

Describing Data with Numbers

CREDIT: The questions on this document were written by Erik Packard, PhD, Associate Professor of Mathematics at Colorado Mesa University.

- Problem 4
 - The table gives data on the adsorption into the blood taken on 20 healthy female subjects for a pair of drugs, one generic and the other reference name brand drug. Half were picked at random and received the generic drug first and the rest took the reference drug first. In all cases, a washout period separated the two drugs so that the first had disappeared before the subject took the second.

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|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Subject: | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J |
| Reference: | 4110 | 2536 | 2769 | 3853 | 1832 | 2436 | 1999 | 1719 | 1829 | 2594 |
| Generic: | 1755 | 1148 | 1603 | 2254 | 1309 | 2120 | 1851 | 1878 | 1685 | 2643 |

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|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Subject: | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T |
| Reference: | 2354 | 1864 | 1022 | 2256 | 938 | 1339 | 1262 | 1438 | 1735 | 920 |
| Generic: | 2738 | 2202 | 1254 | 3051 | 1287 | 1930 | 1964 | 2549 | 3335 | 3044 |

- A) Find the sample mean and sample standard deviation of the differences (Reference – Generic).
- B) Give the 5-number summary and a box plot of the differences (Reference – Generic).
- C) The 1.5 IQR rule says that outliers are anything above what number or below what number?
- D) Using the 1.5 IQR rule, are there any outliers?