

## Introduction

neural networks include feed ##for ##ward neural network radial basis function neural network multi ##layer per ##ce ##pt ##ron con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural network rec ##urrent neural network modular neural network sequence sequence models types con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural networks effective image recognition con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural network cnn con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural network type artificial neural network according study mis ##hra 2020 entitled con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural ne two ##rks explained con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural network cnn con ##vn ##et specializes processing

## Method

Underdog matching web based application using convolutional neural networks efficient transfer learning undergraduate thesis presented faculty college computer studies laguna state polytechnic university st. a. cruz campus partial fulfillment requirements degree bachelor science computer science lady lou c. agapay joshua ferrer lalaine mana lo supervision mia v. villa rica december 2022 ii vision laguna state polytechnic university center sustainable development initiatives transforming lives communities mission statement provides quality education responsive instruction distinctive research sustainable extension production services improved quality life quality policy statement delivers quality education responsive instruction distinctive research sustainable extension production services thus committed to continuous improvement meet applicable requirements provide quality efficient effective services university stakeholders highest level satisfaction excellent management system utmost integrity professional learning found on professional development iii approval sheet thesis entitled Underdog matching web based application using convolutional neural networks efficient transfer learning prepared submitted lady lou c. agapay joshua ferrer lalaine mana lo partial fulfillment requirements degree bachelor science computer science here by recommended approval acceptance approved committee oral examination grade \_ \_

accepted approve b model rc hit effect figure 9 shear range image augmentation figure 10 zoom range image augmentation figure 11 horizontal flip image augmentation figure 12 confusion matrix figure 13 accuracy formula figure 14 precision formula figure 15 recall formula figure 16 f1 score formula figure 17 breed class prediction figure 18 coat color class prediction figure 19 type class prediction figure 20 offspring images folder figure 21 offspring images shih tzu white shih tzu black folder figure 22 residual framework convolutional neural network cnn used theoretical framework dickson 2020 stated convolutional neural networks cnn first introduced 1980s yan lecu type artificial neural network roughly mimic human vision system figure 1 theoretical framework study 5 architectural framework convolutional neural network based study phung rhee 2019 divided two parts feature extraction classification according saha 2018 input layer would take input image one dimensional tensor gray images three dimensional tensor colored images convolutional would applied images feature extraction edges color etc use kernel filters convolutional operations feature map reduced version original tensor would generated dimensional reduction would applied feature maps operation called pooling decrease computational power required process data training rows matrices would transformed single long column data classification artificial neural network process called flattening finally flattened vector would used inputs fully connected layer specialized type linear operation used feature extraction small array numbers called kernel would applied across input would array numbers also called tensor following convolutional layer would pooling layers according study sebb 2021 entitled pooling convolutional neural network cnn pooling layers explained pooling convolutional neural networks technique generalizing features extract convolutional filters moreover applied help network recognize features independent location image pooling convolutional neural network arc 2018 author stated fully connected layer simply feed forward neural network would form last layers convolutional neural network input layer fully connected layer would flattened output final pooling convolutional layer stated output final pooling convolutional layer would flattened feed input layer fully connected layer flattening convolutional neural networks defined study jeong 2019 entitled intuitive easiest guide convolutional neural network conversion data 1 dimensional array input following layer moreover indicated flattened output pooling convolutional layers would single long feature vector residual network one popular convolutional neural networks date introduced et al 2016 study entitled deep residual learning image recognition 2015 main reason due problem training deep neural networks accuracy neural network would typically increase increasing number layers result architecture deep neural networks become deeper n deeper years however plateau decrease residual network scratch python residual made residual blocks residual blocks would simple understand explained perfectly study saho 2018 entitled residual blocks building blocks residual network author mentioned typical residual neural network layer would feed next layer however neural network made residual blocks layer would feed next layer directly layers 2 3 hop away could different numbers layers residual network convolutional neural network popular widely used type residual network residual network 50 architectural layers residual network contained 50 convolutional layers a dogs parts data set containing 135 dog breeds various types convolutional neural network visual geometry group proposed simonyan zisserman 2014 based study entitled deep convolutional networks large scale image recognition similar architecture vgg known popular model architecture use however unlike residual network made stacked residual blocks vgg according study boesch 2021 entitled vgg deep convolutional networks vgg need

## Result

ut ##ing study improvement ideas ms ce ##zan ##ne dim ##ac ##ula ##nga ##n language critic assistance criticizing construction grammar manuscript mrs rey ##nal ##en c just ##o mm it ##m associate dean college computer studies allowing researchers conduct study lastly thankful effort hard work research team members allotted great amount time went several sl ee ##ples ##s nights finish task time v dedication researchers would like de ##dicate study almighty god guidance blessings research work helped researchers complete research successfully es ##pe ##cia ll ##y hard times study dedicated well family researchers supporting encouraging us nonstop beginning end possible without su ##pp ##or journey get rough kept believing researchers could researchers extend utmost gratitude love thank ag ##apa ##y lady lou c ferrer joshua mana ##lo lal ##aine vi abstract searching dog breeding partner online communities dog breeders typically causes challenges dog owners moreover studies shown dogs usually bred look certain characteristic nowadays general ##l study aims design develop dog matching prototype integrated deep neural networks particularly con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural networks cnn ##s matching dogs included image recognition dog breed coat color type display im ages possible offspring ##s addition study also aimed determine best performing pre trained cnn model integrate transfer learning based model small image data ##set ##s collected google images model evaluation ##s fin ally study also aimed examine prototype performance actual testing throughout prototype development rapid application development ra ##d soft any researchers trying scale width neural network moreover according study et al 2016 entitled deep residual learning image recognition stated many researchers trying scale dept h neural network moreover according study huang et al 2019 entitled gp ##ipe efficient training giant neural networks using pipeline parallel ##ism stated many researchers also trying scale resolution images however none defined balance dimensions proper ratio size input resolution crucial aspect model achieve superior performance there ##fo at ##ing dogs humans live alongside one another thousands years today roles dogs changed according study king et al 2012 entitled breeding dogs beauty behaviour scientists need develop valid reliable behaviour assessments dogs kept companions stated important take physical health behaviour well perceived beauty consideration breeding selecting dogs companions addition according th e study hi ##rst 2019 entitled selective breeding dogs stated interesting useful trait identified dog owners would breed dog hope tr ##ai g image image data ##set ##s study applying zoom range transformation shown figure 41 horizontal flip used basically flip rows columns images horizontally figure 11 horizontal flip image aug ##ment ##ation dog image image data ##set ##s study applying horizontal flip transformation shown figure training generally order train develop neural network model model architecture given input layer hidden layers output layer con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al neural network input layer would images hidden layers would con ##vo ##lu ##tion ##al layers output layer wo archers reached study researchers conducting research summary study aimed design develop dog matching web application prototype well image display offspring ##s labrador retrieve ##rs pomeranian ##s po ##odle ##s pu ##gs shi ##h t ##zu ##s course study researchers discovered studies res ##net ##50 pre trained model always out ##per ##formed pre trained models large data ##set ##s researchers used moreover intense reading various literature regarding deep learning particularly artificial neural networks researchers learned artificial intelligence ai si

## Discussion

novation college computer studies goal college computer studies graduates expected become globally competitive innovative computing professionals imbued with utmost integrity contributing to country development goal program educational objective bachelor science computer science bsc graduates computing professionals proficient researchers designing developing innovative solutions designed enable students achieve following graduate 1 apply knowledge computing solutions fundamental complex problems proper abstraction conceptualization computing models 2 communicate effectively recognize legal ethical professional issues governing utilization computer technology engage independent learning development computing professional 3 ability apply design develop evaluate systems components processes mathematical foundation algorithmic principles computer science theories 4 developed culture research technology advancement 5 demonstrated good leadership team player contribute nation building engage life to partial fulfillment requirement degree bachelor science computer science date signed \_\_\_\_\_ research contribution mia villa rica di thesis adviser mark p bernardino msc subject specialist iana miranda ablan technical editor cezanedimaculan language critic victor estalija jr statistician reynal encmm lp chairman reynal encmm lp dean associate dean dr ri narj arciga l director chairperson research development iv acknowledge study would possible without assistance support encouragement individuals researchers would like convey heartfelt gratitude following individuals contributions completion study mrs mia villa rica thesis adviser never ending thoughtfulness patience love extended led researchers completion study mrs iana miranda ablan technical editor patience given researchers checking manuscript mr mark p bernardino msc specialization expert sharing knowledge suggestions regarding study researchers mr victor estalija jr statistician contributed ware development methodology used throughout model evaluation several classification metric used prototype actual testing dog images fed prototype examine image recognition dogs paired purposely examine possible offspring images integration efficient net b0 learned parameter weights performed pre trained models evaluation perfectly 100 00 accuracy precision recall f1 score results indicate simpler cnn perform better smaller data set moreover results prototype actual testing returned promising results b results dog matching application novel method dog matching recommended keywords dog matching transfer learning deep neural networks convolutional neural network cnn rapid application development ra image recognition efficient net b0 vii table contents chapter introduction introduction research problem research objectives theoretical framework conceptual framework scope limitations study significance study 1 2 3 4 6 8 9 chapter ii review related literature review related literature artificial intelligence ai deep learning artificial neural network ann convolutional neural network cnn resnet vgg efficient net transfer learning image classification evaluation metric dog breeding synthesis 10 10 11 12 13 15 17 18 20 22 24 24 chapter iii methodology research methodology research design fact finding technique algorithm analysis data model generation model evaluation image recognition offspring image display 28 28 29 33 37 43 45 48 viii development methodology prototype actual testing software used 49 51 53 chapter iv results discussion results discussion system overview research objective 1 research objective 2 research objective 3 56 56 57 63 65 chapter v summary conclusions recommendations summary conclusions recommendations summary conclusions recommendations 68 68 68 69 references 70 ix list tables table 1 scope breeds coat colors types table 2 summary collected breed images data set table 3 summary collected coat color images data set table 4 summary collected types images data set table 5 train test split collected data set table 6 parameters pre trained models table 7 model evaluation results pre trained models table 8 actual testing results image recognition 30 31 32 33 38 63 64 65 x list figures figure 1 theoretical framework study figure 2 conceptual framework study figure 3 screens hot labrador retrieve r images figure 4 screens hot black labrador retrieve r images figure 5 screens hot american labrador retrieve r images figure 6 resnet 50 model architecture figure 7 vgg 16 model architecture figure 8 efficient net ware development methodology model figure 23 image recognition actual testing images figure 24 offspring image display actual testing images figure 25 screens hot google colab development environment figure 26 screens hot visual studio code ide figure 27 log page figure 28 create account page 1 figure 29 create account page 2 figure 30 create account page 3 figure 31 home page 4 6 30 31 32 35 36 37 40 40 41 43 44 44 45 45 46 47 47 48 49 49 52 53 54 55 57 58 59 60 61 xi figure 32 offspring button option figure 33 offspring images display figure 34 models evaluation graph figure 35 white shih zu white possible offspring images figure 36 black pug black shih zu possible offspring images 62 62 64 66 67 xii list appendices technical background data set screens hot hardware software resources application dependencies b communication letter forms iso forms defense rating sheets summary recommendations c curriculum vitae xiii definition terms throughout prototype development design researchers able identify terminology enunciated technical operational terms could useful better understanding study technical terms terminology used design development developed prototype defined section artificial intelligence ai refers branch computer science simulate human intelligence processes use machines especially computer systems artificial neural network ann refers computational model consisting input hidden output layers connected nodes simulate human brain convolution refers filtration information input data produce feature map convolutional neural network convolutional neural network cnn refers type artificial