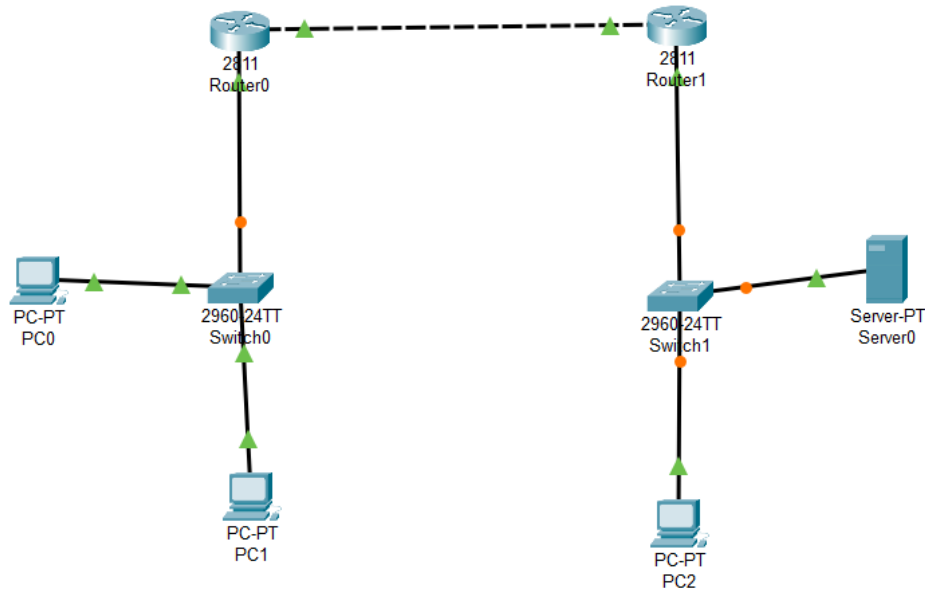


Практическая работа 13 – Маршрут по умолчанию (нулевой маршрут)

1. Строю сеть



2. Настраиваю маршрутизатор

```
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.0.3 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no sh

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
exit
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int fa0/1
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no sh

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
Router(config-if)#exit
```

3. Также настраиваю второй маршрутизатор

```
Router(config)#int fa0/1
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.3 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no sh

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
```

4. Настраиваю интерфейс

```
Router(config)#int fa0/0
Router(config-if)#no sh

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

5. Настраиваю GateAway

Gateway/DNS IPv4

☐ DHCP

☒ Static

Default Gateway 192.168.0.3

DNS Server

Gateway/DNS IPv4

☐ DHCP

☒ Static

Default Gateway 192.168.1.3

DNS Server

6. Пропинговываю

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.1

Pinging 192.168.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.0.3: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 192.168.0.3: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 192.168.0.3: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 192.168.0.3: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

7. Настраиваю оба роутера

```
Router(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.3.2
```

```
Router(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.3.1
```

8. Перепроверяю работоспособность

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.1

Pinging 192.168.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```