

CODICE ALLOY

```
open util/integer
abstract sig Bool {}
sig True extends Bool{}
sig False extends Bool{ }
```

```
sig ThirdParty {
    queriesToIndividuals: set QueryToSingleUser,
    queriesToGroup: set QueryToGroupOfUsers,
}
```

```
sig QueryToGroupOfUsers{
    mittent: one ThirdParty,
    receivers: one Class,
    dataDemanded: set Data,
    --warnings: set ImpossibleToAnonymizeDataWarning,
    accepted: one Bool
}
```

--a query by a ThirdParty in order to access some data

```
sig QueryToSingleUser {
    mittent:one ThirdParty,
    dataDemanded: set Data,
    receiver: one User,
    accepted: one Bool,
    --warnings: set UnaccessibleDataWarning
}
sig Class {
    members: set User,
    classType: one ClassType
}
```

```
abstract sig ClassType{ }
one sig Over70People extends ClassType{ }
--one sig ResidentInMilanPeople extends ClassType{ }
```

```
sig User {
    personalData: set Data,
    preferences: one D4HPreferences,
    notifications: set UserNotification,
    receivedQueries: set QueryToSingleUser
}
```

```
abstract sig Data {
    owner: one User,
    dataType: one DataType,
```

```

        accessible: one Bool
    }

sig DataType{ }
sig HealthData extends DataType {
    healthStatus: one HealthStatus
}
sig LocationData extends DataType {
    locations: one Location
}

sig Location {
    -- latitude
    coordX: one Int,
    -- longitude
    coordY: one Int
}

sig HealthStatus{ }

--notification reaches a User, when a ThirdParty asks for his data
sig UserNotification {
    notified: one User,
    queryReceived: one QueryToSingleUser,
    confirmQuery: one Bool
}

sig D4HPreferences {
    user: one User,
    --data defined by the User as accessible by third parties
    accessibleData: set Data,
    --data defined by the User as not accessible by any third party
    unaccessibleData: set Data,
    --third parties which the User defines as allowed to access some data
    allowedThirdParties: set ThirdParty,
    --third parties which the User defines as not allowed to access some data
    notAllowedThirdParties: set ThirdParty
}

fact DataUserConnection {
    all u: User | all d: Data | ( d in u.personalData implies d.owner = u) and
    (d.owner = u implies d in u.personalData)
}

fact NoTwoUsersToTheSameData {
    all d1: Data | no disj u1,u2:User | d1.owner= u1 and d1.owner= u2
}

```

```

fact UserPreferencesConnection {
    all u1: User | all p1: D4HPreferences | ( u1.preferences= p1 implies p1.user = u1) and
    (p1.user= u1 implies u1.preferences= p1)
}

```

```

fact NoTwoUserToSamePreferences {
    all p1: D4HPreferences | no disj u1, u2: User | u1.preferences=p1 and u2.preferences=p1
}

```

```

fact NoTwoPreferencesToSameUser {
    all u1: User | no disj p1, p2: D4HPreferences | p1.user= u1 and p2.user=u1
}

```

```

fact DataAccessibleD4HPreferencesConnection {
    all u1:User | all p1: D4HPreferences | all d1: Data | (p1= u1.preferences and d1 in
p1.accessibleData) implies
    (d1 in u1.personalData and d1.accessible=True)
}

```

```

fact DataUnaccessibleD4HPreferencesConnection {
    all u1:User | all p1: D4HPreferences | all d1: Data | (p1= u1.preferences and d1 in
p1.unaccessibleData) implies
    (d1 in u1.personalData and d1.accessible=False)
}

```

--each data defined in a D4HPreferences setting can not be owned by two different users,
--because each set of preferences refers to only one user and only to his data

```

fact DataInPreferencesReferToOnlyOneUser{
    all p1: D4HPreferences| all d1: Data| no disj u1,u2: User |
    (d1 in p1.accessibleData and d1 in u1.personalData and d1 in u2.personalData)
    or
    (d1 in p1.unaccessibleData and d1 in u1.personalData and d1 in u2.personalData)
}

```

```

fact QueryToSingleUserUserConnection {
    all u1: User | all q1:QueryToSingleUser | (q1.receiver = u1 implies q1 in u1.receivedQueries)
and
    (q1 in u1.receivedQueries implies q1.receiver=u1)
}

```

```

fact UnacceptedQueryToSingleUser {
    all q1: QueryToSingleUser | q1.accepted = False iff
    (q1.dataDemanded in q1.receiver.preferences.unaccessibleData or
q1.mittent in q1.receiver.preferences.notAllowedThirdParties or

```

```

        (some n1: UserNotification | n1.notified= q1.receiver and n1.queryReceived= q1 and
n1.confirmQuery = False))
    }

```

```

fact AcceptedQueryToSingleUser{
    all q1: QueryToSingleUser | q1.accepted = True iff
        (q1.dataDemanded in q1.receiver.preferences.accessibleData and
        (some n1: UserNotification | n1.notified= q1.receiver and n1.queryReceived= q1 and
n1.confirmQuery = True))
    }

```

```

fact AcceptedQueryToGroupOfUsers {
    all q1: QueryToGroupOfUsers| q1.accepted=True iff (#q1.receivers.members>1000)
    }

```

```

fact UnacceptedQueryToGroupOfUsers {
    all q1: QueryToGroupOfUsers| q1.accepted=False iff (#q1.receivers.members<=1000)
    }

```

```

fact DataAccessibleAnNotAccessibleAtTheSameTime {
    all p1: D4HPreferences |no d1: Data | ((d1 in p1.accessibleData) and (d1 in
p1.unaccessibleData))
    }

```

```

fact QueryToSingleUserGenerateUserNotification {
    all q1: QueryToSingleUser | all u1:User | u1= q1.receiver implies
        (one n1: UserNotification| n1.notified = u1 and n1.queryReceived = q1 and
q1.accepted=n1.confirmQuery)
    }

```

```

fact NotificationUserConnection {
    all u1: User | all n1: UserNotification | (n1.notified = u1 implies n1 in u1.notifications) and
        (n1 in u1.notifications implies n1.notified=u1)
    }

```

--if a third party makes a query to a single user,the query is not about data concerning another user

```

fact DataDemandedInQueryToSingleUserAreOwnedByTheSameUserWhoReceivesQuery{
    no q1: QueryToSingleUser | q1.dataDemanded.owner != q1.receiver
    }

```

--if a third party makes a query to a class of users,the query is about data concerning only the data
--about users who are members of this class

```

fact DataDemandedInQueryToGroupOfUsersAreOwnedByGroupMembers{
    all q1: QueryToGroupOfUsers | no d1:Data | (d1 in q1.dataDemanded) and (d1.owner !=in
q1.receivers.members)

```

}

```
pred show () {  
    one d1:Data | d1.dataType = HealthData and (one d2:Data | d2.dataType = LocationData)  
    one d1:Data | d1.accessible = True and (one d2:Data | d2.accessible= False)  
    one t1: ThirdParty | #t1.queriesToIndividuals=1 and #t1.queriesToGroup=0  
    one c1: Class | one u1: User | one q1: QueryToSingleUser| c1.members=u1 and  
q1.receiver!=u1  
}  
--run show for 1 but 2 User, 2 Data, 2 DataType, 2 D4HPreferences  
run show for 2 but 1 QueryToGroupOfUsers, 1 QueryToSingleUser, 1 Class, 1 ClassType, 1  
Location,1 HealthStatus, 1 UserNotification
```