

Noun \Rightarrow It is a word that refers to someone or something.

It acts as a subject, an object or a complement in the sentence.

(A) Ram bought a car on Saturday
 Subj. Verb Obj. Prep. Obj.

(B) Sahal became a cricketer
 Subject Verb Complement



Types of Nouns

1. Proper (particular names) \Rightarrow Mohan, Delhi, Ganga, Taj Mahal, KGF, etc.
2. Common (names of categories) \Rightarrow Actor, City, River, Monument, Movie, etc.
3. Collective (names of groups/collections) \Rightarrow Cast, family, Crowd, flock, Herd, Team, etc.
4. Material (names of substances) \Rightarrow Gold, wood, cotton, paper, milk, water, chocolate, etc.
5. Abstract (names of feelings, emotions, states, acts, actions, etc.) \Rightarrow Joy, pain, honesty, bravery, love, compassion, confusion, mathematics, war, laughter, smile, etc.



Barometer

Measurement - a/an = one



- ★ 1. Countable ⇒ Common, Collective
- 2. Uncountable ⇒ Material, Abstract

Stars → innumerable
countless

100 gm

Number (How many?)

1. 1, 2, 3, 4, a/an, etc.
2. dozen, million, etc.
3. many, few, several, etc.

Amount (How much?)

1. volume ⇒ litre
2. Distance ⇒ meter
3. Mass ⇒ kilogram
4. Degree ⇒ much, little, etc.

Air → material

A. The man bought a cake of soap for ₹ 50.

~~proper~~ ~~common~~ ~~collective~~ material Abstract



Features of Nouns



1. Number (संख्या)
 1. Singular (one)
 2. Plural (more than one)
2. Gender (लिंग)
 1. Masculine (male)
 2. Feminine (female)
 3. Common (male or female)
 4. Neuter (Non-living)
3. Person (पुरुष)
 1. 1st person (speaker)
 2. 2nd person (Listener)
 3. 3rd person (Talked about)
4. Case (विभक्ति)
 1. Nominative
 2. Accusative
 3. Genitive
 4. Appositive
 5. Vocative



① Ram, my friend, invited Kamal to Sara's wedding

Subject Reference verb Object Prep. Possession Object

(Nominative) (Appositive) (Accusative) (Genitive) (Accusative)

③ Kamal, come here.

Address (Vocative)

Kamal

Kamal's

1. Nominative ⇒ Subject

2. Accusative ⇒ Object

3. Genitive ⇒ whose?

4. Appositive ⇒ Reference

5. Vocative ⇒ Address



1. कर्ता	_____	Nominative ✓✓
2. कर्म	_____	Accusative ✓✓
3. अपादान	_____	Ablative
4. संप्रदान	_____	Dative
5. अधिकरण	_____	Locative
6. करण	_____	Instrumental
7. संबन्धबोधक	_____	Genitive ✓✓
8. संबोधन	_____	Vocative ✓✓

~~✱~~ Appositive ✓✓

Prepositions

