Graphulo: Graph Processing for Accumulo Databases

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Apache Accumulo

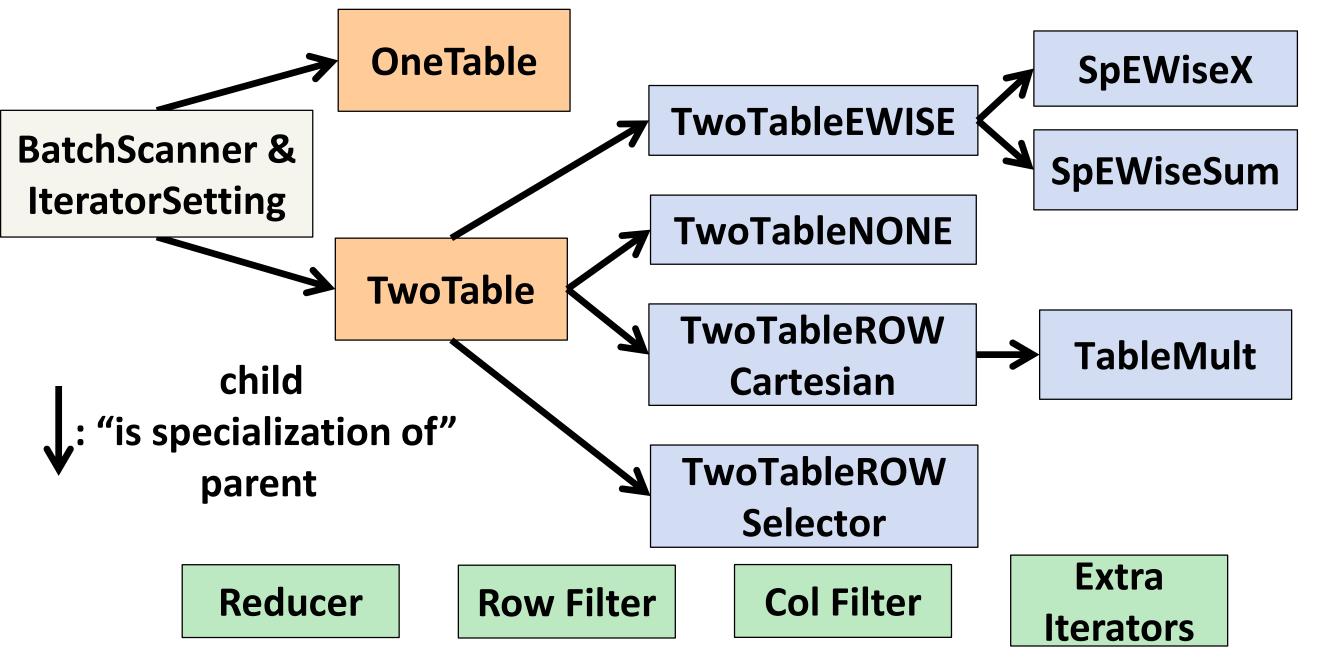
- Distributed key/value store in Hadoop HDFS Java ecosystem
- Best for large (TBs to PBs), de-normalized tables (NoSQL)
- Cell-level visibility access control; row store by default
- Performance record at 115M entries inserted/second³
- Implements stored procedures via a Java iterator framework

Graphulo

- Library for Accumulo to orchestrate server-side graph processing²
- Implements GraphBLAS.org standard sparse matrix operations
- Graphulo's clients use its core matrix math primitives to build algorithms
- Open Source: http://graphulo.mit.edu

Graphulo enables diverse graph algorithms atop the GraphBLAS primitives on many graph schemas in Accumulo

Graphulo Stored Procedure Calls



Performance

Single-node matrix multiply experiment: Graphulo vs. multiply outside Accumulo in Matlab using D4M

Adjacency

Schema

Degree-filtered

Breadth First

Search

SpGEMM

- Graphulo outer product alg. scales with Accumulo¹
- Matlab network transfer cost is bottleneck
- Future work is multi-node scale testing Graphulo

References

- 1. D. Hutchison, J. Kepner, V. Gadepally, and A. Fuchs, "Graphulo implementation of server-side sparse matrix multiply in the Accumulo database," in IEEE HPEC, 2015.
- 2. V. Gadepally, J. Bolewski, D. Hook, D. Hutchison, B. Miller, and J. Kepner, "Graphulo: Linear algebra graph kernels for NoSQL databases," in IEEE IPDPSW, May 2015.
- 3. J. Kepner, W. Arcand, D. Bestor, B. Bergeron, C. Byun, V. Gadepally, M. Hubbell et al., "Achieving 100,000,000 database inserts per second using Accumulo and D4M," in IEEE HPEC, 2014.





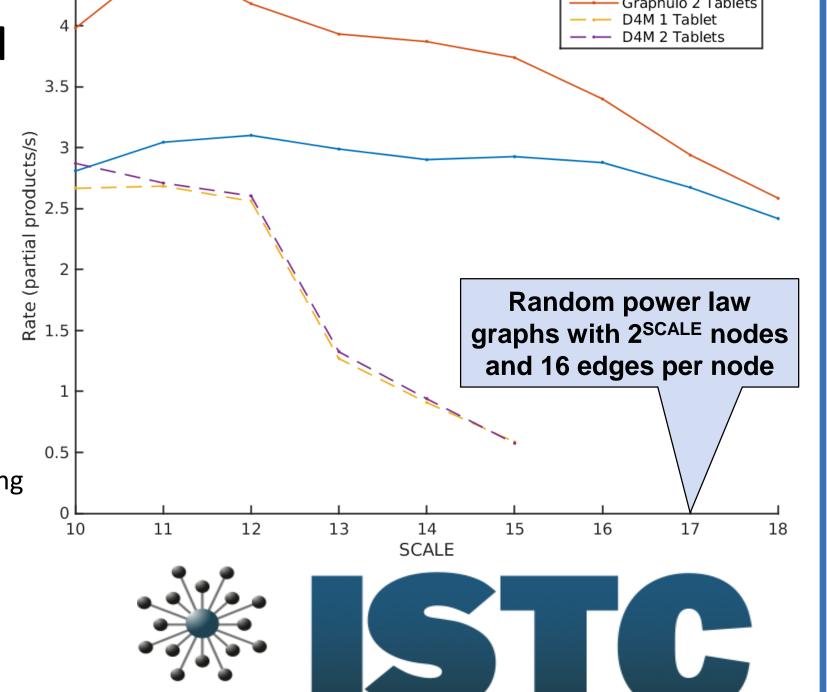












Single-table

Schema

TableMult Rate Scaling

TF-IDF

Term frequency-

Inverse document

frequency transform

SpEWiseX



G·R·A·P·H·U·D·O

Apply

Incidence

Schema

Jaccard

Coefficients

SpRef

k-Truss

Subgraph

Reduce