理论力学 AII 答案

选择题 (每题 2 分, 共 10 分)

- 1, AB 2, BD

- 4、B
- 5、ABD

二、填空题(每空5分,共50分)

1.
$$T_2 = \frac{1}{2} mR^2 \dot{\theta}^2$$
 $T_1 = 0$ $T_0 = \frac{1}{2} mR^2 \omega^2 \sin^2 \theta$

$$2, \quad \ddot{\theta} + \frac{3(mg + 2kL)}{2mL}\theta = 0$$

3.
$$\omega = \sqrt{5}\omega_0$$
 $\alpha = \omega_0^2$

4,
$$v = \omega R$$
 $a_N = \sqrt{2}\omega^2 R$ $a_R = \omega^2 R$

$$5, \ \omega_0 = 2\sqrt{\frac{g}{R}}$$

三、 计算题(共40分)

1.
$$T = \frac{5}{4}m\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{6}mL^2\dot{\theta}^2 + \frac{1}{2}mL\dot{x}\dot{\theta}\cos\theta$$

$$V = \frac{1}{2} mgL(1 - \cos\theta)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{5}{2}m\dot{x} + \frac{1}{2}mL\dot{\theta}\cos\theta = \frac{5}{2}mu$$

$$T + V = \frac{5}{4}mu^2$$

$$2, \ \omega_1 = \frac{mgL}{J\omega_2},$$

$$F_N = mg$$
, $F = m\omega_1^2 L \sin \alpha$