

To initialize an I/O port for general use, we perform seven steps. Steps two through four are needed only for the LM4F/TM4C microcontrollers. First, we activate the clock for the port. Second, we unlock the port; unlocking is needed only for pins PC3-0, PD7, PF0 on the LM4F and TM4C. Third, we disable the analog function of the pin, because we will be using the pin for digital I/O. Fourth, we clear bits in the PCTL (Table 6.1) to select regular digital function. Fifth, we set its direction register. Sixth, we clear bits in the alternate function register, and lastly, seventh, we enable the digital port.

Address	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Name
\$400F_E108			GP OF	G P OE	GP OD	GP OC	GP OB	GP OA	SYSC L R C G C 2 R
\$400043FC	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	G P O P O R T A D A T A _ R
\$40004400	D R	DR	D R	D R	DR	D R	D R	DR	G P O P O R T A D R R
\$40004420	SEL	SEL	SEL	SEL	SEL	SEL	SEL	SEL	G P O P O R T A A F S E L _ R
\$40004510	PUE	PUE	PUE	PUE	PUE	PUE	PUE	PUE	G P O P O R T A P U R _ R
\$4000451C	DEN	DEN	DEN	DEN	DEN	DEN	DEN	DEN	G P O P O R T A D I N _ R
\$40004524	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	G P O P O R T A C R R
\$40004528	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	G P O _ P O R T A _ A M S E L _ R
\$400053FC	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	G P O P O R T B D A T A _ R

[illegible]

[illegible]

\$4000.45 2C	PMC7	PMC6	PMC5	PMC4	PMC3	PMC2	PMC1	PMC0	GPIO_PORTA_PCTL_ R
\$4000.55 2C	PMC7	PMC6	PMC5	PMC4	PMC3	PMC2	PMC1	PMC0	GPIO_PORTB_PCTL_ R
\$4000.65 2C	PMC7	PMC6	PMC5	PMC4	0x1	0x1	0x1	0x1	GPIO_PORTC_PCTL_ R
\$4000.75 2C	PMC7	PMC6	PMC5	PMC4	PMC3	PMC2	PMC1	PMC0	GPIO_PORTD_PCTL_ _R
\$4002.45 2C			PMC5	PMC4	PMC3	PMC2	PMC1	PMC0	GPIO_PORTE_PCTL_ R
\$4002.55 2C				PMC4	PMC3	PMC2	PMC1	PMC0	GPIO_PORTF_PCTL_ R
\$4000.65 20	LOCK (write 0x4C4F434B to unlock, other locks) (reads 1 if locked, 0 if unlocked)								GPIO_PORTC_LOCK_ _R
\$4000.75 20	LOCK (write 0x4C4F434B to unlock, other locks) (reads 1 if locked, 0 if unlocked)								GPIO_PORTD_LOCK_ _R
\$4002.55 20	LOCK (write 0x4C4F434B to unlock, other locks) (reads 1 if locked, 0 if unlocked)								GPIO_PORTF_LOCK_ _R

Table 6.2 Some TM4C123 parallel ports. Each register is 32 bits wide. For PMCx bits, see Table 6.1. JTAG means do not use these pins and do not change any of these bits.