

(P22) Problem: Consider distributing a file of $F = 20\text{Gb}$ to N peers. The server has an upload rate of $u_s = 30\text{Mbps}$, and each peer has a download rate of $d_i = 2\text{Mbps}$, and an upload rate of u . For $N = 10, 100$, and 1000 and $u = 300\text{kbps}, 700\text{kbps}$ and 2Mbps , prepare a chart giving the minimum distribution time for each of the combinations of N and u for both client-server distribution and P2P.

Ans:

For client server distribution:

For $N = 10$ peers,

$$\begin{aligned} D_{cs} &= \max \left\{ \frac{NF}{u_s}, \frac{F}{d_{\min}} \right\} \\ &= \max \left\{ \frac{10 \times 20 \times 10^3}{30}, \frac{20 \times 10^3}{2} \right\} \\ &= \max \{ 6666.67, 10000 \} \\ &= 10000 \text{ second} \end{aligned}$$

For $N = 100$ peers,

$$\begin{aligned} D_{cs} &= \max \left\{ \frac{100 \times 20 \times 10^3}{30}, \frac{20 \times 10^3}{2} \right\} \\ &= \max \{ 66666.67, 10000 \} \\ &= 66666.67 \text{ second} \end{aligned}$$

For $N = 1000$ peers,

$$\begin{aligned} D_{es} &= \max \left\{ \frac{1000 \times 20 \times 10^3}{30}, \frac{20 \times 10^3}{2} \right\} \\ &= \max \{ 666, 666.67, 10,000 \} \\ &= 666,666.67 \text{ second} \end{aligned}$$

For P2P distribution,

For $N = 10$ peers,

$$\begin{aligned} D_{P2P} &= \max \left\{ \frac{F}{u_s}, \frac{F}{d_{\min}}, \frac{NF}{u_s + \sum_{i=1}^N u_i} \right\} \\ &= \max \left\{ \frac{20 \times 10^3}{30}, \frac{20 \times 10^3}{2}, \frac{10 \times 20 \times 10^3}{30 + 10 \times 0.3} \right\} \\ &= \max \{ 666.67, 10,000, 6060.6 \} \\ &= 10,000 \text{ second} \end{aligned}$$

For $N = 100$ peers,

$$\begin{aligned} D_{P2P} &= \max \left\{ \frac{20 \times 10^3}{30}, \frac{20 \times 10^3}{2}, \frac{100 \times 20 \times 10^3}{30 + 100 \times 0.7} \right\} \\ &= \max \{ 666.67, 10,000, 20,000 \} \\ &= 20,000 \text{ sec} \end{aligned}$$

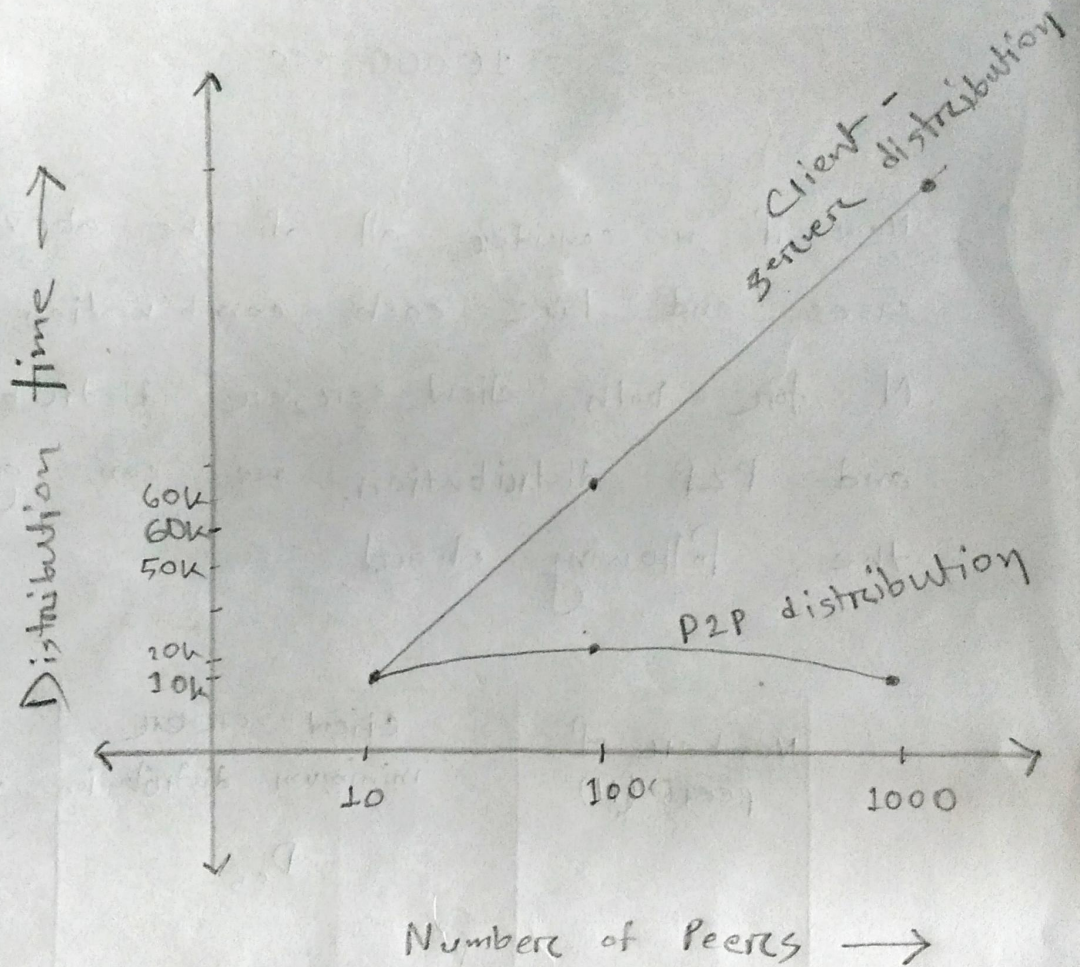
For $N = 1000$ peers,

$$D_{P2P} = \max \left\{ \frac{20 \times 10^3}{30}, \frac{20 \times 10^3}{2}, \frac{1000 \times 20 \times 10^3}{30 + 1000 \times 2} \right\}$$
$$= \max \{ 666.67, 10000, 9852.22 \}$$
$$= 10,000 \text{ sec}$$

Now if we consider all of the above cases and take each combination of N for both client-server distribution and P2P distribution, we can get the following chart,

Number of peers (N)	client-server minimum distribution D_{CS}	P2P minimum distribution D_{P2P}
10	10,000 sec	10,000 sec
100	66,666.67 sec	20,000 sec
1000	666,666.67 sec	10,000 sec

Now considering both cases, if we draw a chart diagram for both of these cases, we will get,



Here the client-server distribution is taking more time as number of peers are increasing linearly. But on the other hand we can see a downward slope in case of P2P distribution.