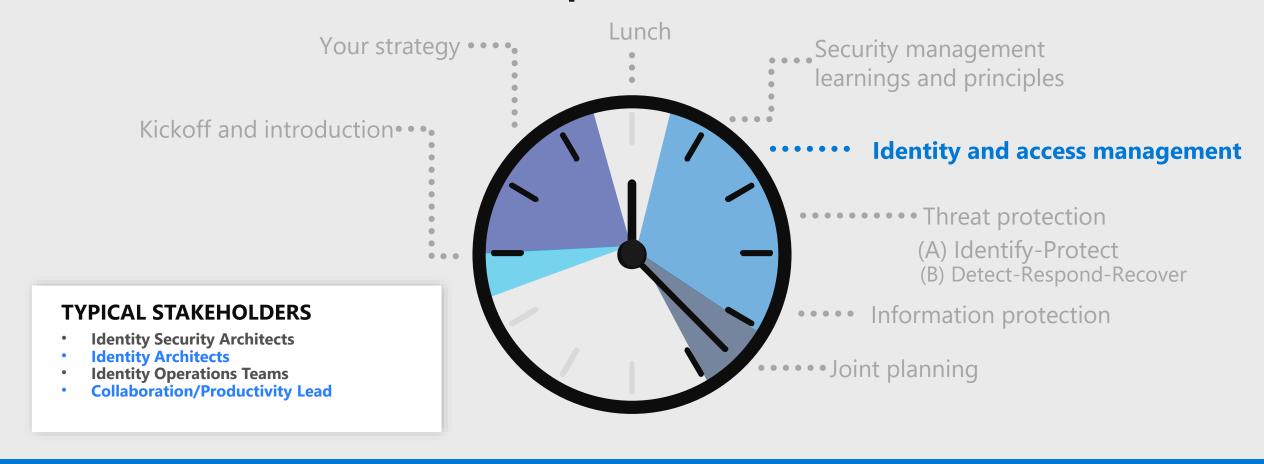


# Microsoft CISO Workshop 3 - Identity and Access Management

Microsoft Cybersecurity Solutions Group



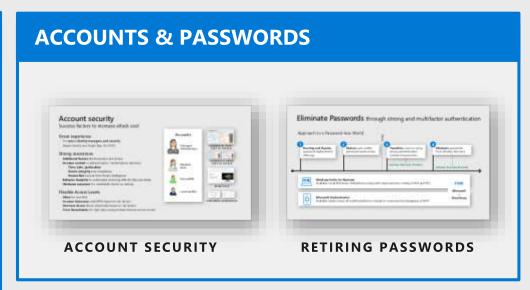
### Microsoft CISO workshop

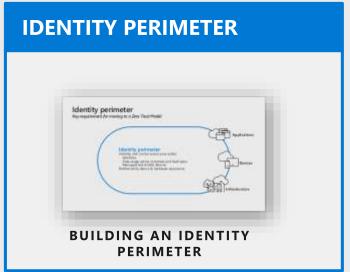




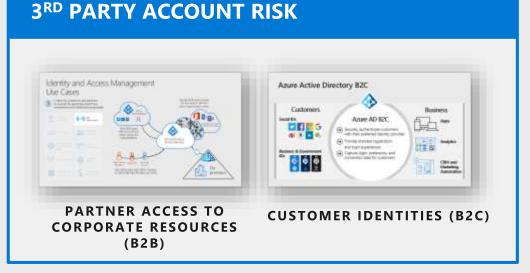
## **Identity and Access Management**











## Evolution of IT, threats, and Microsoft Identity security

**MICROSOFT IDENTITY APPROACH** 

Windows NT Domains

**Widespread Password Weakness and Re-use** 

- + Enterprise Active Directory
- + Smartcard Authentication

**Credential Theft Attacks Mass Password Compromises** 

- + Azure Active Directory
- + Passwordless Authentication
- + Hardware Credential Isolation

**IDENTITY AND ACCESS TRENDS** 

**Local Identities** 

**Enterprise Single Sign On** + 2 factor authentication

**Hybrid and Federated Cloud Identity** 

INFORMATION **TECHNOLOGY** 





Mainframes + PCs





+ Datacenters + Mobile Devices











+ Cloud + Internet of Things (IoT)

### Trends and challenges







## Attackers using identity to bypass network controls

Phishing allow attackers to impersonate valid user Identities

Credential theft allows attackers to expand access by impersonating identities

## Passwords aren't enough to protect identities

Single factor authentication (Passwords) without context isn't enough assurance

Attacks on credentials circumvent software assurances (without hardware isolation)

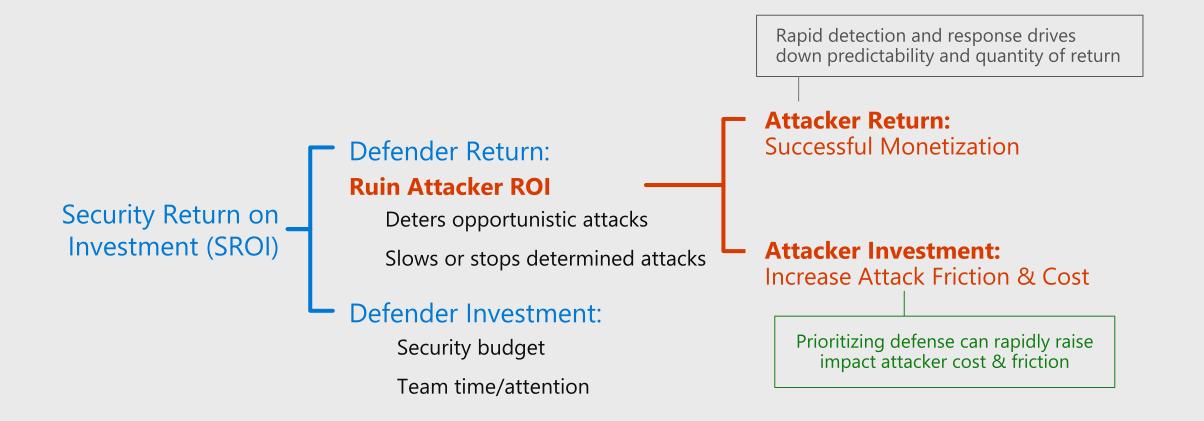
## Identities being used outside network

Cloud, Mobile, and IoT assets are frequently beyond reach of enterprise firewalls

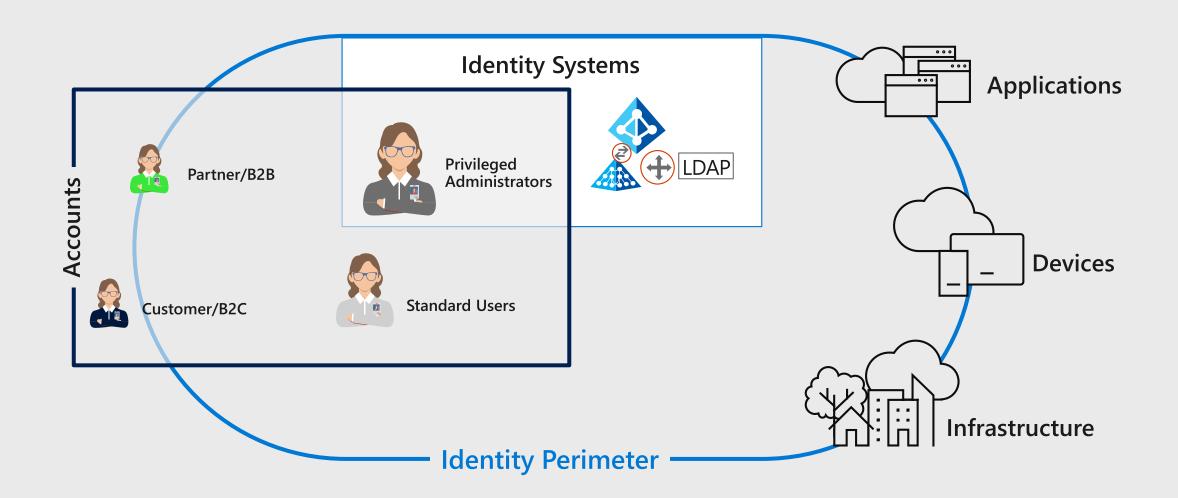
Identity and Access controls are inconsistent on different cloud services and devices

### Disrupt Attacker ROI

Prioritize investments to maximize impact

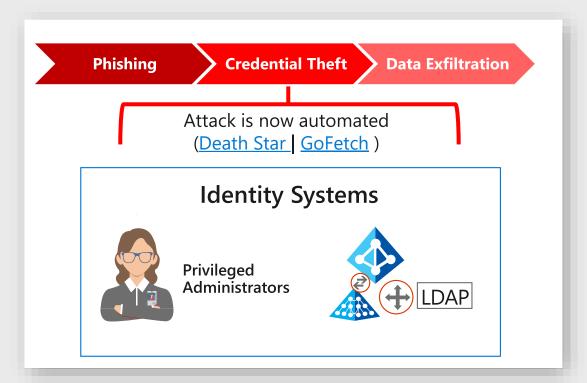


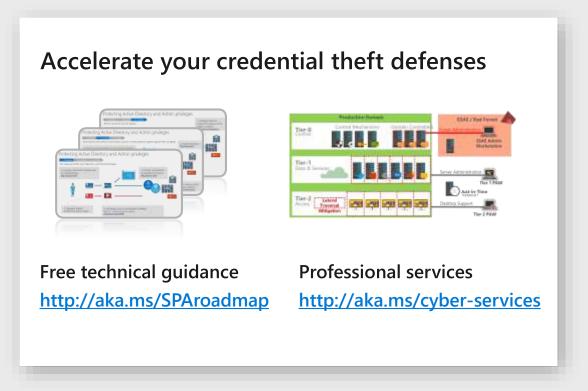
## Identity and access management



## Securing identity systems

Most major breaches target identity systems to get rapid access/control of data and applications





#### **Critical Security Dependency**

Almost everything depends on their integrity (email, data, applications, infrastructure, etc.)



#### **Harden to Highest Security Standards**

Invest in people, process, and technology to provide best protection and rapid detection, and response <a href="http://aka.ms/securitystandards">http://aka.ms/securitystandards</a>

### **Account security**

#### Success factors to increase attack cost

#### **Great experience**

For users, identity managers, and security

Single Identity and Single Sign On (SSO)

#### **Strong assurances**

**Additional Factors** like biometrics and others

**Increase context** in authentication / authorization decisions

Time, date, geolocation

**Device integrity** and compliance

**Known Bad** sources from threat intelligence

Behavior Analytics to understand normal profile for that user/entity

**Hardware assurance** for credentials stored on devices

#### Flexible Access Levels

**Allow** for Low Risk

**Increase Assurance** (add MFA) based on risk factors

**Decrease Access** (Block download) based on risk factors

Force Remediation for high risks (compromised devices and accounts)

#### **Accounts**



Privileged Administrators



Standard Users



Partner/B2B



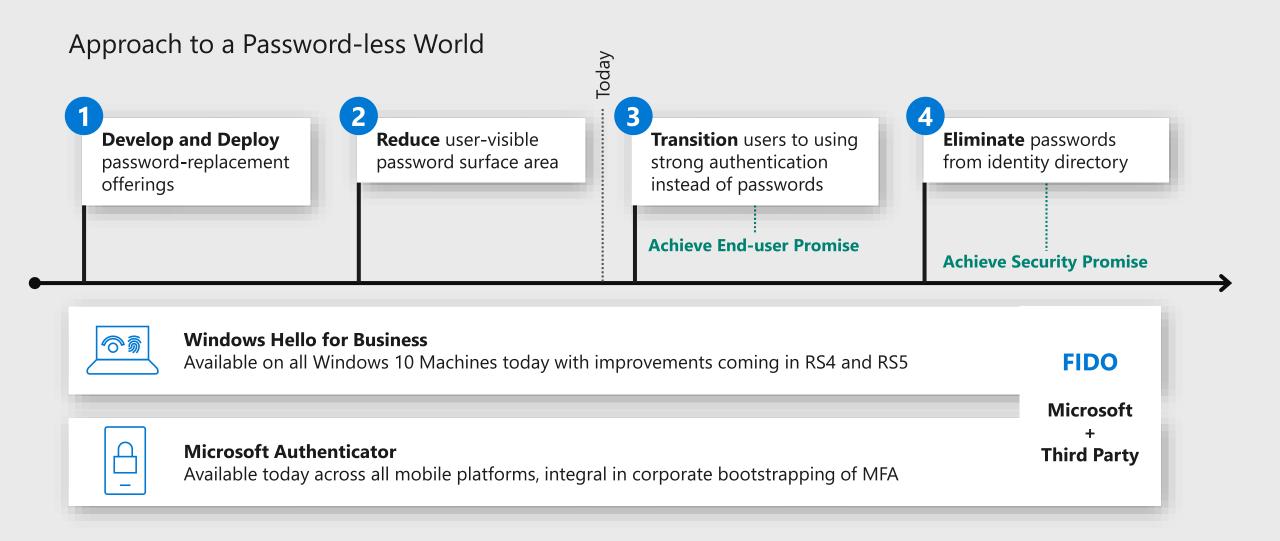
Customer/B2C





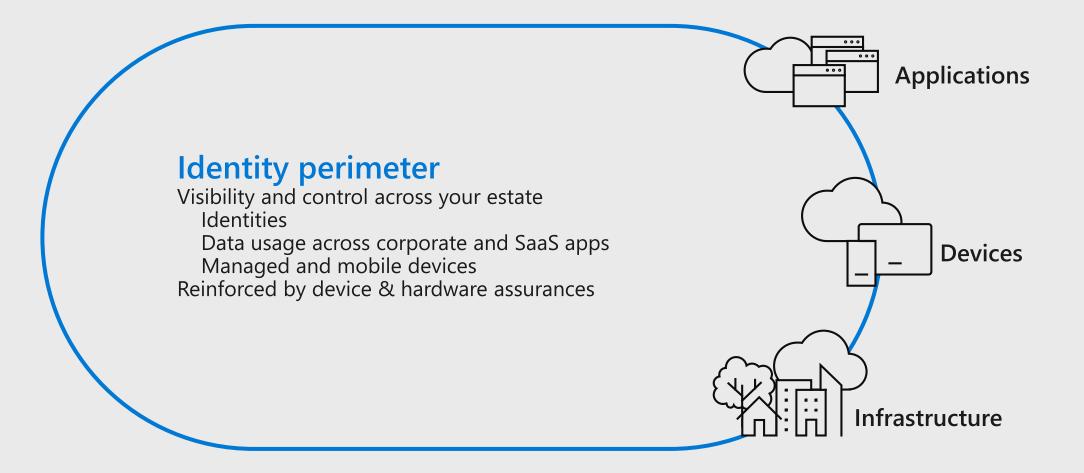
HARDWARE ASSURANCES

### Eliminate Passwords through strong and multifactor authentication

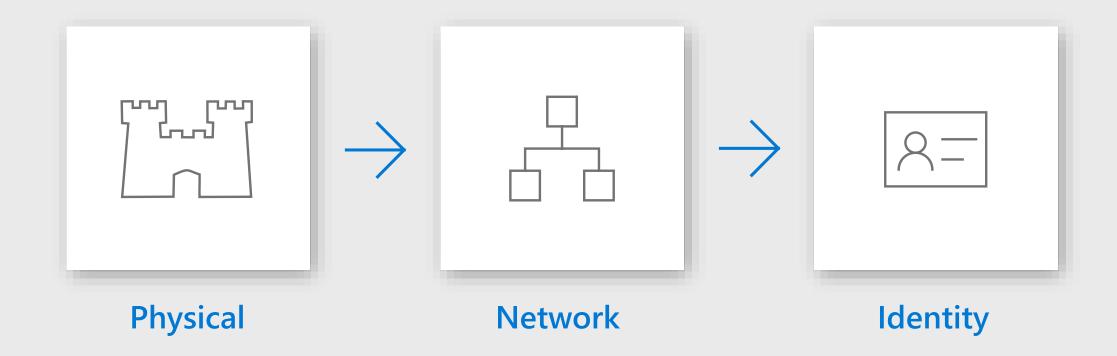


### Identity perimeter

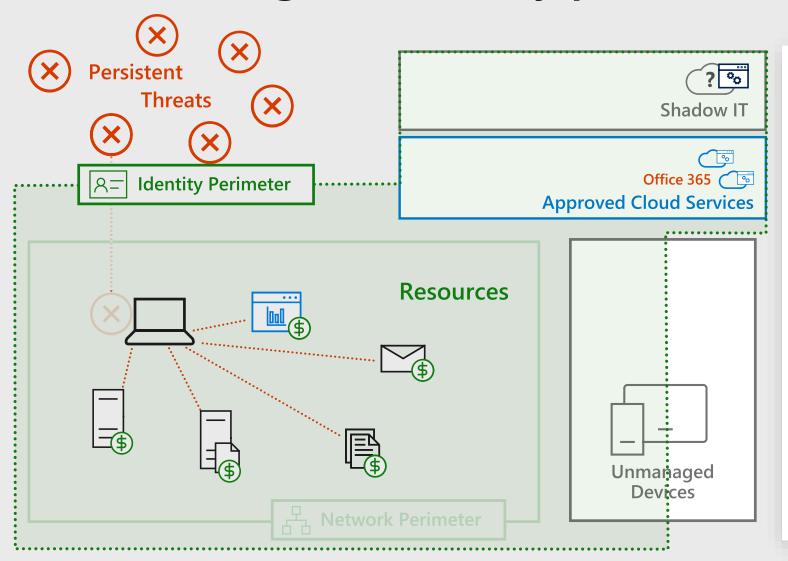
Key requirement for moving to a Zero Trust Model



## **Evolution of security perimeters**



## Modernizing the security perimeter



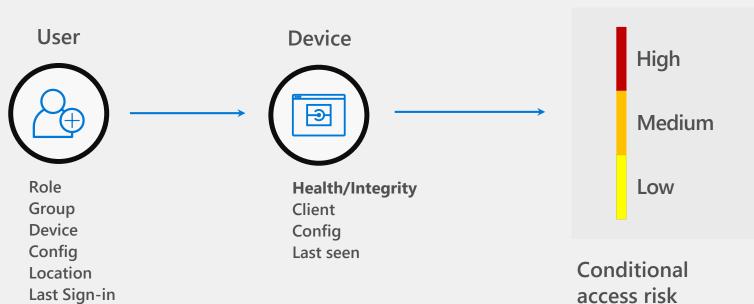
Network protects against classic attacks...

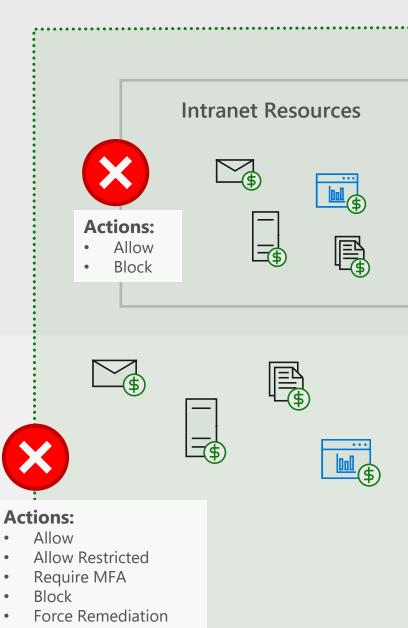
...but bypassed reliably with

- Phishing
- Credential theft
- + Data moving out of the network
- = Critical to build modern security perimeter based on Identity
  - Identity and Access Management
     Strong Authentication + Monitoring and enforcement of policies
  - Strength from Hardware & Intelligence— Auth & Access should consider device status, compromised credentials, & other threat intelligence

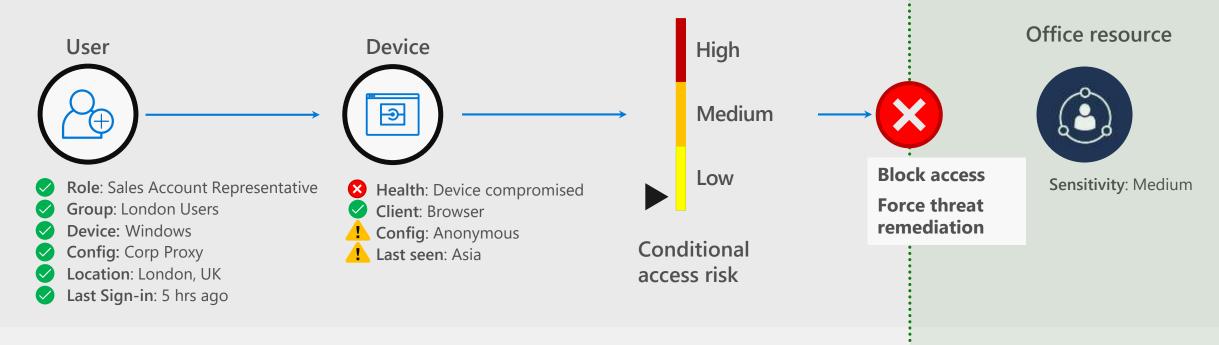
#### VISIBILITY AND CONTROL AT THE PERIMETER







## **Conditional Access Example**



For insights into password spray and other modern attack patterns, see

https://channel9.msdn.com/events/lgnite/ Microsoft-Ignite-Orlando-2017/BRK3016



Malicious activity detected on device



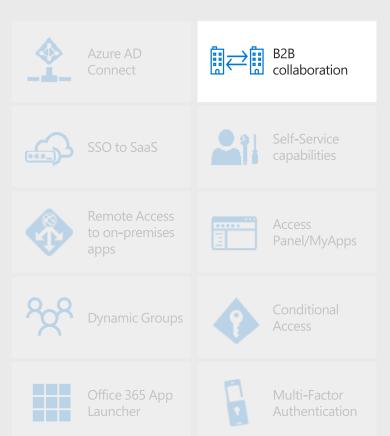
Anonymous IP

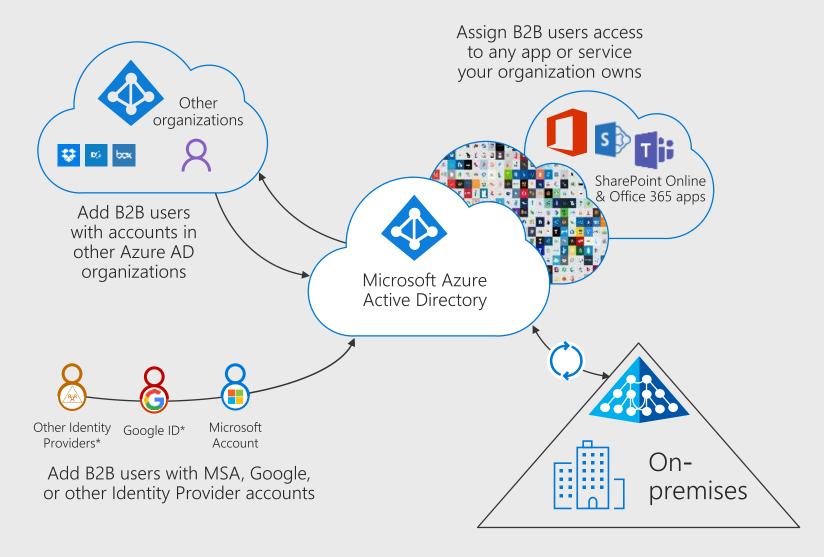


Unfamiliar sign-in location for this user

# Identity and Access Management Use Cases

I need my customers and partners to access the apps they need from everywhere and collaborate seamlessly





## **Azure Active Directory B2C**

#### Customers

Social IDs



**Business & Government** IDs

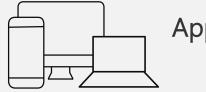




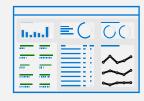
#### Azure AD B2C

- Securely authenticate customers with their preferred identity provider
- Provide branded registration and login experiences
- Capture login, preference, and conversion data for customers

#### **Business**



**Apps** 



**Analytics** 



CRM and Marketing Automation

## Identity and access management

#### **Identity systems**

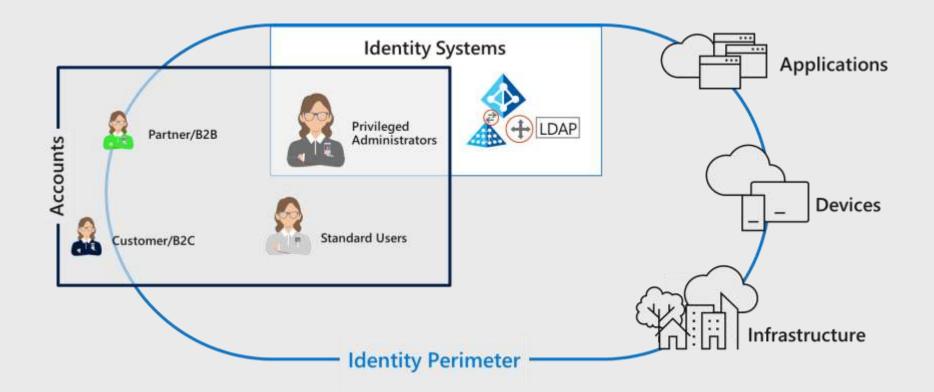
Critical dependency for most or all security assurances
Harden to Highest security standards

#### **Accounts**

Great experience Strong assurances of identity Policy control and response

#### **Identity perimeter**

Visibility and control across your estate Identities
Sensitive data usage
Corporate and SaaS applications
Managed and mobile devices



## **Questions?**



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## Reference



#### **Additional Resources**

- Azure AD and ADFS best practices
  - https://cloudblogs.microsoft.com/enterprisemobility/2018/03/05/azure-ad-and-adfs-best-practices-defending-against-password-spray-attacks/
- Microsoft Password Guidance
  - https://aka.ms/passwordguidance
- NIST Updated Password Guidance
- · Ignite Session: Azure Active Directory risk-based identity protection
  - https://channel9.msdn.com/events/lgnite/Microsoft-Ignite-Orlando-2017/BRK3016