

GETTING STARTED WITH NEUROPH

This guide gives you a brief overview on how to use *Neuroph* framework **version 2.9**

CONTENTS

1. What is Neuroph?
2. Whats in Neuroph?
3. Requirements
4. Installation and starting
5. Training neural network with Neuroph Studio
6. Creating Neural Networks in Java code with Neuroph
7. Web Links

1. What is Neuroph?

Neuroph is Java framework for neural network development.

2. Whats in Neuroph?

Neuroph consists of the Java library and GUI neural network editor called Neuroph Studio.

You can experiment with common neural network architectures in Neuroph Studio, and then use Neuroph Java library to use those neural networks in your Java programs.

3. Requirements

In order to use/run *Neuroph* you just need Java VM 1.9 installed on your computer. Everything else is provided in downloaded package.

4. Installation and Starting

To install NeurophStudio just start the installer wizard (neurophstudio-windows.exe for windows or neurophstudio-linux.sh for linux) and follow the simple wizard steps. For Mac unpack neurophstudio.zip.

Neuroph framework doesnt need any specific installation procedure, just add reference to *neuroph-core-xx.jar* library to your Java project (and any other required jars like neuroph-imgrec-x.x.jar if you're using image recognition etc.) .

5. Training neural network with NeurophStudio application

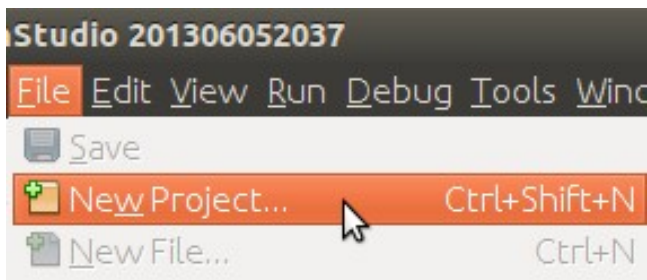
Now we'll explain how to use NeurophStudio to create neural networks. There are 5 steps for training NN, and they will be described with example Perceptron neural network for logical OR function (V).

To create and train Perceptron neural network using Neuroph Studio do the following:

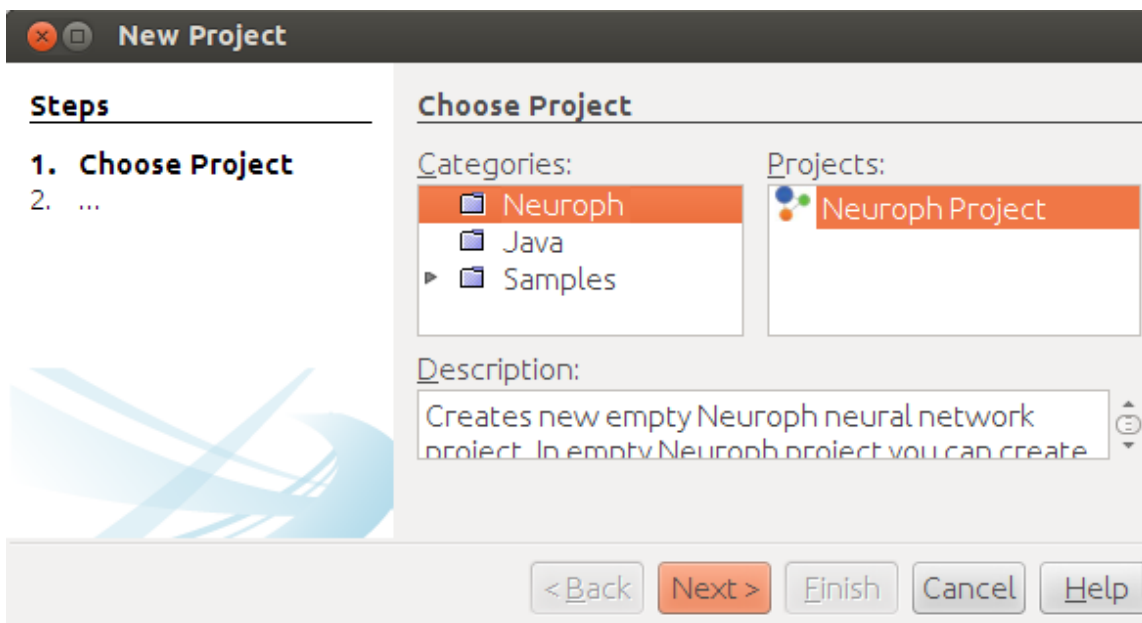
1. Create Neuroph Project.
2. Create Perceptron network. (from main menu choose **File > New > Neural Network > Perceptron**)
3. Create training set (from main menu choose **File > New > Data Set**)
4. Train network
5. Test trained network

Step 1. Create Neuroph project.

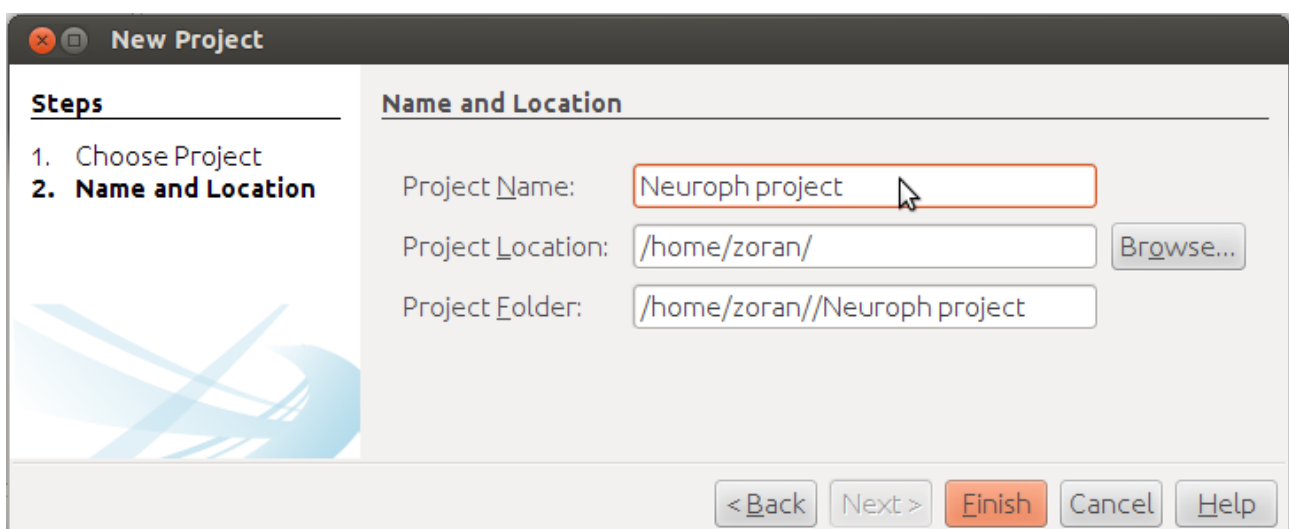
In main menu click **File > New Project**



Then from **Neuroph project category** select **Neuroph Project** and click Next.



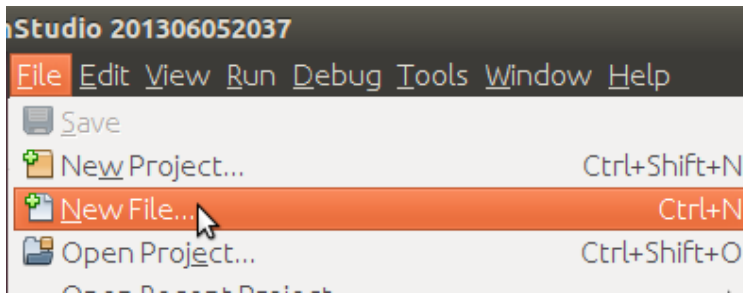
Enter project name and location, and click Finish.



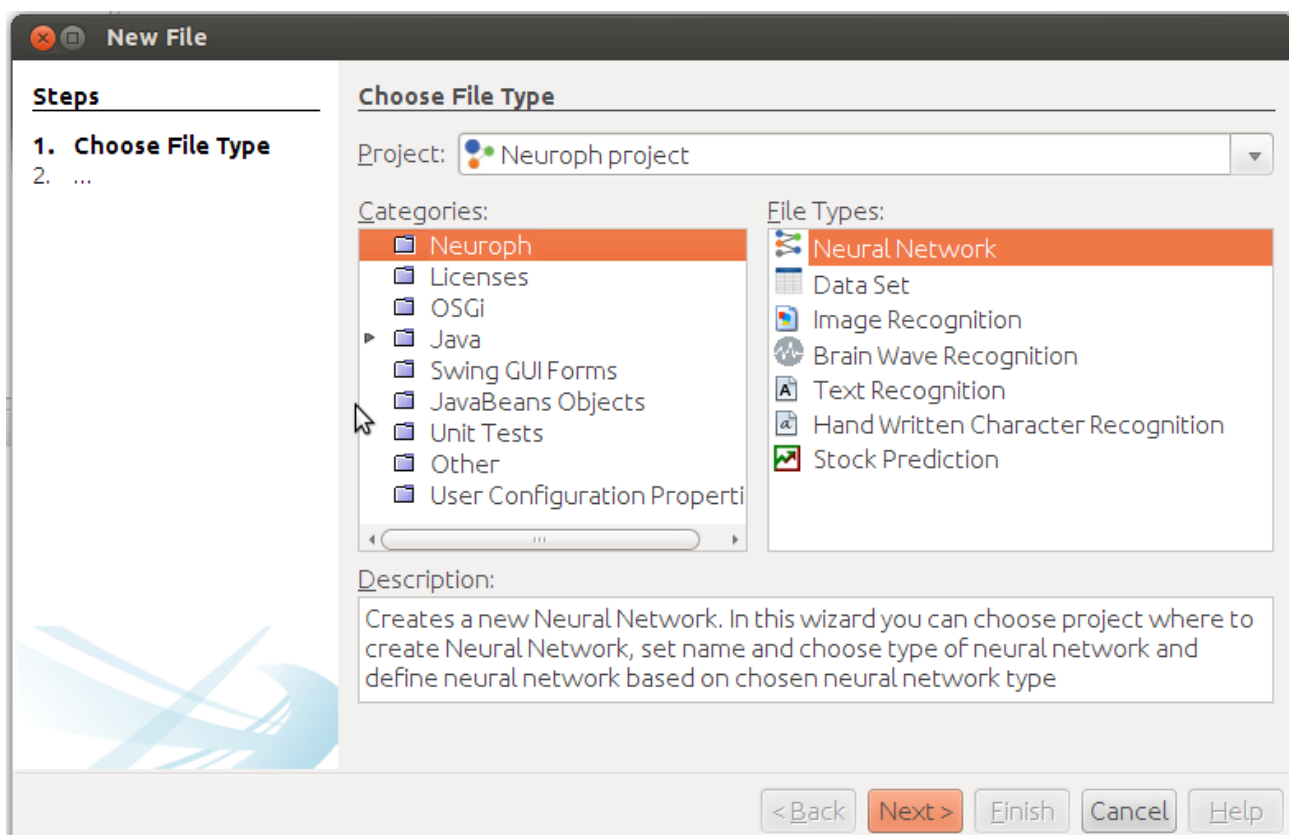
Project is now created, next step is to create neural network.

Step 2. Create Perceptron network.

In main menu click **File > New File**



Select previously created project from Project drop-down menu, Neuroph category, and Neural Network file type, and click **Next**.



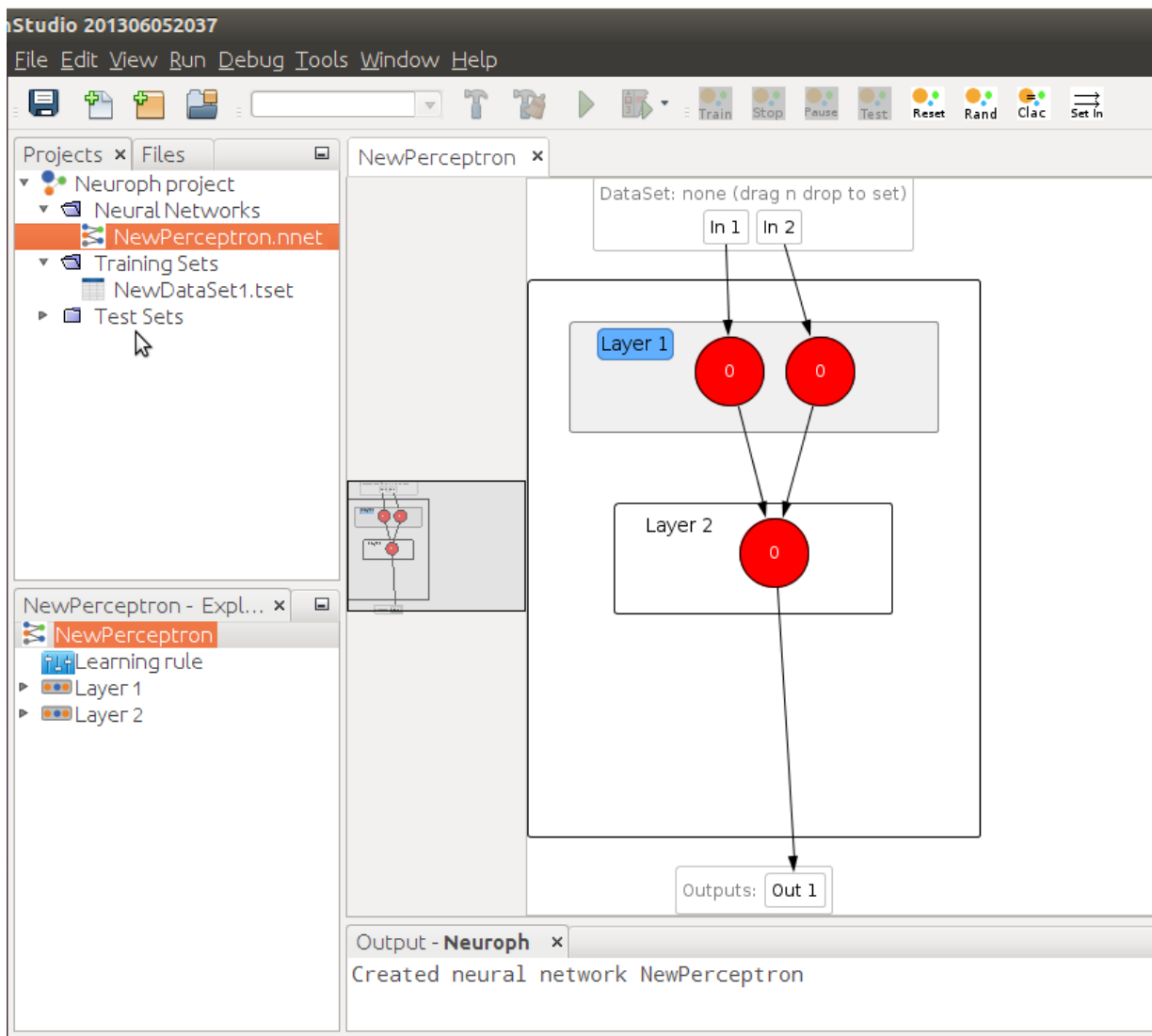
Enter network name, select Perceptron network type, click Next.

The screenshot shows the 'New Neural Network' dialog box. On the left, a 'Steps' panel lists two steps: '1. Set neural network name and type' and '2. Number of input neurons, number of output neurons and learning rule'. The main area is titled 'Set neural network name and type'. It contains a text field for 'Neural Network Name' with the value 'NewPerceptron'. Below it is a list box for 'Neural Network...' with the following options: 'Empty Neural Network', 'Adaline', 'Perceptron' (which is highlighted with an orange background), 'Multi Layer Perceptron', 'Hopfield', 'BAM', 'Kohonen', 'Supervised Hebbian', 'Unsupervised Hebbian', and 'Maxnet'. At the bottom right, there are five buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish', 'Cancel', and 'Help'.

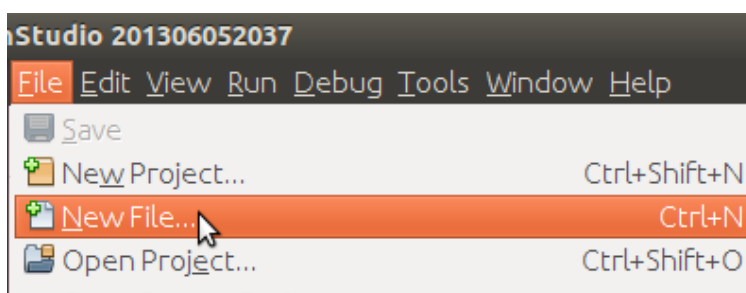
In new perceptron dialog enter number of neurons in input (2) and output layer (1) , choose Perceptron Learning and click **Finish** button.

The screenshot shows the 'New Neural Network' dialog box at the second step, titled 'Number of input neurons, number of output neurons and learning rule'. The 'Steps' panel on the left shows the current step as '2. Number of input neurons, number of output neurons and learning rule'. The main area has three input fields: 'Inputs Num' with the value '2', 'Outputs Num' with the value '1', and 'Learning rule' with a dropdown menu showing 'Perceptron ...'. At the bottom right, the 'Finish' button is highlighted with an orange background and a mouse cursor is pointing at it. The other buttons are '< Back', 'Next >', 'Cancel', and 'Help'.

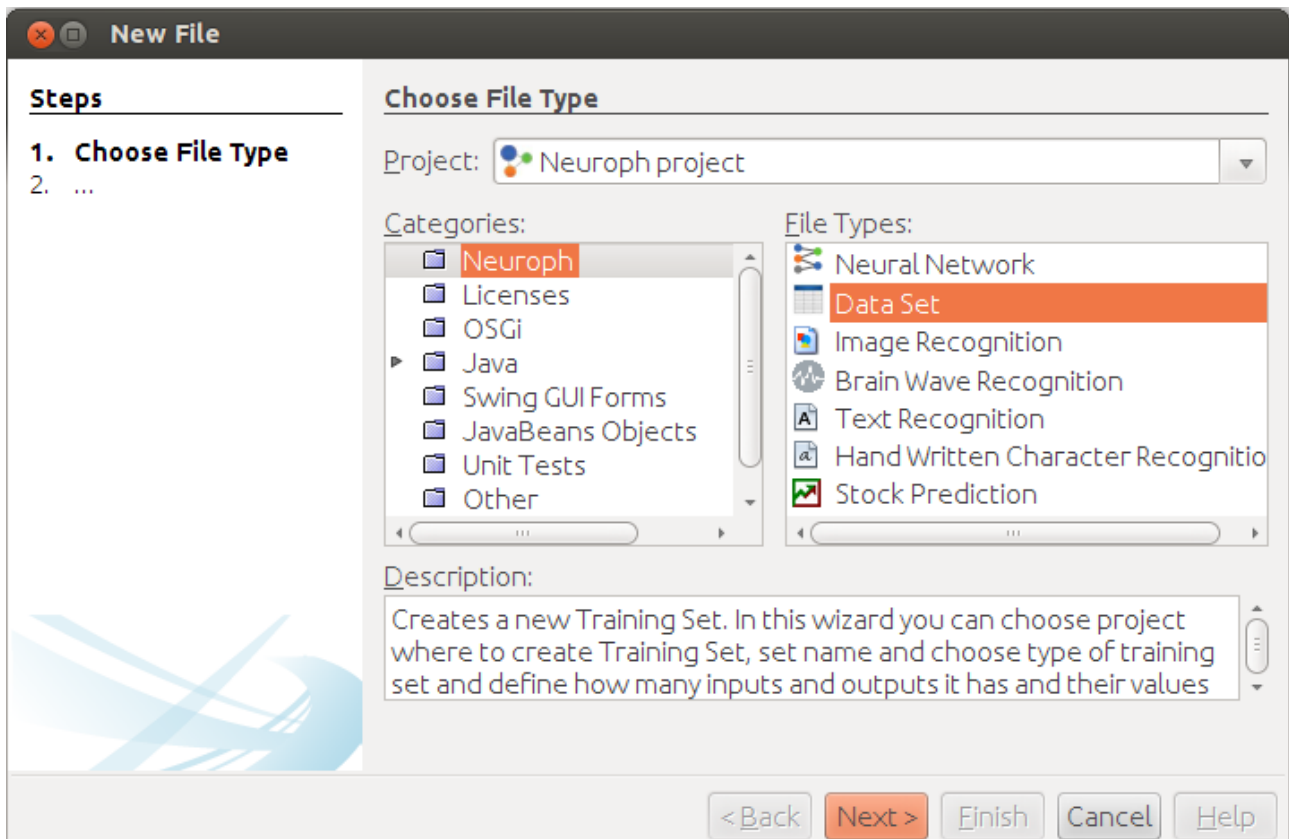
This will create the Perceptron neural network with two neurons in input, and one in output layer, all with Step transfer functions.



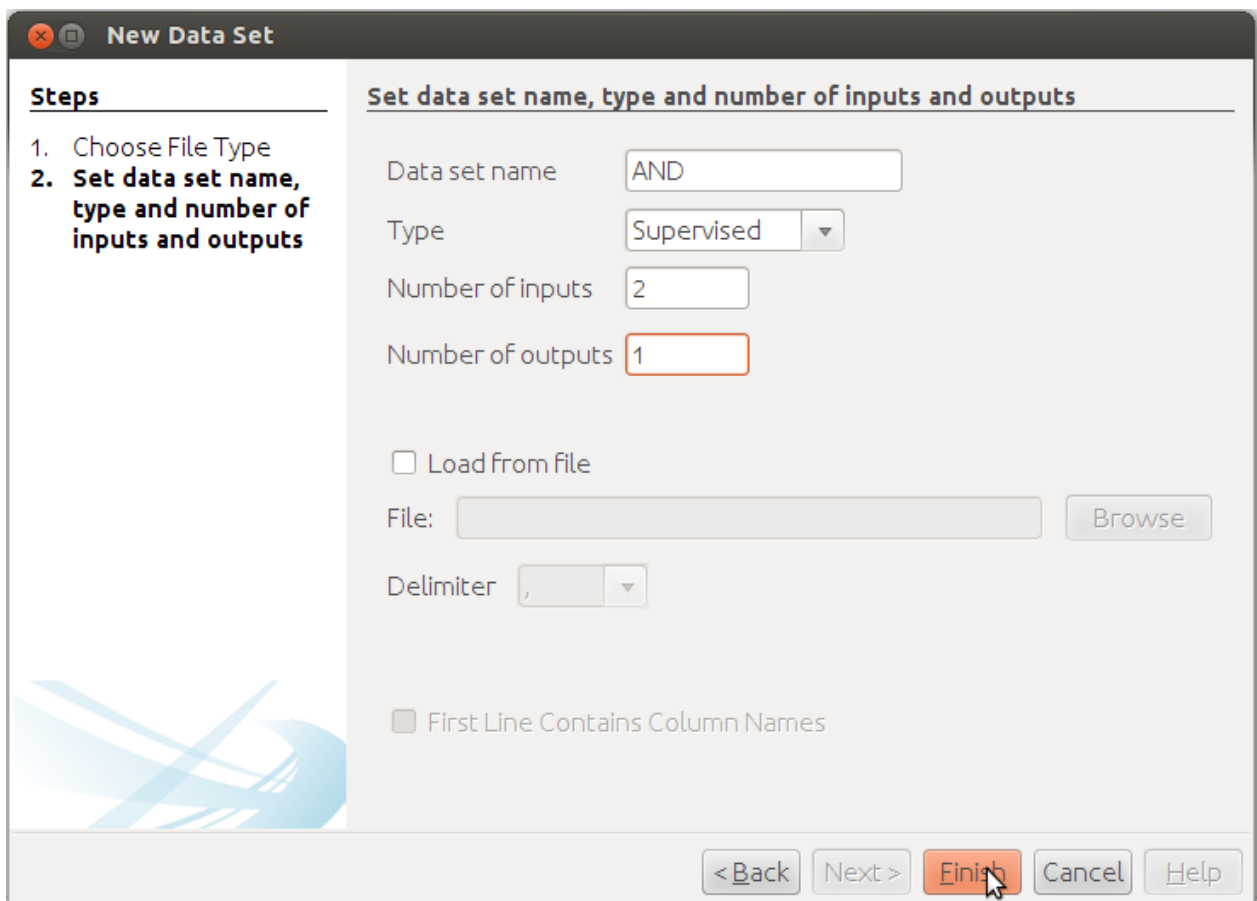
Step 3. To create training set, in main menu click **File >New File** to open training set wizard.



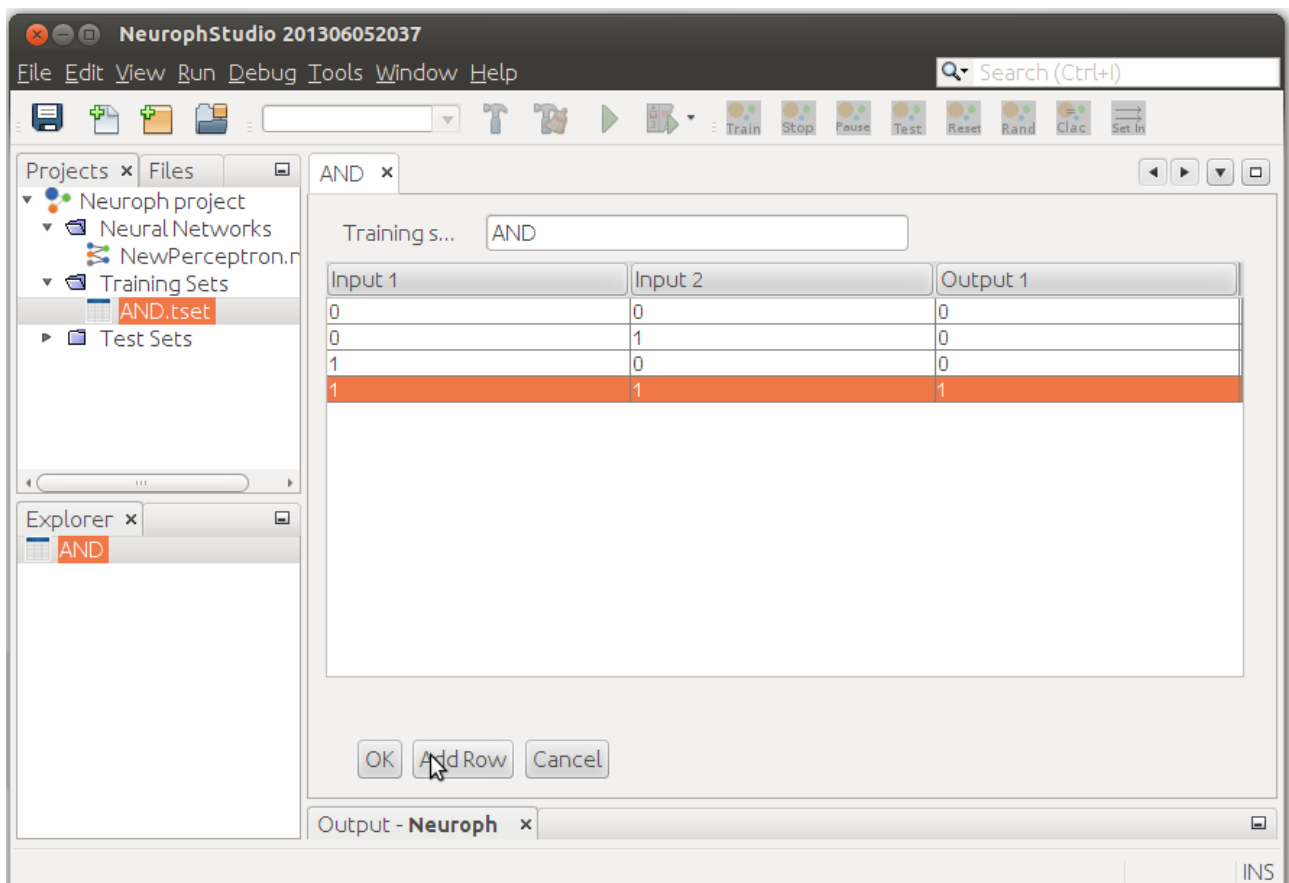
Select **Data Set** file type, and click next.



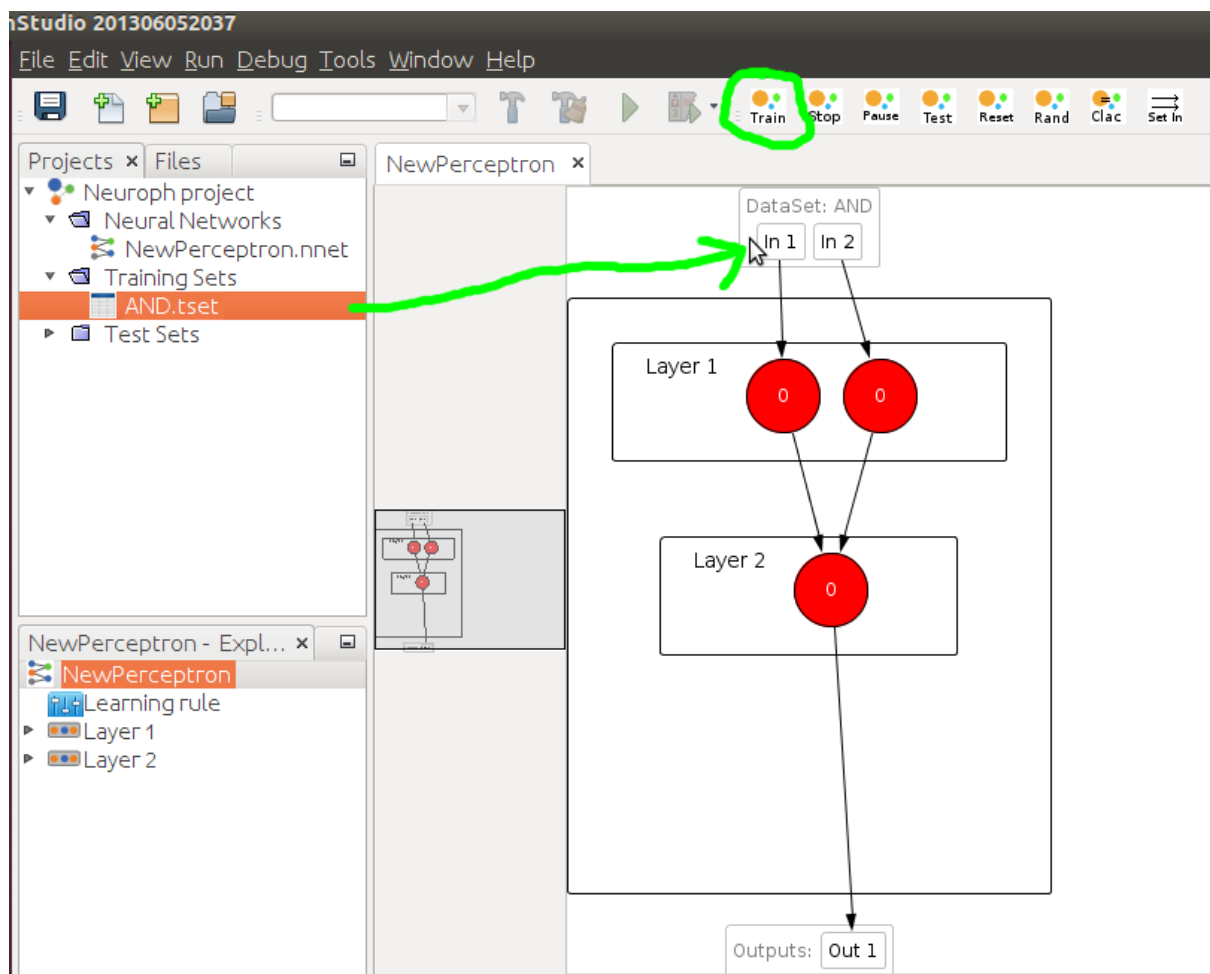
Enter training set name, number of inputs and outputs as shown on picture below and click **Finish**.



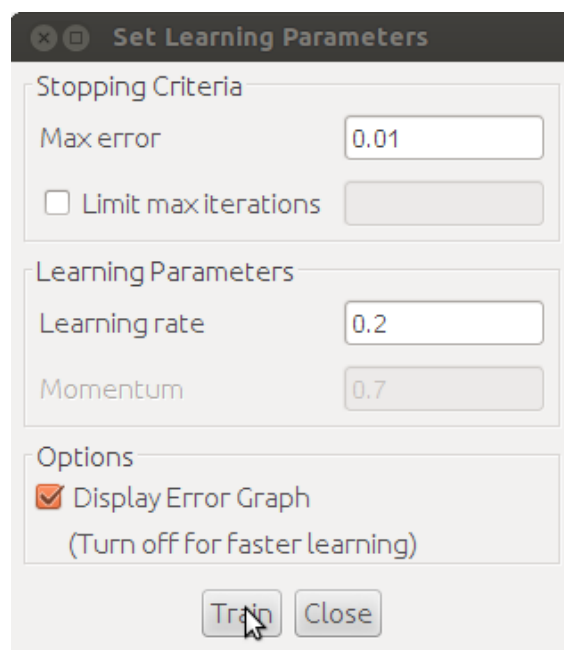
Then create training set by entering training elements as input and desired output values of neurons in input and output layer. Use Add row button to add new elements, and click OK button when finished.



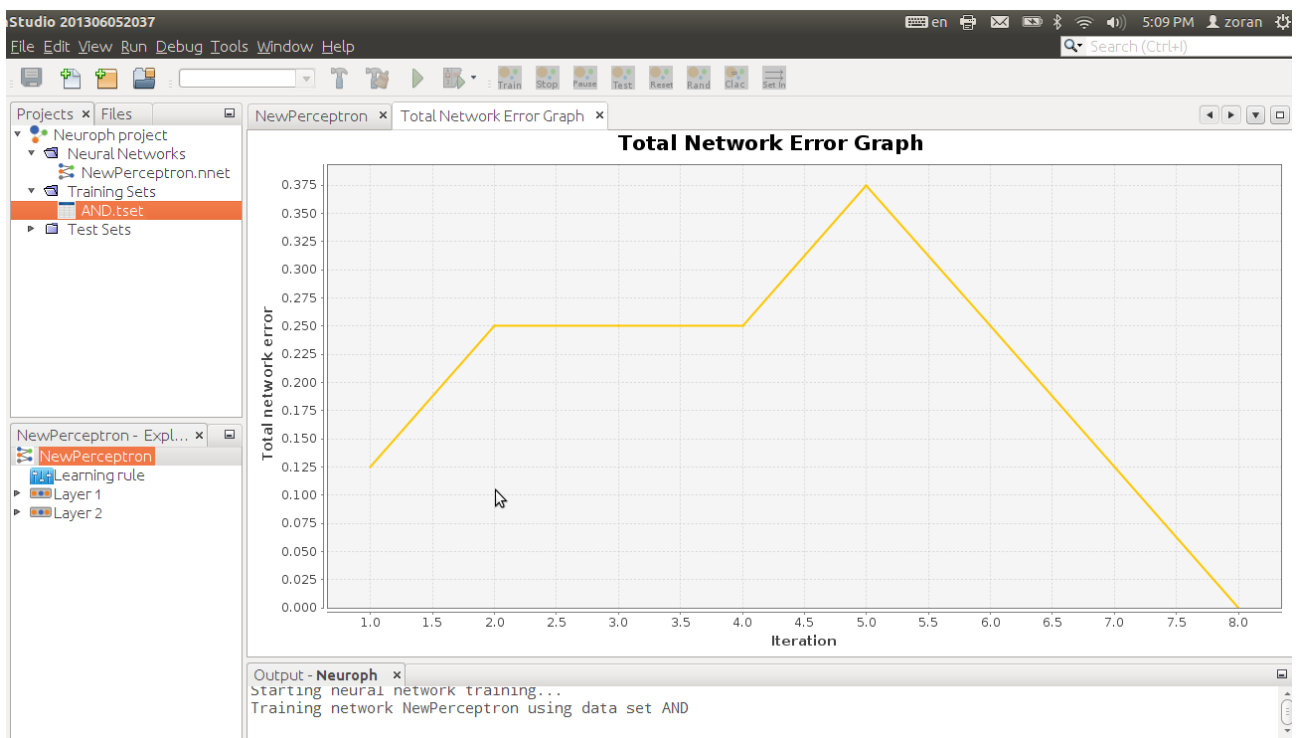
Step 4. Training the network. To start network training procedure, drag n' drop training set to corresponding field in the network window, and 'Train' button will become enabled in toolbar. Click the 'Train' button to open Set Learning Parameters dialog.



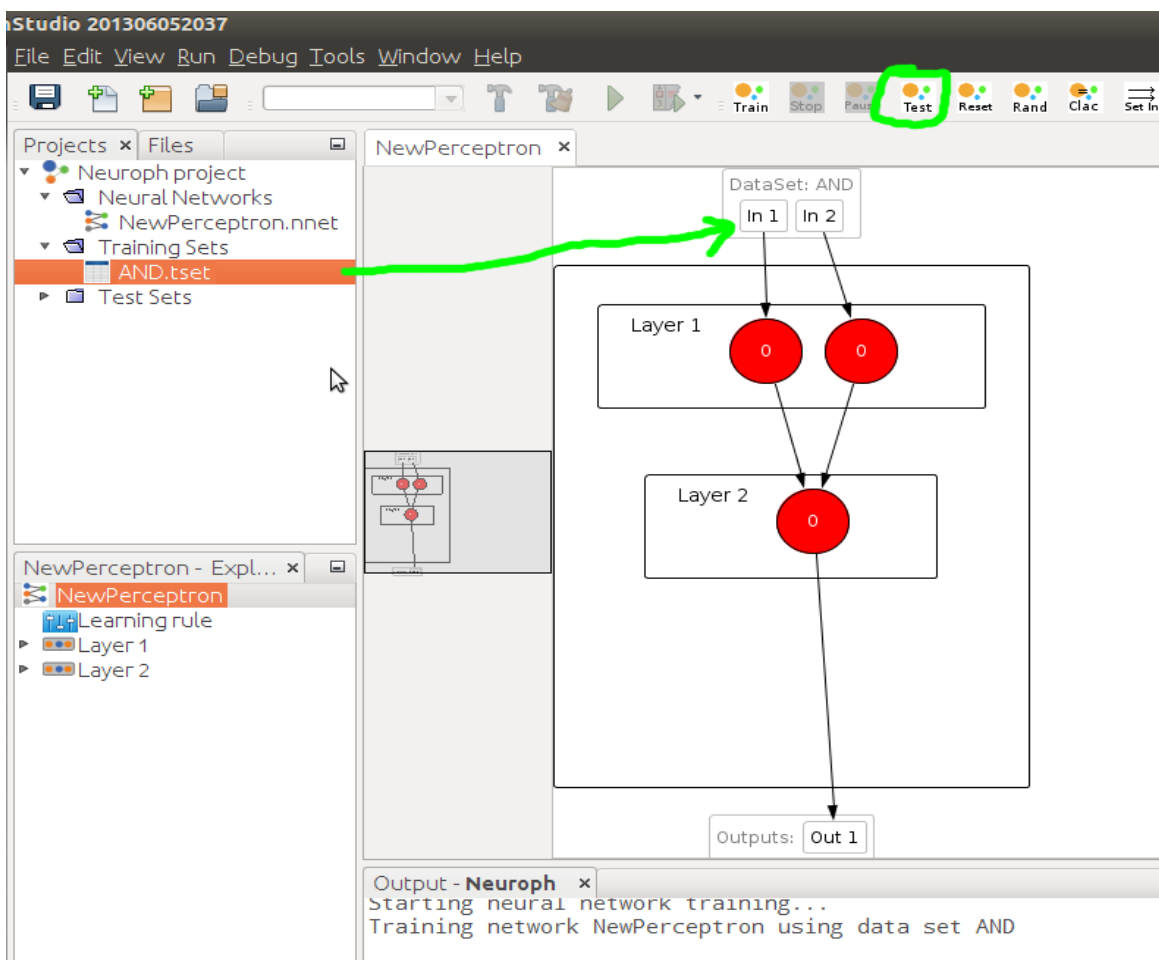
In Set Learning parameters dialog use default learning parameters, and just click the Train button.



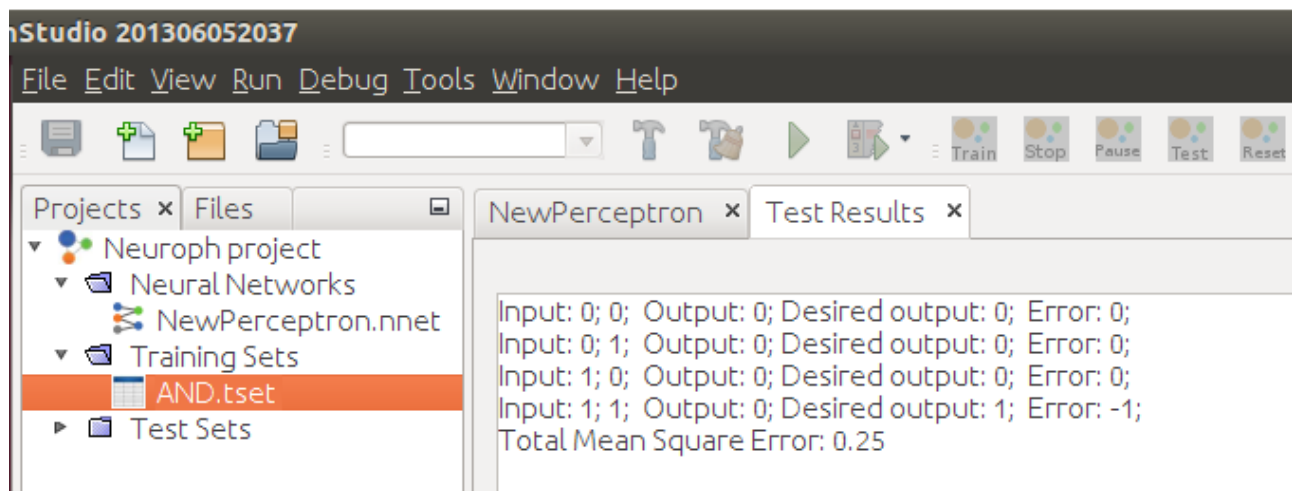
When the Total Net Error is zero, the training is complete (which will be very fast since this example is very simple)



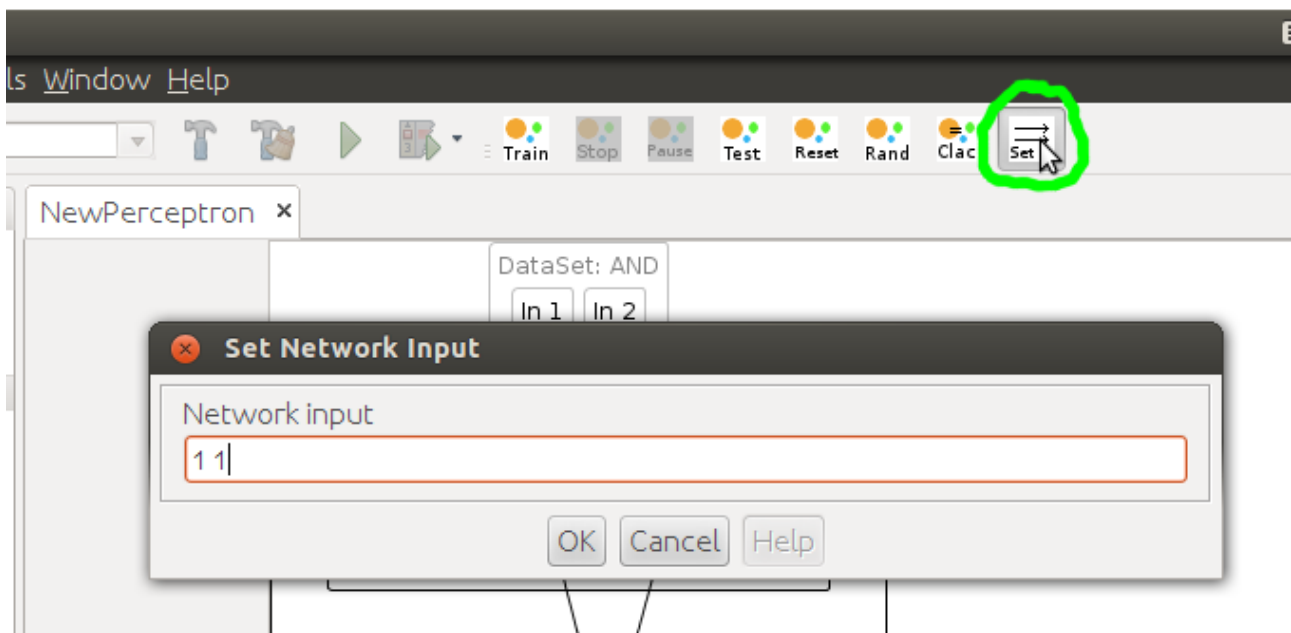
Step 5. After the training is complete, you can test the network for the whole training set by selecting training set to test, and clicking **Test** button.



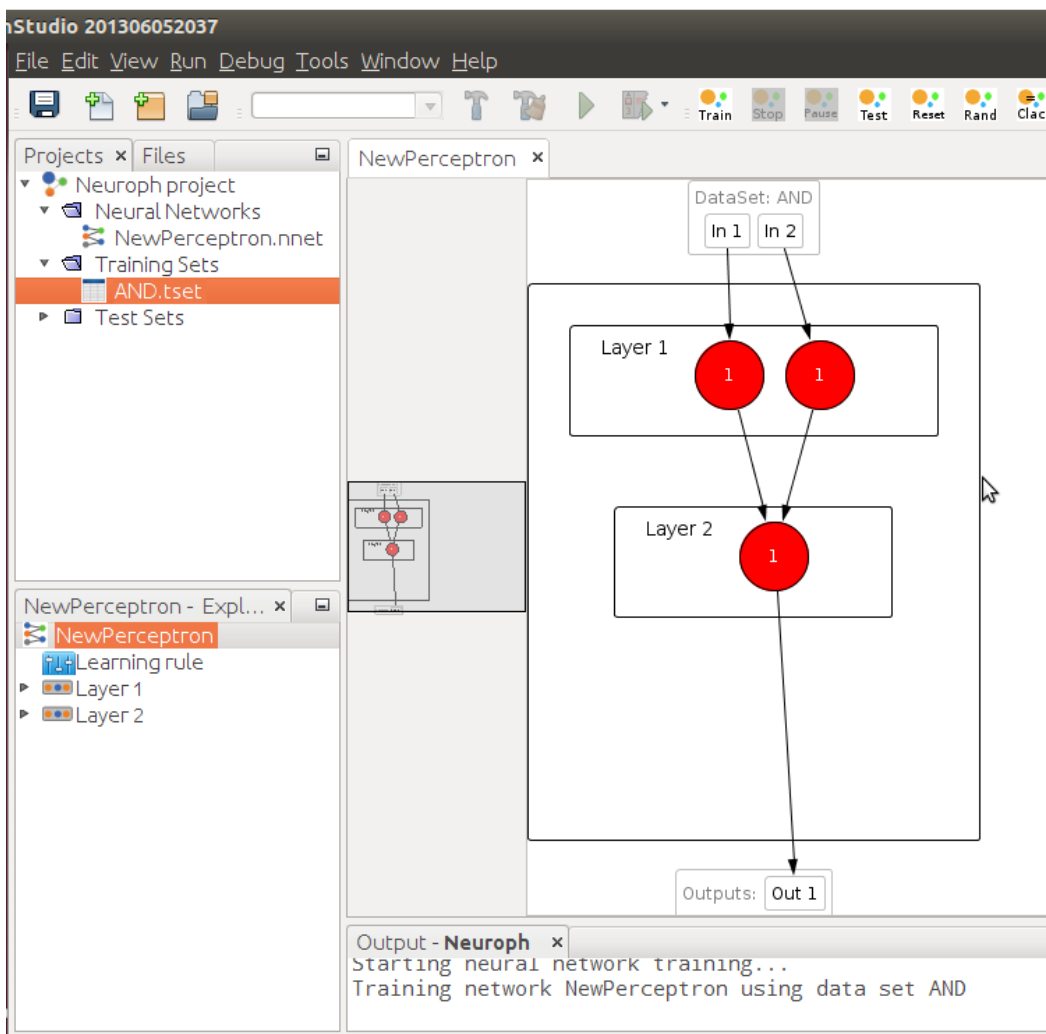
This will open test results in a new tab.



To test single input, use **Set Input** button. This will open Set Network Input dialog in which you can enter input values for network delimited with space.



The result of network test is shown on picture below. Network learned logical AND function. As we can see the output neuron has value 0. Test the network to see how it behaves for other input values.



6. Creating Neural Networks in Java code with Neuroph

This is the same example as in previous chapter, but now in Java code. Here is how to create, train and save Perceptron neural network with *Neuroph*:

```
// create new perceptron network
NeuralNetwork neuralNetwork = new Perceptron(2, 1);

// create training set
DataSet trainingSet =
    new DataSet(2, 1);
// add training data to training set (logical OR function)
trainingSet.addRow (new DataSetRow (new double[]{0, 0},
                                     new double[]{0}));
trainingSet.addRow (new DataSetRow (new double[]{0, 1},
                                     new double[]{1}));
trainingSet.addRow (new DataSetRow (new double[]{1, 0},
                                     new double[]{1}));
trainingSet.addRow (new DataSetRow (new double[]{1, 1},
                                     new double[]{1}));

// learn the training set
neuralNetwork.learn(trainingSet);

// save the trained network into file
neuralNetwork.save("or_perceptron.nnet");
```

The following example shows how to use saved network.

```
// load the saved network
NeuralNetwork neuralNetwork =
    NeuralNetwork.createFromFile("or_perceptron.nnet");

// set network input
neuralNetwork.setInput(1, 1);

// calculate network
neuralNetwork.calculate();

// get network output
double[] networkOutput = neuralNetwork.getOutput();
```

This example show the basic usage of neural network created with *Neuroph*.

To be able to use this in your programs, you must provide a reference to *Neuroph Library jar file neuroph-core-xx.jar* in your project (in NetBeans right click project, then Properties > Libraries > Add JAR/Folder, and choose jars). Also you must import the corresponding classes/packages, like *org.neuroph.core*, *org.neuroph.core.learning* and *org.neuroph.nnet*.

For more examples see source code in *org.neuroph.samples* package (which is located under Samples Maven project module) and Help in *NeurophStudio*.

List of *all supported NN architectures*, is available in *Neuroph* API documentation (see *org.neuroph.nnet* package).

7. Web Links

<http://neuroph.sourceforge.net> Official Neuroph site

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neuroph> Neuroph on Wikipedia

<http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/articles/java/nbneural-317387.html> OTN article

[Neuroph: Smart Java Apps with Neural Networks 1](#) (Part 1, interview on NetBeans Zone)

[Neuroph: Smart Java Apps with Neural Networks 2](#) (Part 2, interview on NetBeans Zone)

[Neuroph: Smart Java Apps with Neural Networks 3](#) (Part 3, interview on NetBeans Zone)

[Building Smart Java Applications with Neural Networks, Using the Neuroph Framework](#),
JavaOne2012 session *video*

[Neuroph application samples](#) 30 application samples for misc data sets

For more usefull links see: <http://neuroph.sourceforge.net/links.html>