

Chatbot Hands on Lab

김영욱 부장

Technical Evangelist / CSE

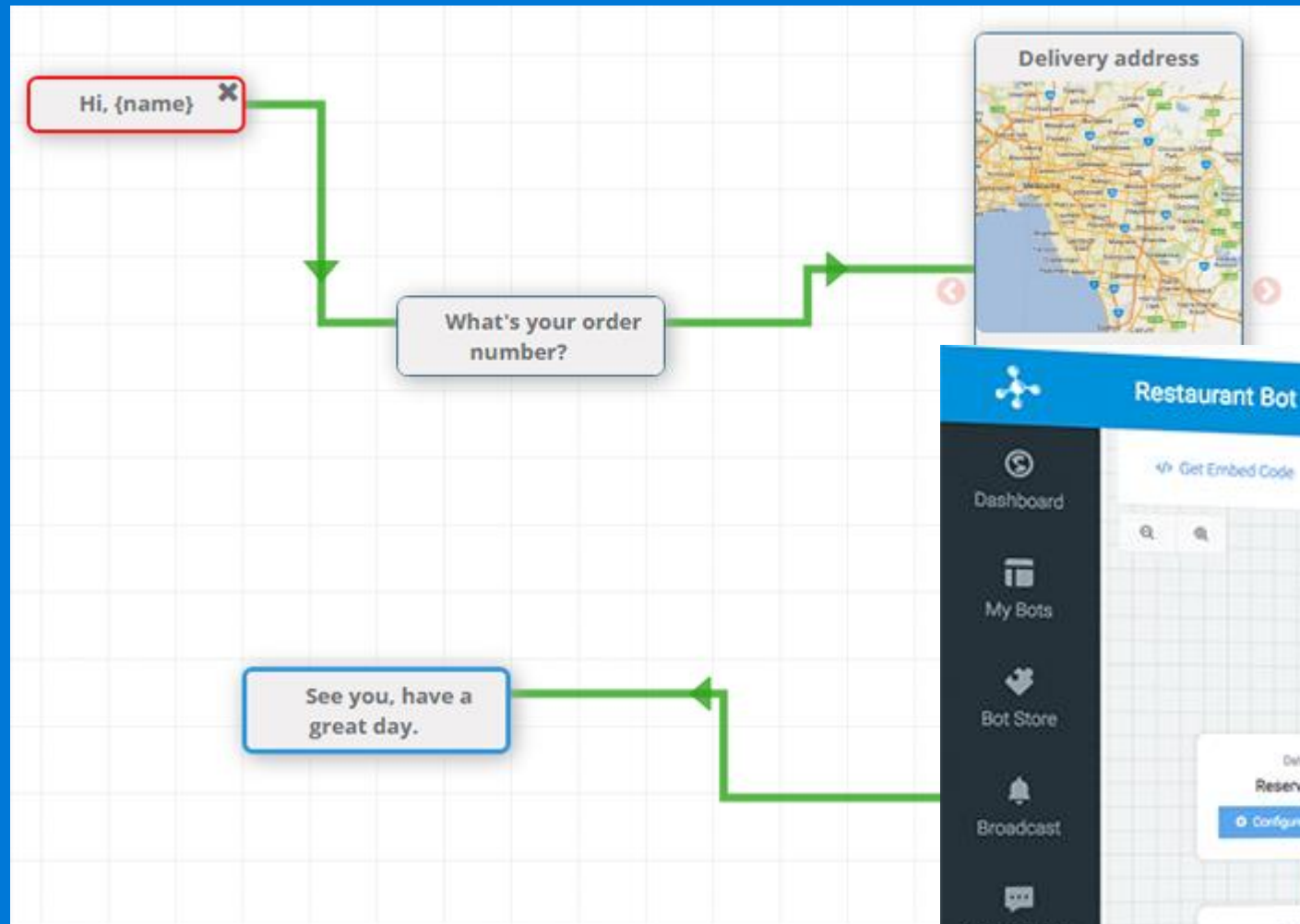
Blog://YoungWook.com

youngwook@outlook.com

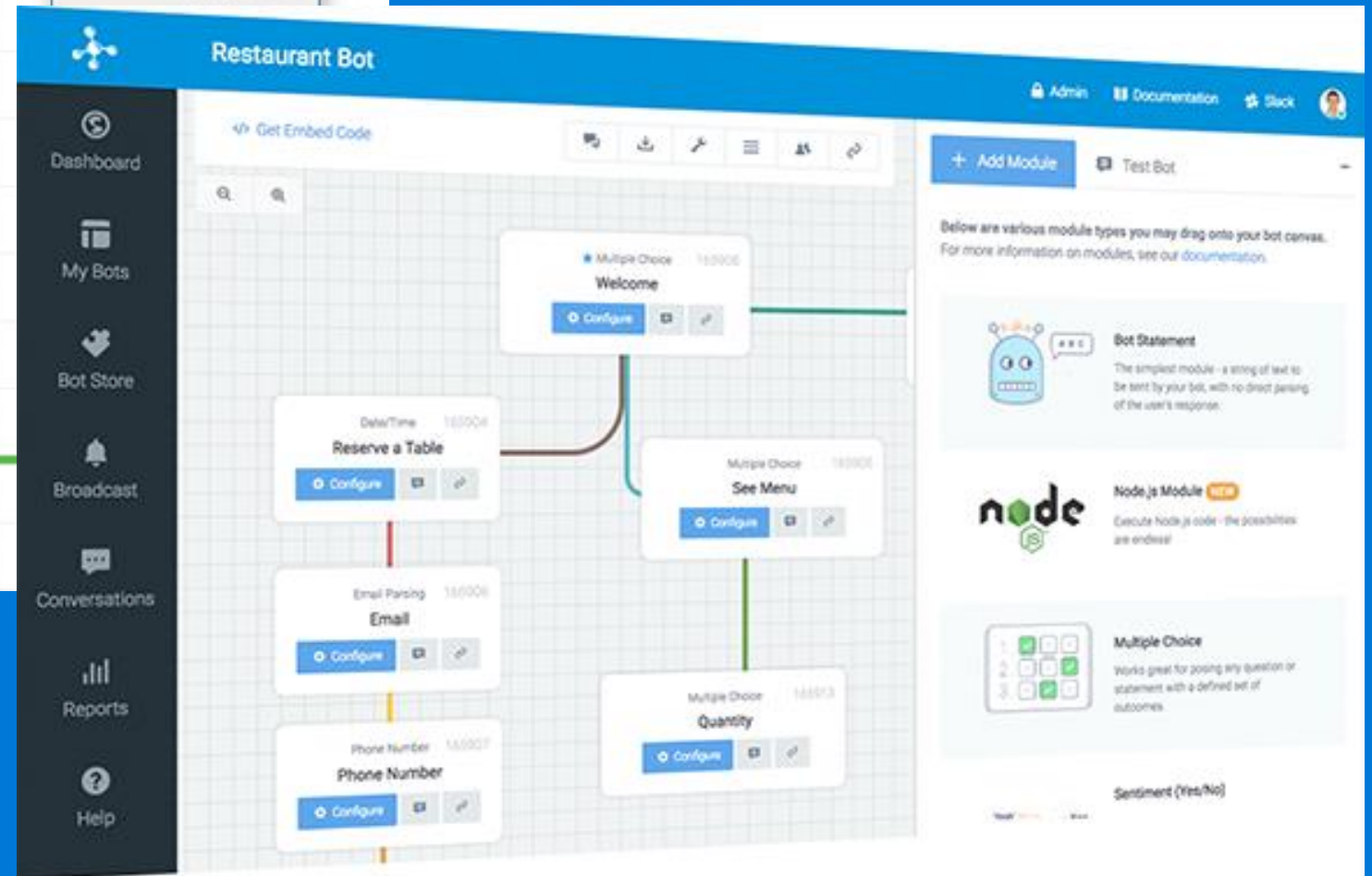
Chatbot Platform



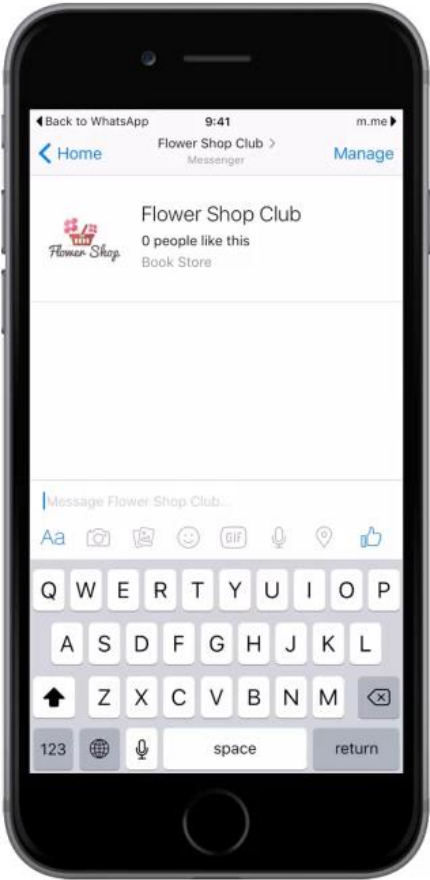
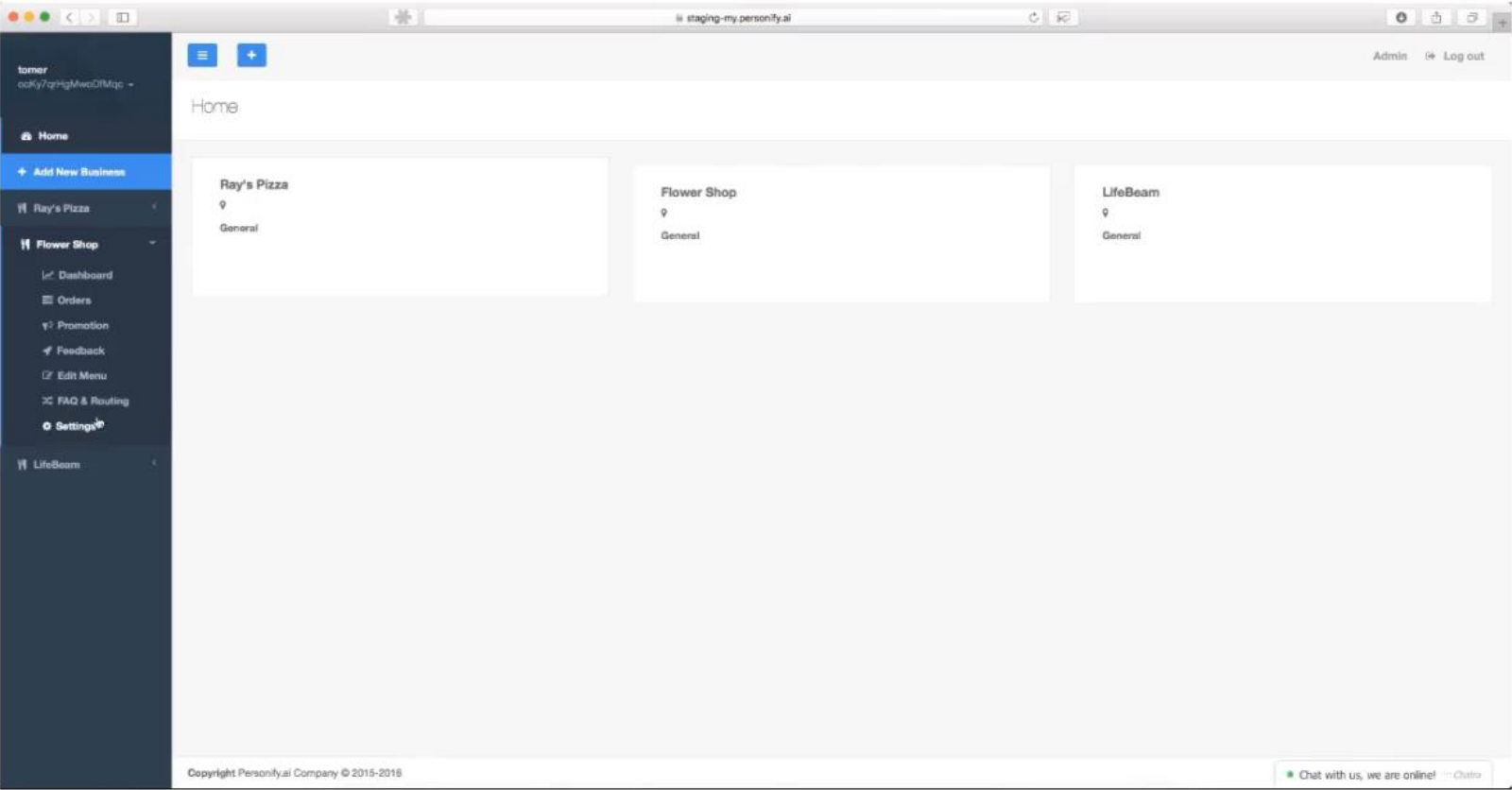
<https://www.rebotify.com/>



<https://www.motion.ai/>



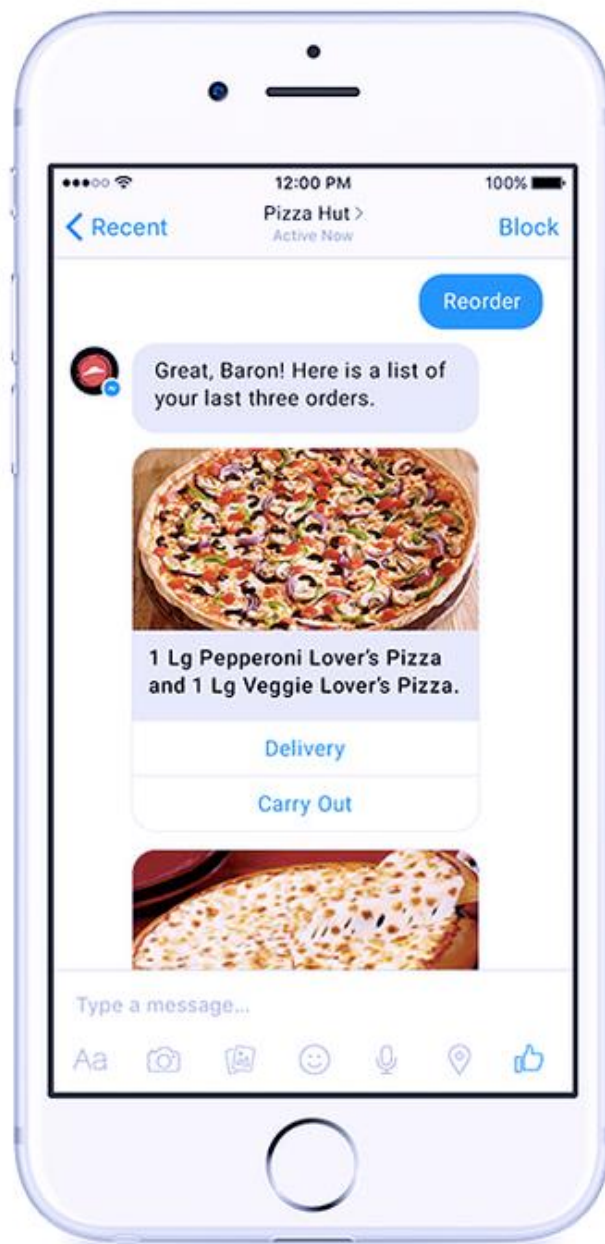
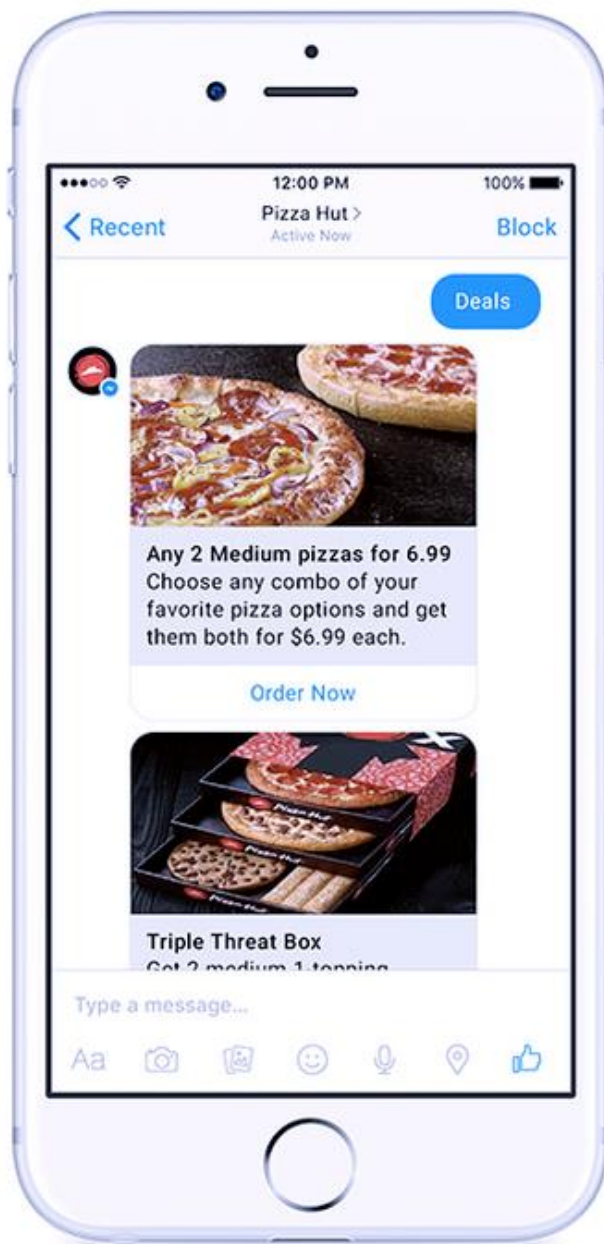
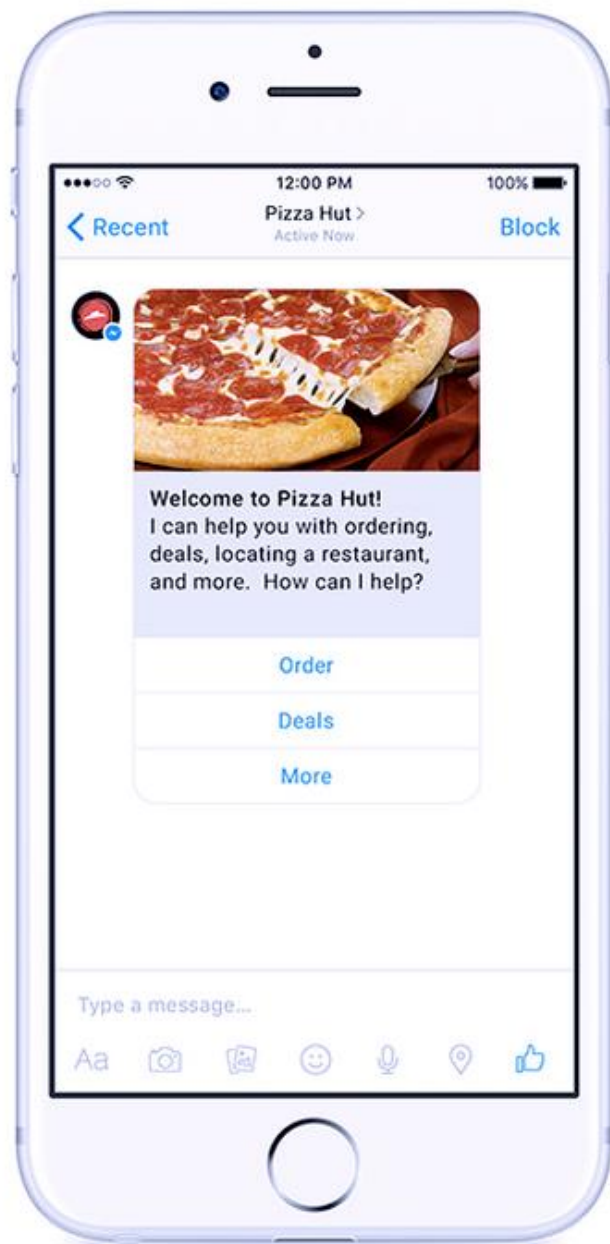
https://personify.ai/



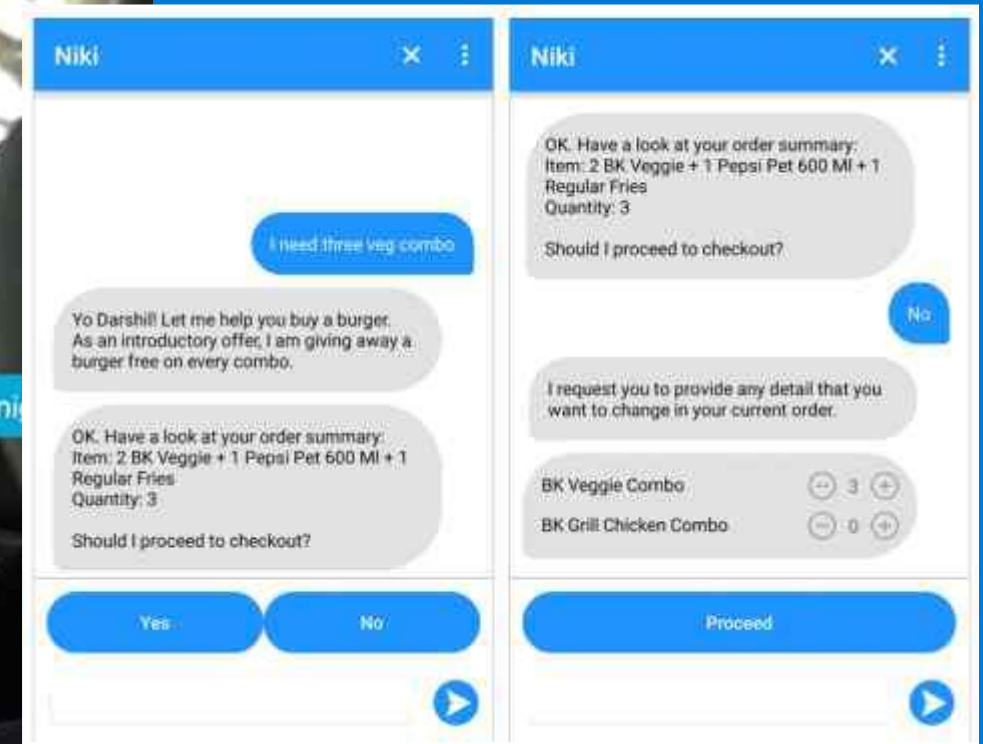
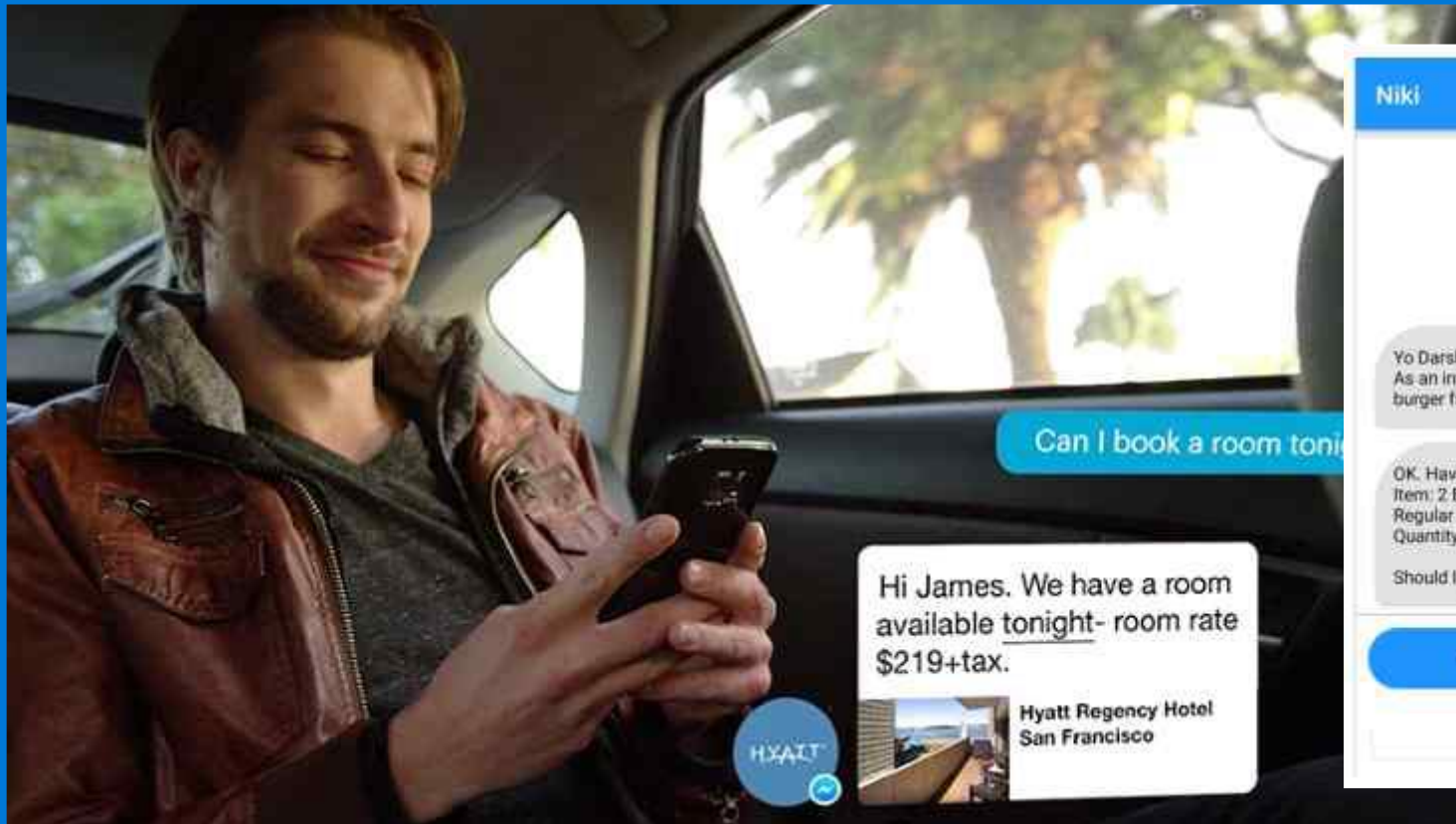
주요 챗봇 플랫폼

- ChattyPeople
- Meokay
- Smooch
- Botsify
- Beep Boop
- Chatfuel
- Facebook Messenger Platform
- Telegram Bots
- BotKit
- FlwXO

<https://www.entrepreneur.com/article/289788>



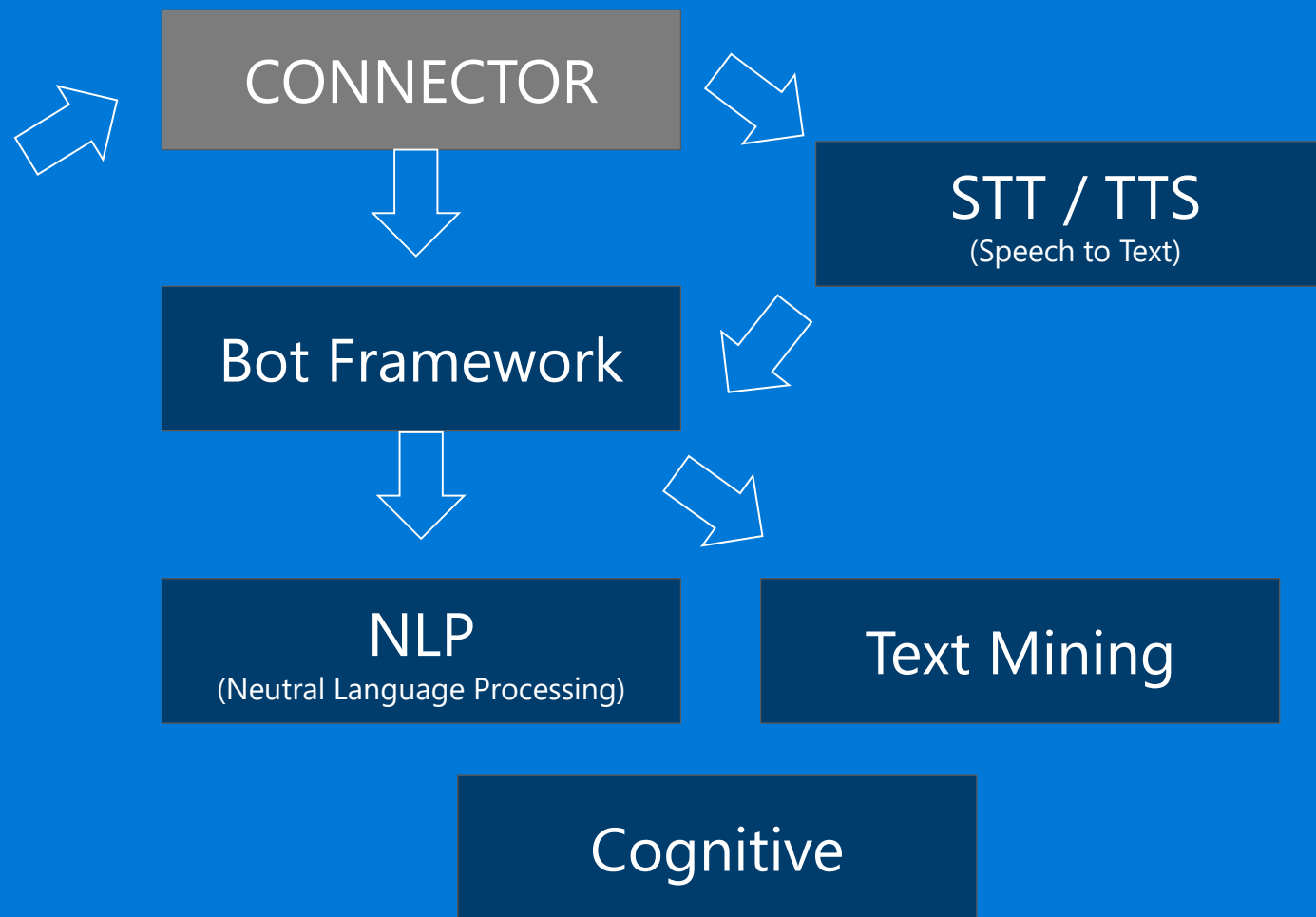
Chatbot.



텍스트 기반 챗봇 주요 핵심 기술

관련 기술	주요내용
패턴인식 (Pattern Recognition)	기계에 의하여 도형, 문자, 음성 등을 식별하는 것
자연어처리 (natural Language Processing)	인간이 보통 쓰는 언어를 컴퓨터에 인식시켜 처리하는 일 정보검색 질의 응답, 시스템 자동 번역, 통역 등이 포함됨
시멘틱 웹 (Symantic Web)	컴퓨터가 정보 자원의 뜻을 이해하고 논리적 추론까지 할 수 있는 차세대 지능형 웹
텍스트 마이닝 (Text Mining)	비정형 텍스트 데이터에서 새롭고 유용한 정보를 찾아내 는 과정 또는 기술
상황인식 컴퓨팅 (Context Aware Computing)	가상공간에서 현실의 상황을 정보화하고 이를 활용하여 사용자 중심의 지능화된 서비스를 제공하는 기술.

출처 : 한국정보화진흥원, '모바일시대를 넘어 AI시대로'



Microsoft Chatbot.





Microsoft Bot Framework

<https://dev.botframework.com>

The image is a screenshot of a web browser displaying the Microsoft Bot Framework developer portal. The browser's address bar shows the URL `dev.botframework.com`. The page features a blue header with the Microsoft logo and a navigation menu containing links for 'Bot Framework', 'My bots', 'Register a bot', 'Documentation', 'Bot Directory', and 'Blog'. The main content area has a dark background with a large heading 'Microsoft Bot Framework' and the tagline 'Your bots — wherever your users are talking.' Below this, a text block states: 'Build and connect intelligent bots to interact with your users naturally wherever they are, from text/sms to Skype, Slack, Office 365 mail and other popular services.' A blue rectangular box with the text 'C#, Node.js' is overlaid on the page. On the right side, there is a chat interface showing a conversation with a bot named 'Hey Pizza bot'. The chat messages include: 'Hi Jeremy, the usual tonight?', 'No thanks, I'd like to try something new.', and 'We have added 3 new items: 1) Hawaiian, 2) BBQ Chicken, 3) The Works'. In the background of the chat interface, there is faint, partially visible code snippets, including `public Message Post([FromBody]Message message)` and `if (message.Type == "Message")`.

Bot Framework
PREVIEW

My bots Register a bot Documentation Bot Directory Blog

Microsoft Bot Framework

Your bots — wherever your users are talking.

Build and connect intelligent bots to interact with your users naturally wherever they are, from text/sms to Skype, Slack, Office 365 mail and other popular services.

C#, Node.js

Hey Pizza bot

Hi Jeremy, the usual tonight?

No thanks, I'd like to try something new.

We have added 3 new items:



- 1) Hawaiian
- 2) BBQ Chicken
- 3) The Works

```
public Message Post([FromBody]Message message)
{
    if (message.Type == "Message")
    {
        var ConvStatus = GetConversationStatus();
        switch (ConvStatus)
        {
            case null:
                // ...
            case ConversationStatus.InProgress:
                // ...
            case ConversationStatus.Completed:
                // ...
        }
    }
}
```

Microsoft Bot Framework









Skype,
Web, email,
Facebook,
GroupMe,
Kik,
Slack,
Telegram,
Twilio,
direct line app
integration.

Channels

	Test link	Status	Published	
 Skype	Add to Skype	Running (Preview)	<input type="checkbox"/> Off	Edit
 Web Chat		Running	<input type="checkbox"/> Off	Edit


[Get bot embed codes](#)

Add another channel

	Direct Line	Add
	Email	Add
	Facebook Messenger	Add
	GroupMe	Add
	Kik	Add
	Slack	
	Telegram	
	Twilio (SMS)	


★ Clippy for OfficePoint
Online

Chat

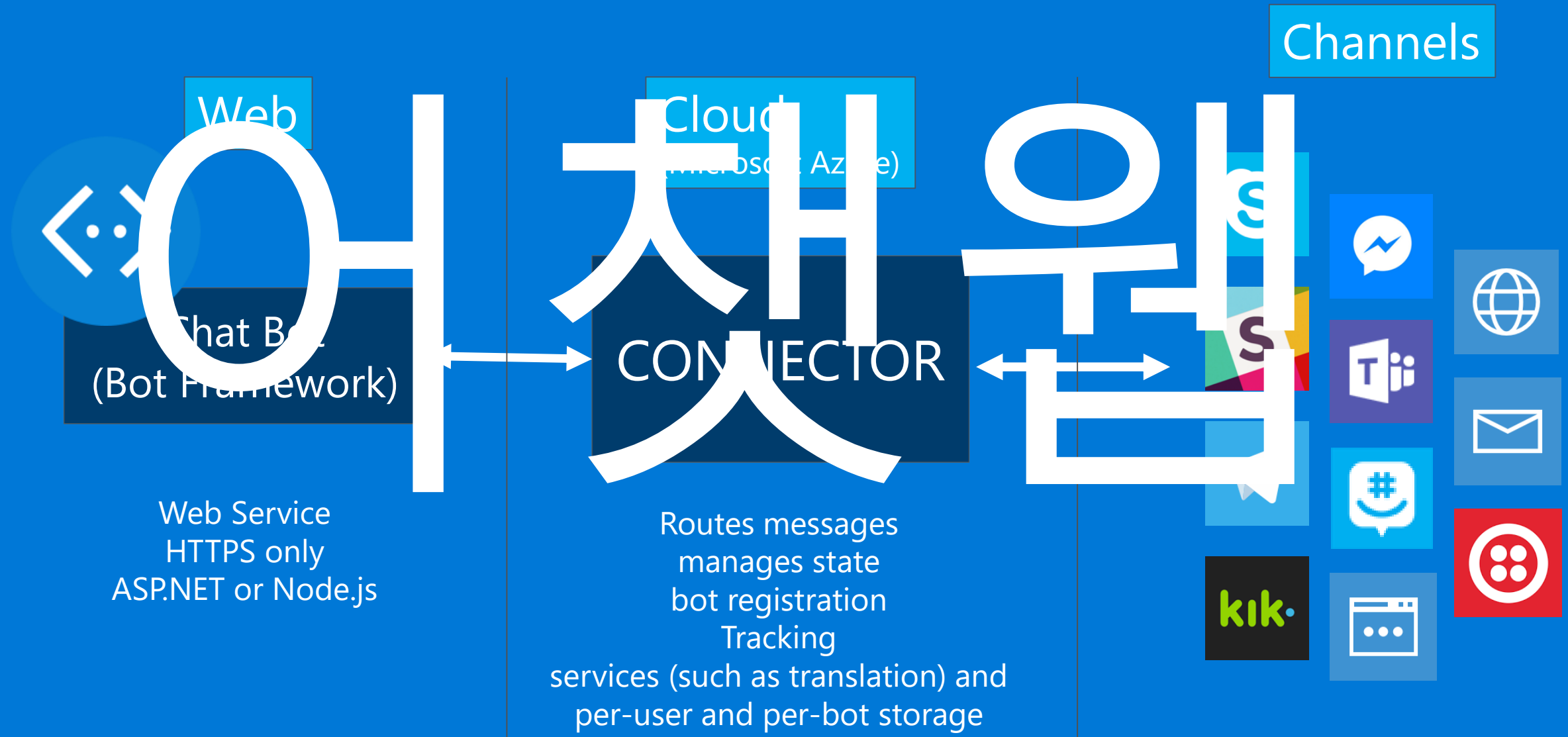


Hi! I'm Clippy for OfficePoint. Say "hi" if you'd like to chat

OfficePointBot · Now

 Type your message...

Connector Service Flow.



Installing Tools

- **Visual Studio 2015 or higher**

<http://www.visualstudio.com>

- **Get the Visual Studio Bot Project Template**

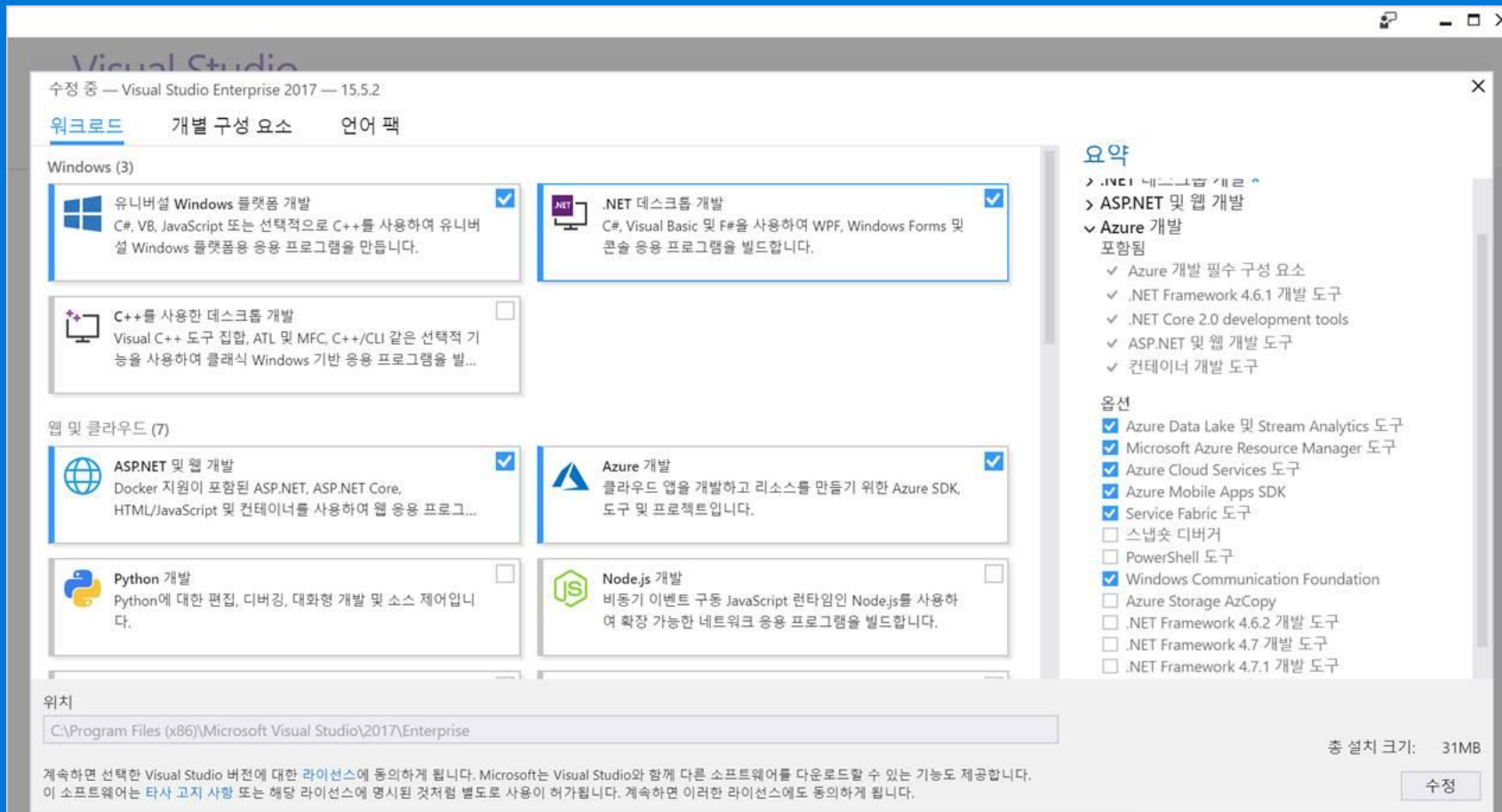
<http://aka.ms/bf-bc-vstemplate>

- **Get the Bot Emulator**

<https://download.botframework.com/botconnector/tools/emulator/publish.htm>

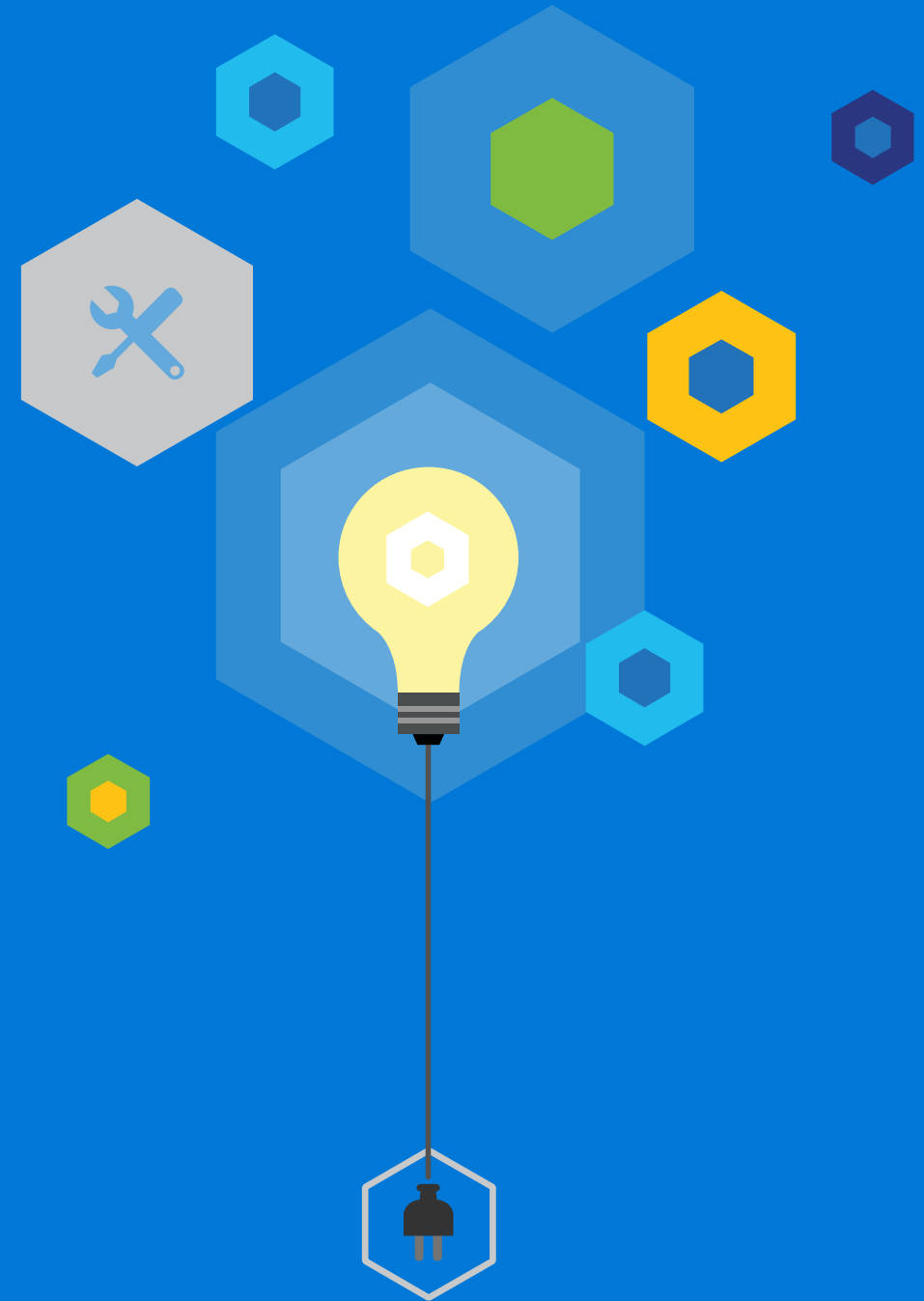
자세한 내용은 Github

<http://github.com/KoreaEva/Bot>



DEMO

Hello Bot



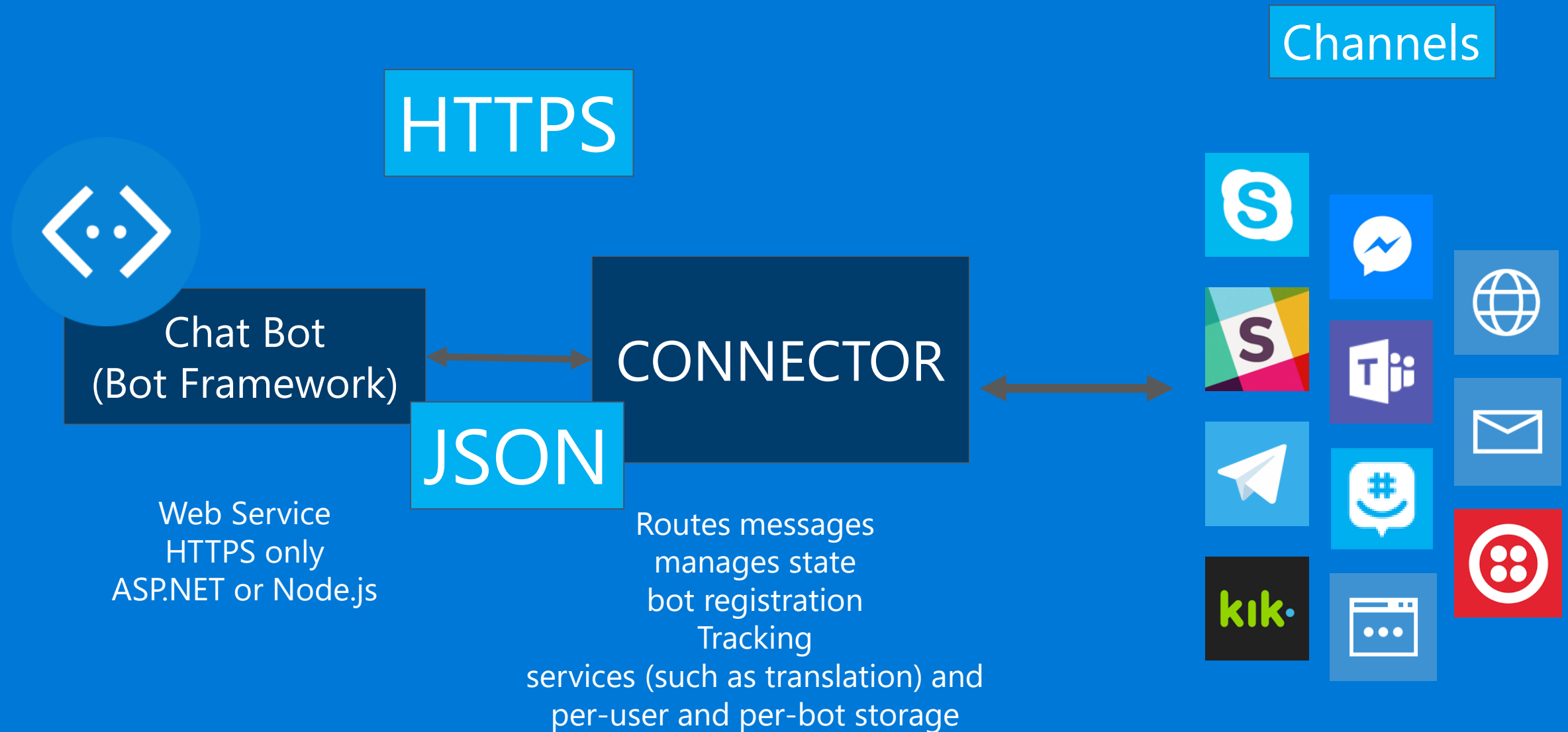
Code Name 'Great Wall'



Connector, Activities & Messages

Connector	The Connector (or Connector Service) handles all communication, conversations, state, and authorization for all activities between a Bot and Users.
Activity	An Activity is a specific event that occurs between a Bot and Users, such as an actual message, or conversation notification.
Message	A Message is an overt (typically visible) communication between a Bot and Users, such as a User asking a question, or a Bot responding with a reply.

Connector Service Flow.



Dialogs

Dialogs model a conversational process, where the exchange of messages between bot and user is the primary channel for interaction with the outside world. Each dialog is an abstraction that encapsulates its own state in a C# class that implements **IDialog**. Dialogs can be composed with other dialogs to maximize reuse, and a dialog context maintains a stack of dialogs active in the conversation. A conversation composed of dialogs is portable across machines to make it possible to scale a bot implementation. This conversation state (the stack of active dialogs and each dialog's state) is stored in the state service provided by the Bot **Connector** service, making the bot implementation stateless between requests. (Much like a web application that does not store session state in the web server's memory.)

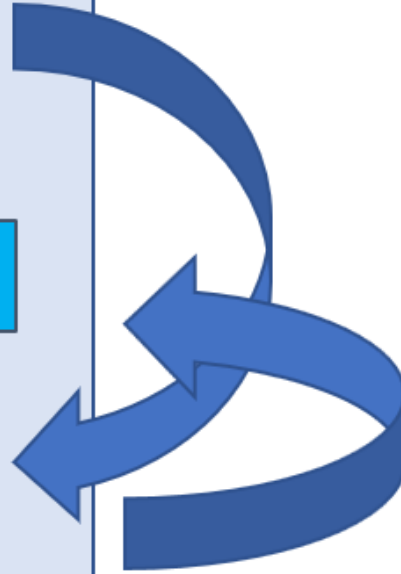
Root Dialog

StartAsync()

context.Wait()

MessageRecevedAsync()

context.Wait()



Context? IDialogContext?

메소드	설명
Call()	다른 Dialog를 호출할 때 사용한다.
Done()	현재 Dialog를 종료하고 상위 Dialog로 돌아간다.
Fail()	현재 Dialog에서 예외를 발생하고 상위 Dialog로 돌아간다.
PostAsync()	메시지를 출력한다.
Wait()	대기 하고 있다가 다른 메소드를 실행한다.

Dialog

Namespace: Microsoft.Bot.Builder.Dialogs

```
[Serializable]
```

```
public class FoodDialog : IDialog<object>
```

```
{
```

```
    private string MENU;
```

```
    public async Task StartAsync(IDialogContext context)
```

```
    {
```

```
        context.Wait(MessageReceivedAsync);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public async Task MessageReceivedAsync(IDialogContext context,
```

```
    {
```

```
        var activity = await argument;
```

```
public async Task MessageReceivedAsync(IDialogContext context, IAwaitabl
{
    var activity = await argument;
    ConnectorClient connector = new ConnectorClient(new Uri(activity.S

    string message;

    message = string.Format("{0}를 주문하셨습니다. 감사합니다.", activity
    await context.PostAsync(message);

    MENU += activity.Text + ",";
    await context.PostAsync("주문내역:" + MENU);

    context.Wait(MessageReceivedAsync);
}
```

Root Dialog

StartAsync()

context.Wait()

MessageReceivedAsync()

context.Wait()

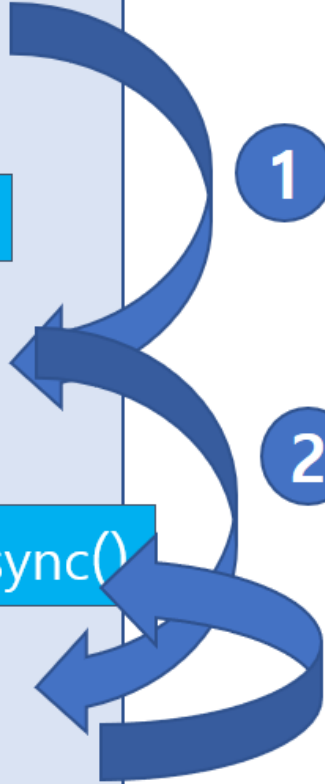
SendWelcomeMessageAsync()

context.Wait()

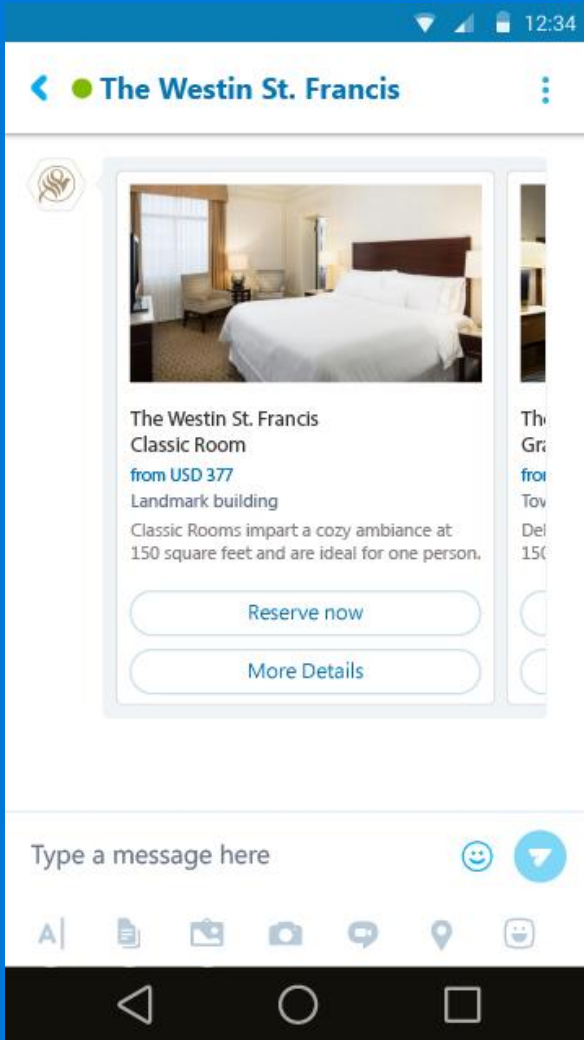
1

2

3



Attachments, Cards and Actions



Card Type	Description	Supported Modes
Hero Card	A card with one big image	Single or Carousel
Thumbnail Card	A card with a single small image	Single or Carousel
Receipt Card	A card that lets the user deliver an invoice or receipt	Single
Sign-In Card	A card that lets the bot initiate a sign-in procedure	Single

Card Actions

Action types	Content of value property
openUrl	URL to be opened in the built-in browser.
imBack	Text of message which client will sent back to bot as ordinary chat message. All other participants will see that was posted to the bot and who posted this.
postBack	Text of message which client will post to bot. Client applications will not display this message.
call	Destination for a call in following format: "tel:123123123123"
playAudio	playback audio container referenced by URL
playVideo	playback video container referenced by URL
showImage	show image referenced by URL
downloadFile	download file referenced by URL
signin	OAuth flow URL

DEMO

Card and Action

[QnA Maker](#)
PREVIEW[My services](#)[Create new service](#)[Documentation](#)[Feedback](#)

From FAQ to Bot in minutes.

Build, train and publish a simple question and answer bot based on FAQ URLs, structured documents or editorial content in minutes.

GET STARTED >



Copy, paste... Bot!



```
string message = "";  
using (var client = new  
QnaMakerClient("{Subscription Key}"))  
{  
    var result = await client.GenerateAnswer(  
        new Guid("{KB Key}"),  
        activity.Text);  
  
    message = result.Answers[0].Answer;  
}
```

DEMO

QnA Maker

Integrating Language Understanding Intelligence Services

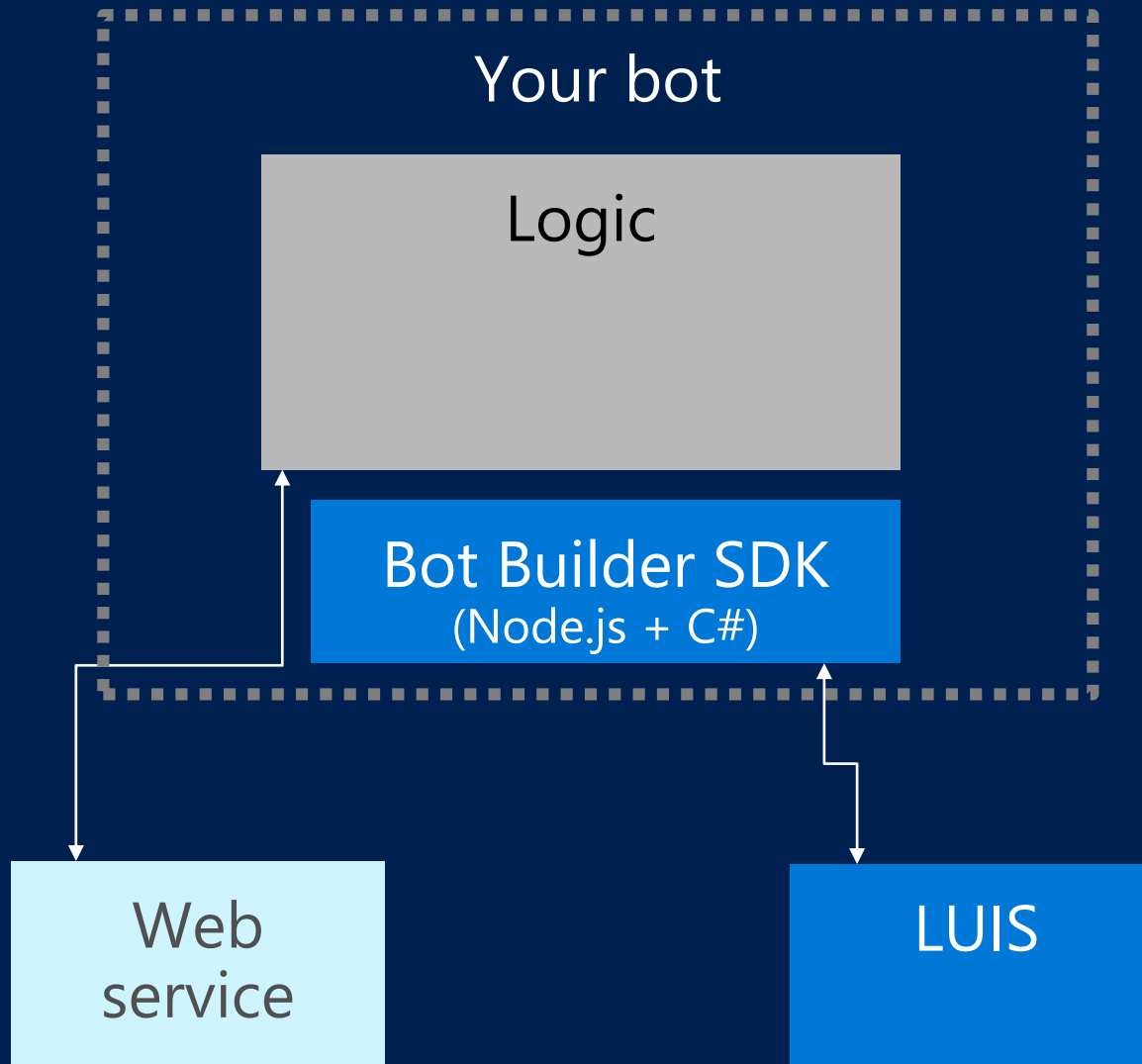
LUIS is part of Microsoft Cognitive Services offering and can be used for any device, on any platform, and any application scenario.

- Essentially what Cortana uses on the backend for language and semantic interpretations
- Provides “built in” logic that can be leveraged “out of the box”
- Naturally adaptable conversational intelligence
- Models context via intents and entities

Integrating Language Understanding Intelligence Services

Intents 주문, 배달, 예약....

Entities 메뉴: 자장면, 짜장면, 탕수육...
크기: 보통, 곱배기, 자옴, 큰거...
수량: 하나, 한그릇 두그릇....



한국어 지원

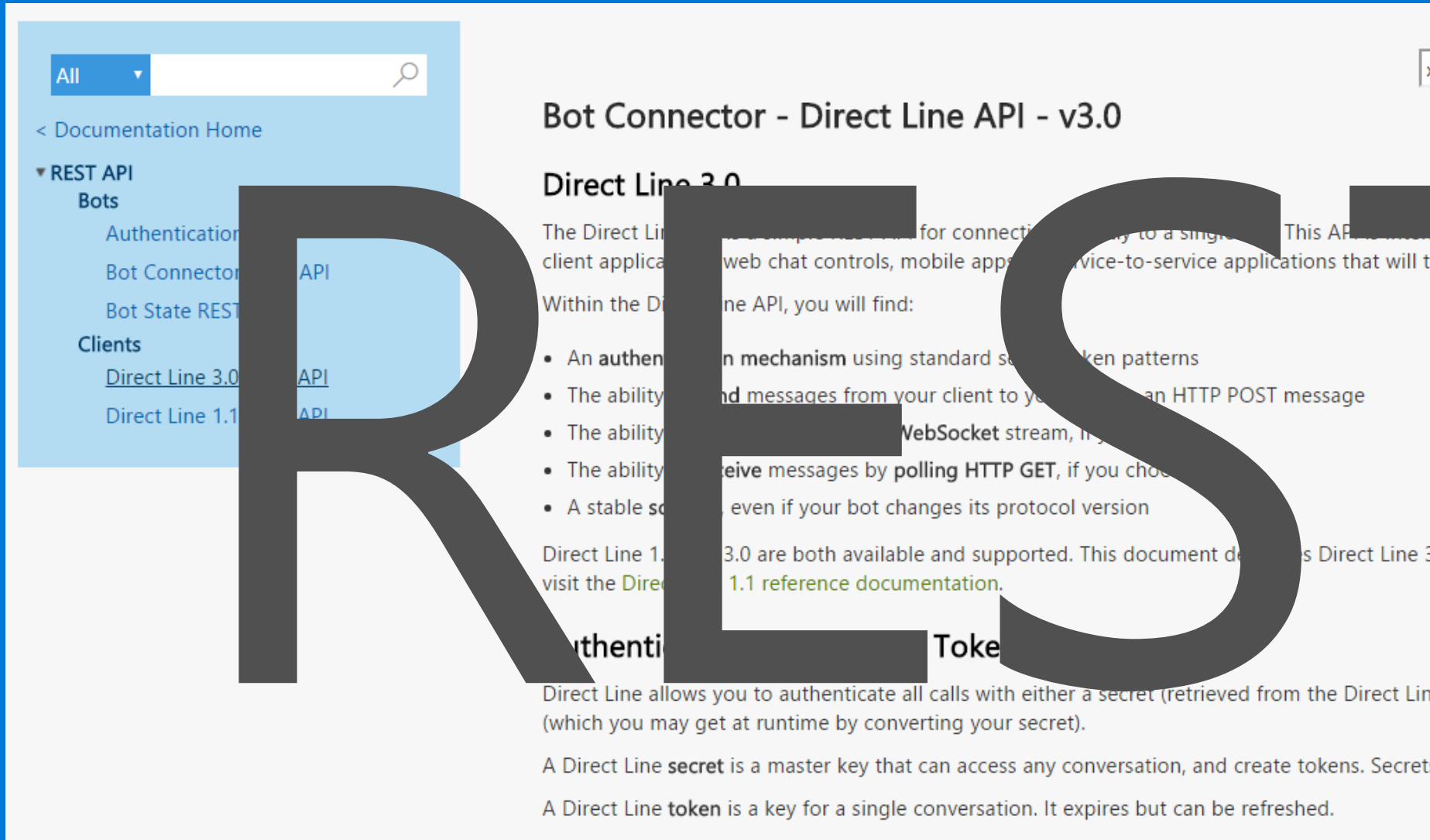
서비스 LUIS가 독보적

오픈소스 Word2Vector
KoNLPy

DEMO

LUIS

Direct Line API –V3.0



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Bot Framework documentation for the Direct Line API v3.0. A large, semi-transparent 'REST' watermark is overlaid across the center of the image. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: 'All' (selected), '< Documentation Home', '▼ REST API', 'Bots' (with sub-items 'Authentication', 'Bot Connector API', and 'Bot State REST API'), 'Clients' (with sub-items 'Direct Line 3.0 API' and 'Direct Line 1.1 API'). The main content area is titled 'Bot Connector - Direct Line API - v3.0' and 'Direct Line 3.0'. It describes the API as a RESTful interface for connecting client applications to a single bot. A list of features includes: an authentication mechanism using standard security token patterns, the ability to send messages via HTTP POST, the ability to use a WebSocket stream, the ability to receive messages via HTTP GET, and a stable schema. It also notes that both Direct Line 1.1 and 3.0 are supported, with this document focusing on 3.0. The 'Authentication' section begins by explaining that Direct Line allows authentication using either a secret (retrieved from the Direct Line service) or a token (created from a secret).

Bot Connector - Direct Line API - v3.0

Direct Line 3.0

The Direct Line API is a RESTful interface for connecting client applications to a single bot. This API allows client applications (web chat controls, mobile apps, etc.) to interact with service-to-service applications that will take care of the user's request.

Within the Direct Line API, you will find:

- An authentication mechanism using standard security token patterns
- The ability to send messages from your client to your bot via an HTTP POST message
- The ability to use a WebSocket stream, if you choose
- The ability to receive messages by polling HTTP GET, if you choose
- A stable schema, even if your bot changes its protocol version

Direct Line 1.1 and 3.0 are both available and supported. This document describes Direct Line 3.0. To learn more about Direct Line 1.1, visit the [Direct Line 1.1 reference documentation](#).

Authentication

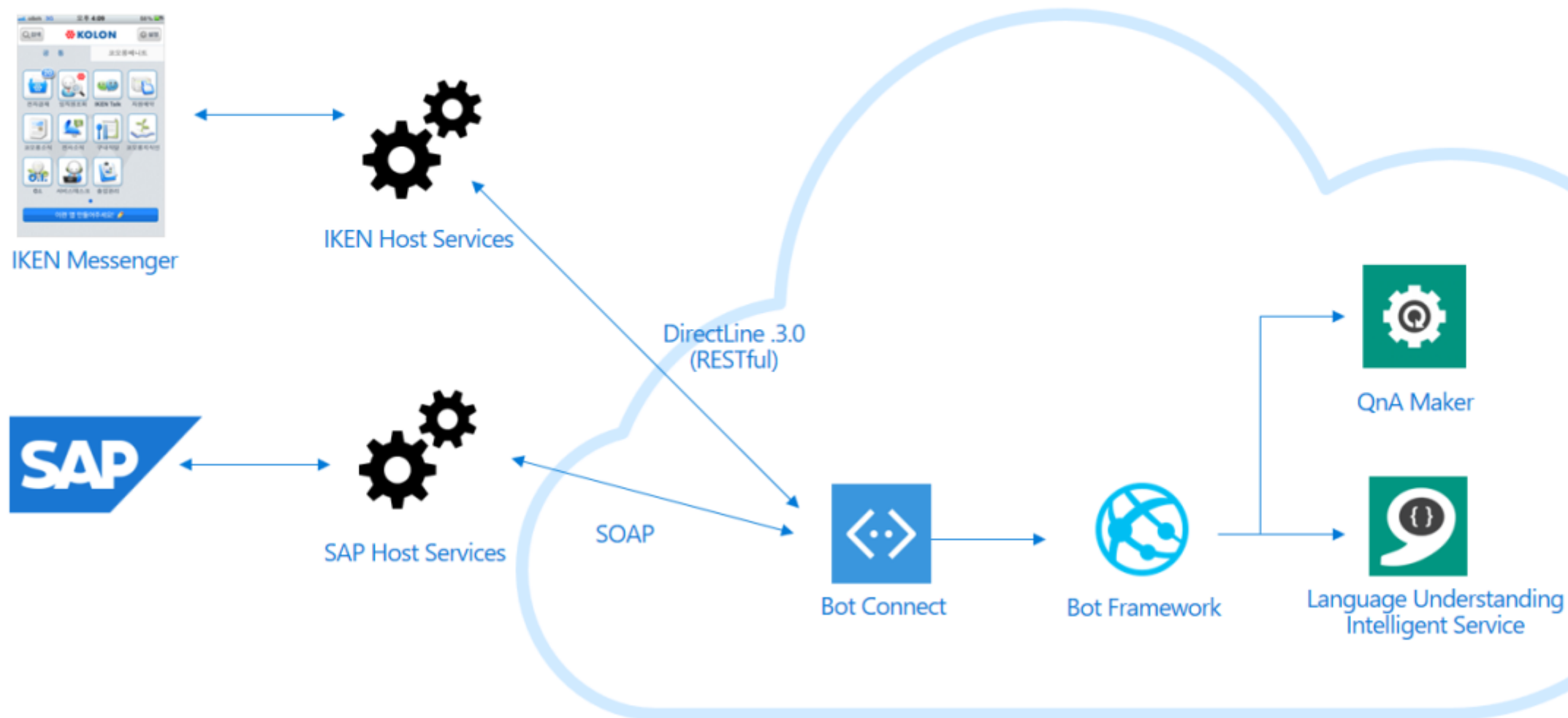
Token

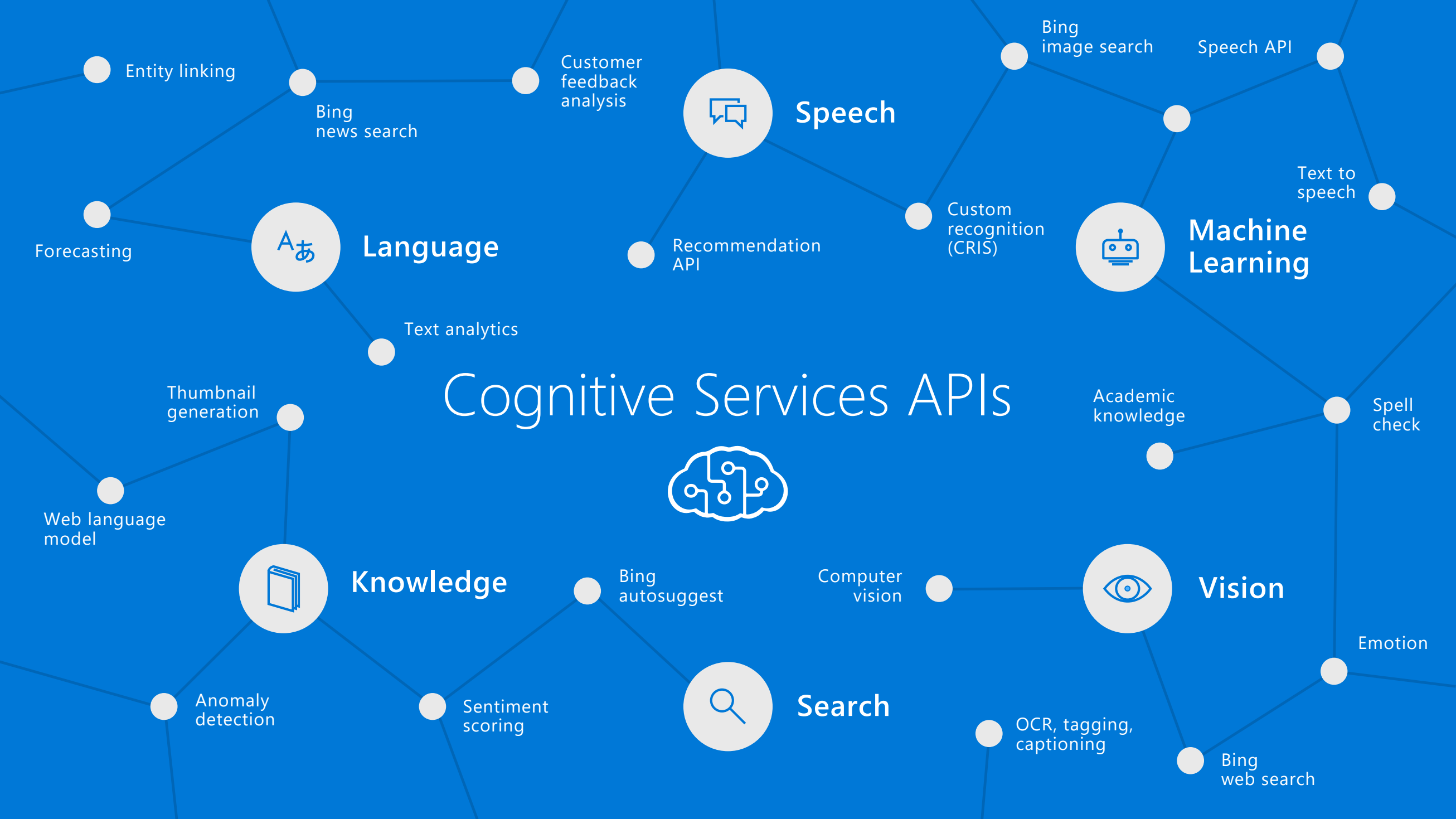
Direct Line allows you to authenticate all calls with either a secret (retrieved from the Direct Line service) or a token (created from a secret).

A Direct Line **secret** is a master key that can access any conversation, and create tokens. Secrets are stored in the Direct Line service and are not exposed to the client.

A Direct Line **token** is a key for a single conversation. It expires but can be refreshed.






Kolon Benit IKEN Bot Service Architecture





Cognitive Services

microsoft.com/cognitive

 Vision	 Speech	 Language	 Knowledge	 Search
Computer Vision	Custom Recognition	Bing Spell Check	Academic Knowledge	Bing Web Search
Emotion	Speaker Recognition	Linguistic Analysis	Entity Linking	Bing Image Search
Face	Speech	Language Understanding	Knowledge Exploration	Bing Video Search
Video	Translator	Text Analytics	Recommendations	Bing News Search
		WebLM		Bing Autosuggest

<https://www.microsoft.com/cognitive-services/>

Azure Function

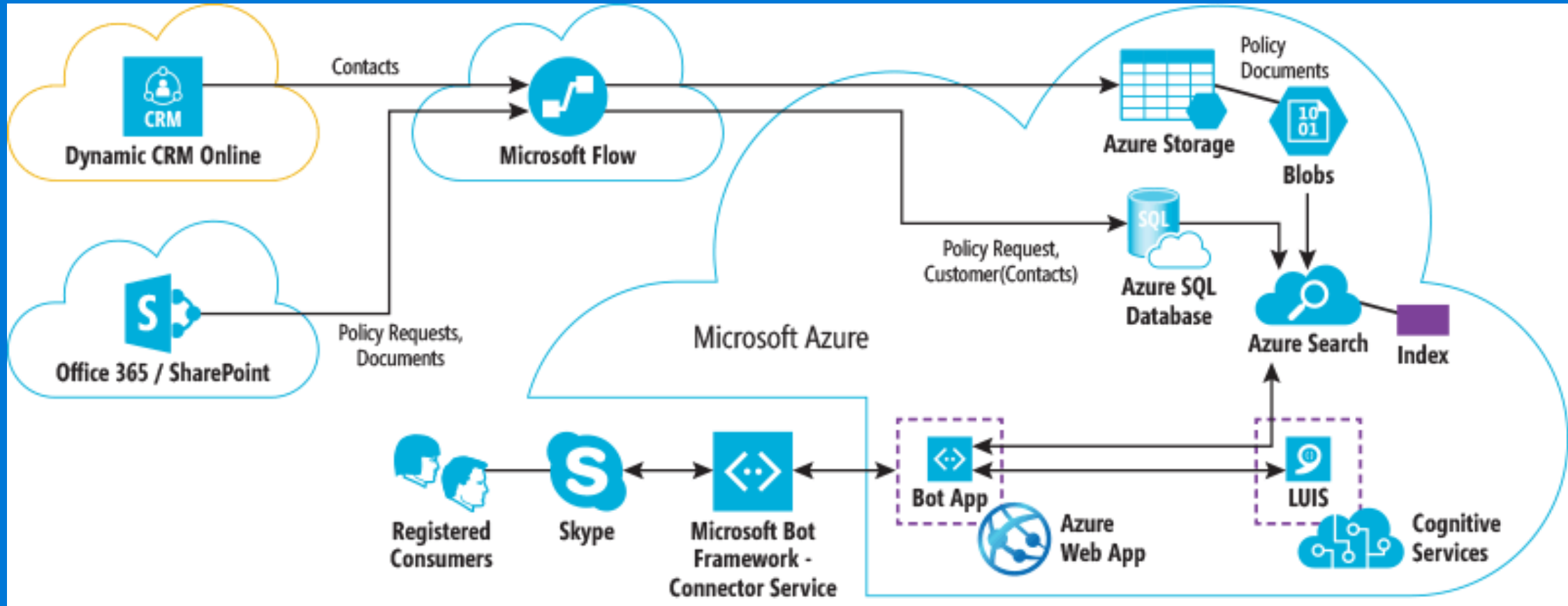
The screenshot displays the Azure Functions portal interface for a function named "myBlob (Azure Storage Blob)". The top navigation bar includes tabs for "Develop", "Integrate", and "Monitor", with "Integrate" currently selected. A diagram at the top illustrates the function's architecture: a "Trigger" (lightning bolt icon) points to an "Input" (cylinder icon), which then points to an "Output" (cylinder icon). Below this, the "myBlob (Azure Storage Blob)" trigger is configured. The "Name the blob for use in your code" field contains "myBlob", and the "What path should the trigger monitor?" field contains "ocrme". The "Behavior" dropdown is set to "trigger".

The "Code" tab is active, showing the following C# code:

```
1 #r "Microsoft.WindowsAzure.Storage"
2 #r "System.Runtime"
3 #r "System.Threading.Tasks"
4 #r "System.IO"
5
6 using System;
7 using System.Threading.Tasks;
8 using Microsoft.WindowsAzure.Storage.Blob;
9 using Microsoft.ProjectOxford.Vision;
10
11 public static async Task Run(ICloudBlob myBlob, TraceWriter log, IAsyncCollector<object> document)
12 {
13     var visionClient = new VisionServiceClient("e6dcf6fa3e4942ac81042bfd1d8af235");
14     var result = await visionClient.RecognizeTextAsync(myBlob.Uri.ToString(), "en");
15
16     var words = from r in result.Regions
17                 from l in r.Lines
18                 from w in l.Words
19                 select w.Text;
```

The "Logs" tab is also visible, showing a list of function execution logs. The logs include timestamps, function names, and the results of the OCR process, such as "Recognized words: Menu p Home Current Statement Posted Transactions DATE v MAR 3 Doing business as: Statements & Activity AMERICAN".

Azure Search



추천 도서

지금 쓰고 있습니다. Coming Soon Maybe 9월쯤..

도와주세요

감사합니다
Thank you~!

GitHub!

The screenshot shows the GitHub web interface for the Microsoft/BotBuilder repository. At the top, the navigation bar includes links for Personal, Open source, Business, and Explore, along with Pricing, Blog, and Support. A search bar and Sign in/Sign up buttons are also present. The repository header shows 'Microsoft / BotBuilder' with 198 Watchers, 2,131 Stars, and 374 Forks. Below this, tabs for Code, Issues (72), Pull requests (1), Pulse, and Graphs are visible. The main description states that the Microsoft Bot Builder SDK is part of the Microsoft Bot Framework, which provides tools for building intelligent bots. A progress bar indicates repository statistics: 706 commits, 4 branches, 29 releases, and 26 contributors. At the bottom, a recent commit by Stevenic is shown, merging pull request #409, with the latest commit c2dcafc made 9 days ago. A file named CSharp is listed with an update to version 1.2.3.0 from 12 days ago.

GitHub - Microsoft/BotBuilder

Personal Open source Business Explore Pricing Blog Support This repository Search Sign in Sign up

Microsoft / BotBuilder

Watch 198 Star 2,131 Fork 374

Code Issues 72 Pull requests 1 Pulse Graphs

The Microsoft Bot Builder SDK is one of three main components of the Microsoft Bot Framework. The Microsoft Bot Framework provides just what you need to build and connect intelligent bots that interact naturally wherever your users are talking, from text/SMS to Skype, Slack, Office 365 mail and other popular services. <http://botframework.com>

706 commits 4 branches 29 releases 26 contributors

Branch: master New pull request Find file Clone or download

Stevenic Merge pull request #409 from mulyoved/master Latest commit c2dcafc 9 days ago

CSharp Update version to 1.2.3.0 12 days ago

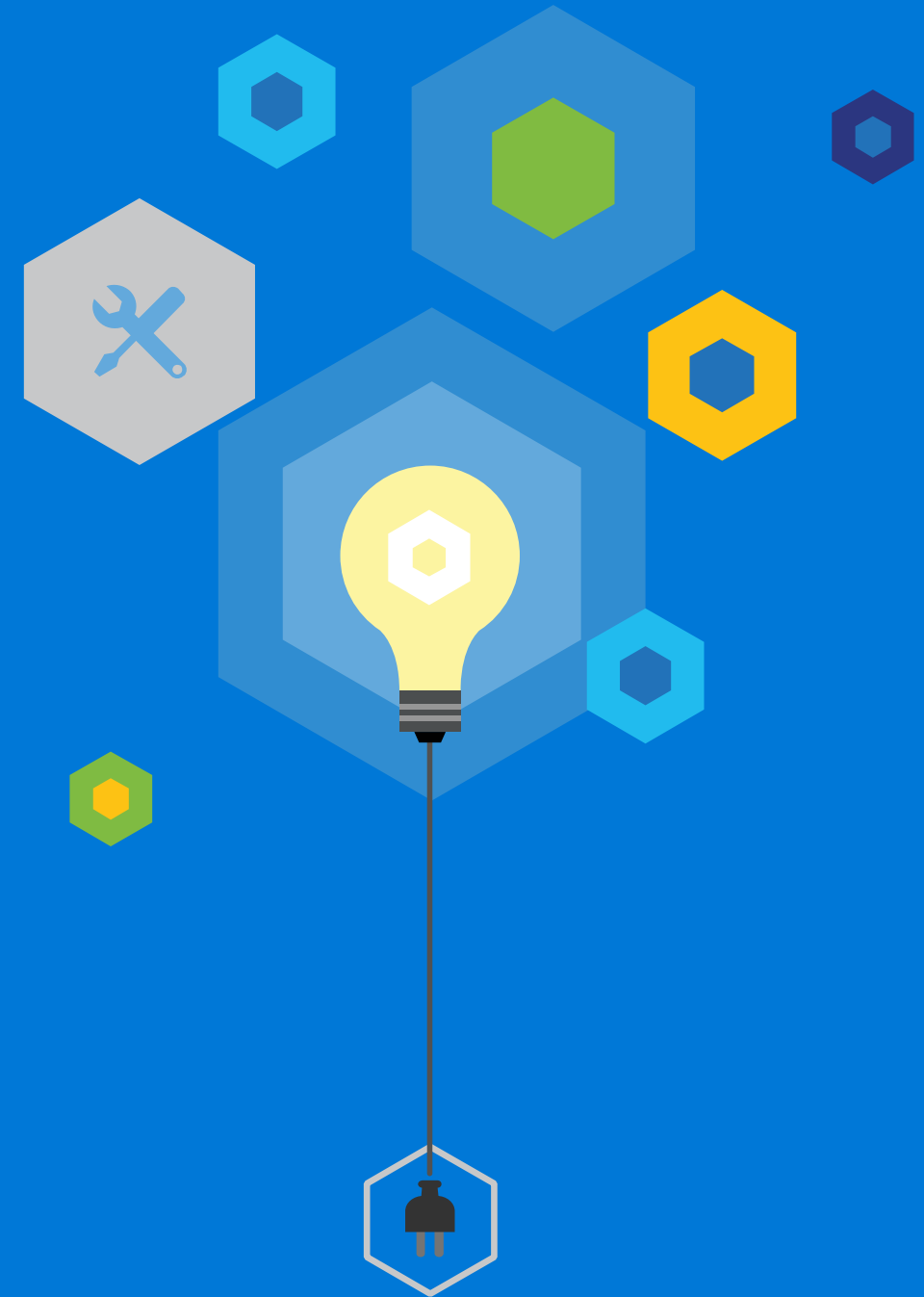
<https://github.com/Microsoft/botbuilder>

Tips & Tricks

- Use an empty string for your Microsoft App Id and Password in development, but remember to change these to your actual values before you publishing into production.
- Get used to understanding Lambda and “Fluid” concepts to make it easier to work with Dialogs, Forms and especially the concept of the Bot process “Chain”.
- This session demonstrates storing and managing Bot State is a number of ways. Use what makes sense in your environment by uses these concepts purely as examples.
- If the Microsoft Bot Emulator continues to give you authorization issues, try changing the port for your Bot Service in the Web tab of the project and redeploy.

DEMO

Integration Language Understanding
Intelligence Services



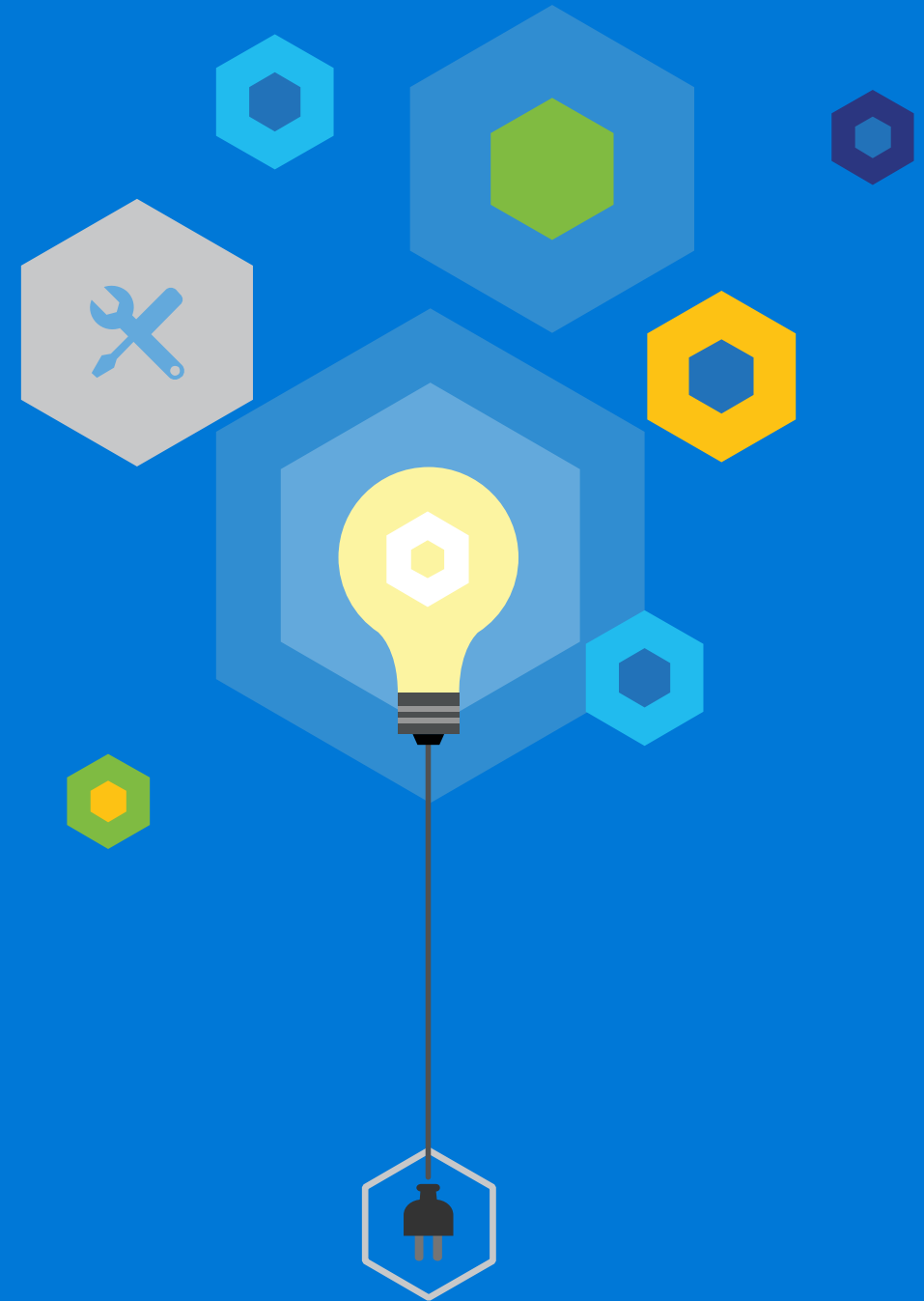
Putting it All Together

- Add some more features to demonstrate LUIS integration
- Walkthrough an example of using Attachments, Cards and Actions
- Publishing your Bot
- Using your Bot in a web chat and Skype

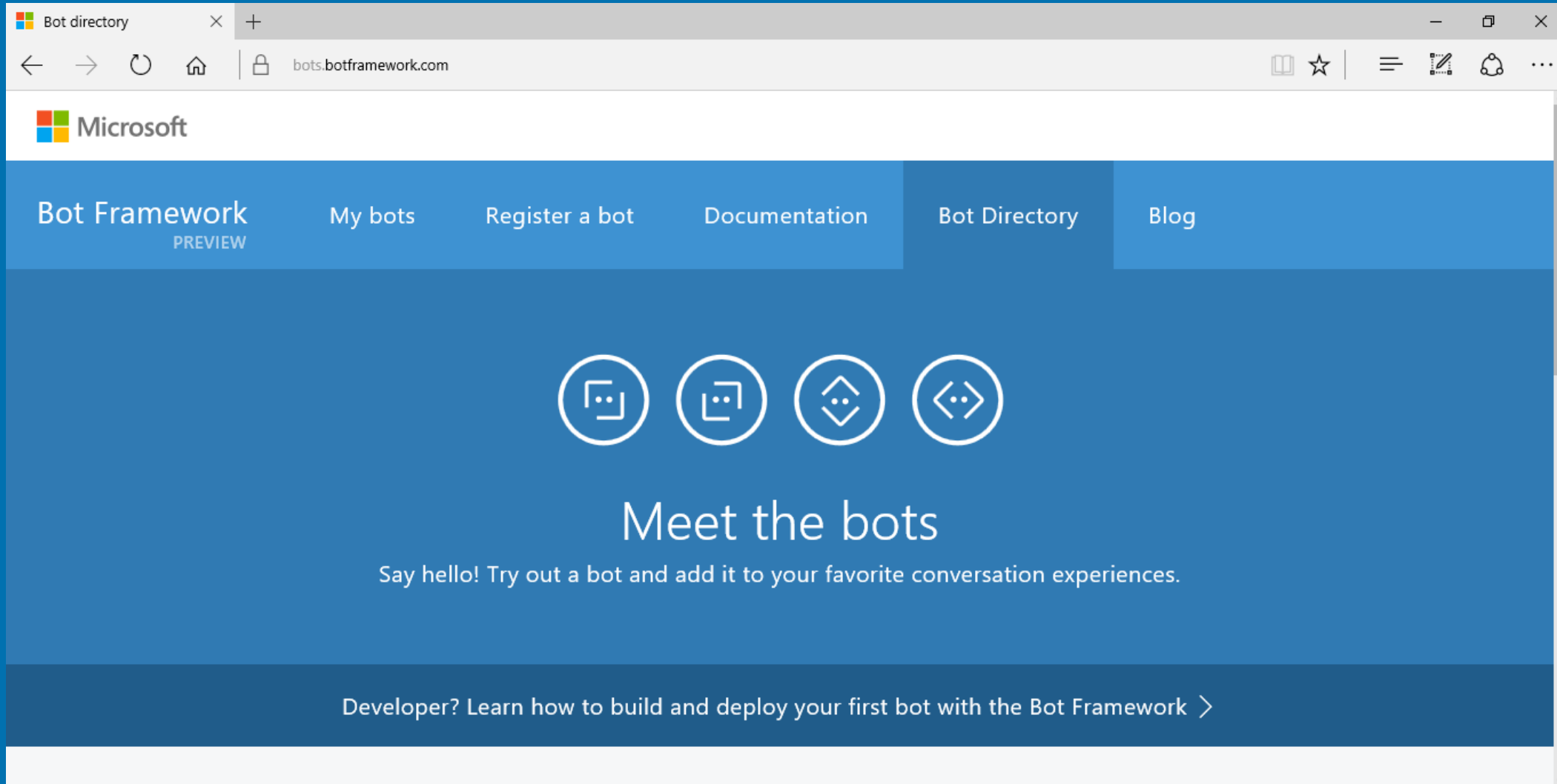
Putting it All Together

DEMO

Putting It All Together



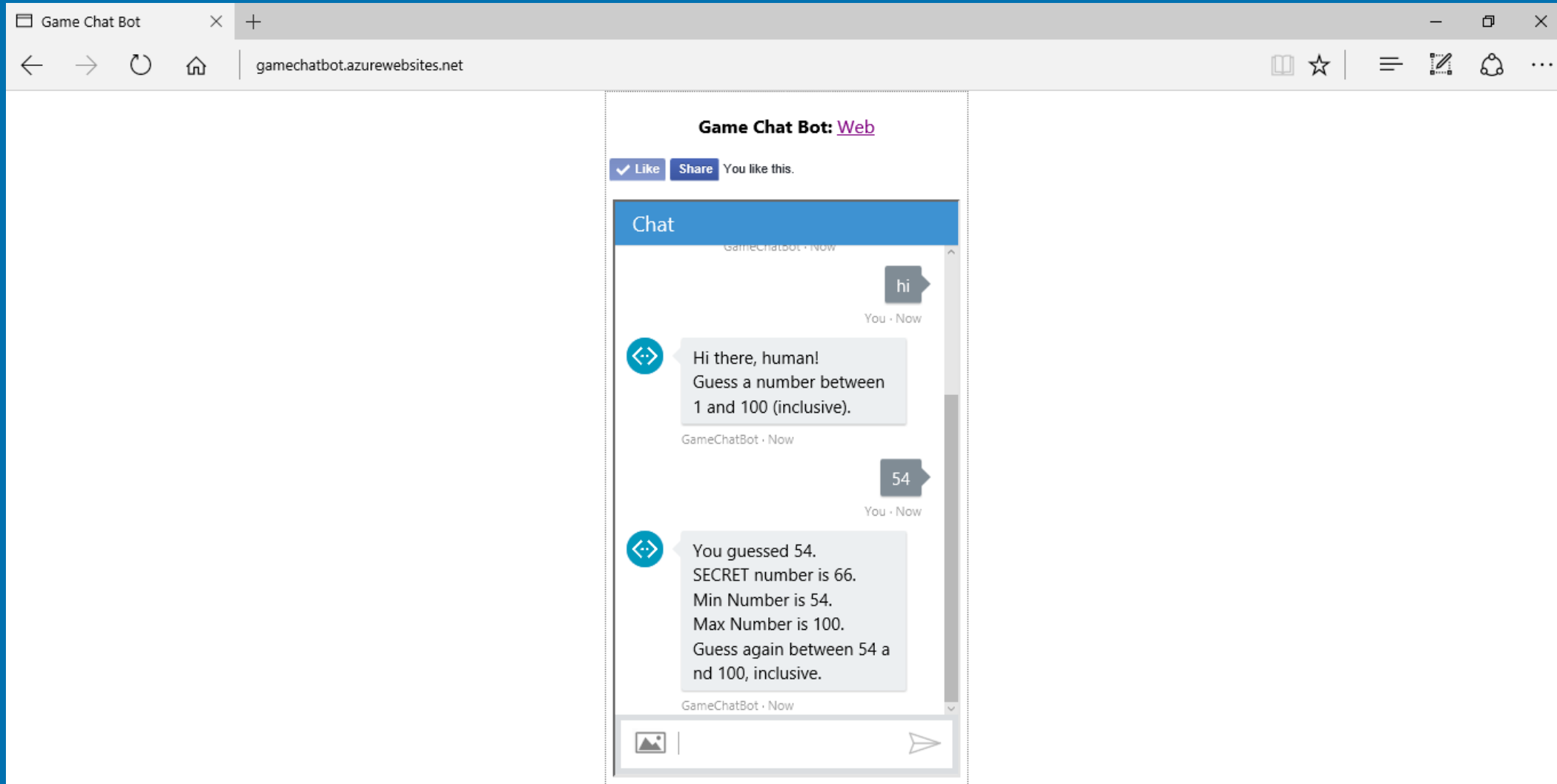
Bot Directory



<https://bots.botframework.com/>

Demo

Game Chat Bot



<http://gamechatbot.azurewebsites.net/>

기업 현황 - 해외

업체	플랫폼	주요내용
페이스북	Facebook Messenger	F8 2016에서 Facebook Messenger에 인공지능을 적용한 챗봇 공개. 40개 내외 업체들이 참여 예정
텐센트	WeChat	인공지능 기반의 챗봇 전환을 통해 메시지를 통해 대화 하며 호텔, 병원, 영화등의 예약 기능 제공
텔레그램	Telegram	Bot API 공개로 개발자들에게 챗봇 개발 지원. 대화창에서 바로 이용이 가능한 Inline Bots를 추가
킵	Bot Shop	화장품/의류업체 등이 참여한 '봇샵(Bot Shop)' 오픈을 통해 챗봇 서비스 제공
구글	Allo	인공지능 챗봇 기술 적용된 메신저 플랫폼 준비 중

출처 : Digieco, KB경영연구소, 언론기사 참조