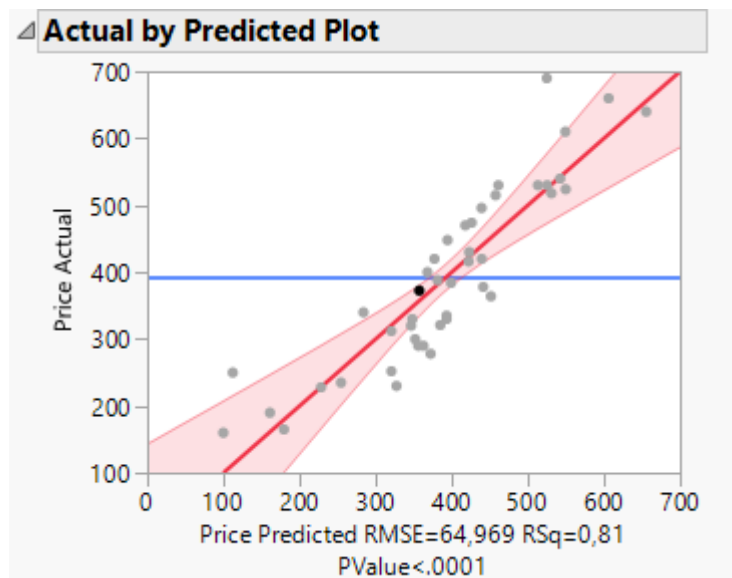


Build the Model

b)

Effect Summary			
Source	LogWorth		PValue
Acres	1,880		0,01318
Baths	1,846		0,01424
Square Feet	0,982		0,10425
Miles to Base	0,319		0,48023
Miles to Resort	0,285		0,51915
Beds	0,265		0,54336
Cars	0,209		0,61769
Years Old	0,207		0,62093
DoM	0,092		0,80958
Remove Add Edit <input type="checkbox"/> FDR			

c)



d)

Summary of Fit	
RSquare	0,809043
RSquare Adj	0,759939
Root Mean Square Error	64,96897
Mean of Response	391,1911
Observations (or Sum Wgts)	45

e)

Analysis of Variance				
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Ratio
Model	9	625914,08	69546,0	16,4763
Error	35	147733,84	4221,0	Prob > F
C. Total	44	773647,92		<,0001*

g)

Effect Summary				
Source	LogWorth			PValue
Square Feet	2,067			0,00856
Acres	1,179			0,06629
Beds	1,062			0,08675
Miles to Base	0,667			0,21549
Cars	0,619			0,24055
DoM	0,398			0,39962
Years Old	0,156			0,69775
Miles to Resort	0,056			0,87910
Remove Add Edit Undo <input type="checkbox"/> FDR				

h)

Parameter Estimates					
Term	Estimate	Std Error	t Ratio	Prob> t	VIF
Intercept	176,73111	55,12519	3,21	0,0028*	.
Beds	27,266996	15,48496	1,76	0,0868	2,9086042
Square Feet	0,0729189	0,026219	2,78	0,0086*	2,889324
Miles to Resort	-0,421878	2,753966	-0,15	0,8791	13,324826
Miles to Base	-3,470846	2,752906	-1,26	0,2155	13,713111
Acres	3,5179615	1,857516	1,89	0,0663	1,4282824
Cars	15,61035	13,08159	1,19	0,2406	1,6460007
Years Old	-0,230635	0,589127	-0,39	0,6977	1,289
DoM	0,1186562	0,139201	0,85	0,3996	1,4650622

j)

Parameter Estimates					
Term	Estimate	Std Error	t Ratio	Prob> t	VIF
Intercept	177,27617	54,27945	3,27	0,0024*	.
Beds	27,464191	15,22637	1,80	0,0794	2,8885039
Square Feet	0,0721643	0,02541	2,84	0,0073*	2,7873441
Miles to Base	-3,867308	0,925871	-4,18	0,0002*	1,5931999
Acres	3,456705	1,789866	1,93	0,0611	1,3620917
Cars	15,260838	12,70997	1,20	0,2375	1,5959308
Years Old	-0,210345	0,566419	-0,37	0,7125	1,2238454
DoM	0,1245076	0,132079	0,94	0,3520	1,3547481

k)

Stepwise Fit for Price

Stepwise Regression Control

Stopping Rule: Minimum BIC ➡ Enter All Make Model

Direction: Forward ⬅ Remove All Run Model

Go Stop Step

SSE	DFE	RMSE	RSquare	RSquare Adj	Cp	p	AICc	BIC
153342,58	40	61,915785	0,8018	0,7820	1,9193847	5	507,9345	516,564

Current Estimates

Lock	Entered	Parameter	Estimate	nDF	SS	"F Ratio"	"Prob>F"
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intercept	197,150171	1	0	0,000	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Beds	0	1	1148,056	0,294	0,59063
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Baths	59,2080973	1	46387,91	12,100	0,00123
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Square Feet	0,05112326	1	19597,28	5,112	0,02927
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Miles to Base	-3,7985104	1	90774,52	23,679	1,81e-5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Acres	5,00610917	1	46854,78	12,222	0,00117
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cars	0	1	311,3432	0,079	0,77968
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Years Old	0	1	969,519	0,248	0,62118
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DoM	0	1	408,8354	0,104	0,7485

Step History

Step	Parameter	Action	"Sig Prob"	Seq SS	RSquare	Cp	p	AICc	BIC
1	Baths	Entered	0,0000	495319	0,6402	26,012	2	527,135	531,97 ○
2	Miles to Base	Entered	0,0015	59830,74	0,7176	13,607	3	518,659	524,885 ○
3	Acres	Entered	0,0021	45558,33	0,7765	4,6377	4	510,675	518,169 ○
4	Square Feet	Entered	0,0293	19597,28	0,8018	1,9194	5	507,935	516,564 ○
5	Beds	Entered	0,5906	1148,056	0,8033	3,643	6	510,413	520,032 ○
6	Cars	Entered	0,5668	1325,569	0,8050	5,3238	7	512,992	523,445 ○
7	DoM	Entered	0,6605	795,2096	0,8060	7,1324	8	515,897	527,014 ○
8	Years Old	Entered	0,7181	549,7775	0,8067	9	9	519,06	530,656 ○
9	Best	Specific	.	.	0,8018	1,9194	5	507,935	516,564 ●

1)

Stepwise Fit for Price

Stepwise Regression Control

Stopping Rule:

Minimum AICc

➡

Enter All

Make Model

Direction:

Forward

⬅

Remove All

Run Model

Go

Stop

Step

SSE	DFE	RMSE	RSquare	RSquare Adj	Cp	p	AICc	BIC
153342,58	40	61,915785	0,8018	0,7820	1,9193847	5	507,9345	516,564

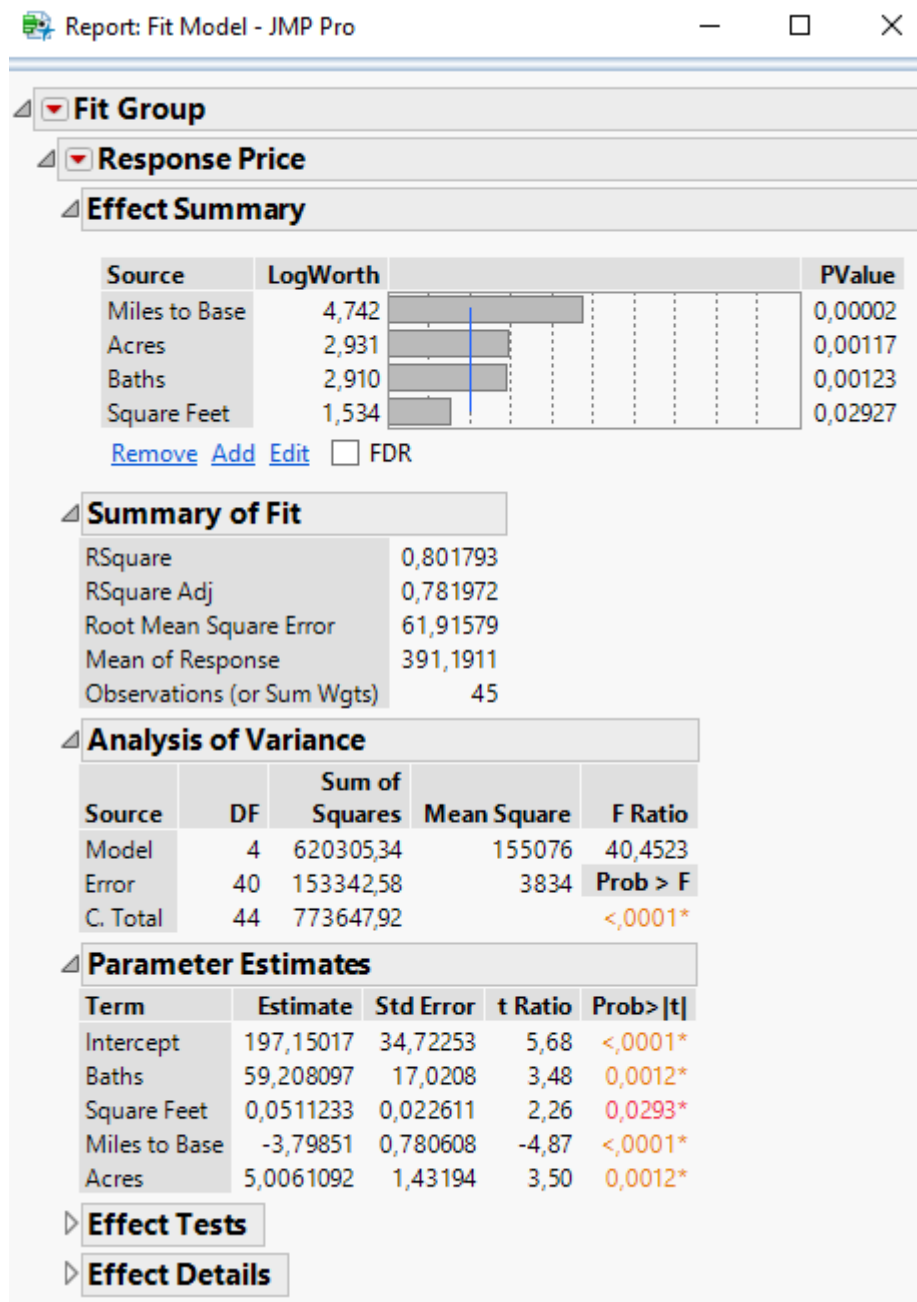
Current Estimates

Lock	Entered	Parameter	Estimate	nDF	SS	"F Ratio"	"Prob>F"
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intercept	197,150171	1	0	0,000	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Beds	0	1	1148,056	0,294	0,59063
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Baths	59,2080973	1	46387,91	12,100	0,00123
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Square Feet	0,05112326	1	19597,28	5,112	0,02927
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Miles to Base	-3,7985104	1	90774,52	23,679	1,81e-5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Acres	5,00610917	1	46854,78	12,222	0,00117
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cars	0	1	311,3432	0,079	0,77968
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Years Old	0	1	969,519	0,248	0,62118
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DoM	0	1	408,8354	0,104	0,7485

Step History

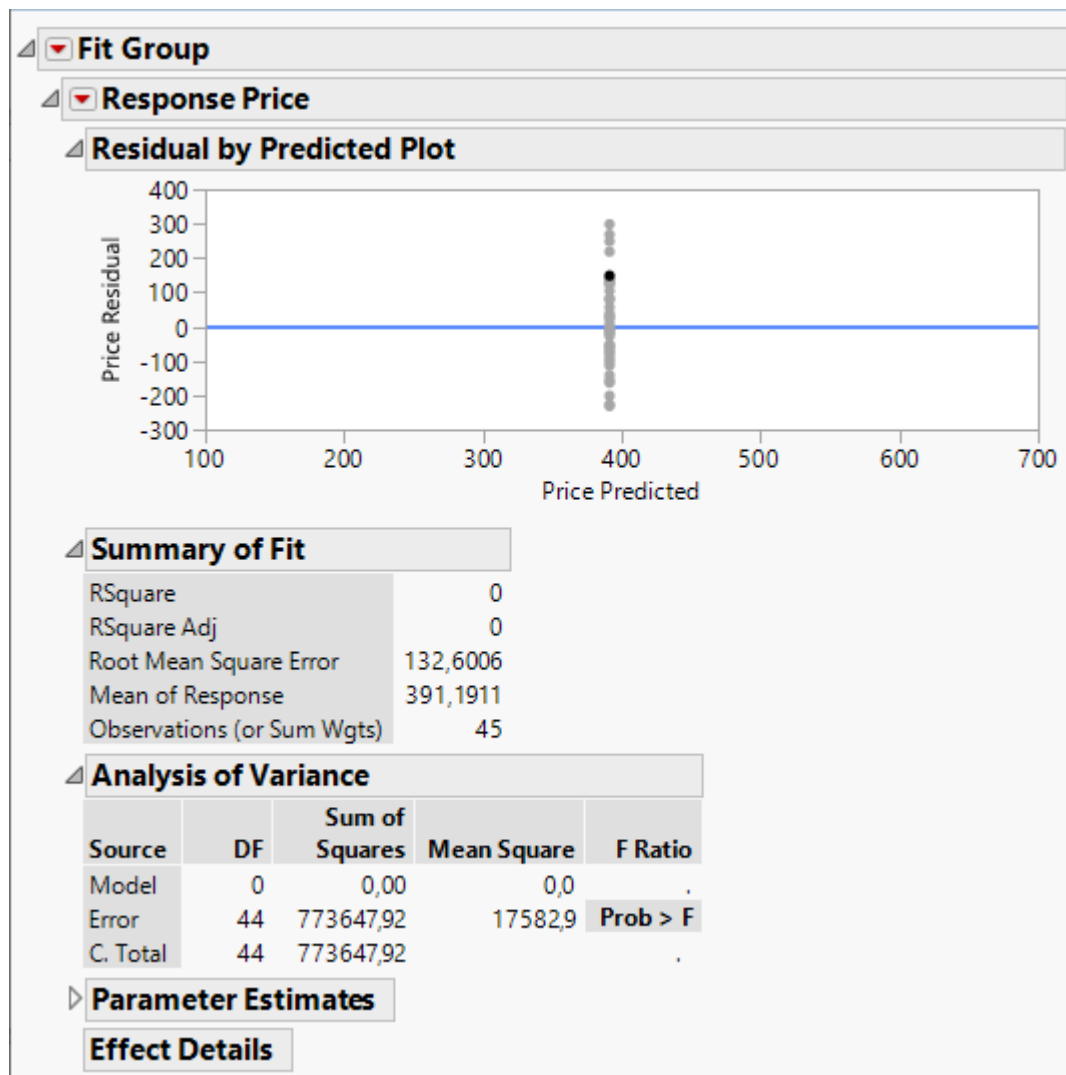
Step	Parameter	Action	"Sig Prob"	Seq SS	RSquare	Cp	p	AICc	BIC	
1	Baths	Entered	0,0000	495319	0,6402	26,012	2	527,135	531,97	○
2	Miles to Base	Entered	0,0015	59830,74	0,7176	13,607	3	518,659	524,885	○
3	Acres	Entered	0,0021	45558,33	0,7765	4,6377	4	510,675	518,169	○
4	Square Feet	Entered	0,0293	19597,28	0,8018	1,9194	5	507,935	516,564	○
5	Beds	Entered	0,5906	1148,056	0,8033	3,643	6	510,413	520,032	○
6	Cars	Entered	0,5668	1325,569	0,8050	5,3238	7	512,992	523,445	○
7	DoM	Entered	0,6605	795,2096	0,8060	7,1324	8	515,897	527,014	○
8	Years Old	Entered	0,7181	549,7775	0,8067	9	9	519,06	530,656	○
9	Best	Specific	.	.	0,8018	1,9194	5	507,935	516,564	○
10	All	Removed	.	.	-0,000	143,27	1	570,84	574,167	○
11	Baths	Entered	0,0000	495319	0,6402	26,012	2	527,135	531,97	○
12	Miles to Base	Entered	0,0015	59830,74	0,7176	13,607	3	518,659	524,885	○
13	Acres	Entered	0,0021	45558,33	0,7765	4,6377	4	510,675	518,169	○
14	Square Feet	Entered	0,0293	19597,28	0,8018	1,9194	5	507,935	516,564	○
15	Beds	Entered	0,5906	1148,056	0,8033	3,643	6	510,413	520,032	○
16	Cars	Entered	0,5668	1325,569	0,8050	5,3238	7	512,992	523,445	○
17	DoM	Entered	0,6605	795,2096	0,8060	7,1324	8	515,897	527,014	○
18	Years Old	Entered	0,7181	549,7775	0,8067	9	9	519,06	530,656	○
19	Best	Specific	.	.	0,8018	1,9194	5	507,935	516,564	●

m)

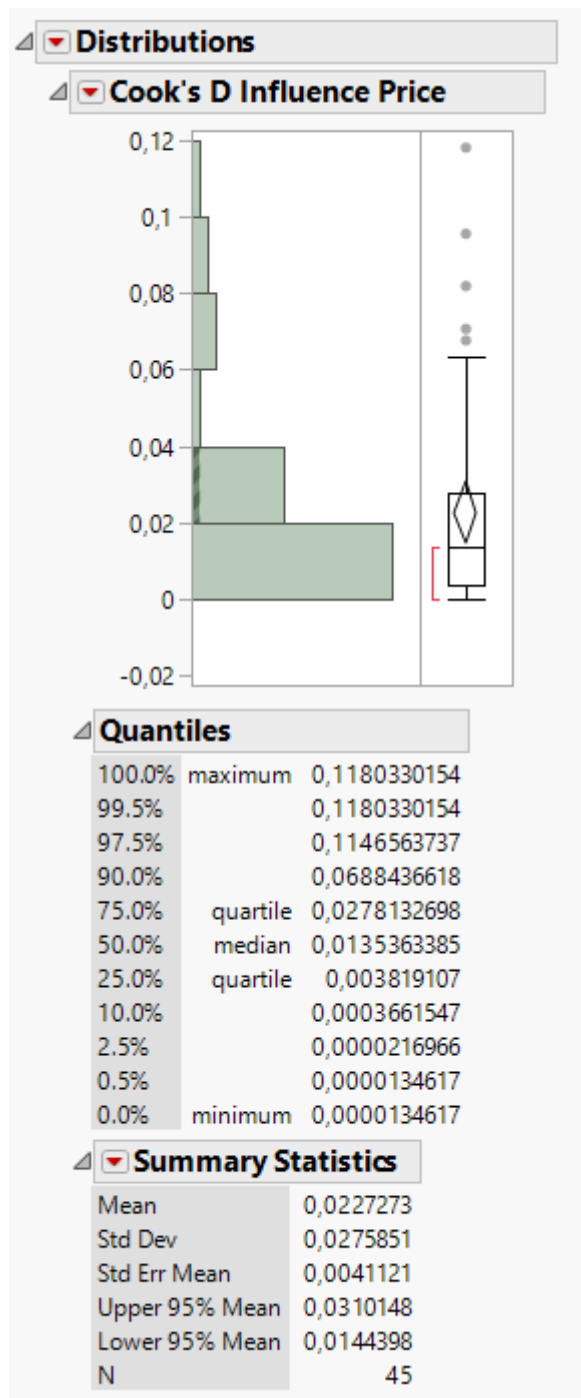


Examining Residuals

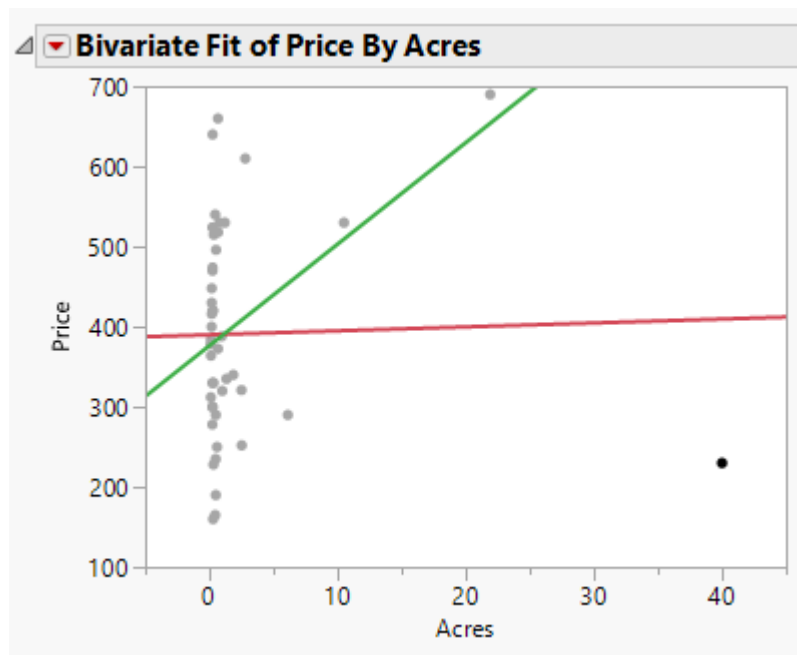
a)



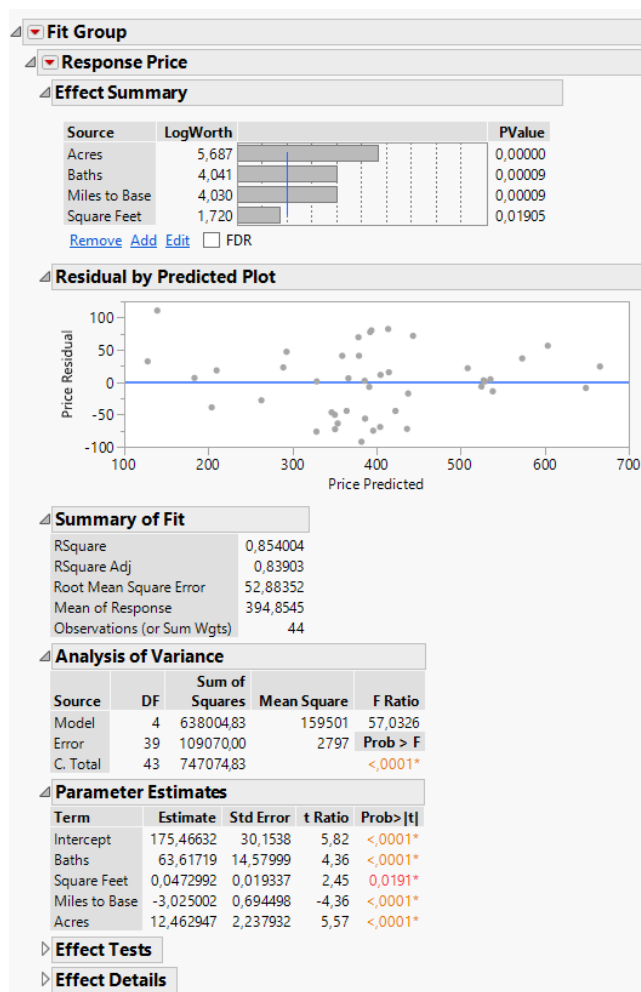
b)



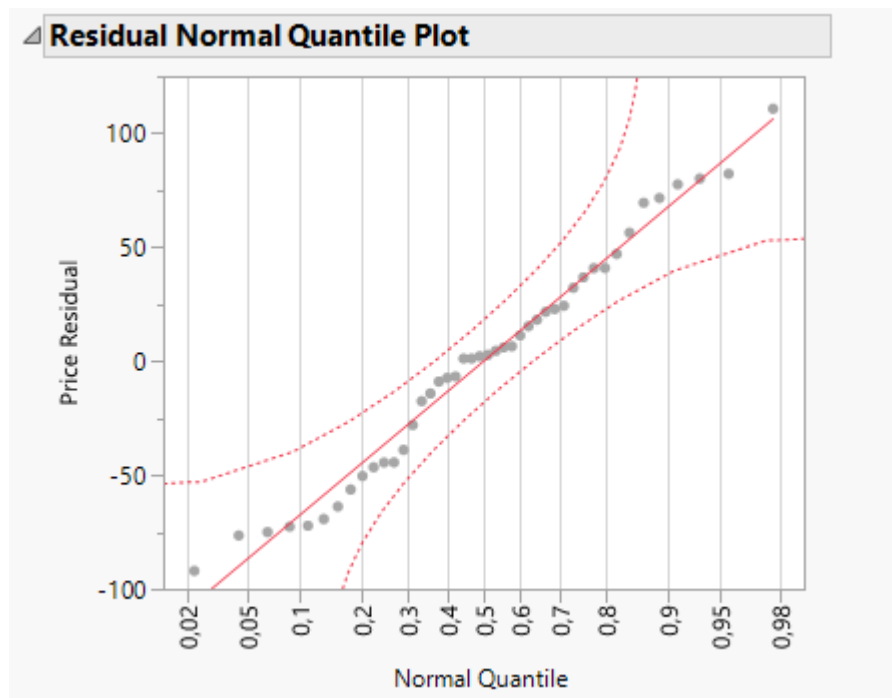
d)



i)



k)



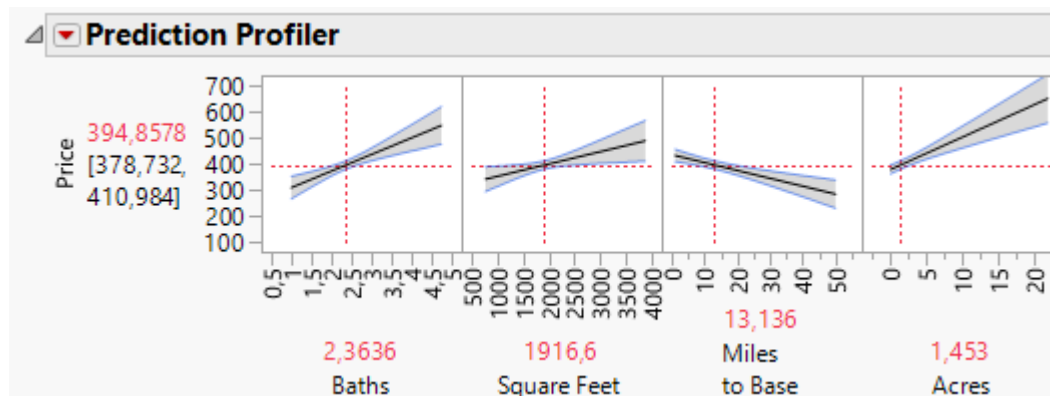
Predicted response

a)

Prediction Expression

$$\begin{aligned} &175,46631917 \\ &+ 63,617190066 \cdot \text{Baths} \\ &+ 0,047299228 \cdot \text{Square Feet} \\ &+ -3,025002137 \cdot \text{Miles to Base} \\ &+ 12,462946828 \cdot \text{Acres} \end{aligned}$$

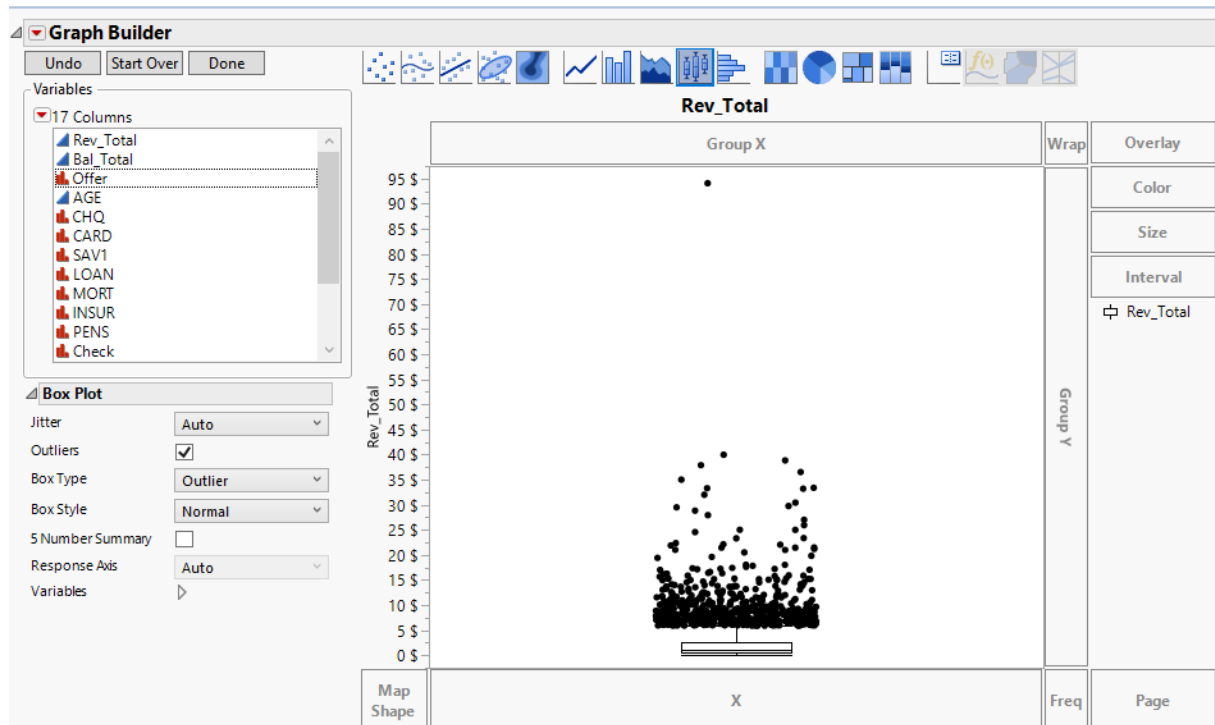
b)



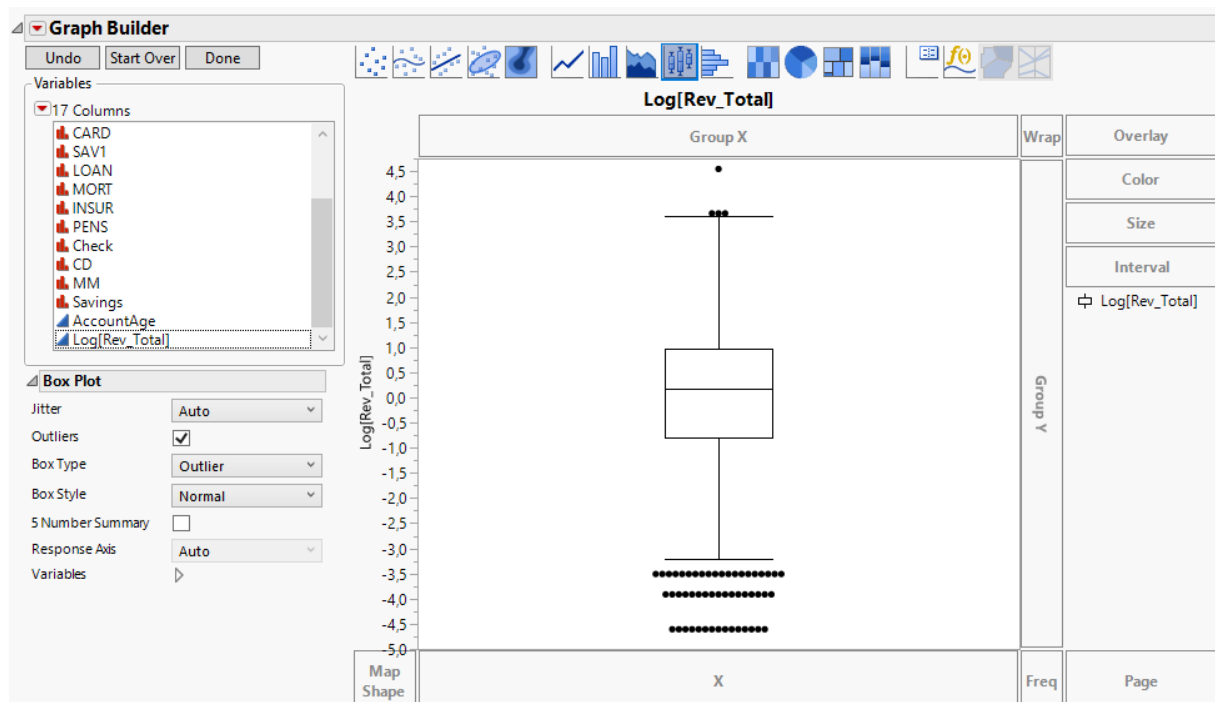
Exercise 2

Prepare for Modeling

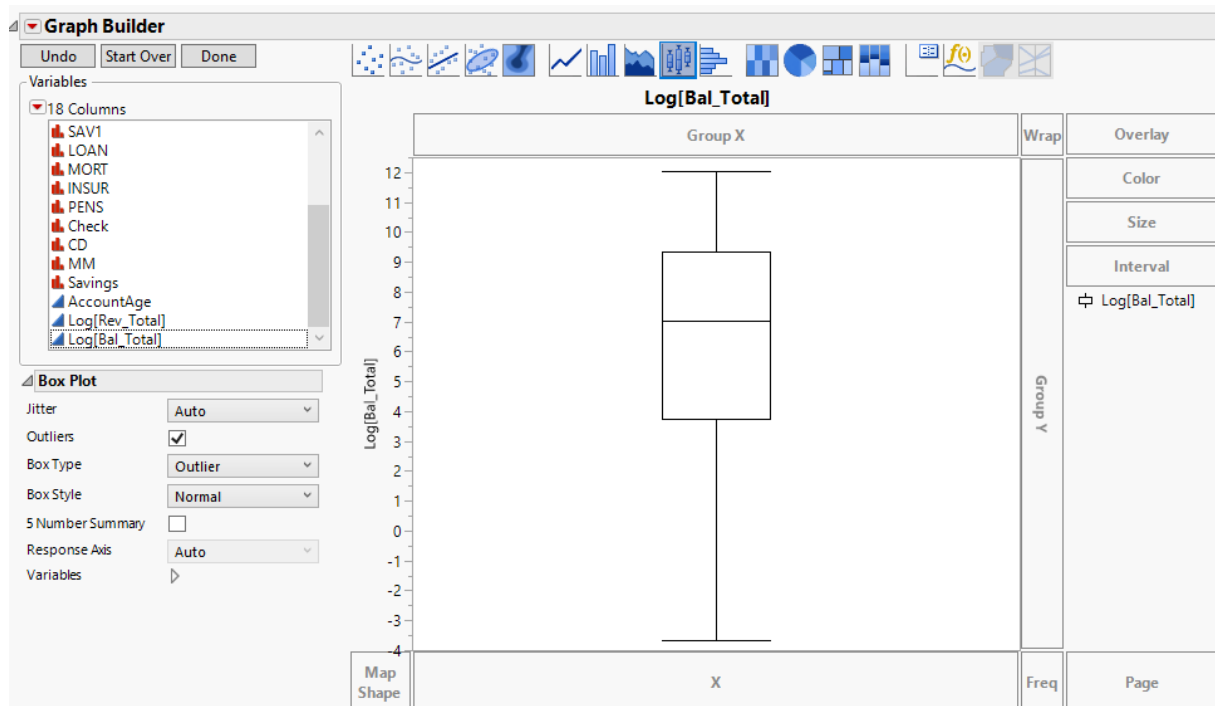
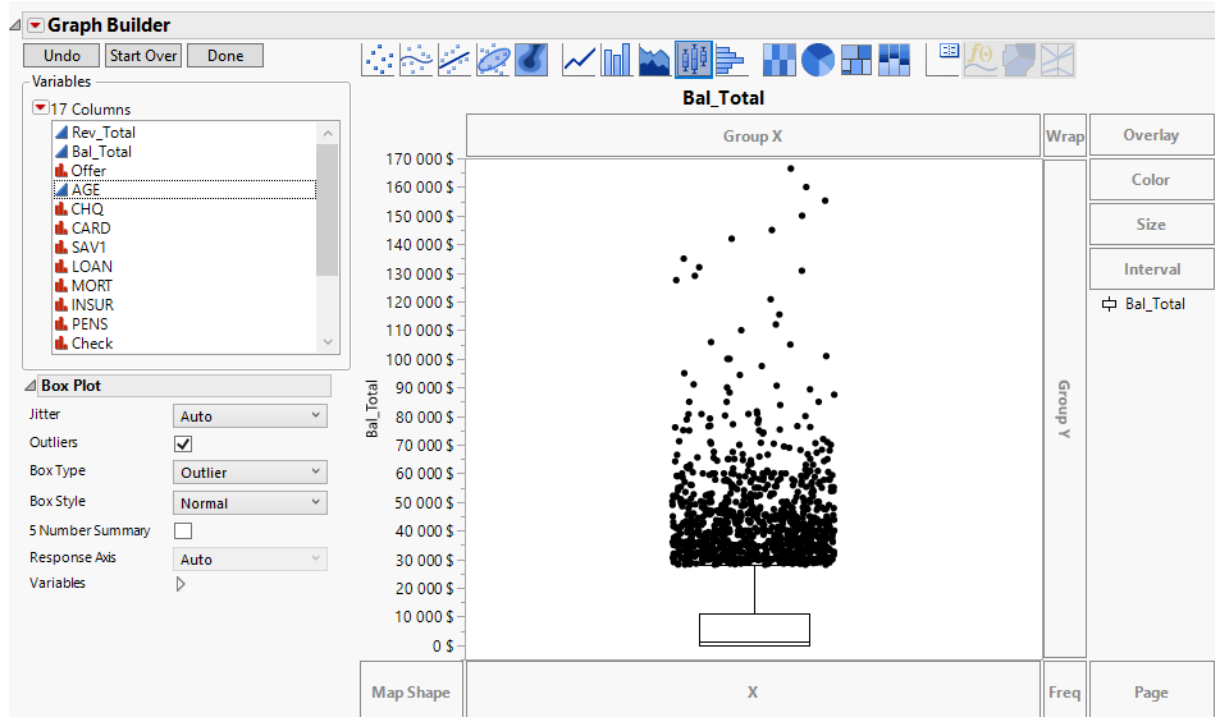
b)



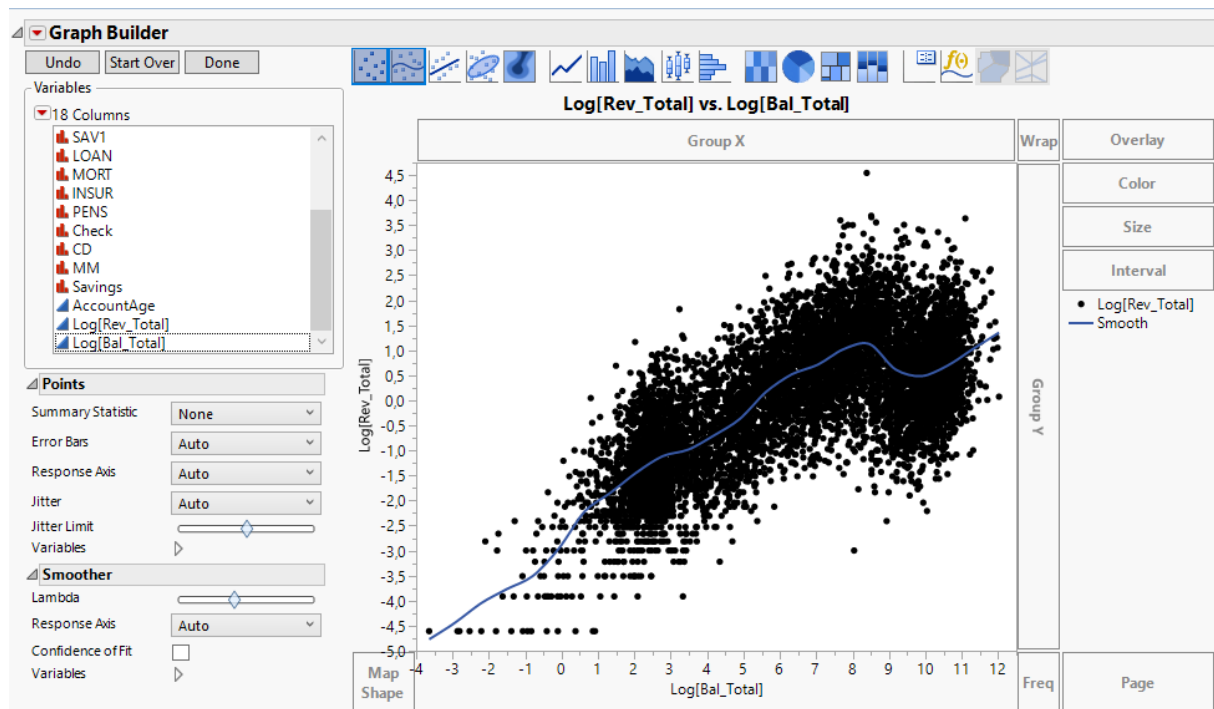
d)



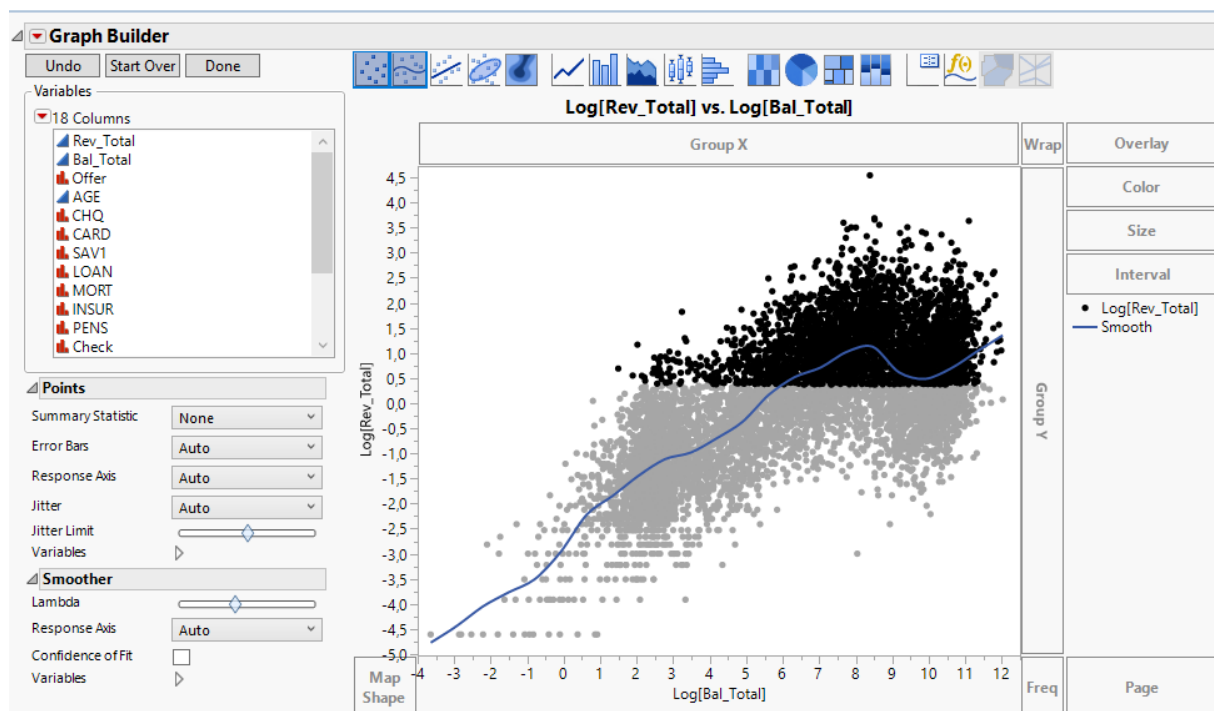
e)



f)



h)



Build the Model

a)

Singularity Details				
Term	Details			
LOAN[0]	=CD[0]			
INSUR[0]	=MM[0]=Savings[0]			

Effect Summary				
Source	LogWorth			PValue
Log[Bal_Total]	1184,077			0,00000
CARD	158,527			0,00000
Check	121,653			0,00000
Offer	3,508			0,00031
AGE	0,601			0,25064
MORT	0,440			0,36279
AccountAge	0,429			0,37271
SAV1	0,401			0,39731
CHQ	0,217			0,60672
PENS	0,011			0,97514
Savings	.			.
MM	.			.
CD	.			.
INSUR	.			.
LOAN	.			.

[Remove](#) [Add](#) [Edit](#) ☐ FDR

Lack Of Fit				
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Ratio
Lack Of Fit	7399	4857,3230	0,65648	0,6077
Pure Error	8	8,6419	1,08023	Prob > F
Total Error	7407	4865,9648		0,8935
			Max RSq	0,9993

Summary of Fit	
RSquare	0,598864
RSquare Adj	0,598214
Root Mean Square Error	0,810519
Mean of Response	0,059558
Observations (or Sum Wgts)	7420

Analysis of Variance				
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Ratio
Model	12	7264,490	605,374	921,5041
Error	7407	4865,965	0,657	Prob > F
C. Total	7419	12130,455		<,0001*

Parameter Estimates					
Term		Estimate	Std Error	t Ratio	Prob> t
Intercept		-2,515773	0,04768	-52,76	<,0001*
Offer[0]		-0,069321	0,019212	-3,61	0,0003*
AGE		-0,000526	0,000458	-1,15	0,2506
CHQ[0]		-0,00545	0,010587	-0,51	0,6067
CARD[0]		-0,790471	0,028682	-27,56	<,0001*
SAV1[0]		0,0107845	0,01274	0,85	0,3973
LOAN[0]	Biased	0,0596287	0,018157	3,28	0,0010*
MORT[0]		0,0154212	0,016944	0,91	0,3628
INSUR[0]	Biased	0,0359458	0,013843	2,60	0,0094*
PENS[0]		-0,000298	0,009562	-0,03	0,9751
Check[0]		0,6886466	0,028726	23,97	<,0001*
CD[0]	Zeroed	0	0	.	.
MM[0]	Zeroed	0	0	.	.
Savings[0]	Zeroed	0	0	.	.
AccountAge		-0,002321	0,002604	-0,89	0,3727
Log[Bal_Total]		0,4421557	0,004931	89,67	<,0001*

Effect Tests

Effect Details

b)

Singularity Details	
Term	Details
LOAN[0]	=CD[0]
INSUR[0]	=MM[0]=Savings[0]

c)



e)

Effect Summary			
Source	LogWorth		PValue
Log[Bal_Total]	1184,077		0,00000
CARD	158,527		0,00000
Check	121,653		0,00000
Offer	3,508		0,00031
LOAN	2,988		0,00103
INSUR	2,025		0,00943
AGE	0,601		0,25064
MORT	0,440		0,36279
AccountAge	0,429		0,37271
SAV1	0,401		0,39731
CHQ	0,217		0,60672
PENS	0,011		0,97514

Remove Add Edit Undo ☐ FDR

g)

Stepwise Regression Control									
Stopping Rule:	Minimum AICc		➡	Enter All	Make Model				
Direction:	Forward		⬅	Remove All	Run Model				
Rules:	Combine								
Go	Stop	Step							
SSE	DFE	RMSE	RSquare	RSquare Adj	Cp	p	AICc	BIC	
4868,873	7413	0,8104332	0,5986	0,5983	5,4268869	7	17946,9	18002,17	

h)

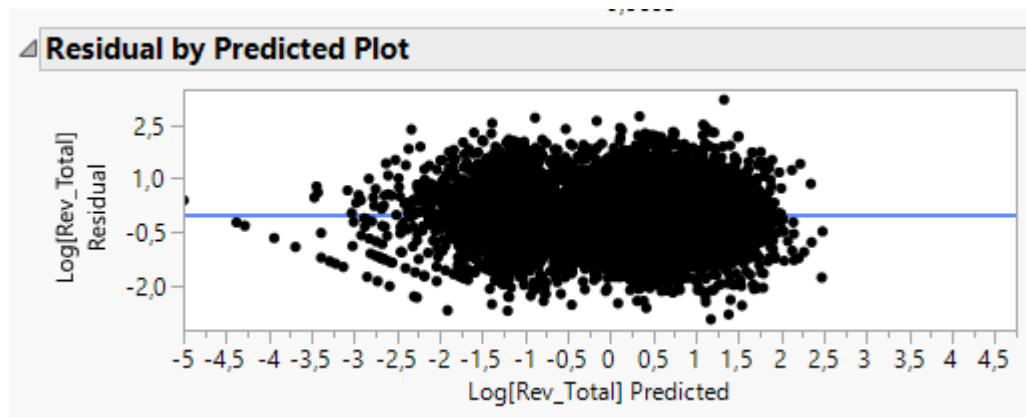
Current Estimates							
Lock	Entered	Parameter	Estimate	nDF	SS	"F Ratio"	"Prob>F"
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intercept	-2,538458	1	0	0,000	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Offer{0-1}	-0,0699765	1	8,731206	13,294	0,00027
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	AGE	0	1	1,263258	1,924	0,1655
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	CHQ{0-1}	0	1	0,00549	0,008	0,92716
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CARD{0-1}	-0,7963998	1	733,8014	1117,234	3e-228
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SAV1{0-1}	0	1	0,662701	1,009	0,31518
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	LOAN{0-1}	0,05720648	1	7,111245	10,827	0,001
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	MORT{0-1}	0	1	0,629	0,958	0,32781
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	INSUR{1-0}	-0,0400496	1	5,899812	8,983	0,00273
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	PENS{0-1}	0	1	0,001181	0,002	0,96618
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Check{0-1}	0,70491156	1	622,6609	948,019	5e-196
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	AccountAge	0	1	0,758714	1,155	0,2825
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Log[Bal_Total]	0,44240234	1	5303,953	8075,421	0

i)

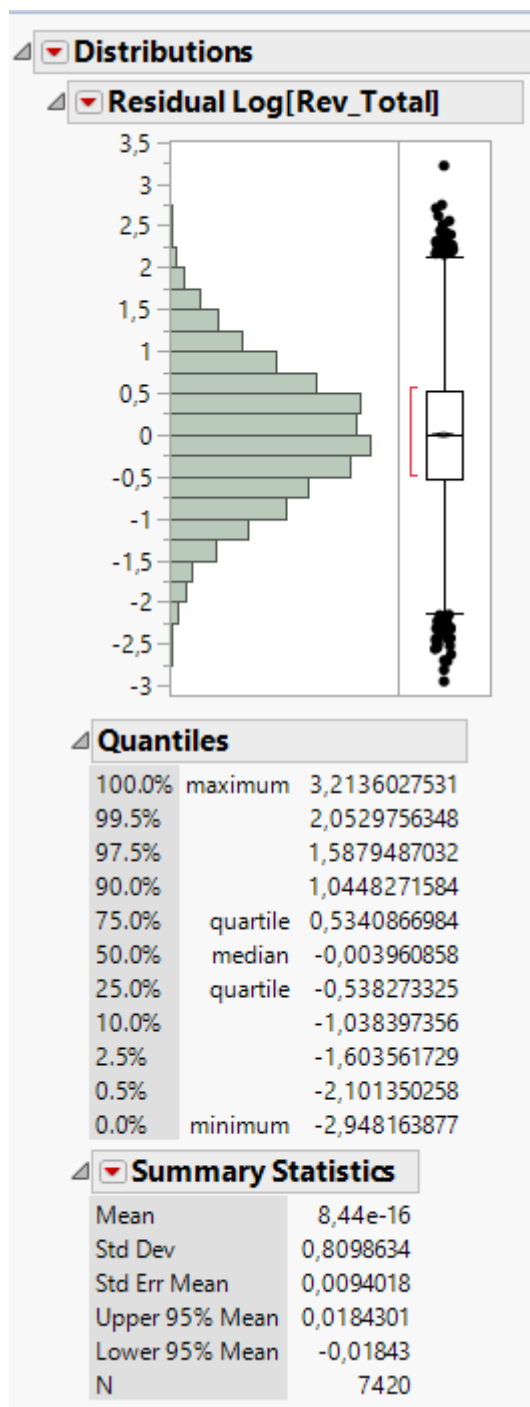
Step History										
Step	Parameter	Action	"Sig Prob"	Seq SS	RSquare	Cp	p	AICc	BIC	
1	Log[Bal_Total]	Entered	0,0000	5260,963	0,4337	3040,8	2	20491,1	20511,8	<input type="radio"/>
2	CARD{0-1}	Entered	0,0000	1074,107	0,5222	1407,8	3	19231,4	19259,1	<input type="radio"/>
3	Check{0-1}	Entered	0,0000	905,034	0,5969	32,121	4	17973,5	18008,1	<input type="radio"/>
4	Offer{0-1}	Entered	0,0001	10,21159	0,5977	18,577	5	17960	18001,5	<input type="radio"/>
5	LOAN{0-1}	Entered	0,0043	5,366693	0,5981	12,408	6	17953,9	18002,2	<input type="radio"/>
6	INSUR{1-0}	Entered	0,0027	5,899812	0,5986	5,4269	7	17946,9	18002,2	<input type="radio"/>
7	AGE	Entered	0,1655	1,263258	0,5987	5,5039	8	17947	18009,2	<input type="radio"/>
8	MORT{0-1}	Entered	0,3403	0,59734	0,5988	6,5947	9	17948,1	18017,2	<input type="radio"/>
9	AccountAge	Entered	0,3844	0,496928	0,5988	7,8382	10	17949,3	18025,3	<input type="radio"/>
10	SAV1{0-1}	Entered	0,4506	0,373804	0,5988	9,2692	11	17950,8	18033,7	<input type="radio"/>
11	CHQ{0-1}	Entered	0,6045	0,176237	0,5989	11,001	12	17952,5	18042,3	<input type="radio"/>
12	PENS{0-1}	Entered	0,9751	0,000638	0,5989	13	13	17954,5	18051,2	<input type="radio"/>
13	Best	Specific	.	.	0,5986	5,4269	7	17946,9	18002,2	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Examining Residuals

a)

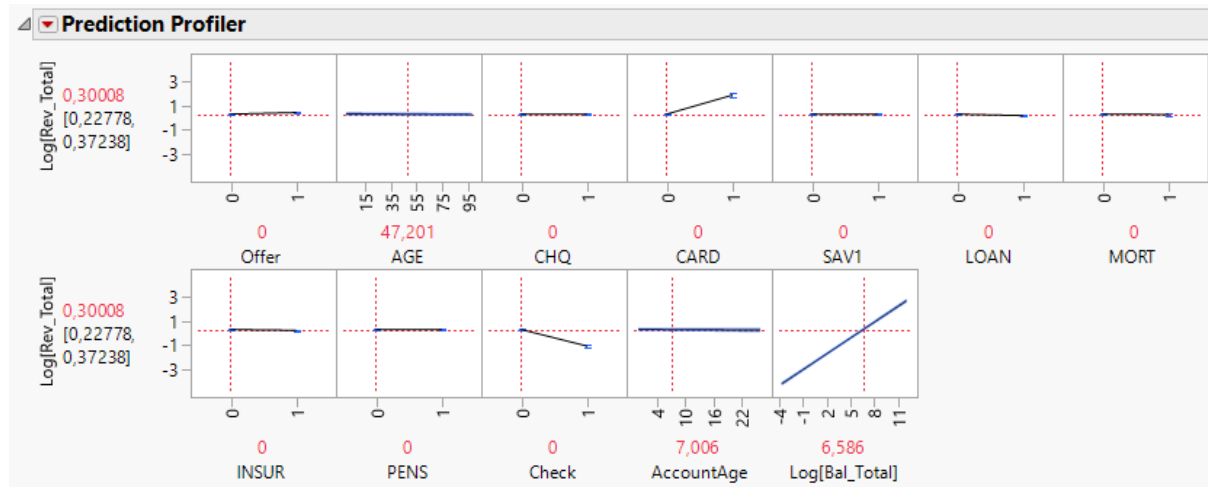


c)

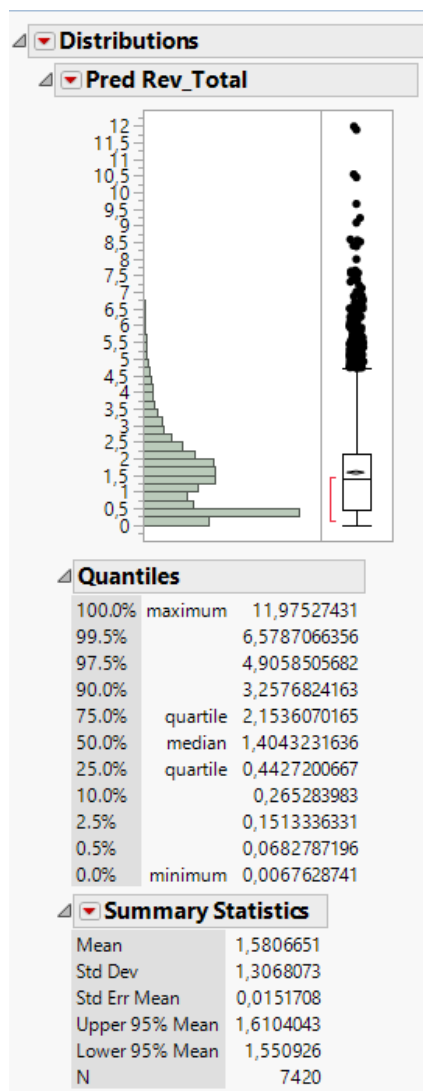


Predicted response

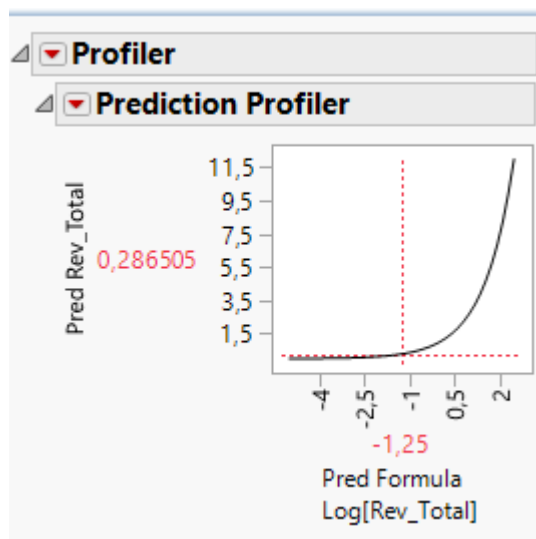
a)



e)

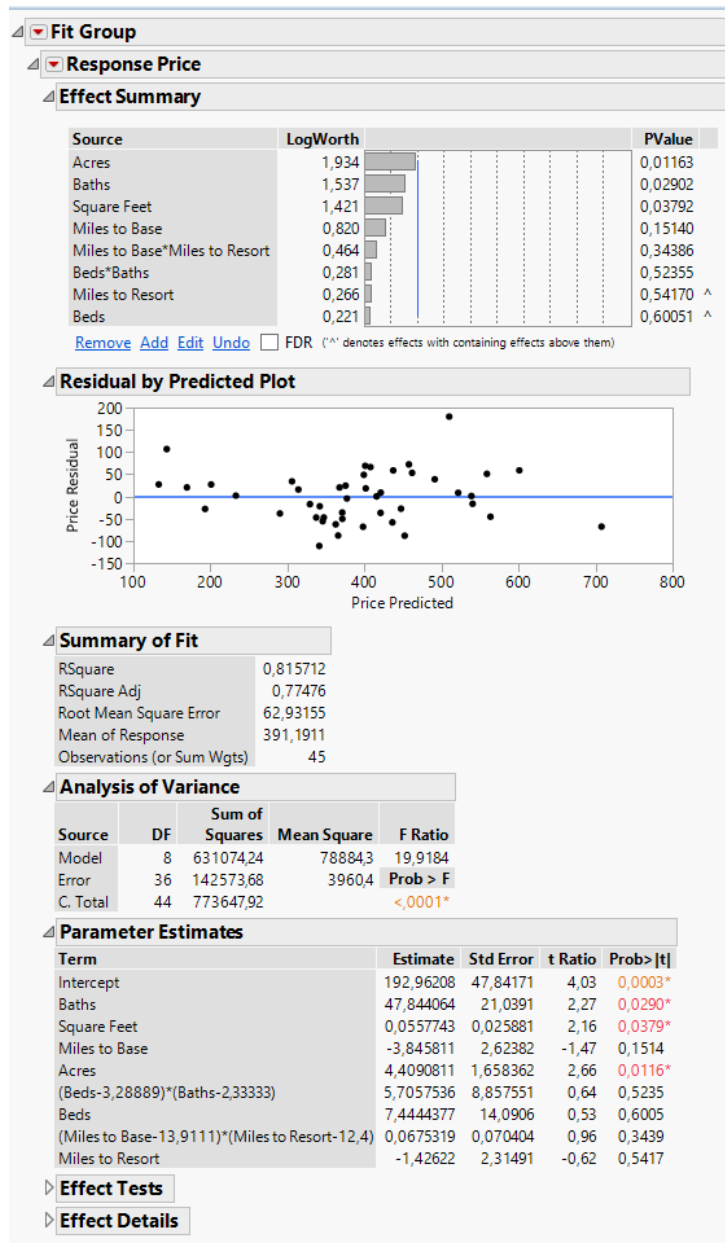


f)

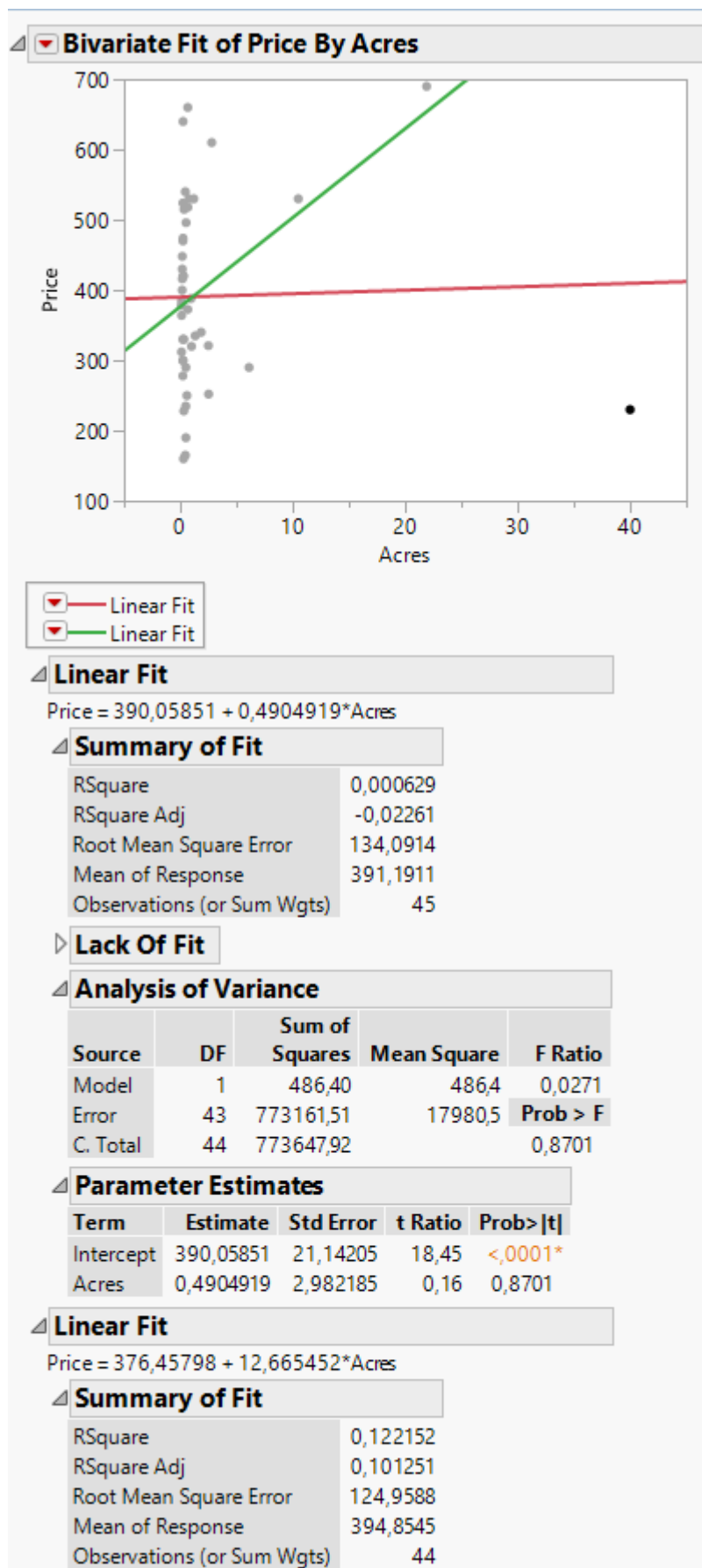


Exercise 3

a)



b)



Lack Of Fit				
Analysis of Variance				
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Ratio
Model	1	91256,84	91256,8	5,8443
Error	42	655817,99	15614,7	Prob > F
C. Total	43	747074,83		0,0200*
Parameter Estimates				
Term	Estimate	Std Error	t Ratio	Prob> t
Intercept	376,45798	20,31719	18,53	<,0001*
Acres	12,665452	5,23908	2,42	0,0200*

c) 1)

Wybrano poszczególne interakcje i efekt kwadratowy aby polepszyć dopasowanie modelu i uzupełnić go o brakujące ważne zmienne

c) 2)

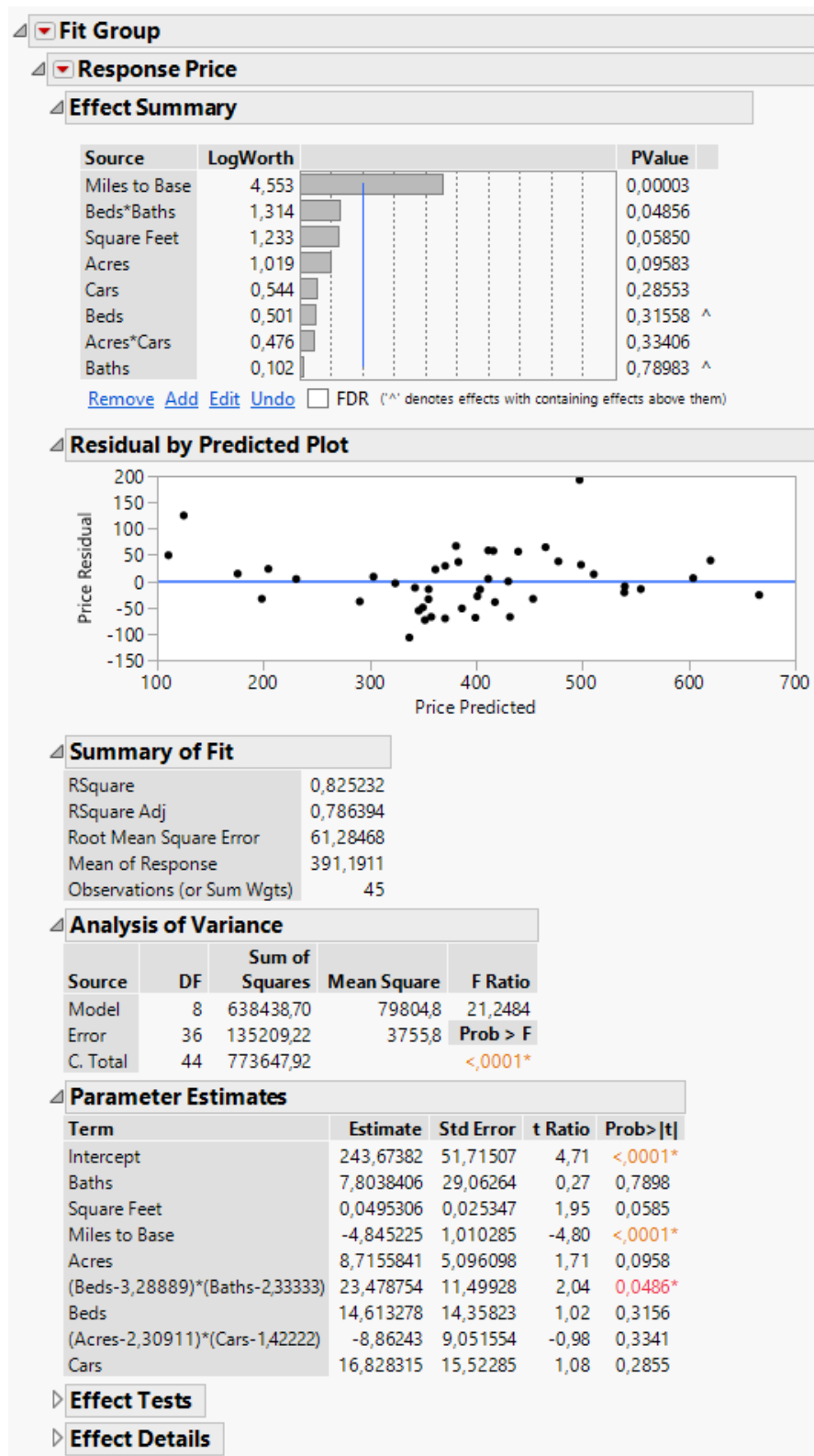
Efekt kwadratowy polepsza model, przez co jest bardziej dopasowany do danych wyjściowych i ułatwia interpretację

c) 3)

Poprawia nasz model który pokazuje wartości prognozowane od rzeczywistych. Przykładem może być gdy przewidywana wycena domu wynosi 200 tys. a model pomylił się o około 30 tyś. Natomiast poprzedni model nie jest interpretowalny ponieważ dla wszystkich domów przewidział tę samą cenę, różniącą się tylko błędem w obliczeniach.

c) 4)

Po dodaniu acres * cars, zmniejszyła się cena pomyłki dla niektórych przypadków.



Exercise 4

a)

Fit Group

Response Log[Rev_Total]

Effect Summary

Source	LogWorth	PValue
Log[Bal_Total]	1368,799	0,00000
Check	275,558	0,00000
CARD	235,456	0,00000
Offer	4,083	0,00008

[Remove](#) [Add](#) [Edit](#) ☐ FDR

Lack Of Fit

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Ratio
Lack Of Fit	5992	3932,2562	0,656251	0,9852
Pure Error	1423	947,8833	0,666116	Prob > F
Total Error	7415	4880,1395		0,6431

Max RSq
0,9219

Residual by Predicted Plot

Summary of Fit

RSquare	0,597695
RSquare Adj	0,597478
Root Mean Square Error	0,811261
Mean of Response	0,059558
Observations (or Sum Wgts)	7420

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Ratio
Model	4	7250,315	1812,58	2754,075
Error	7415	4880,140	0,66	Prob > F
C. Total	7419	12130,455		<,0001*

Parameter Estimates

Term	Estimate	Std Error	t Ratio	Prob> t
Intercept	-2,45907	0,025795	-95,33	<,0001*
Offer[0]	-0,075493	0,019166	-3,94	<,0001*
CARD[0]	-0,765025	0,022471	-34,05	<,0001*
Check[0]	0,6434943	0,017353	37,08	<,0001*
Log[Bal_Total]	0,4342763	0,004361	99,57	<,0001*

Effect Tests

Effect Details

b)

Nowy model posiada mniejszy RSquare przez co mniej dokładnie wyjaśnia nasz model. Adjusted R Square jest większy, natomiast RMSE jest mniejszy. P-wartość różni się minimalnie, ale nie przekracza 0.05, przez to dyskwalifikuje to hipotezę zerową i przyjmuje alternatywną.

c)

Pierwszy model jest lepszy, ponieważ posiada większy ARS oraz mniejszy RMSE. ARS zwiększa się wtedy, gdy, poprzez dostosowanie liczby terminów w modelu, nowy termin poprawia dopasowanie modelu bardziej niż przedtem.