

# D-BIAS Analysis Report

## job.csv

Generated: 18/11/2025, 02:48:44

Fairness Score: 31/100

Fairness Label: Critical

Bias Risk: Critical

### Detected Biases

- Categorical Imbalance (col: job\_simp) – Moderate
- Categorical Imbalance (col: seniority) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: min\_salary ✕ max\_salary) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: min\_salary ✕ avg\_salary) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: max\_salary ✕ avg\_salary) – High
- Numeric Correlation Bias (col: hadoop ✕ spark) – Moderate
- Outlier Bias (col: rating) – Moderate
- Outlier Bias (col: avg\_salary) – Moderate
- Outlier Bias (col: company\_age) – Moderate

### Recommendations

- **Resolve Multicollinearity (Highest Priority)**: Immediately drop `min\_salary` and `max\_salary` from the feature set, retaining only `avg\_salary` to represent compensation. This is essential for model stability.
- **Address Missing `seniority` Data**: Due to the extreme level of missingness, the `seniority` column should be removed from any modeling efforts unless the missing values can be reliably filled from an external source.
- **Counteract `job\_simp` Imbalance**: Implement class weighting during model training to force the model to pay more attention to underrepresented job titles. This is crucial for improving fairness and utility across different roles.
- **Mitigate Outlier Effects**: Apply a log transformation to skewed numeric features like `avg\_salary` and `company\_age` to reduce the disproportionate influence of extreme values and create more stable models.
- **Strategic Data Augmentation**: To build a truly representative model, the dataset must be supplemented with more examples of non-'data scientist' roles and job listings that include seniority information.

### Conclusion

The dataset's overall "fairness health score" is **Needs Significant Improvement**. The combination of high-severity data quality issues, strong imbalances, and statistical redundancies means that using this data as-is would likely produce a biased, unreliable, and potentially unfair model. Foundational issues must be resolved before it can be trusted for any serious application.

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