



MOON RAY

ASWF Contribution Proposal

February 18th, 2026



DREAMWORKS



Open MoonRay

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Agenda

- **MoonRay**

Overview, features, history

- **Open Source**

Current status, resources, structure, architecture

- **Demos**

Parallel architecture, multi-machine, multi-context, Apple, Windows

- **ASWF Alignment**

Renderer landscape, projects ecosystem, member engagement

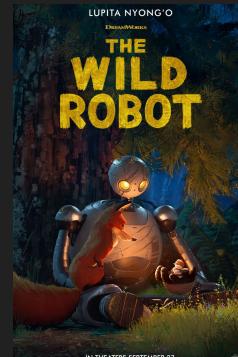
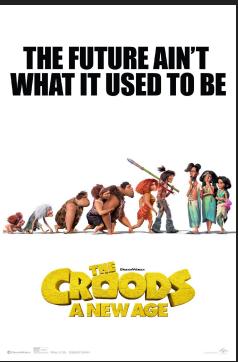


MoonRay Overview

- **MoonRay** High-end production path tracer
- **MoonShine** Collection of layerable production shaders
- **Arras** Cloud computation framework for local and distributed rendering
- **Multi-Platform** Linux, MacOS, Windows
- **OpenUSD & Hydra** Pipeline & Render Delegate
- **Utilities** Supporting tools, e.g. testing, profiling, debugging, development etc

MoonRay in Production

Latest Release!



MoonRay Overview: Modern Technology

- Bundled architecture
- Scalar, vector and XPU modes
- Uniform and adaptive sampling
- Render profiling viewer
- Hydra render delegate
- Interactive GUI
- Deep Cryptomatte support
- NUMA architecture optimization
- Checkpoint & resume rendering
- Denoising
- MaterialX (in progress)
- Light Path Visualization
- Regression test suite (RATS)
- Indexed documentation website

MoonRay History

- Proof of concept of bundled, vectorized architecture in 2014
- Initially built for Rendering as a Service
- Deployed to How To Train Your Dragon: The Hidden World in 2018
- Open Sourced in 2023



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MoonRay at DreamWorks

- Used on all feature productions
- Weekly releases
- Automated CI & Build
- Automated regression testing with performance profiling visualization
- Core team: 7 engineers
- Additional contributors: 6 engineers

MoonRay in the Community

Community Contributions

- MacOS / Metal build
- Native Windows port
- WSL support (in progress)
- Snap installer
- Support for various distros

(ArchLinux, Debian, etc.)

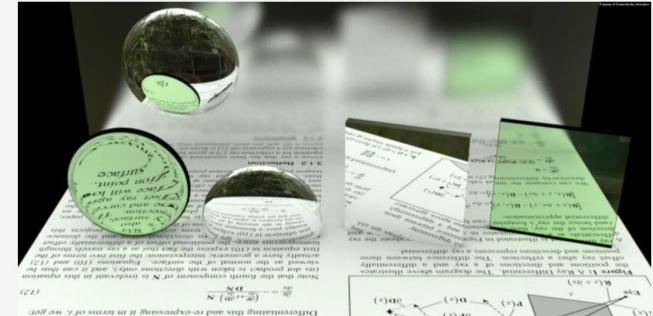
Used by

- Production partners
- Compiler vendor
- Hardware vendor
- Academic projects

MoonRay Open Source Project

- Apache 2.0
- CLA and DCO
- C++, ISPC, Lua, Python, CMake
- GitHub and documentation website
- Super Project w/ 19 submodule repos (4.5k ★)
- Releases weekly internally, quarterly publicly
 - In progress to match cadence with testing & automation
- Project Governance modeled on ASWF template
- OpenSSF Best Practices: “Passing” in-progress
 - <https://www.bestpractices.dev/en/projects/9998/passing>

MoonRay Documentation Home



Welcome to the MoonRay Production Renderer documentation site!

MoonRay is DreamWorks Animation's in-house 3D renderer, used to render all DreamWorks movies since *How To Train Your Dragon: The Hidden World*.

DreamWorks has released MoonRay as open source, under the Apache 2.0 license. The release features

- the MoonRay high-performance path-tracing renderer.
- many of the MoonRay plugins developed at DreamWorks.
- a Hydra plugin for MoonRay, allowing its use in Hydra-supporting applications such as Houdini and Maya.
- the Arras system, used to distribute MoonRay rendering across multiple machines.

To get started, explore the links in the navigation or [click here](#).



<https://openmoonray.org> | <https://github.com/dreamworksanimation/openmoonray>



MoonRay Architecture

“Keep all the lanes of all the cores of all the machines busy all the time with meaningful work”

SIMD vectorization with ISPC

NUMA-aware multi-threaded implementation

XPU mode uses GPU as coprocessor

Multi-machine rendering with ARRAS

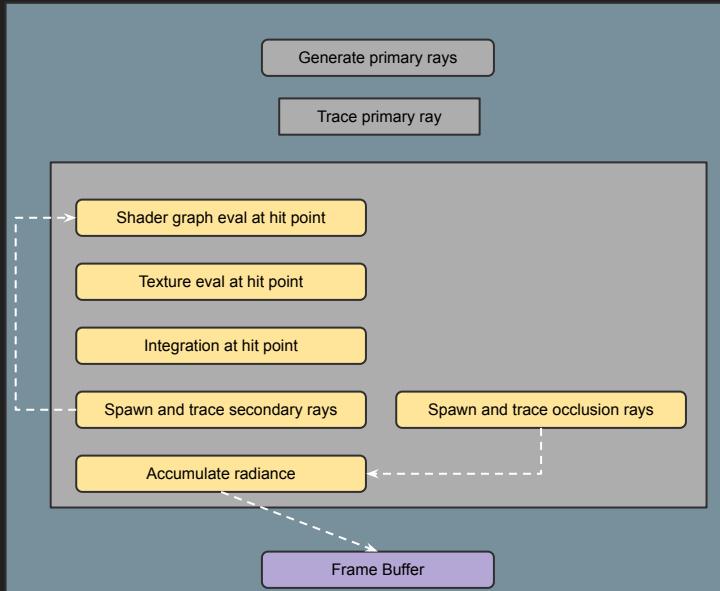


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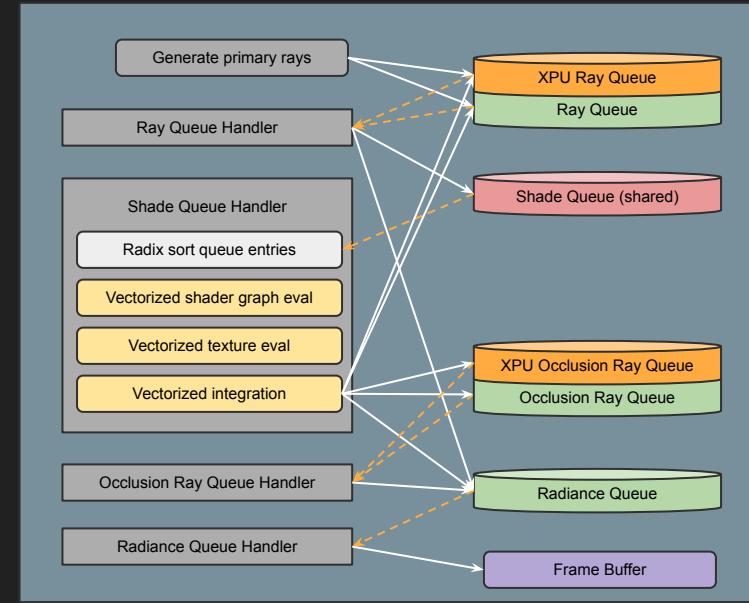
Bundled/Wavefront Architecture

Vectorization achieved using Intel's ISPC and MoonRay's wavefront architecture

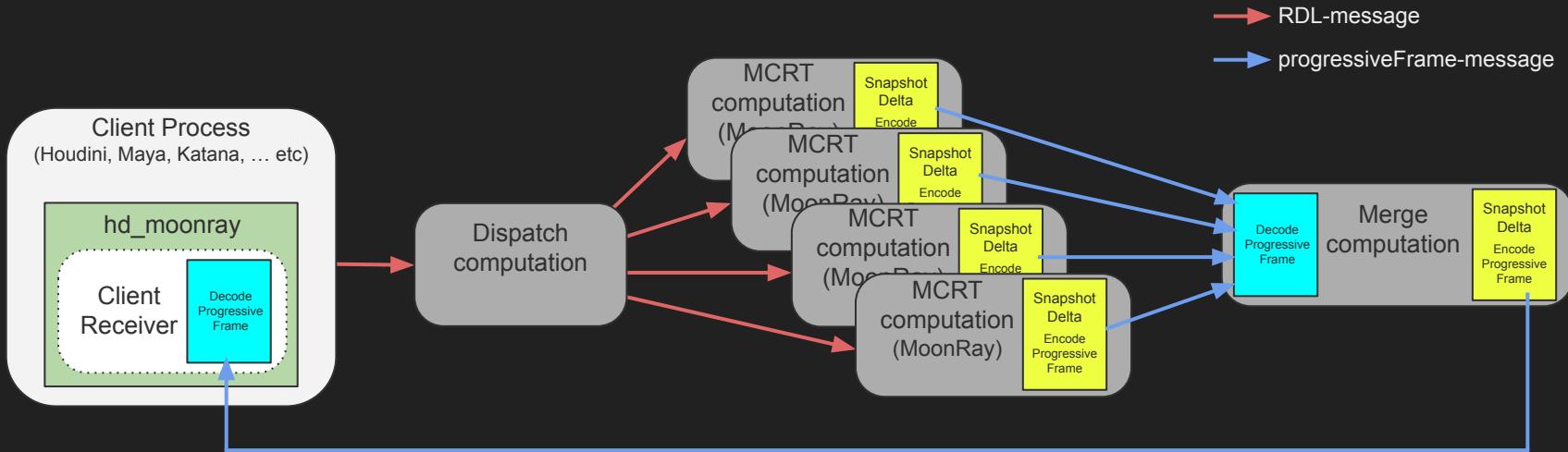
Conventional Path Tracing



Wavefront Path Tracing



ARRAS: Distributed Multi-Machine Rendering



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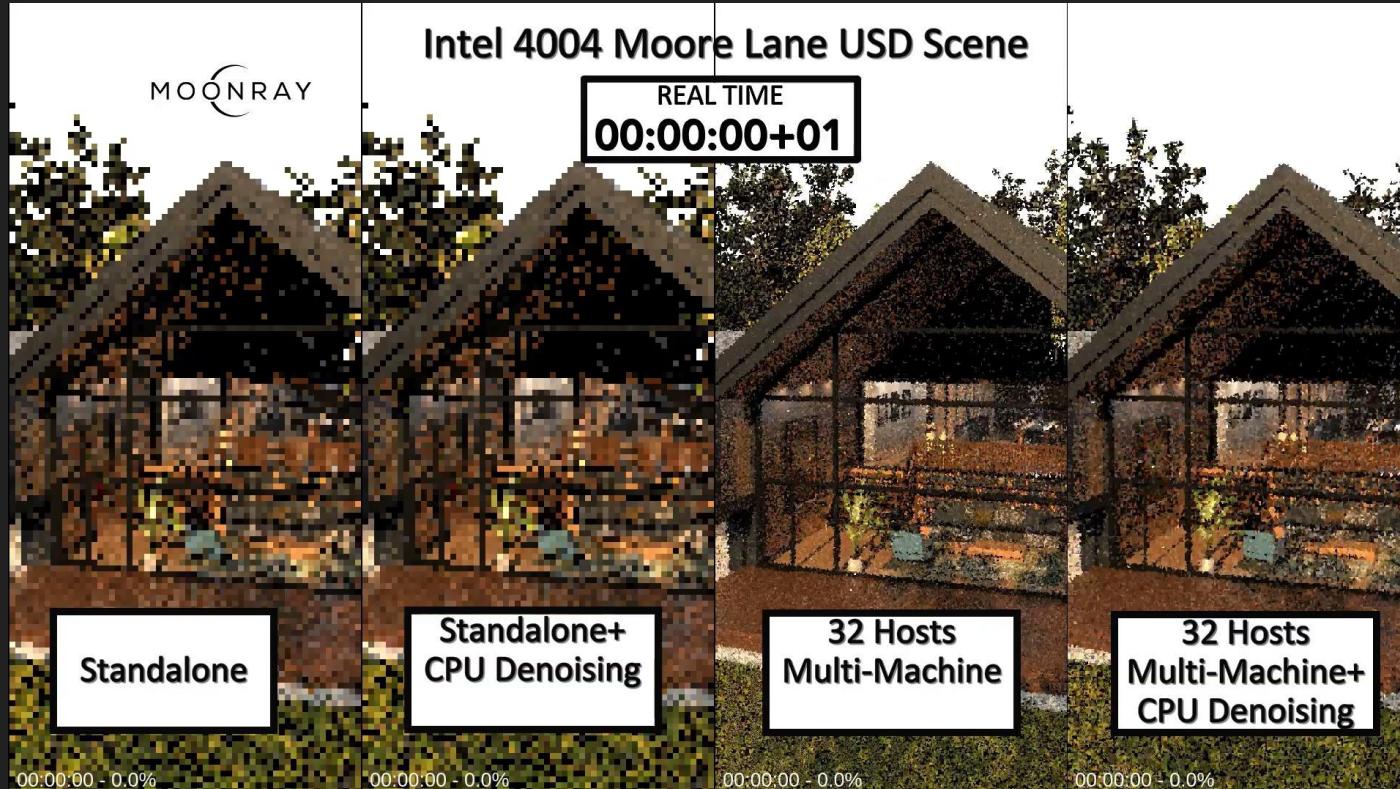
Parallel architecture, multi-machine, multi-context, Apple, Windows

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Single vs Multi-Machine Comparison



Multi-Machine with Light Path Visualization

Multi Machine Path Visualizer (90 sec)

mcrt : 20 cores : 2240

ALab 2.2.0

Aug/2025



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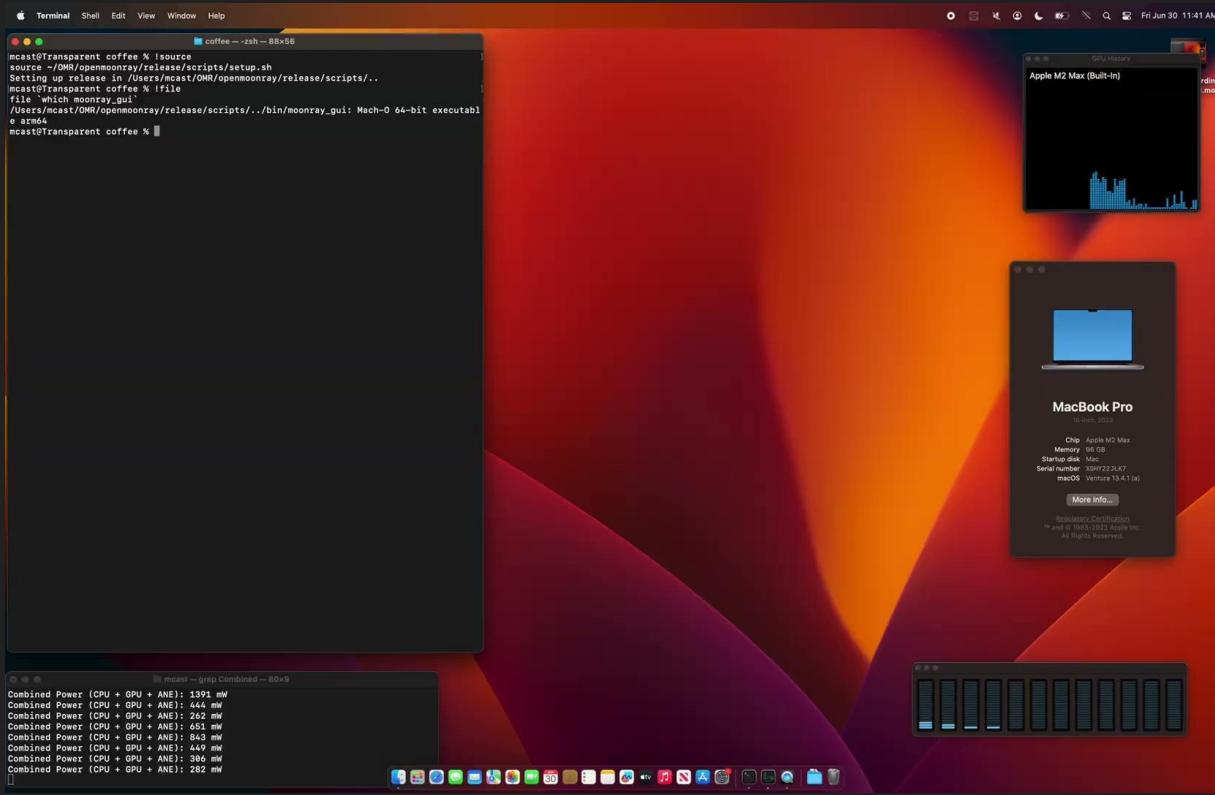
Multi-Context Distributed Rendering



Multi-Shot Distributed Rendering



Apple Silicon / Metal



Windows



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ASWF Alignment: Renderer Landscape



Arnold



Freak



Glimpse



Hyperion

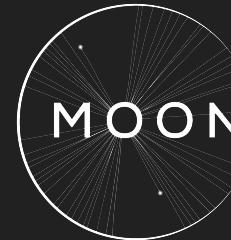


Manuka



Cycles

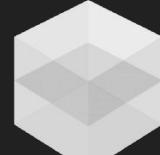
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Arnold



Octane



Redshift



Mitsuba 3
PHYSICALLY BASED RENDERER



ASWF Alignment: Renderer Landscape

Feature
Production

Proprietary

Commercial



Arnold



Freak



Glimpse



Hyperion

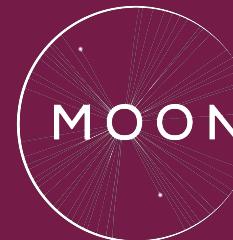


Manuka



Cycles

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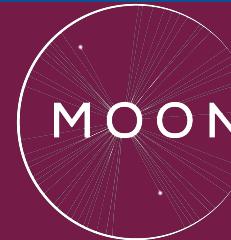


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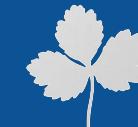


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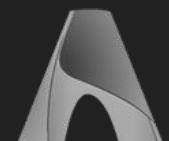
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MOONRAY



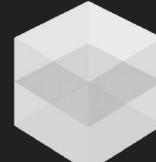
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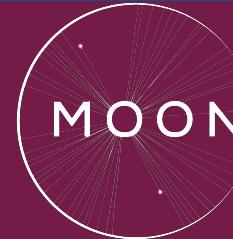


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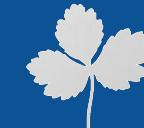


Eevee*

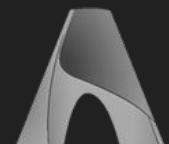
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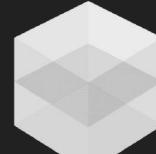
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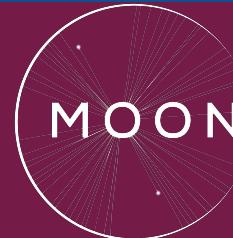


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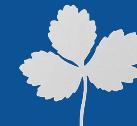


Cycles

pbrt



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PHYSICALLY BASED RENDERER



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Octane



Redshift



PIXAR's
RenderMan®



ASWF Alignment: Project Ecosystem



OpenColorIO



OpenEXR



OpenImageIO



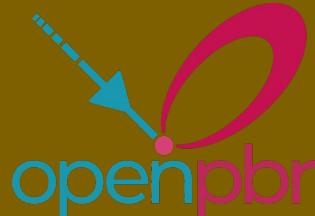
OpenVDB



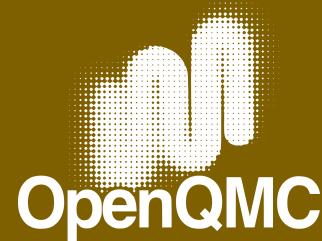
MATERIAL X



Digital Production Example Library



open shading language



OpenPGL

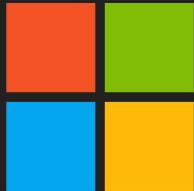


OpenCue

Existing Integrations

Opportunities

ASWF Alignment: Member Engagement





Thank You!