

Decryption:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#define SIZE 30
```

```
void toLowerCase(char plain[], int ps)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i++) {
        if (plain[i] > 64 && plain[i] < 91)
            plain[i] += 32;
    }
}
```

```
int removeSpaces(char* plain, int ps)
{
    int i, count = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i++)
        if (plain[i] != ' ')
            plain[count++] = plain[i];
    plain[count] = '\0';
    return count;
}
```

```
void generateKeyTable(char key[], int ks, char keyT[5][5])
{
    int i, j, k, flag = 0, *dicty;

    dicty = (int*)calloc(26, sizeof(int));

    for (i = 0; i < ks; i++) {
        if (key[i] != 'j')
            dicty[key[i] - 97] = 2;
    }
    dicty['j' - 97] = 1;

    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    for (k = 0; k < ks; k++) {
        if (dicty[key[k] - 97] == 2) {
            dicty[key[k] - 97] -= 1;
            keyT[i][j] = key[k];
            j++;
            if (j == 5) {
                i++;
                j = 0;
            }
        }
    }
    for (k = 0; k < 26; k++) {
        if (dicty[k] == 0) {
            keyT[i][j] = (char)(k + 97);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        j++;
        if (j == 5) {
            i++;
            j = 0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void search(char keyT[5][5], char a, char b, int arr[])
{

```

```

    int i, j;

```

```

    if (a == 'j')
        a = 'i';
    else if (b == 'j')
        b = 'i';

```

```

    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
            if (keyT[i][j] == a) {
                arr[0] = i;
                arr[1] = j;
            }
            else if (keyT[i][j] == b) {
                arr[2] = i;
                arr[3] = j;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

int mod5(int a)
{
    if (a < 0)
        a += 5;
    return (a % 5);
}

```

```

void decrypt(char str[], char keyT[5][5], int ps)
{

```

```

    int i, a[4];
    for (i = 0; i < ps; i += 2) {
        search(keyT, str[i], str[i + 1], a);
        if (a[0] == a[2]) {
            str[i] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[1] - 1)];
            str[i + 1] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[3] - 1)];
        }
        else if (a[1] == a[3]) {
            str[i] = keyT[mod5(a[0] - 1)][a[1]];
            str[i + 1] = keyT[mod5(a[2] - 1)][a[1]];
        }
        else {
            str[i] = keyT[a[0]][a[3]];

```

```

        str[i + 1] = keyT[a[2]][a[1]];
    }
}

```

```

void decryptByPlayfairCipher(char str[], char key[])
{
    char ps, ks, keyT[5][5];

    ks = strlen(key);
    ks = removeSpaces(key, ks);
    toLowerCase(key, ks);

    ps = strlen(str);
    toLowerCase(str, ps);
    ps = removeSpaces(str, ps);

    generateKeyTable(key, ks, keyT);

    decrypt(str, keyT, ps);
}

```

```

// main code
int main()
{
    char str[SIZE], ke[SIZE];
    char a[20];
    printf("Enter a");
    gets(a);
    char b[20];
    printf("Enter b");
    gets(b);
    strcpy(ke,a);
    printf("Key text: %s\n", ke);
    strcpy(str,b);
    printf("Plain text: %s\n", str);
    decryptByPlayfairCipher(str, ke);
    printf("Deciphered text: %s\n", str);

    char text[500], ch;

    int key;
    printf("Enter the key: ");
    scanf("%d", & key);
    for (int i = 0; str[i] != '\0'; ++i) {
        ch = str[i];
        if (isalnum(ch)) {
            if (islower(ch)) {
                ch = (ch - 'a' + key + 26) % 26 + 'a';
            }
            if (isupper(ch)) {

```

```
        ch = (ch - 'A' + key + 26) % 26 + 'A';
    }
    if (isdigit(ch)) {
        ch = (ch - '0' + key + 10) % 10 + '0';
    }
}
else {
    printf("Invalid Message");
}
str[i] = ch;
}
printf("Decrypted message: %s", str);

return 0;
}
```