

D-BIAS Analysis Report

job.csv

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Fairness Score: 31/100

Fairness Label: Critical

Bias Risk: Critical

Detected Biases

- Categorical Imbalance (col: job_simp) – Moderate
- Categorical Imbalance (col: seniority) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: min_salary ↔ max_salary) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: min_salary ↔ avg_salary) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: max_salary ↔ avg_salary) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: hadoop ↔ spark) – Moderate
- Outlier Bias (col: rating) – Moderate
- Outlier Bias (col: avg_salary) – Moderate
- Outlier Bias (col: company_age) – Moderate

Recommendations

- ****Resolve Multicollinearity (Highest Priority)****: Immediately drop `min_salary` and `max_salary` from the feature set, retaining only `avg_salary` to represent compensation. This is essential for model stability.
- ****Address Missing `seniority` Data****: Due to the extreme level of missingness, the `seniority` column should be removed from any modeling efforts unless the missing values can be reliably filled from an external source.
- ****Counteract `job_simp` Imbalance****: Implement class weighting during model training to force the model to pay more attention to underrepresented job titles. This is crucial for improving fairness and utility across different roles.
- ****Mitigate Outlier Effects****: Apply a log transformation to skewed numeric features like `avg_salary` and `company_age` to reduce the disproportionate influence of extreme values and create more stable models.
- ****Strategic Data Augmentation****: To build a truly representative model, the dataset must be supplemented with more examples of non-'data scientist' roles and job listings that include seniority information.

Conclusion

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The dataset's overall "fairness health score" is ****Needs Significant Improvement****. The combination of high-severity data quality issues, strong imbalances, and statistical redundancies means that using this data as-is would likely produce a biased, unreliable, and potentially unfair model. Foundational issues must be resolved before it can be trusted for any serious application.

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