УО «Белорусский государственный университет информатики и радиоэлектроники»

Кафедра ПОИТ

Отчёт по лабораторной работе № 2 Базы данных Вариант 4

Выполнил:

Бобко А.В.

751001

Задание № 1. Операции объединений INNER JOIN.

Вывести на экран неповторяющийся список должностей в каждом отделе, отсортированный по названию отдела. Посчитайте количество сотрудников, работающих в каждом отделе.

```
SELECT DISTINCT

d.Name as DepartmentName,
JobTitle,
COUNT(*) OVER(PARTITION BY d.Name) as EmpCount
FROM HumanResources.Department AS d
INNER JOIN HumanResources.EmployeeDepartmentHistory AS edh
ON d.DepartmentID = edh.DepartmentID
INNER JOIN HumanResources.Employee AS e
ON e.BusinessEntityID = edh.BusinessEntityID
ORDER BY d.Name;
```

| | Department Name | JobTitle | EmpCount |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1 | Document Control | Control Specialist | 5 |
| 2 | Document Control | Document Control Assistant | 5 |
| 3 | Document Control | Document Control Manager | 5 |
| 4 | Engineering | Design Engineer | 7 |
| 5 | Engineering | Engineering Manager | 7 |
| 6 | Engineering | Senior Design Engineer | 7 |
| 7 | Engineering | Senior Tool Designer | 7 |
| 8 | Engineering | Vice President of Enginee | 7 |
| 9 | Executive | Chief Executive Officer | 2 |
| 10 | Executive | Chief Financial Officer | 2 |
| 11 | Facilities and Ma | Facilities Administrative A | 7 |
| 12 | Facilities and Ma | Facilities Manager | 7 |
| 13 | Facilities and Ma | Janitor | 7 |
| 14 | Facilities and Ma | Maintenance Supervisor | 7 |
| 15 | Finance | Accountant | 11 |
| 16 | Finance | Accounts Manager | 11 |
| 17 | Finance | Accounts Payable Specia | 11 |
| 18 | Finance | Accounts Receivable Sp | 11 |
| | _ | | |

Вывести на экран сотрудников, которые работают в ночную смену.

```
e.BusinessEntityID,
JobTitle,
Name,
StartTime,
EndTime

FROM HumanResources.Employee AS e
INNER JOIN HumanResources.EmployeeDepartmentHistory AS edh
ON e.BusinessEntityID = edh.BusinessEntityID
INNER JOIN HumanResources.Shift AS s
ON s.ShiftID = edh.ShiftID
WHERE Name = 'Night'
```

| _ | <u> </u> | , | | | |
|-----|------------------|------------------------------|-------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | BusinessEntityID | JobTitle | Name | Start Time | EndTime |
| 1 | 40 | Production Supervisor - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 2 | 41 | Production Technician - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 3 | 42 | Production Technician - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 4 | 43 | Production Technician - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 5 | 44 | Production Technician - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 6 | 45 | Production Technician - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 7 | 46 | Production Technician - WC60 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 8 | 55 | Production Supervisor - WC50 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 9 | 56 | Production Technician - WC50 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 10 | 57 | Production Technician - WC50 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 11 | 58 | Production Technician - WC50 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 12 | 59 | Production Technician - WC50 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 13 | 60 | Production Technician - WC50 | Night | 23:00:00.0000000 | 07:00:00.0000000 |
| 1// | 61 | Production Technician - WC50 | Night | 33·UU·UU UUUUUUU | 0.7.00.00 0000000 |

Вывести на экран почасовые ставки сотрудников. Добавить столбец с информацией о предыдущей почасовой ставке для каждого сотрудника. Добавить еще один столбец с указанием разницы между текущей ставкой и предыдущей ставкой для каждого сотрудника.

```
e.BusinessEntityID,
JobTitle,
eph.Rate,
ISNULL(prev_eph.Rate, 0.00) as PrevRate,
eph.Rate - ISNULL(prev_eph.Rate, 0.00) as Increased
FROM HumanResources.Employee as e
INNER JOIN HumanResources.EmployeePayHistory as eph
ON e.BusinessEntityID = eph.BusinessEntityID
LEFT JOIN HumanResources.EmployeePayHistory as prev_eph
ON e.BusinessEntityID = prev_eph.BusinessEntityID
AND prev_eph.RateChangeDate < eph.RateChangeDate;
```

| | III Nessayes | | | | | |
|----------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--|
| Business | ntityID JobTitle | | Rate | PrevRate | Increased | |
| 1 1 | Chief Executiv | ve Officer | 125,50 | 0,00 | 125,50 | |
| 2 2 | Vice Presiden | t of Engineering | 63,4615 | 0,00 | 63,4615 | |
| 3 3 | Engineering N | Manager | 43,2692 | 0,00 | 43,2692 | |
| 4 4 | Senior Tool D | esigner | 8,62 | 0,00 | 8,62 | |
| 5 4 | Senior Tool D | esigner | 23,72 | 8,62 | 15,10 | |
| 6 4 | Senior Tool D | esigner | 29,8462 | 8,62 | 21,2262 | |
| 7 4 | Senior Tool D | esigner | 29,8462 | 23,72 | 6,1262 | |
| 8 5 | Design Engine | eer | 32,6923 | 0,00 | 32,6923 | |
| 9 6 | Design Engine | eer | 32,6923 | 0,00 | 32,6923 | |
| 10 7 | Research and | Development Manage | r 50,4808 | 0,00 | 50,4808 | |
| 11 8 | Research and | Development Enginee | r 40,8654 | 0,00 | 40,8654 | |

Задание № 2. Создание и изменение таблиц, первичных ключей, ограничений. Оператор INSERT.

a) создайте таблицу dbo.StateProvince с такой же структурой как Person.StateProvince, кроме поля uniqueidentifier, не включая индексы, ограничения и триггеры;

```
CREATE TABLE dbo.StateProvince (
    StateProvinceID INT NOT NULL,
    StateProvinceCode NCHAR(3) NOT NULL,
    CountryRegionCode NVARCHAR(3) NOT NULL,
    IsOnlyStateProvinceFlag dbo.Flag NOT NULL,
    Name dbo.Name NOT NULL,
    TerritoryID INT NOT NULL,
    ModifiedDate DATETIME NOT NULL
);
GO

□ Tables

  System Tables
  dbo.AWBuildVersion
  dbo.DatabaseLog
  dbo.ErrorLog
```

b) используя инструкцию ALTER TABLE, создайте для таблицы dbo.StateProvince ограничение UNIQUE для поля Name;

```
|ALTER TABLE dbo.StateProvince
|ADD CONSTRAINT name_is_unique UNIQUE (Name);
|GO
```

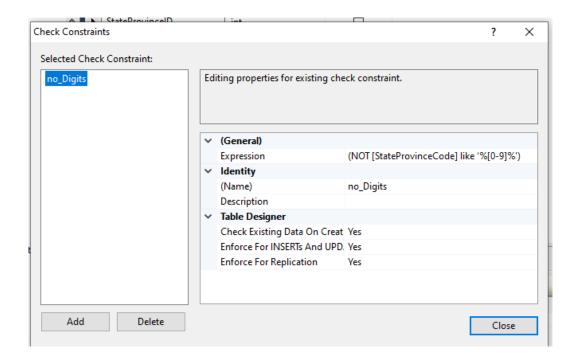
```
Messages
Command(s) completed successfully.
```

c) используя инструкцию ALTER TABLE, создайте для таблицы dbo.StateProvince ограничение для поля CountryRegionCode, запрещающее заполнение этого поля цифрами;

```
ALTER TABLE dbo.StateProvince

ADD CONSTRAINT no_Digits

CHECK (StateProvinceCode NOT LIKE '%[0-9]%')
```



d) используя инструкцию ALTER TABLE, создайте для таблицы dbo.StateProvince ограничение DEFAULT для поля ModifiedDate, задайте значение по умолчанию текущую дату и время;

```
ALTER TABLE dbo.StateProvince

ADD CONSTRAINT modified_date_default

DEFAULT GETDATE() FOR ModifiedDate;

Constraints

no_Digits

modified_date_default
```

e) заполните новую таблицу данными из Person.StateProvince. Выберите для вставки только те данные, где имя штата/государства совпадает с именем страны/региона в таблице CountryRegion;

```
INSERT INTO dbo.StateProvince
SELECT
    st.StateProvinceID,
    st.StateProvinceCode,
    st.CountryRegionCode,
    st.IsOnlyStateProvinceFlag,
    st.Name,
    st.TerritoryID,
    st.ModifiedDate
FROM Person.StateProvince AS st
INNER JOIN Person.CountryRegion AS cr
ON st.Name = cr.Name;
GO
```

∃SELECT * FROM dbo.StateProvince

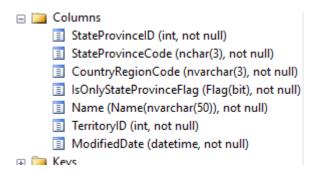
| | StateProvinceID | StateProvinceCode | CountryRegionCode | IsOnlyStateProvinceFlag | Name | TerritoryID | ModifiedDate |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 5 | AS | AS | 1 | American Samoa | 1 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 2 | 84 | FR | FR | 1 | France | 7 | 2002-06-01 00:00:00.000 |
| 3 | 17 | GA | US | 0 | Georgia | 5 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 4 | 18 | GU | US | 0 | Guam | 4 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 5 | 34 | MH | MH | 1 | Marshall Islands | 9 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 6 | 16 | FM | FM | 1 | Micronesia | 9 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 7 | 38 | MP | MP | 1 | Northern Maria | 9 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 8 | 62 | PW | PW | 1 | Palau | 9 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |
| 9 | 61 | PR | US | 0 | Puerto Rico | 5 | 2008-03-11 10:17:21.587 |

f) удалите поле IsOnlyStateProvinceFlag, а вместо него создайте новое CountryNum типа int допускающее null значения.

```
ALTER TABLE dbo.StateProvince DROP COLUMN IsOnlyStateProvinceFlag;

ALTER TABLE dbo.StateProvince ADD CountryNum INT NULL;
```

До:



После:

