

```
speciation\_sd \sim dnExponential(1.0)
extinction_sd \sim dnExponential(1.0)
log\_speciation[1] \sim dnUniform(-10.0,10.0)
\log_{\text{extinction}}[1] \sim \text{dnUniform}(-10.0, 10.0)
speciation[1] := exp( log_speciation[1] )
extinction[1] := exp( log_extinction[1] )
for (i in 1:NUM_INTERVALS) {
     index = i+1
     {	t log\_speciation[index]} \sim {	t dnNormal(mean=log\_speciation[i],sd=speciation\_sd)}
     \log_{extinction[index]} \sim \ln(mean=\log_{extinction[i]}, sd=extinction_sd)
     speciation[index] := exp( log_speciation[index] )
     extinction[index] := exp( log_extinction[index] )
times_speciation <- T.rootAge() * (1:NUM_INTERVALS) / (NUM_INTERVALS) * 0.8
times_extinction <- T.rootAge() * (1:NUM_INTERVALS) / (NUM_INTERVALS) * 0.8
rho <- T.ntips()/377
timetree \sim dnEpisodicBirthDeath(rootAge=T.rootAge(),
                                  lambdaRates=speciation, lambdaTimes=times_speciation,
                                  muRates=extinction, muTimes=times_extinction,
                                  rho=rho, samplingStrategy="uniform",
                                  condition="time", taxa=taxa)
timetree.clamp(T)
```