

1) c_i time b_i buses (min) 6 consecutive hours

C_i (per h) extra cost when buses are more than m_i for each extra bus

Minimize the total extra cost

Min $\sum_{i=1}^{24} C_i E_i$	shift
$x_1 + x_{19} + x_{20} + x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} - E_1 = b_1$	1-7 7
$x_2 + x_{20} + x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} + x_1 - E_2 = b_2$	2-8 2
$x_3 + x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} + x_1 + x_2 - E_3 = b_3$	3-9 3
$x_4 + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} + x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - E_4 = b_4$	4-10 4
$x_5 + x_{23} + x_{24} + x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 - E_5 = b_5$	5-11 5
$x_6 + x_{24} + x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 - E_6 = b_6$	6-12 6
$x_7 + x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 - E_7 = b_7$	7-13 7
$x_8 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 - E_8 = b_8$	8-14 8
$x_9 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 + x_8 - E_9 = b_9$	9-15 9
$x_{10} + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 + x_8 + x_9 - E_{10} = b_{10}$	10-16 10
$x_{11} + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 + x_8 + x_9 + x_{10} - E_{11} = b_{11}$	11-17 11
$x_{12} + x_6 + x_7 + x_8 + x_9 + x_{10} + x_{11} - E_{12} = b_{12}$	12-18 12
$x_{13} + x_7 + x_8 + x_9 + x_{10} + x_{11} + x_{12} - E_{13} = b_{13}$	13-19 13
$x_{14} + x_8 + x_9 + x_{10} + x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} - E_{14} = b_{14}$	14-20 14
$x_{15} + x_9 + x_{10} + x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} - E_{15} = b_{15}$	15-21 15
$x_{16} + x_{10} + x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} + x_{15} - E_{16} = b_{16}$	16-22 16
$x_{17} + x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} + x_{15} + x_{16} - E_{17} = b_{17}$	17-23 17
$x_{18} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} + x_{15} + x_{16} + x_{17} - E_{18} = b_{18}$	18-24 18
$x_{19} + x_{13} + x_{14} + x_{15} + x_{16} + x_{17} + x_{18} - E_{19} = b_{19}$	19-1 19
$x_{20} + x_{14} + x_{15} + x_{16} + x_{17} + x_{18} + x_{19} - E_{20} = b_{20}$	20-2 20
$x_{21} + x_{15} + x_{16} + x_{17} + x_{18} + x_{19} + x_{20} - E_{21} = b_{21}$	21-3 21
$x_{22} + x_{16} + x_{17} + x_{18} + x_{19} + x_{20} + x_{21} - E_{22} = b_{22}$	22-4 22
$x_{23} + x_{17} + x_{18} + x_{19} + x_{20} + x_{21} + x_{22} - E_{23} = b_{23}$	23-5 23
$x_{24} + x_{18} + x_{19} + x_{20} + x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} - E_{24} = b_{24}$	24-6 24

$$x_i \cdot 24 + x_{(i-1)} \cdot 24 + \dots + x_{(i-5)} \cdot 24 + x_{(i-6)} \cdot 24 - E_i = b_i \quad 24 \leq 0$$

$$E_i \geq 0$$

E_i is the amount of buses that are extra

$$x_i \geq 0$$

$$b_i \geq 0$$

$$x_i = \text{number of buses}$$

2) A) Policy ①

$$(30-20)60 + (50-30)60 + (60-50)60 + (60-20)60$$

$$= 60(10 + 20 + 10 + 40) = 4800$$

چون warehouse سے اس کی هزینه ایک (۷۰) فی یونٹ کے لیے ہے اس لیے یہ سب سے زیادہ

Policy ②

init $\rightarrow 40$ 60 T Per unit of Product
70 T warehouse

init 0 یہ اس کی درجہ اولیٰ ہے

$$60 * (40 - 40) + 70(40 - 20) + ((20 + 40) - 30) 70 +$$

تعداد مقدار

$$(60 * 0) + 70((30 + 40) - 50) + (60 * 0) +$$

$$70(20 + 40 - 60) + 60 * 0 = 70(20 + 30 + 20 + 0)$$

$$= 4900$$

چون اس کی درجہ اولیٰ ہے اس لیے یہ سب سے زیادہ
warehouse سے اس کی هزینه ایک (۷۰) فی یونٹ کے لیے ہے اس لیے یہ سب سے زیادہ

2) B) $\min \sum_{i=1}^4 7 * w_i + 6 * (d_i^+ - d_i^-)$

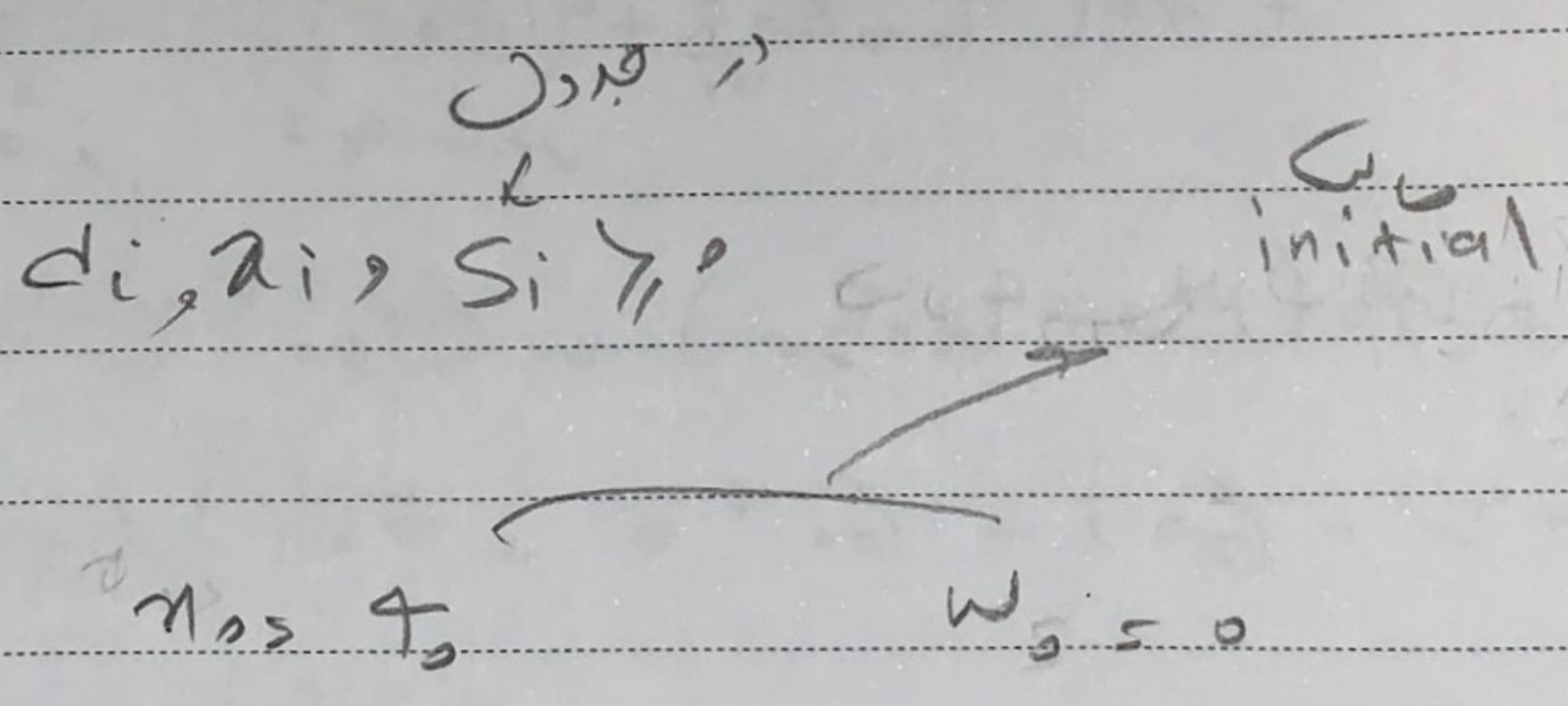
S.T

تفاوت در تولید $x_i - x(i-1) = d_i^+ - d_i^-$ ← مقایسه تولید برابر با
تولید فعلی - این فصل قبل

$x_i + w_{(i-1)/4} S_{i/4} = w_{i/4}$ ✓ (در وای)
 $S_i + S_{i/4} = w_{i/4}$

$x_i \rightarrow$ مقدار تولید کارخانه (تعدادهای تولیدی)

$S_i \rightarrow$ مقدار لباس مورد نیاز (تقاضا) بازار که تحت زرم



$d_i^+ \geq 0$

$d_i^- \leq 0$

فرمول بندی: d_i بیانگر مقدار جزو در ابتدا در فصل i است و
که d_i باید تغییر تولیدی (+ یا -) است

3) ⁽¹⁾ A liter of pure Product (20 \$/liter) 0

- x_1 liter of P_1 with 23% impurity (4 \$/Liter) 4 min/Liter

- x_2 liter of P_2 with 13% impurity (11 \$/Liter) 5 min/Liter

Final Product \rightarrow at most 15% impurity \rightarrow sold at 70 \$/Liter

total time at most 36 min

$$\text{Max } Z = (4x_1 + 11x_2 + 20) + 70(1 + x_1 + x_2)$$

s.t

$$0 + 4x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 36$$

$$0.23x_1 + 0.13x_2 \leq 0.15(x_1 + x_2 + 1)$$

$$x_2, x_1 \geq 0$$

4) term → annual return = 10 years growth → 10%

$$\max \frac{1}{10} \sum_{i=1}^7 x_i \times \text{return}_i$$

s.t

$$\frac{1}{10} \sum_{i=1}^7 x_i \times \text{term}_i \leq 7$$

at Ex 5.1

$$\sum_{i=1}^7 x_i \times \text{risk}_i \leq 5$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^7 x_i \times \text{Growth}_i \geq 10$$

$$x_i \geq 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^7 x_i = 1$$

x_i → is the Percentage of our money which we invested on the Project.

$$x_i \geq 0$$

$$x_i \leq 1$$

5) $\min \begin{cases} 8 & \text{undergraduate} \\ 7 & \text{Prof} \end{cases}$ (per week)

open 8-22

Mon-Fri, one operation in each hour

$S_{ij} \rightarrow$ hours that student i works on day j th in the week.
 $i \in [1, 4], j \in [1, 5]$

$P_{kj} \rightarrow$ hours that a Professor works on day j th in the week.

$$\text{Min} \sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{j=1}^5 S_{ij} \cdot w_i + \sum_{k=1}^2 \sum_{j=1}^5 P_{kj} \cdot w_k$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^5 P_{kj} \geq 7$$

$$\forall k, k=1, 2$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 S_{ij} \geq 6$$

$$\forall i, i=1, \dots, 4$$

$$S_{ij} \leq Sd_{ij}$$

$$\checkmark$$

$$\forall j, j=1, \dots, 5$$

$$\forall i, i=1, \dots, 4$$

$$P_{kj} \leq Pd_{kj}$$

$$\checkmark$$

$$\forall j, j=1, \dots, 5$$

$$\forall k, k=1, 2$$

$$Pd_{kj}, Sd_{ij}, P_{kj}, S_{ij} \geq 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 S_{ij} = 14$$

$$\checkmark \forall j, j=1, \dots, 5$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^2 P_{kj} = 14$$

$$\checkmark \forall j, j=1, \dots, 5$$

$w_{i \text{ or } k} \rightarrow$ wage of student i or Professor k per hour.

$Sd_{ij} \rightarrow$ max hour that student i can work on day j th of the week

$Pd_{kj} \rightarrow$ max hour that Prof k can work on day j th of the week

25M - two warehouses -
1 → A, B

500 jeans capacity each

$\sigma_1 +$

$$6^3 \times 36 \times (x_A + x_{A'}) + 48(x_B + x_{B'}) + 25(x_C + x_{C'}) + 35(x_D + x_{D'}) \leq 25 \times 6^6$$

$$w_1 \geq x_A + x_B$$

$$\omega_2 \geq x_C + x_D$$

$$w_1 \leq 500 \quad w_2 \leq 500$$

$$t \leq 1200$$

$$n_A, n_B, n_C, n_D, \epsilon_1, \epsilon_2, w_1, w_2, n_A, n_B, n_C, n_D \geq 0 \text{ (integer)}$$

در بررسی حالت w_1 و w_2 برد μ trunk مایه بر روی \max حجم و نیز μ کرات
 $t + w_1 + w_2 \rightarrow$

$w_1 \rightarrow$ the amount of cloths A and B in the warehouse 1

W2 → " Canal D → 2

$t \rightarrow$ the amount of cloths that can be in a trunk.

تعداد بیاک های تولیدی در سال ۷۲ و ۷۳ که به دست می آید
انبار شماره ۱ و ۲ در سال ۷۲ بیاک های شماره ۱ → (۱، ۲، ۳، ۴، ۵)
لازمه حقوقی دارنده زمین که پس از انبار هر ۷۲ سای خاک را خود

7) 60 days 1800 cal/person per day

the least possible weight

at least 35% → carb.

no more than 45 cumulative grains & turnips

at least 25% → Protein

at least 15% fat at most 25%

f_i → the amount of food a habit pack_i is the i th food. $i \in [1, 7]$

مقدار غذای که در بسته عادت است
habit pack

$$\text{Min } \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i w_i$$

$$\text{s.t. } \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{carb}_i \geq 0.35 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{cal}_i$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{Prot}_i \geq 0.25 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{cal}_i$$

$$0.15 \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{cal}_i \leq \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{fat}_i, \quad \text{cal}_i = \text{carb}_i + \text{fat}_i + \text{Prot}_i$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{fat}_i \leq 0.25 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^7 f_i \cdot \text{cal}_i$$

مقدار چربی در بسته عادت

$$f_4 + f_6 \leq 45$$

$$f_i \leq \text{Max Available}_i \quad i \text{ is } 1, \dots, 7$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^7 f_i (\text{carb}_i + \text{Prot}_i + \text{fat}_i) \geq 1800 \cdot 60 \cdot 2$$

$$f_i \geq 0 \quad i \text{ is } 1, \dots, 7$$

w_i → Unit weight of i th food.

$$\text{cal}_i \geq 0$$