

Maya Aizenman

Gawron

LING-255

Final

Section 2

1. Bob has not talked to his lawyer.
 - a. D structure string: -PST [NegP not have [talk+en Bob to his lawyer]].
2. Igor does not appear to have had tea with the queen.
 - a. D structure string: -PST [not appear Igor to have+en tea with the queen]
3. It is quite annoying [that it is so hot [out]_{i,j}].
 - a. D structure string: -PST be annoying [that -PST be so hot [out]_{i,j}]

Be annoying

Proposition CP
j

Be hot

Location NP
i

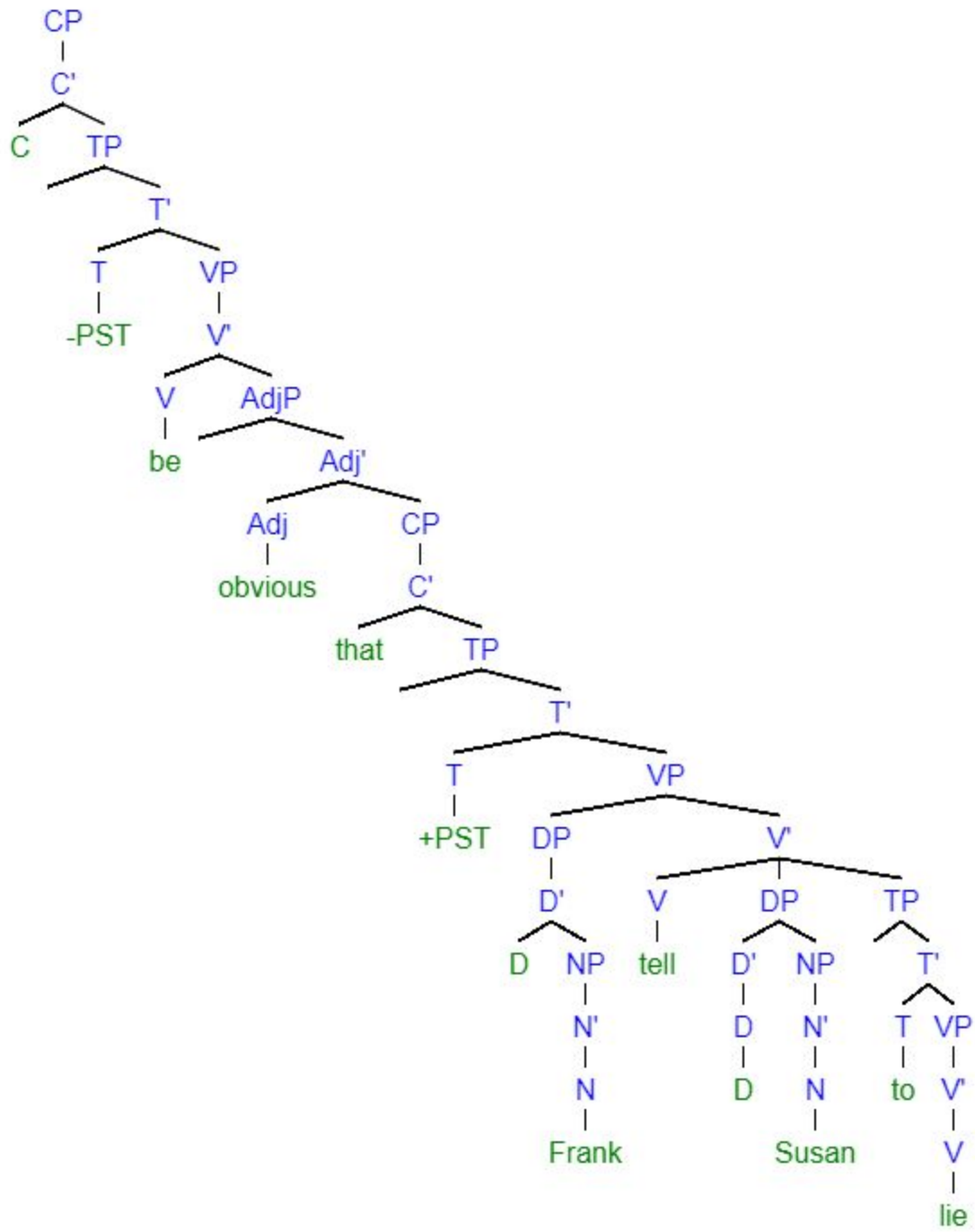
4. It is obvious [that [Frank]_i told [Susan]_k [to lie]_l]_j.
 - a. D structure string: -PST be obvious [that +PST tell [Frank]_i [[Susan]_k [-PST lie]_l]]_j

Be obvious

Proposition CP
j

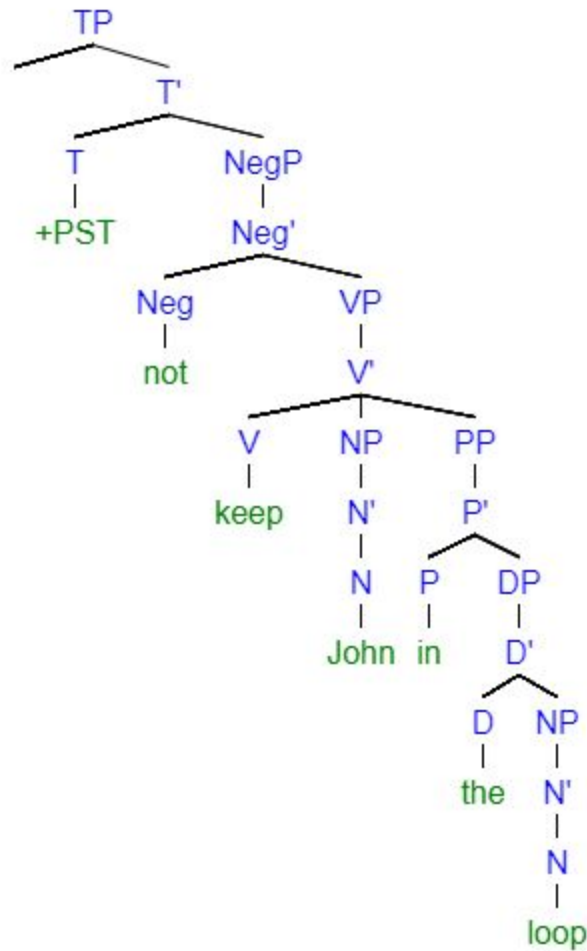
Tell

Agent NP	Experiencer NP	Proposition VP
i	k	l



5. John was not kept in the loop.

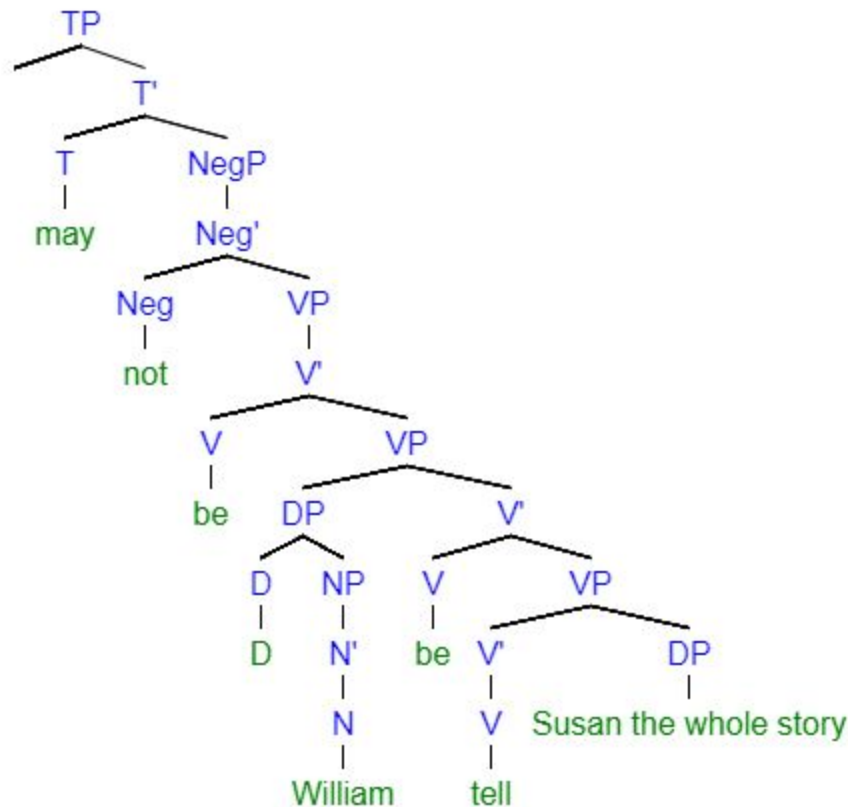
- a. D structure string: +PST not keep John in the loop



6. It now seems that she knew the truth all along.
 - a. D structure string: -PST now seem [that +PST know she the truth all along]
7. Frank will dance to an Irish tune.
 - a. D structure string: +FUT dance Frank to an Irish tune
8. Susan is angry that she was not invited.
 - a. D structure string: -PST be angry Susan [that +PST not invite she]
9. Netanyahu is certain to lose the election.
 - a. D structure string: -PST be certain Netanyahu [-PST lose election]
10. [William]_i may not be telling [Susan]_j [the whole story]_k.
 - a. D structure string: may not be [William]_i tell_{PROG} [[Susan]_j [the whole story]_k]

Tell

Agent NP	Experiencer NP	Proposition DP
i	j	k



Section 3

1. The soldier with the largest truck was instructed to park near the gate.
 - a. Main Clause: The soldier with the largest truck was instructed to park near the gate.
 - b. Embedded clause: to park near the gate
 - c.

Main Clause			Embdd Clause		
Comp	T	Subject	Comp	T	Subject
∅	+PST	The soldier	to	∅	the gate
Finite				Non-finite	
2. For Leon to attack Vladimir like that was simply unacceptable.
 - a. Main clause: For Leon to attack Vladimir like that was simply unacceptable.
 - b. Embedded clause: (For) Leon to attack Vladimir like that
 - c.

Main Clause			Embdd Clause		
Comp	T	Subject	Comp	T	Subject
For	+PST	Leon to attack Vladimir like that	For	to	Leon
Finite				Non-finite	
3. It is obvious that Susan told Frank to lie.
 - a. Main clause: It is obvious that Susan told Frank to lie.
 - b. Embedded clause: (that) Susan told Frank to lie
 - c.

Main Clause			Embdd Clause		
Comp	T	Subject	Comp	T	Subject
∅	-PST	that Susan told Frank to lie	that	+PST	Susan

Non-finite

| Finite

4. Joseph heard Dmitri criticize Susan.

a. Main clause: Joseph heard Dmitri criticize Susan.

b. Embedded clause: Dmitri criticize Susan.

<u>Main Clause</u>				<u>Embed Clause</u>		
<u>Comp</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>Subject</u>		<u>Comp</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>Subject</u>
∅	+PST	Joseph		∅	∅	Dmitri
Finite				Non-finite		

5. Julian knew that Kenneth believed him to be a spy.

a. Main clause: Julian knew that Kenneth believed him to be a spy.

b. Embedded clause:(that) Kenneth believed him to be a spy.

<u>Main Clause</u>				<u>Embdd Clause</u>		
<u>Comp</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>Subject</u>		<u>Comp</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>Subject</u>
∅	+PST	Julian		that	+PST	Kenneth
Finite				Finite		