

Number of Years of Experince in Programming

Case Processing Summary

| | | Cases | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of Years of Experince in Programming | | Valid | | Missing | |
| | | N | Percent | N | Percent |
| Grdaes With Type Hints | Beginner | 70 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | Intermediate | 33 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | Advanced | 6 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | Proficent | 3 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |

Case Processing Summary

| | | Cases | |
|---|--------------|-------|---------|
| Number of Years of Experince in Programming | | Total | |
| | | N | Percent |
| Grdaes With Type Hints | Beginner | 70 | 100.0% |
| | Intermediate | 33 | 100.0% |
| | Advanced | 6 | 100.0% |
| | Proficent | 3 | 100.0% |

Descriptives

| Number of Years of Experince in Programming | | | Statistic |
|---|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Grdaes With Type Hints | Beginner | Mean | 4.99 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound |
| | | | Upper Bound |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 4.66 |
| | | Median | 3.50 |
| | | Variance | 21.898 |
| | | Std. Deviation | 4.680 |
| | | Minimum | 0 |
| | | Maximum | 16 |
| | | Range | 16 |
| | | Interquartile Range | 6 |
| | | Skewness | 1.076 |
| | | Kurtosis | .061 |
| | Intermediate | Mean | 7.21 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound |
| | | | Upper Bound |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 6.96 |
| | | Median | 6.00 |
| | | Variance | 24.672 |
| | | Std. Deviation | 4.967 |

Descriptives

| Number of Years of Experince in Programming | | | Std. Error |
|---|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Grdaes With Type Hints | Beginner | Mean | .559 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound |
| | | | Upper Bound |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | |
| | | Median | |
| | | Variance | |
| | | Std. Deviation | |
| | | Minimum | |
| | | Maximum | |
| | | Range | |
| | | Interquartile Range | |
| | | Skewness | .287 |
| | | Kurtosis | .566 |
| | Intermediate | Mean | .865 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound |
| | | | Upper Bound |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | |
| | | Median | |
| | | Variance | |
| | | Std. Deviation | |

Descriptives

| Number of Years of Experience in Programming | | | Statistic |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Advanced | Minimum | | 1 |
| | Maximum | | 18 |
| | Range | | 17 |
| | Interquartile Range | | 8 |
| | Skewness | | .698 |
| | Kurtosis | | -.476 |
| | Mean | | 10.67 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 6.33 |
| | | Upper Bound | 15.00 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | | 10.69 |
| | Median | | 11.00 |
| | Variance | | 17.067 |
| | Std. Deviation | | 4.131 |
| | Minimum | | 5 |
| | Maximum | | 16 |
| | Range | | 11 |
| | Interquartile Range | | 8 |
| | Proficient | Skewness | |
| Kurtosis | | -1.096 | |
| Mean | | 9.00 | |
| 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Lower Bound | -10.72 |
| | | Upper Bound | 28.72 |
| 5% Trimmed Mean | | . | |
| Median | | 12.00 | |
| Variance | | 63.000 | |
| Std. Deviation | | 7.937 | |
| Minimum | | 0 | |
| Maximum | | 15 | |
| Range | | 15 | |
| Interquartile Range | | . | |
| Skewness | | -1.458 | |
| Kurtosis | | . | |

Descriptives

| Number of Years of Experince in Programming | | | Std. Error |
|---|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | | Minimum | |
| | | Maximum | |
| | | Range | |
| | | Interquartile Range | |
| | | Skewness | .409 |
| | | Kurtosis | .798 |
| | Advanced | Mean | 1.687 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound |
| | | | Upper Bound |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | |
| | | Median | |
| | | Variance | |
| | | Std. Deviation | |
| | | Minimum | |
| | | Maximum | |
| | | Range | |
| | | Interquartile Range | |
| | | Skewness | .845 |
| | | Kurtosis | 1.741 |
| | Proficent | Mean | 4.583 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound |
| | | | Upper Bound |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | |
| | | Median | |
| | | Variance | |
| | | Std. Deviation | |
| | | Minimum | |
| | | Maximum | |
| | | Range | |
| | | Interquartile Range | |
| | | Skewness | 1.225 |
| | | Kurtosis | . |

Extreme Values^b

| Grdaes With Type Hints | Number of Years of Experince in Programming | | | Case Number | Value |
|------------------------|---|---------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | Beginner | Highest | 1 | 3 | 16 |
| | | | 2 | 31 | 16 |
| | | | 3 | 49 | 16 |
| | | | 4 | 5 | 15 |
| | | | 5 | 80 | 15 |
| | | Lowest | 1 | 75 | 0 |
| | | | 2 | 56 | 0 |
| | | | 3 | 46 | 0 |
| | | | 4 | 45 | 0 |
| | | | 5 | 14 | 0 |
| | Intermediate | Highest | 1 | 26 | 18 |
| | | | 2 | 30 | 18 |
| | | | 3 | 33 | 16 |
| | | | 4 | 101 | 14 |
| | | | 5 | 102 | 13 |
| | | Lowest | 1 | 107 | 1 |
| | | | 2 | 36 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 87 | 2 |
| | | | 4 | 71 | 2 |
| | | | 5 | 58 | 2 ^a |
| | Advanced | Highest | 1 | 4 | 16 |
| | | | 2 | 53 | 14 |
| | | | 3 | 7 | 11 ^c |
| | | Lowest | 1 | 44 | 5 |
| | | | 2 | 20 | 7 |
| | | | 3 | 38 | 11 ^d |
| | Proficent | Highest | 1 | 16 | 15 |
| | | Lowest | 1 | 29 | 0 |

- Only a partial list of cases with the value 2 are shown in the table of lower extremes.
- The requested number of extreme values exceeds the number of data points. A smaller number of extremes is displayed.
- Only a partial list of cases with the value 11 are shown in the table of upper extremes.
- Only a partial list of cases with the value 11 are shown in the table of lower extremes.

Tests of Normality

| | Number of Years of Experience in Programming | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-... Statistic |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------------------|
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | |
| Grdaes With Type Hints | Beginner | .181 | 70 | <.001 | .848 |
| | Intermediate | .142 | 33 | .090 | .916 |
| | Advanced | .199 | 6 | .200* | .957 |
| | Proficent | .314 | 3 | . | .893 |

Tests of Normality

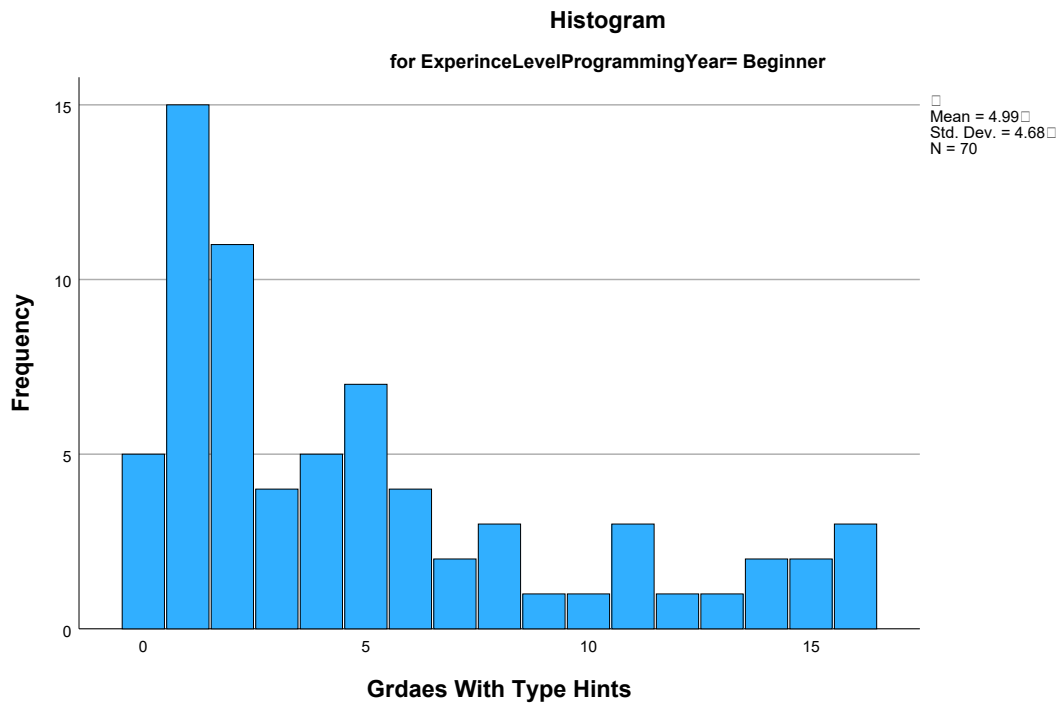
| | Number of Years of Experience in Programming | Shapiro-Wilk | |
|------------------------|---|--------------|-------|
| | | df | Sig. |
| Grdaes With Type Hints | Beginner | 70 | <.001 |
| | Intermediate | 33 | .015 |
| | Advanced | 6 | .798 |
| | Proficent | 3 | .363 |

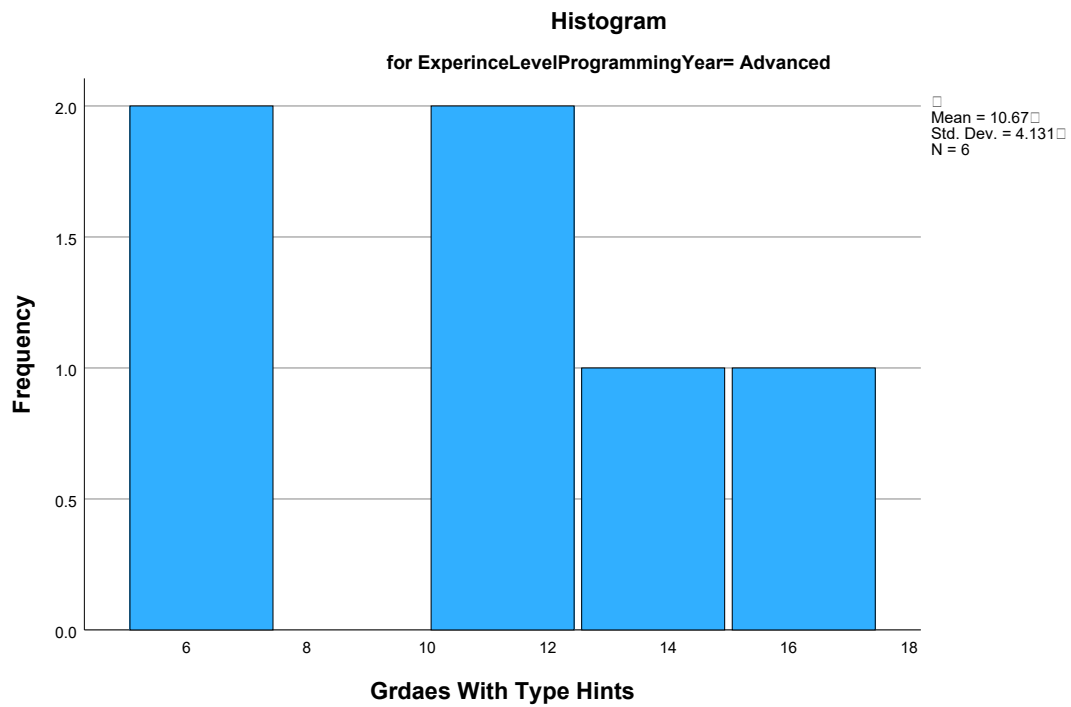
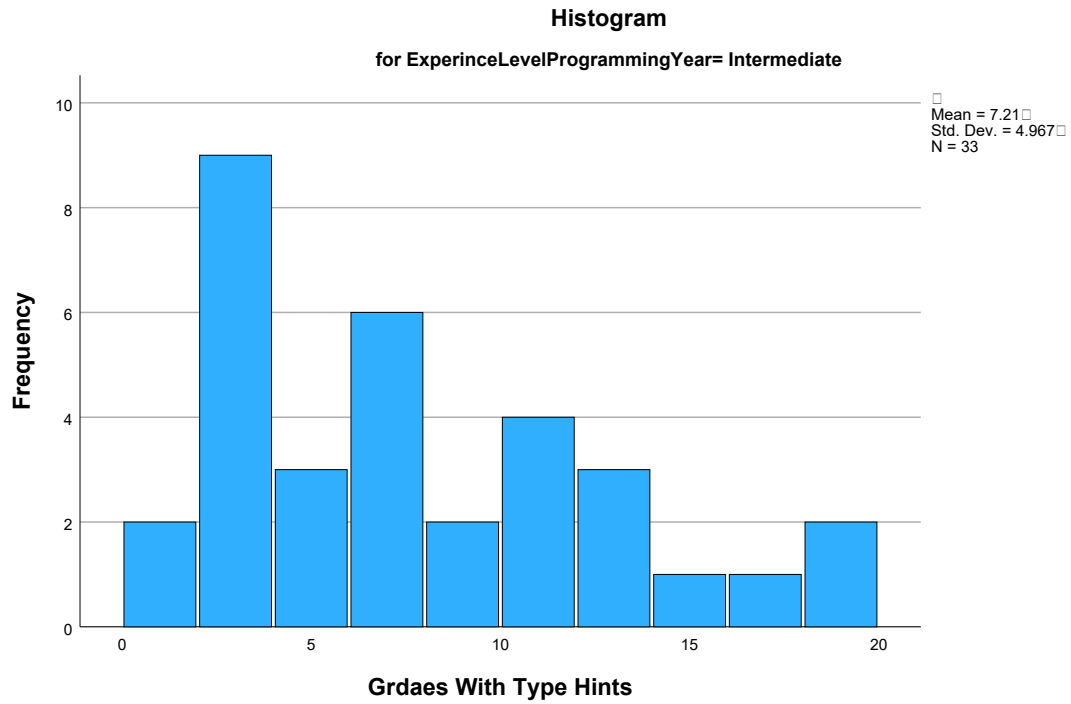
*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

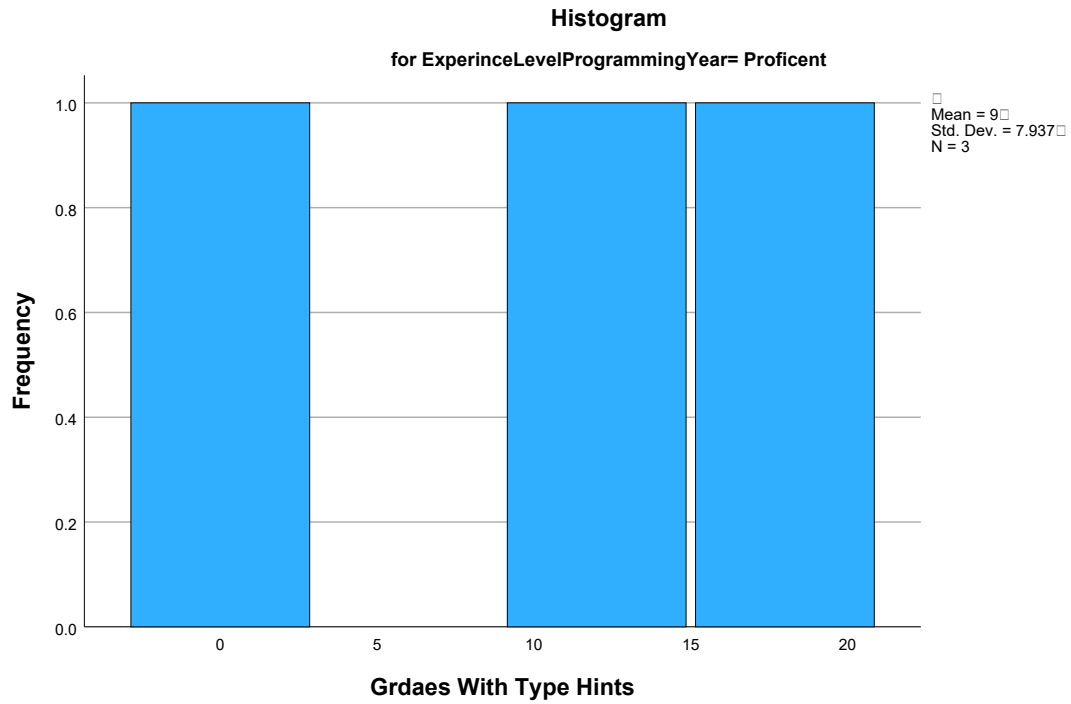
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Grdaes With Type Hints

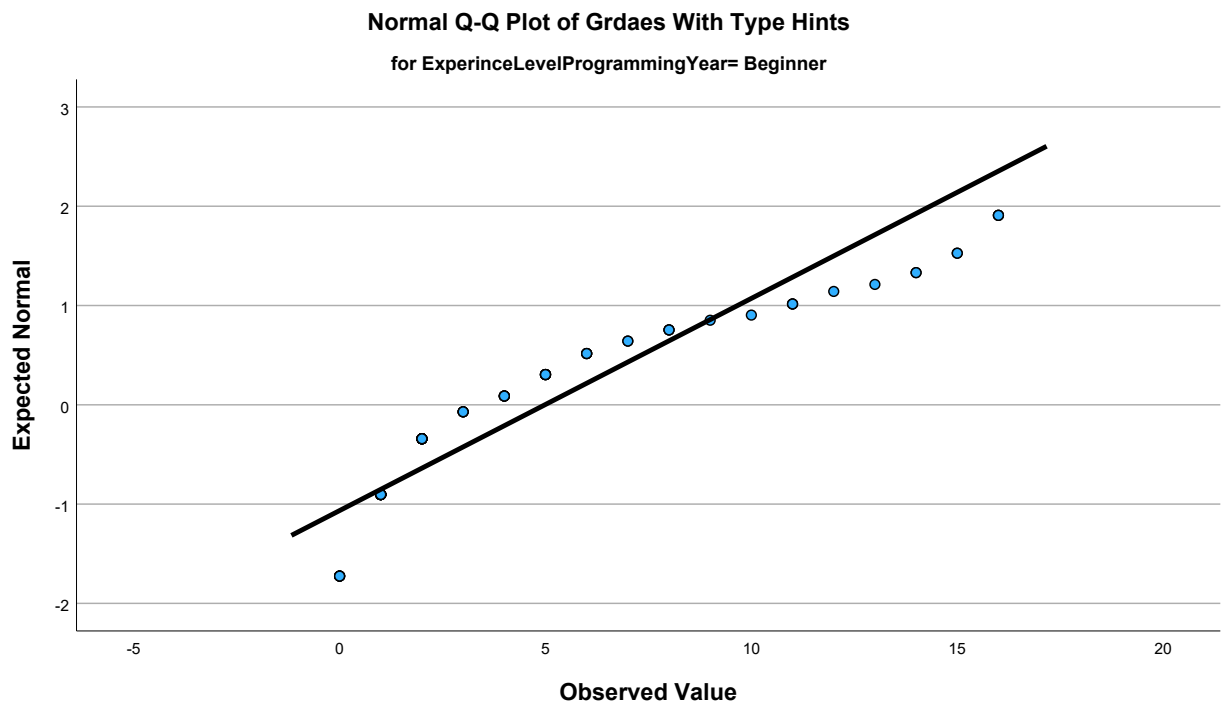
Histograms

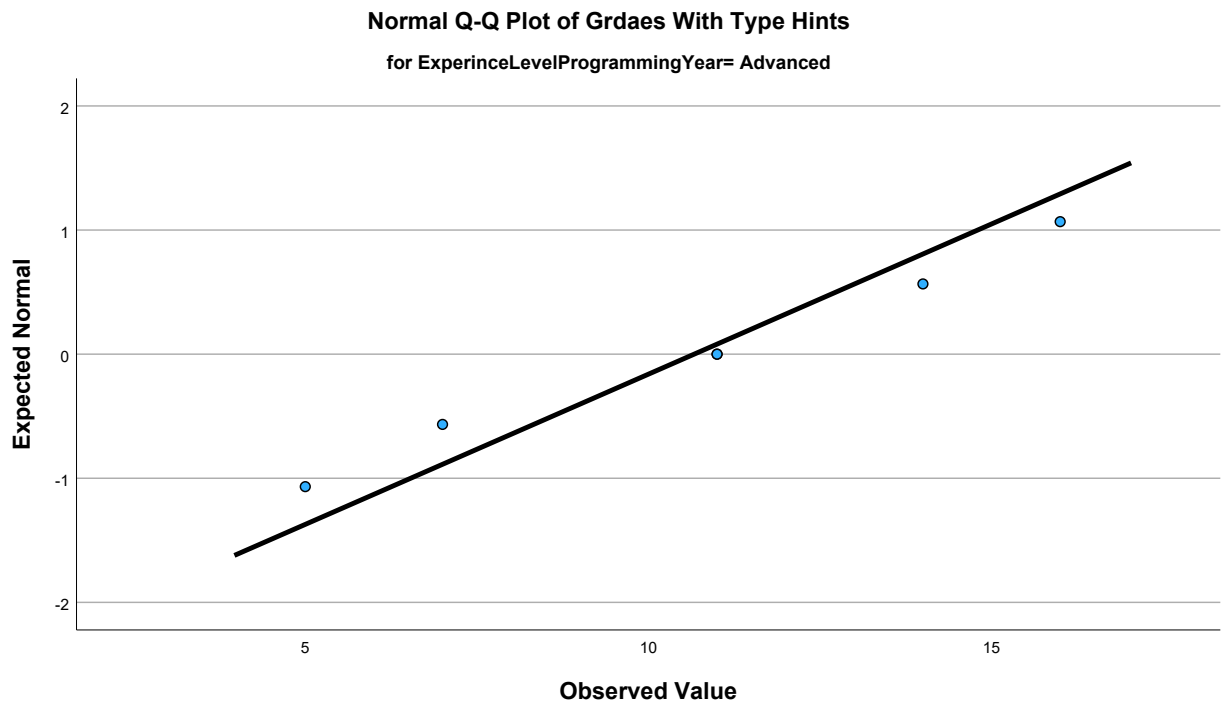
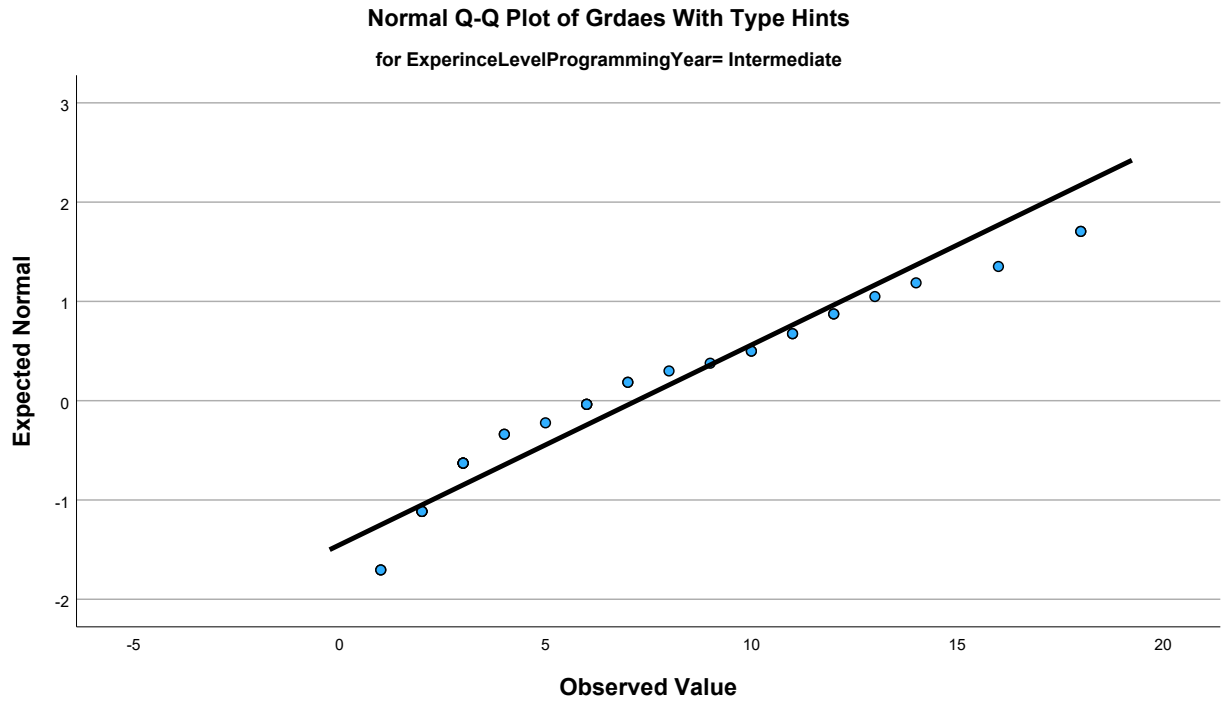


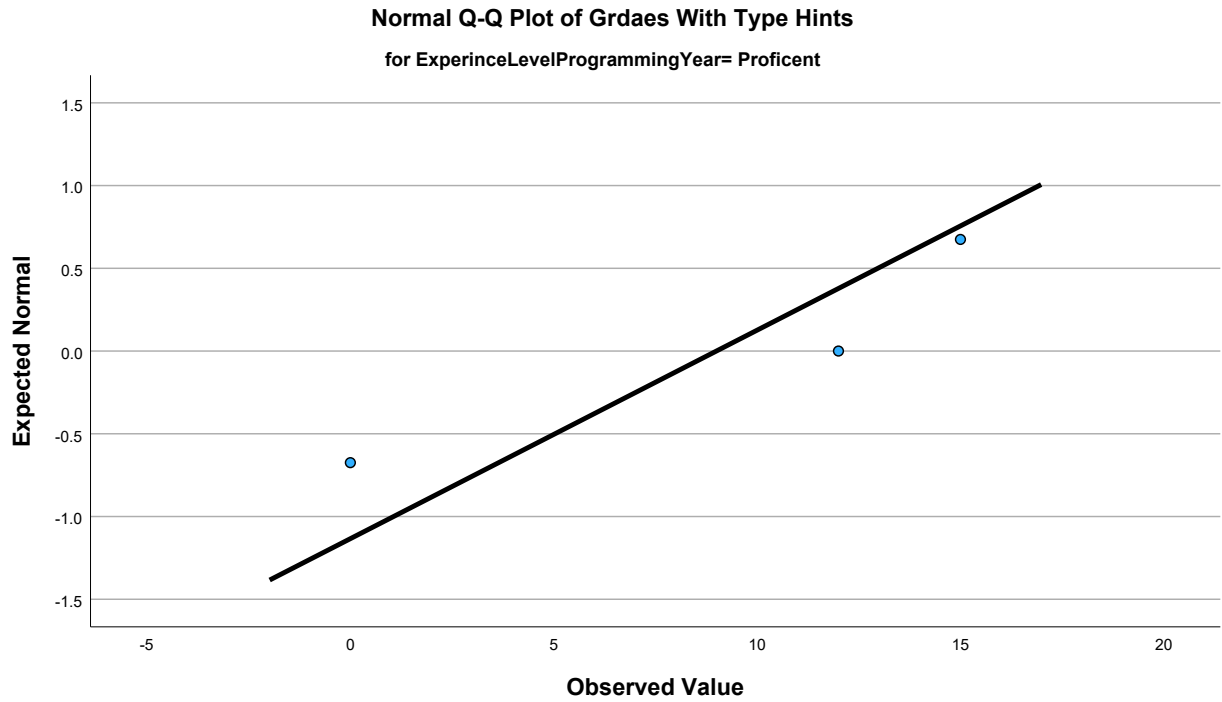




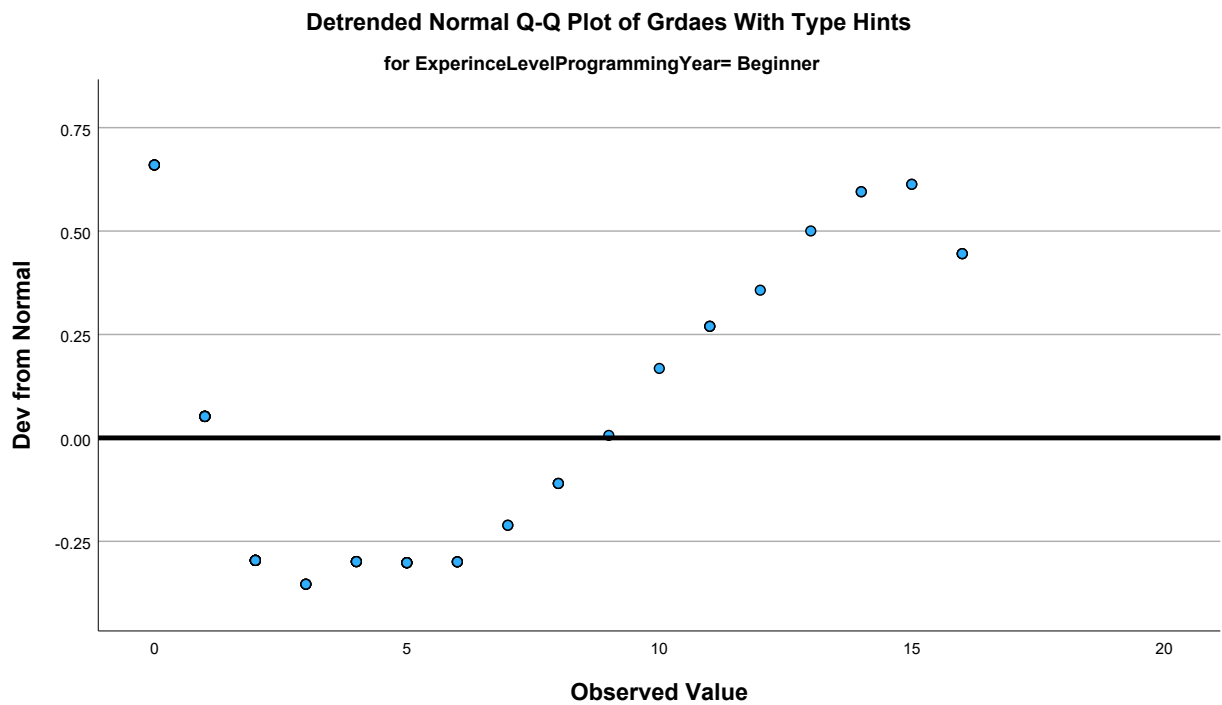
Normal Q-Q Plots

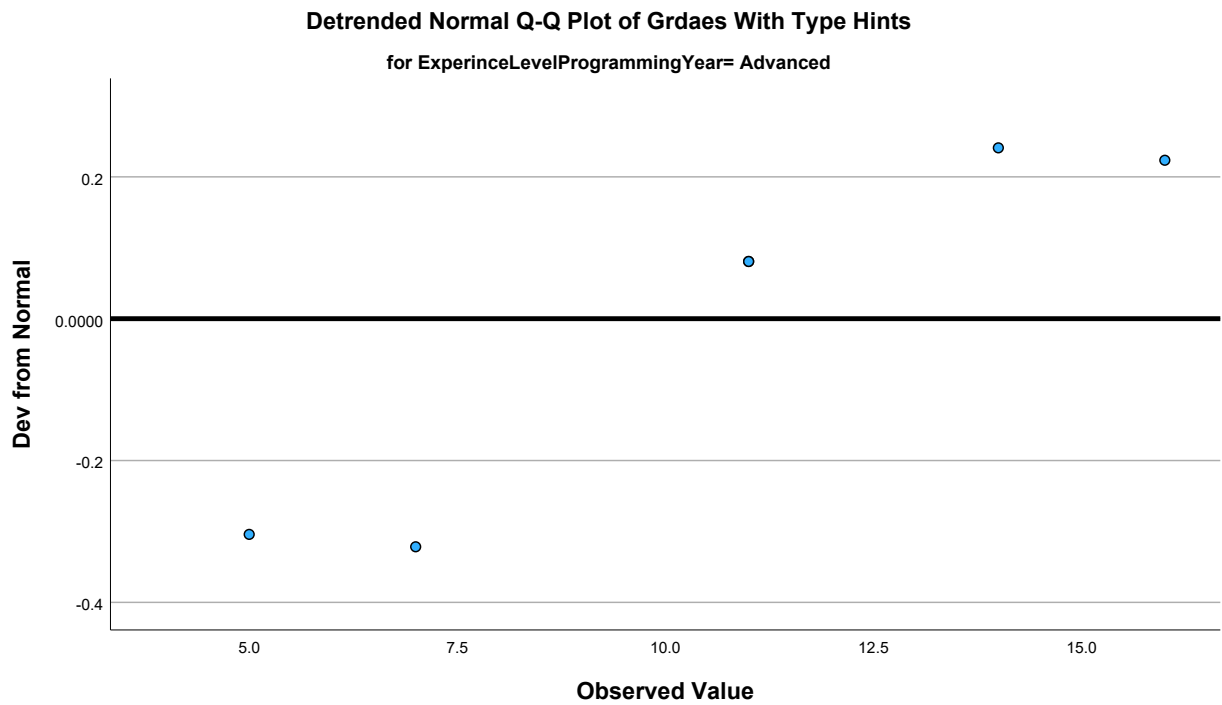
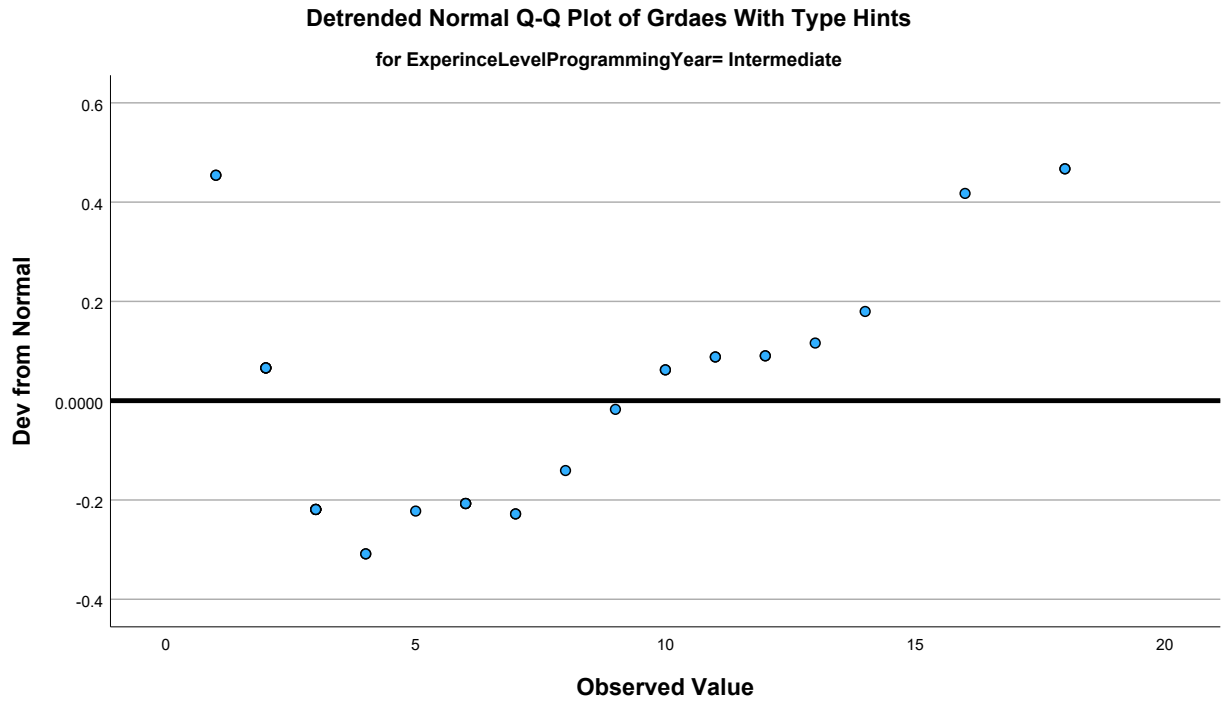


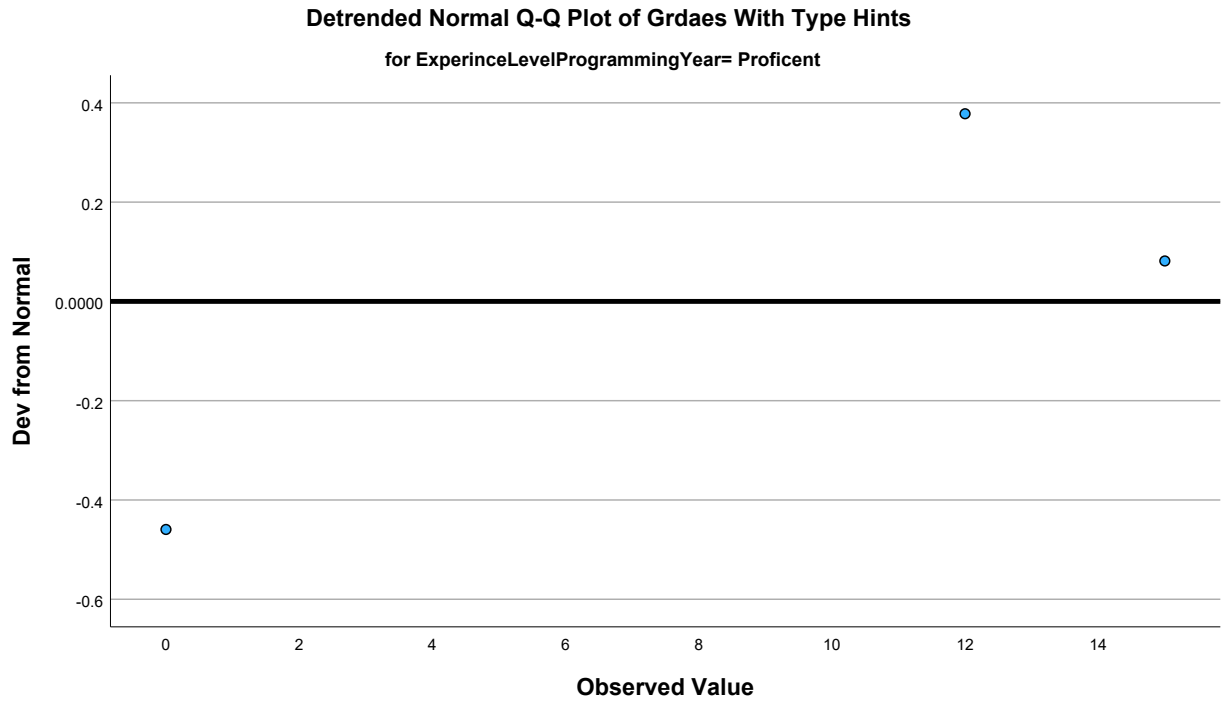




Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots







Boxplots

