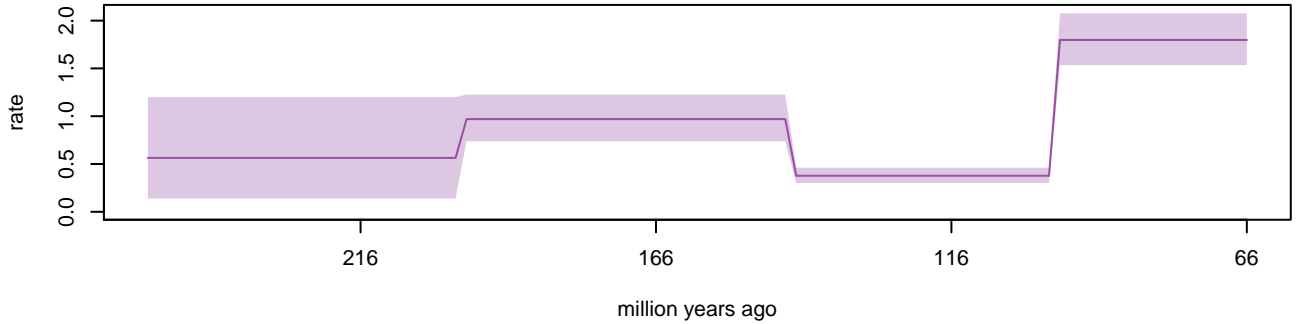
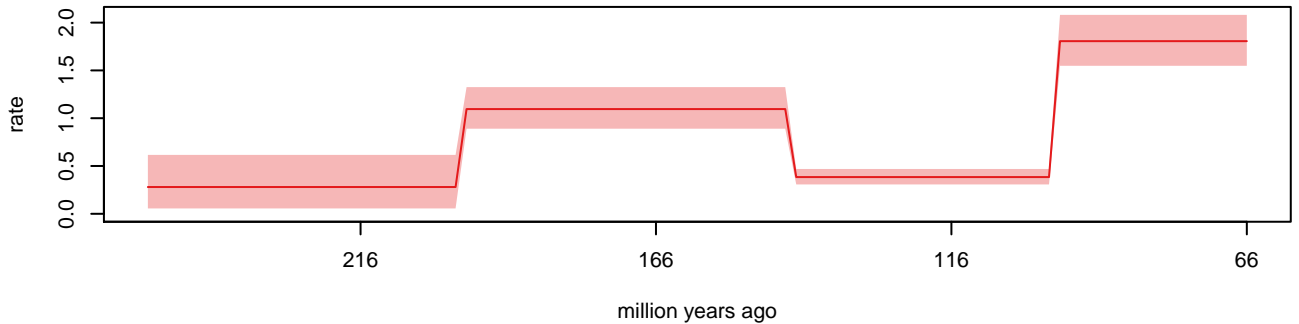


speciation rate



extinction rate



fossilization rate

