SSC CGL Tier-1 Full Test 11 (GS)

Question No. 1

Key_Points

- The James Webb Space Telescope has arrived at its final destination, i.e. the cosmic parking spot a million miles away from
- · It has reached the second Lagrange point or L2.
- It will begin its science mission by summer, which includes using its high-resolution infrared instruments to peer back in time 13.5 billion years to the first generation of galaxies that formed after the Big Bang.

Important Points

- The James Webb Space Telescope is a space telescope and an international collaboration among NASA, the European Space Agency, and the Canadian Space Agency.
- The telescope is **named after James E. Webb, who was the administrator of NASA from 1961 to 1968** and played an integral role in the Apollo program.

Question No. 2

房 Additional Information

- NASA astronaut Raja Chari as its mission commander, SpaceX has launched the "Crew 3" mission on November 10, 2021.
 - SpaceX Founder & CEO: Elon Musk (As of Jan 2022).
 - SpaceX was Founded in 2002.
 - o SpaceX Headquarters: California, United States of America
- In November 2021, NASA has selected SpaceX to provide launch services for Earth's first mission to conduct detailed investigations
 of Jupiter's moon Europa.
 - o NASA administrator: Bill Nelson (As of Jan 2022).
 - · Headquarters of NASA: Washington D.C., United States
 - NASA Founded on: 1 October 1958.

Question No. 3

Key Points

- The Census is the collecting, compiling, analyzing and disseminating of demographic, economic and social data on basis of population.
- It is conducted by the Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, Ministry of Home Affairs.
- Its significance is in providing administration, planning, demarcation of constituency and policy-making to the government.
- · 1st census was conducted in 1872 by Viceroy Lord Mayo.
- The population of the country as per the provisional figures of Census 2011 is 1210.19 million of which 623.72 million (51.54%) are males and 586.46 million (48.46%) are females.
- The provisional figures of Census 2011 were released in New Delhi today by Union Home Secretary Shri G.K.Pillai and RGI Shri C.
 Chandramouli.

눩 Additional Information

- The sex ratio is the number of females per 1000 males in a given population of the country.
 - o Census 2011 provides data on the sex ratio of various states.
 - Kerala has the highest sex ratio (1084) above 900.
 - o Haryana has the lowest sex ratio (877) below 900.

★ Important Points

States	Chief Minister (As of August 2022)	Sex ratio as of Census 2011
Assam	Himanta Biswa Sarma	946
Jharkhand	Hemant Soren	948
Madhya Pradesh	Shivraj Singh Chouhan	931
Haryana	Manohar Lal Khattar	877

Question No. 5

Key Points

- Hariprasad Chaurasia was born on 1 July 1938. He is an Indian music director and classical flautist, who plays the Bansuri in the Hindustani classical tradition.
- · He was born in Pryagraj, Uttar Pradesh.
- The 2013 documentary film Bansuri Guru features the life and legacy of Chaurasia.
- He won Gansamradni Lata Mangeshkar Award 2021-22, Padma Bhushan(1992), Padma Vibhushan(2000) etc.
- Official Biography 'Breath of Gold' by Sathya Saran- 2019 and 'Bansuri Samrat: Hariprasad Chaurasia' by Surjit Singh are some of the biographies of Chaurasia.

눩 <u>Additional Information</u>

- · Some major albums released by Hariprasad Chaurasia:
 - o Pt. Hariprasad Chaurasia Flute, 1981.
 - o Morning to Midnight Ragas Morning Ragas, 1987.
 - o Call of the Valley, 1988.
 - o Flute Deity Hariprasad Chaurasia and Sounds of Silence, 2003.
 - o Ajanma Hariprasad Chaurasia, 2015.
- Bismillah Khan (21 March 1916 21 August 2006), often referred to by the title Ustad, was an Indian musician associated with the instrument Shehnai.
- · Amjad Ali Khan is a famous Indian musician associated with the instrument Sarod.
- · Zakkir Hussain, is a famous Indian musician associated with Tabla.

Question No. 6

Key Points

Hydrocarbons are the derivates of carbon and hydrogen compounds. In organic chemistry, Hydrocarbons are classified into three:-

- 1. Alkanes
- 2. Alkenes
- 3. Alkynes
- 1. Alkanes: These are represented by Single Bond between two carbons.
 - The chemical formula C_nH_{2n+2}
 - the first member of the alkane group $\mbox{Methane}$ (CH4)
 - Symbolic representation of alkanes is -C-C-
 - Methane is colourless, odourless, flammable gas. it is used primarily as fuel to make heat and light. it is used in the manufacturing
 of organic chemicals.
- 2. Alkenes: These are represented by a Double Bond between two carbons
 - The chemical formula C_nH_{2n}
 - The first member of the alkene group Ethene (C_2H_4)
 - Symbolic Representation of alkenes is -C=C-
 - Ethene is used in the production of ethylene glycol (1,2-ethanediol) an automotive anti-freezing agent, used in the production of polymers such as polyethene, polyvinyl chloride, and polystyrene.

Question No. 7

- 3. Alkynes: These are represented by a Triple Bond between two carbons
 - The chemical formula C_nH_{2n-2}
 - The first member of the alkyne group Ethyne (C2H2)
 - The symbolic representation of alkynes is —C≡C—
 - · Ethyne is also called Acetylene which is used in portable lighting, welding, and cutting, production of Chemicals.

Question No. 8

Key_Points

- IFS officer of 1994 batch Pranay Kumar Verma has been appointed as India's next High Commissioner to Bangladesh.
- · He is currently serving as India's Ambassador to Vietnam.
- Verma will succeed current High Commissioner Vikram Doraiswami.
- Simultaneously, Sandeep Arya, an IFS officer of the 1994 batch has been appointed as the next Ambassador of India to Vietnam.

눩 Additional Information

- · Important Appointments:
 - Govt of Bangladesh has appointed Mustafizur Rahman as the next High Commissioner of Bangladesh to India.
 - The Public Enterprises Selection Board (PESB) panel has appointed Brajesh Kumar Upadhyay as Chairman & Managing Director (CMD) of Goa Shipyard Limited (GSL).
 - B.V.R. Subrahmanyam has been appointed as the new Chief Executive Officer of NITI Aayog.
 - New Development Bank (NDB) of the BRICS countries has appointed Dr D J Pandian as the Director-General of its India Regional
 Office in Gujarat International Finance Tec-City (GIFT City).
 - Senior Diplomat Ruchira Kamboj has been appointed as the next Ambassador and Permanent Representative of India to the United Nations
 - o Somali president Hassan Sheikh Mohamud on 15 June 2022 appointed Hamza Abdi Barre as the country's Prime Minister.

Question No. 9

Key Points

- · 'Writing for My Life' is written by Ruskin Bond.
- · It is an anthology.
- This anthology has been released 25 years after the first anthology of Bond titled, "The Best of Ruskin Bond".

★ Important Points

Author	Books	
Venkataraghavan Subha Srinivasan	The Origin Story of India's States	
Chidananda Rajghatta	Kamala Harris: Phenomenal Woman	
Divya Dutta	The Stars in My Sky: Those who brightened my film journey	



Gulf of Mannar:

- · Gulf of Mannar is a marine national park, an inlet of the Indian Ocean located between southeastern India and western Sri Lanka.
- It is bounded to the northeast by Rameswaram (island), Adam's (Rama's) Bridge (a chain of shoals), and Mannar Island.
- The gulf is 80-170 miles (130-275 km) wide and 100 miles (160 km) long.
- It receives several rivers, including the Tambraparni (India) and the Aruvi (Sri Lanka).
- . The port of Tuticorin is on the Indian coast.
- . The gulf is noted for its pearl banks and sacred chank (a gastropod mollusk).

눩 Additional Information

Bhitar-Kanika

- o Bhitar Kanika mangrove wetland is one of the most productive ecosystems.
- It adds to coastal fishery production.
- The rivers and creeks in the wetland are a major source of a variety of indigenous fish.
- The sheltered waters of mangroves provide nursery ground for commercially harvested prawns and shrimps.
- o Several fish species come to the estuary for breeding.
- Fishing is the mainstay of the villagers who do not have any landed property.
- In addition, the local people depend on the mangrove vegetation for the collection of honey, wax, and medicinal plants.
- o Around 50 quintal of honey is available per year in Bhitar Kanika forests.

Question No. 11

Sundarbans

- Sundarbans was formerly Sunderbans, a vast tract of forest and saltwater swamp forming the lower part of the Padma (Ganges [Ganga])-Brahmaputra River delta in southeastern West Bengal state, northeastern India, and southern Bangladesh.
- The tract extends approximately 160 miles (260 km) west-east along the Bay of Bengal from the Hugli River estuary in India to the western segment of the Meghna River estuary in Bangladesh and reaches inland for about 50 miles (80 km) at its broadest point.
- A network of estuaries, tidal rivers, and creeks intersected by numerous channels, it encloses flat, densely forested, marshy islands.
- The total area of the Sundarbans, including both land and water, is roughly 3,860 square miles (10,000 square km), about three-fifths of which is in Bangladesh.

Gahirmatha

- Gahirmatha is the lone mass nesting spot in the Indian Ocean region and the only turtle sanctuary in Odisha.
- · The Olive Ridley turtles travel across the South Pacific to breed on the coast of Gahirmatha.
- Million of Olive Ridley turtles visit the beach during mass nesting every year.
- o Olive Ridley turtles usually nest during nighttime.
- The sanctuary is also home to a variety of flora and fauna.
- Wild boar, barking deer, bear, leopard, crocodile, jungle fowl, samber, and wild dogs are among the other wildlife seen in the sanctuary.

Question No. 12

Key_Points

- The twin towers Apex and Ceyane are located in the "Supertech Emerald Court" housing society at Sector 93A in Noida.
- These two towers are illegally constructed and demolished on 28 Aug 2022.
- 3,700 kilograms of explosives brought an end to a decade-long battle between residents and Noida-based developmental company Supertech Ltd. 3,700 kilograms of explosives took just 9 seconds.
- One of the towers is 97-meter tall while the other one is 103 meters in height.
- In 2004, the "Supertech Emerald Court" housing society was proposed to be built in Noida.
- For the same, a plot of land measuring 48,263 sq meters was allotted by the Noida Authority.
- In the year 2005, the building plan for the Emerald Court consisting of 14 towers was sanctioned by the Noida Authority.
- According to the plan, each of the towers was to have nine floors and ground (G+9).
- Later in the year, NOIDA sanctioned the first revised plan under NBR 2006 for the Emerald Court, which added two additional floors.
- This made all the towers have ground + 11 floors.
- · The Noida authority reviewed the new plan in 2012.
- The height of the twin towers was fixed at 40 floors in the plan.
- In 2021, the Supreme Court ordered the demolition of the structures.
- The SC said that the construction violated the minimum distance requirement.

- The Portuguese explorer Vasco da Gama died in Kochi in 1524 when he was on his third visit to India.
- · His body was originally buried in Saint Francis Church.
- · After 14 years his remains were moved to Lisbon and are now located at Jeronimos Monastery.
- · Saint Francis Church, in Fort Kochi (Fort Cochin), Kochi, originally built in 1503, is one of the oldest European churches in India.

Additional Information

- Malayattoor Church: Malayattoor Church is a famous Christian pilgrim center located 47 km from Kochi in the Ernakulam district of Kerala
- Basilica of Bom Jesus: The Basilica of Bom Jesus is a Roman Catholic basilica located in Goa situated in the Konkan region of India.
- St Paul Cathedral: St Paul's Cathedral is an Anglican cathedral in London and is the seat of the Bishop of London.

Question No. 14

During the reign of Shahjahan, the Portuguese were driven away from Hoogly in Bengal by Kasim Khan in 1632 CE.

Key Points

- The Portuguese were allowed to trade in Bengal and establish factories at Hughli but their menace caused a serious concern for the Mughals.
- Grossly abusing the concessions, they oppressed the local people and captured and sold many of them as slaves while their missionaries took recourse to forcible conversion.
- The Firingis (Portuguese pirates of Chittagong) fought against the Mughals for the king of Arakan.
- They also fortified their settlements at Hughli and indulged in piracy in the rivers of Bengal and particularly in the Bay of Bengal.
- Shahjahan was acquainted with the problems relating to the Portuguese when he visited Bengal as a rebel prince.
- Following the order of the emperor, Kasim Khan drove them out of Hughli in 1632, as many of them fell fighting and the survivors were taken prisoner.
- The Portuguese were allowed to return after a year but they came with much lessened strength.

Therefore, we can conclude that during the reign of Shahjahan, the Portuguese were driven away from Hoogly in Bengal by <u>Kasim Khan in</u> <u>1632</u> CE.

Question No. 15



Eighth Five Year Plan:

- (1992 97) Target Growth 5.6 % Actual Growth 6.8%
- The eighth plan was postponed by two years because of political uncertainty at the Centre
- Worsening Balance of Payment position, rising debt burden, widening budget deficits, recession in the industry, and inflation were the key issues during the launch of the plan.
- The plan undertook drastic policy measures to combat the bad economic situation and to undertake an annual average growth of 5.6% through the introduction of fiscal & economic reforms including liberalization under the Prime Ministership of Shri P V Narasimha Rao.
- Some of the main economic outcomes during the eighth plan period were rapid economic growth (highest annual growth rate so far 6.8
 %), high growth of agriculture and allied sector, and manufacturing sector, growth in exports and imports, improvement in trade, and current account deficit.
- A high growth rate was achieved even though the share of the public sector in total investment had declined considerably to about 34 %.

Question No. 16

房 Additional Information

Sixth Five Year Plan:

- The Sixth Five-Year Plan marked the beginning of economic liberalization. Price controls were eliminated and ration shops were closed.
- . This led to an increase in food prices and an increase in the cost of living.
- The National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development was established for the development of rural areas on 12 July 1982 by recommendation of the Shivaraman Committee.
- · Family planning was also expanded.
- NCR planning board in 1985 and Integrated Development of Small and Medium Towns (IDMST)
- The Sixth Five-Year Plan was a great success for the Indian economy. The target growth rate was 5.2% and the actual growth rate was 5.7%

Question No. 17

Important Points

- Ashoka was one of the greatest rulers known to history and on his instructions inscriptions were inscribed on pillars, as well as on rock
- There are 33 inscriptions in total and primarily classified into the following:
 - Major rock edicts
 - Minor rock edicts
 - Major pillar edicts
 - Minor pillar edicts
- Minor rock edicts are found on 15 rocks across the country and in Afghanistan also.
- · Ashoka uses his name only in four of these places namely:
 - Maski inscription
 - o Brahmagiri inscription
 - o Gujjara inscription
 - Nettur inscription
- · Most of Ashoka's inscriptions were in Prakrit and were written in the Brahmi script.

Question No. 18

Key_Points

- The 17th edition of Mumbai International Film Festival for Documentary, Short Fiction and Animation films (MIFF-2022) was held from 29 May to 4 June 2022 at the Films Division complex, Mumbai.
- Films completed between 1st Sept 2019 and 31st December 2021 are eligible for entry in MIFF-2022.
- The Best Documentary of the Festival will receive a Golden Conch and Rs.10 lakhs cash award.

★ Important Points

- · The winning films in different categories received handsome cash awards, Silver Conches, Trophies and Certificates.
- As India is celebrating "Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav", the current edition has instituted a special award for Best Short Film on the theme, India@75.
- The festival will also honour a veteran personality from the Indian non-feature film fraternity with the prestigious V Shantaram Lifetime Achievement Award carrying a cash component of Rs. 10 lakhs, a trophy and citation.

Question No. 19

ն <u>In News</u>

- Union Education and Skill Development Minister Dharmendra Pradhan delivered the keynote address at the India Education Summit 2022, on 6 April 2022.
- The summit is a dialogue platform by Google and Indian Express.
- The two-day summit included discussions on technology intervention in **government education**, **personalised education**, **keeping kids** safe online and more.
- Stakeholders from different domains of the education sector discussed the most pressing issues in the space.
- · Day 1 had a discussion on one year into the National Education Policy, its impacts, and the implementation report.

눩 Additional Information

- Google
 - o CEO: Sundar Pichai
 - o Founded: 4 September 1998
 - o Headquarters: Mountain View, California, United States
 - Founders: Larry Page, Sergey Brin
 - o Parent organization: Alphabet Inc.
- Indian Express:
 - Founded: 1932
 - Publisher: Indian Express Group
 - Editor: Shekhar Gupta, Ajit Bhattacharjee

- The aftermath of a Nuclear Attack: A Case Study on Post-strike Operations is written by Lt Gen Anil Chauhan, who is appointed new CDS
- · It was his first book which was published in 2010.
- · He has just completed another book, Military Geography of India's Northern Borders.

눩 Additional Information

- · After the death in a helicopter crash of the country's first Chief of Defence Staff, General Bipin Rawat (retired).
- The Government announced Lt General Anil Chauhan (retired) as the new CDS.
- · He is the second CDS of India.
- · Lieutenant General Anil Chauhan (retd), the military adviser to the National Security Council Secretariat (NSCS).
- He was the Eastern Army commander from September 2019 and held the charge till his retirement in May 2021.
- He has also served as director general of military operations (DGMO) and commanded a corps in the North-East and a division in Kashmir during his 40-year military service.
- · He has also served as a United Nations peacekeeper in Angol

Question No. 21



Sabarmati River:

- The Sabarmati basin extends over the states of Rajasthan and Gujarat having an area of 21,674 Sq.km with a maximum length and width of 300 km and 150 km.
- It lies between 70°58' to 73°51' east longitudes and 22°15' to 24°47' north latitudes.
- The basin is bounded by Aravalli hills on the north and north-east, by Rann of Kutch on the west and by the Gulf of Khambhat on the south. Hence, statement 2 is correct.
- The basin is roughly triangular in shape with the Sabarmati River as the base and the source of the Vatrak River as the apex point.
- Sabarmati originates from Aravalli hills at an elevation of 762 m near village Tepur, in the Udaipur district of Rajasthan. Hence statement 1 is correct.
- · Right Bank Tributaries: Sei, Siri and Dhamni
- Left Bank Tributaries: Wakal, Harnav, Hathmati, Khari, Watrak. Hence, statement 3 is correct.

Question No. 22

Key_Points

- India on 12 September 2022 handed over the 12th consignment of humanitarian aid comprising essential medicines and equipment to Ukraine.
- This was done as part of its ongoing effort to help the European nation to mitigate the economic hardships it is facing due to the war with Russia.
- On March 1, 2022, India had sent the first tranche of humanitarian assistance to Ukraine via Poland.

Additional Information

- Ukraine:
 - o Capital Kyiv
 - o Currency Ukrainian Hryvnia
- · Sri Lanka:
 - o Capital Sri Jayawardenepura Kotte (Administrative capital), Colombo (Commercial capital)
 - o Currency Sri Lankan rupee
- Myanmar:
 - o Capital Naypyitaw
 - o Currency Burmese Kyat
- · Armenia:
 - Capital Yerevan
 - o Currency Armenian dram

- · The Atlas Mountains, are a series of mountain ranges in northwestern Africa for more than 2,000 kilometers.
- The highest peak in the Atlas Mountain ranges is Mt.Toubkal (4165 meters).
- The Atlas Mountains, a chain of mountain ranges in northwestern Africa, run normally southwest to northeast to form the geologic spine of the countries of the Maghrib (The western region of the Arab world)—Morocco, Algeria, and Tunisia.
- The Atlas Mountain system takes the shape of an increased oblong, enclosing within its ranges an extensive complex of plains and plateaus.
- · The periodic nature of the rains, which fall in torrents, determines the features of drainage in the Atlas.
- The Tell Atlas and the Saharan Atlas merge in the west into the long folds of the Middle Atlas and in the east connect jointly in the Tébessa and Medjerda mountains.



Question No. 24

눩 <u>Additional Information</u>

- Other Important Mountain ranges of the world are the Andes (South America), the Rockies(North America), the Great Dividing ranges(East Australia), the Caucasus (Europe), Alps(Europe).
- . Mount Elbrus is the highest mountain in Europe.
- Denali in Alaska is the highest mountain peak in North America.
- Mount Everest is a peak in the Himalayan mountain range.
- · It is located between Nepal and Tibet, an autonomous region of China.

Question No. 25



Background:

- The Indian National Congress (INC) leaders were upset with the British government for having pulled India into a war without the
 consent of Indians.
- Lord Linlithgow had declared India to be at war with Germany without consultation.
- The British government was keen to get Indian support for the war.
- Then, the Viceroy Linlithgow made a set of proposals called the 'August offer'.

눩 Additional Information

The terms of the August Offer:

- A representative Indian body would be framed to frame a constitution for India.
- · Dominion status was the objective for India.
- The Viceroy also stated that there would be no revision of the Government of India Act.

- · PM Modi on 19th Oct 2022 launched the 'Mission Schools of Excellence' project in Gandhinagar, Gujarat.
- . The Mission has been conceived with a total outlay of Rs10,000 Crores & it is partially funded by the World Bank.
- It will help strengthen the education infrastructure in Gujarat by setting up new & smart classrooms, computer labs and overall
 upgradation of the infrastructure of schools.

눩 Additional Information

- · Gujarat is a state along the western coast of India.
- Its coastline of about 1,600 km is the longest in the country, most of which lies on the Kathiawar peninsula.
- . Gujarat is the fifth-largest Indian state by area and the ninth-most populous state.
- · Gujarat: (as of Oct 2022)
 - o Capital: Gandhinagar
 - Governor: Acharya Devvrat
 - o Chief Minister: Bhupendrabhai Patel
 - o Population: 6.27 crores (2013)

Question No. 27

Key Points

- · The large intestine absorbs water and changes the waste from a liquid into the stool.
 - o The large intestine is playing a key role in our digestive system; it can absorb most of the water from undigested food.
 - There are three main types of movement that occur in the large intestine that are haustral churning, peristalsis, and mass peristalsis

눩 Additional Information

- During digestion, your pancreas makes pancreatic juices called enzymes.
 - These enzymes break down sugars, fats, and starches. Our pancreas also helps your digestive system by making hormones.
 - These are chemical messengers that travel through your blood.
- Kidney Function
 - o removes waste products from the body.
 - o remove drugs from the body.
 - o balance the body's fluids.
 - o release hormones that regulate blood pressure.
 - o produce an active form of vitamin D that promotes strong, healthy bones.
 - control the production of red blood cells.
- The liver regulates most chemical levels in the blood and excretes a product called bile.
 - o This helps carry away waste products from the liver. All the blood leaving the stomach and intestines passes through the liver.

Question No. 28

Key Points

- Belgium has become the first country to make a 21-day quarantine compulsory for monkeypox patients after four cases of the disease
 were reported in the country.
- Monkeypox is a disease in the same family as smallpox and symptoms include a distinct bumpy rash, a fever, sore muscles, and a
 headache.
- It is less deadly than smallpox, with a mortality rate below four percent.

Additional Information

- · Belgium:
 - o Capital Brussels.
 - o Currency Euro.
 - o Prime Minister Alexander De Croo
 - · National Sport Football.

- According to article 330, Seats shall be reserved in the House of the People for
 - · The Scheduled Castes;
 - The Scheduled Tribes except for the Scheduled Tribes in the autonomous districts of Assam;
 - o The Scheduled Tribes in the autonomous districts of Assam.
- The number of seats reserved in any State or Union territory for the Scheduled Castes or the Scheduled Tribes under clause (1) shall bear, as nearly as may be, the same proportion to the total number of seats allotted to that State 2 [or Union territory] in the House of the People as the population of the Scheduled Castes in the State or Union territory or of the Scheduled Tribes in the State or Union territory or part of the State or Union territory, as the case may be, in respect of which seats are so reserved, bears to the total population of the State or Union territory.
- Notwithstanding anything contained in clause (2), the number of seats reserved in the House of the People for the Scheduled Tribes in the
 autonomous districts of Assam shall bear to the total number of seats allotted to that State a proportion not less than the
 population of the Scheduled Tribes in the said autonomous districts bears to the total population of the State.

Question No. 30

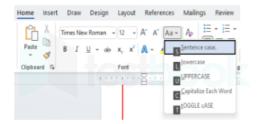
눩 <u>Additional Information</u>

- Article 347:
 - It is related to special provisions relating to the language spoken by a section of the population of a State.
- · Article 285:
 - o It is related to the exemption of property of the Union from State taxation.
- Article 297:
 - It is related to things of value within territorial waters or continental shelf and resources of the exclusive economic zone to vest in the Union.

Question No. 31

Key Points

- Shift+F3: It is used to use the change case option where you can change the text from uppercase to lowercase or a capital letter at the beginning of every word.
- . Shift+Alt+D is used to insert the current date.
- . Shift+Alt+T: is to insert the current time.



Additional Information

- Shift + F5 forces the web browser to ignore its cached contents and retrieve a fresh copy of the web page into the browser.
- Shift + F5 guarantees loading the web page's latest content.
- · In Windows or MS-DOS command line F3 will repeat the last command.
- In Microsoft Word Ctrl+F3 will lowercase any highlighted text.
- · Shift+F3 will change the text in Microsoft Word from upper to lowercase or a capital letter at the beginning of every word.

Key_Points

- P. V. Sindhu is the first and only Indian to become the badminton world champion and only the second individual athlete from India to win two consecutive medals at the Olympic Games.
- PV Sindhu defeated Michelle Li of Canada in the final badminton match of women's singles at the Commonwealth Games 2022 in Birmingham, to win gold on 8 August 2022.
- She beat Michelle Li by 21-15, and 21-13.
- She rose to a career-high world ranking of no. 2 in April 2017.
- Sindhu broke into the top 20 of the BWF World Rankings in September 2012, at the age of 17.

눩 <u>Additional Information</u>

- She has won a total of five medals at the BWF World Championships and is just the second woman after China's Zhang Ning ever to win five or more singles medals in the competition.
- · She represented India at the 2016 Summer Olympics (Rio).
- She made her second consecutive Olympic appearance at the 2020 Summer Olympics (Tokyo) and won a bronze medal, becoming the first-ever Indian woman to win two Olympic medals.