

Q2.

5 random number: 1310, 1311, 1312, 1310, 1311

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1310+1311+1312+1310+1311}{5} = \frac{6554}{5} = 1310.8$$

$$(1310-1310.8)^2 + (1311-1310.8)^2 + (1312-1310.8)^2 + (1310-1310.8)^2 + (1311-1310.8)^2 = 2.8$$

$$\therefore S^2 = \frac{2.8}{5-1} = \frac{2.8}{4} = 0.7, \quad S \approx 0.8366$$

confidence interval:

$$(80+13)\% = 93\% \quad \therefore z = 1.814$$

$$100\% - 93\% = 7\% \quad \therefore 1.814 \cdot \left(\frac{0.8366}{\sqrt{5}} \right) \approx 0.6786$$

$$\frac{7}{2} = 3.5\%$$

\therefore Confidence interval:

$$1310.8 \pm 0.6786$$

$$100 - 3.5 = 96.5\%$$

Q3. $Y=13$

$17+Y=30$ independent per page

$$30-15+1=16$$

$$P(X=x) = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$E(X) = \frac{360}{16} = 22.5$$

$$\mu = 30 \cdot E(X) = 30 \cdot 22.5 = 675$$

$$\therefore S^2 = 30 \cdot \frac{256}{12} = 640$$

$$S = \sqrt{640} \approx 25.30$$

$$\therefore Z = \frac{210-675}{25.3} \approx -18.38$$

$$\therefore P(\text{Bug} > 210) = P(Z > -18.38)$$

$$\therefore P(\text{Bug} > 210) \approx 100\%$$

Q 4.

$$1002 + 13 = 1015$$

a.

The expected value is: $E(X) = 1015$

$$n = 14 \text{ days}$$

$$\therefore \text{st. dev} = 5$$

$$\therefore 5^2 = 25$$

$$\therefore \text{Variance of average is: } \frac{25}{14} \approx 1.79$$

b.

$$1000 + \frac{13}{2} = 1006.5$$

$$S = \frac{5}{\sqrt{14}} \approx 1.336$$

$$Z = \frac{1006.5 - 1015}{1.336} \approx -6.362$$

$$P(Z < -6.362) \approx 0$$

c. Total $E(X)$ of per day (two weeks):

$$14 \cdot E(X) = 14 \cdot 1015 = 14210$$

$$\text{The total VAR: } 14 \cdot 5^2 = 14 \cdot 25 = 350$$

Q5.

$$73 + 13 = 86\%$$

$$90 + 13 = 103$$

1.

$$103 \cdot 86\% = 88.58$$

$$Z = \frac{88.58 - 103}{5} = -2.884$$

$$P(Z \leq -2.884) = 0.0020$$

$$P(X \leq 86) = 1 - 0.002 = 99.8$$

2.

$$73 + 13 = 86$$

$$P(X < 86 | X > 75)$$

Q6.

-13 and 13

$$f_x(x) = \begin{cases} cx^2 & -13 \leq x \leq 13 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

a.

$$\text{use } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_x(u) du = 1$$

$$1 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_x(u) du$$

$$= \int_{-13}^{13} cu^2 du$$

$$= \frac{4394}{3} c$$

$$1 = \frac{4394}{3} c$$

$$\therefore c = \frac{3}{4394}$$

b.

$$E(x) = \int_{-13}^{13} u f_x(u) du$$

$$= \frac{3}{4394} \int_{-13}^{13} u^3 du$$

$$= 0$$