1 Gaussian functions per reference system

The Gaussian weighting for each reference system is given by:

$$W_A^r(CN_{cov}^A, CN_{cov}^{A,r}) = \sum_{j=1}^{N_{gauss}} \frac{1}{\mathcal{N}} \exp\left[-6j \cdot (CN_{cov}^A - CN_{cov}^{A,r})^2\right] \qquad (1)$$

with

$$\sum_{r}^{N_{A,ref}} W_A^r(CN_{cov}^A, CN_{cov}^{A,r}) = 1 \qquad (2)$$

$\mathcal{N}$ is a normalization constant.

The number of Gaussian functions per reference system N_{gauss} is mostly one, but equal to three for $CN_{cov}^{A,r} = 0$ and reference systems with similar coordination number.

QUESTION: How do we obtain the number of gaussian functions per reference system (N_{gauss})?

QUESTION: How or where do we get the normalization constant?

2 SAD - Superposition of Atomic Densities

The superposition of atomic densities(SAD) is an approach to obtain a good approximation of a collection of atoms, to be used as an initial guess for solving the self-consistent field(SCF) equation.

As originally implemented in DISCO, the molecular electron density can be obtained by adding the densities of all the constituting atoms.

This is how we get the density matrix for an isolated atom?

$$\rho_0 = \sum_A \rho_0^A \qquad (3)$$

$$D_{ij} = \sum_a^{occ} c_{ia} c_{ja} \qquad (4)$$

QUESTION: For each atom ρ_0^A do we compute D_{ij}?

To get the coefficients we need to solve SCF for each atom? The SAD method is then the sum of all of these?

QUESTION: Are the above two lines correct, and is the SCF equation below the one we need to use?

Direct SCF Approach

$$\Delta F_{ab} = (c_{ia}c_{jb} + c_{ja}c_{ib})$$
$$\Delta F_{ij} + (c_{ia}c_{kb} + c_{ka}c_{ib})$$
$$\Delta F_{ik} + (c_{ia}c_{lb} + c_{la}c_{ib})$$
$$\Delta F_{il} + (c_{ja}c_{kb} + c_{ka}c_{jb})$$
$$\Delta F_{jk} + (c_{ja}c_{lb} + c_{la}c_{jb}) \tag{5}$$
$$\Delta F_{jl} + (c_{ka}c_{lb} + c_{la}c_{kb})\Delta F_{kl}$$
$$= l_{ijkl}(4E_{ij}^{ab}D_{kl} + 4D_{ij}E_{kl}^{ab} - E_{ik}^{ab}D_{jl} - D_{ik}E_{jl}^{ab} - E_{il}^{ab}D_{jk} - D_{il}E_{jk}^{ab})$$

where
$$E_{ij}^{ab} = c_{ia}c_{jb} + c_{ja}c_{ib} \tag{6}$$

3 Questions for Albert

QUESTION: Can you shed some light on where and how the xTB program computes the initial guess?

QUESTION: Does the xTB program compute the self-consistent field(SCF) or is that part of an external project?

QUESTION: How and where is the overlap matrix computed? Which terms are needed?