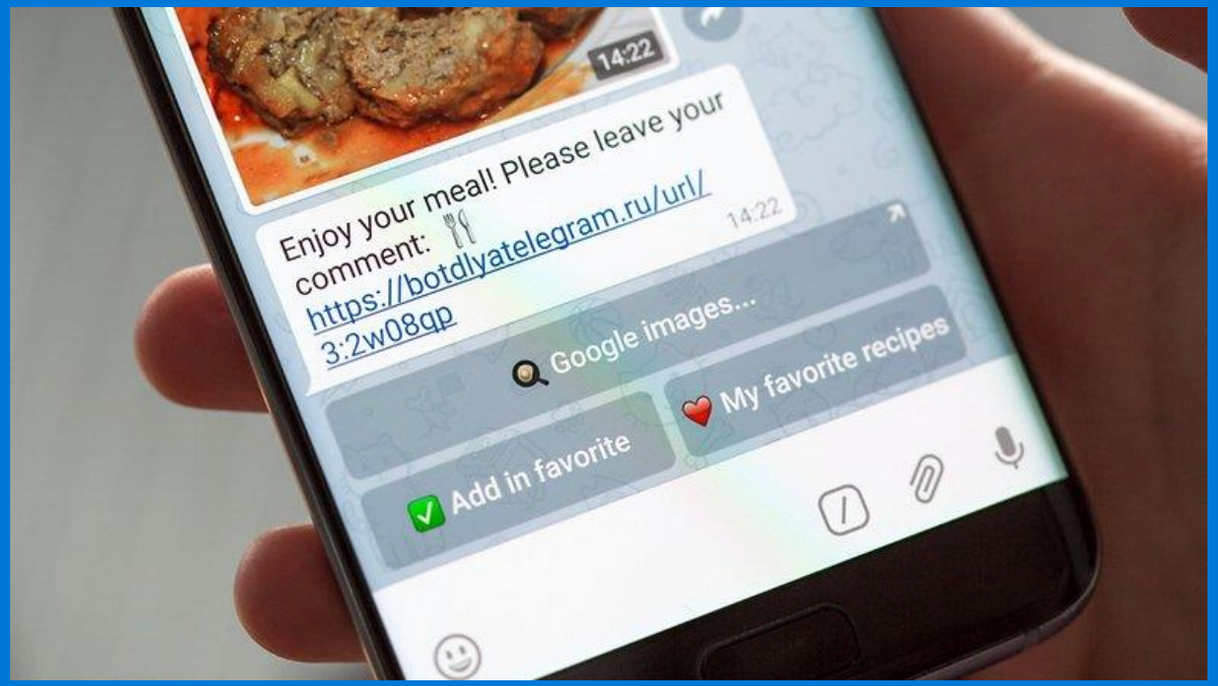
Microsoft

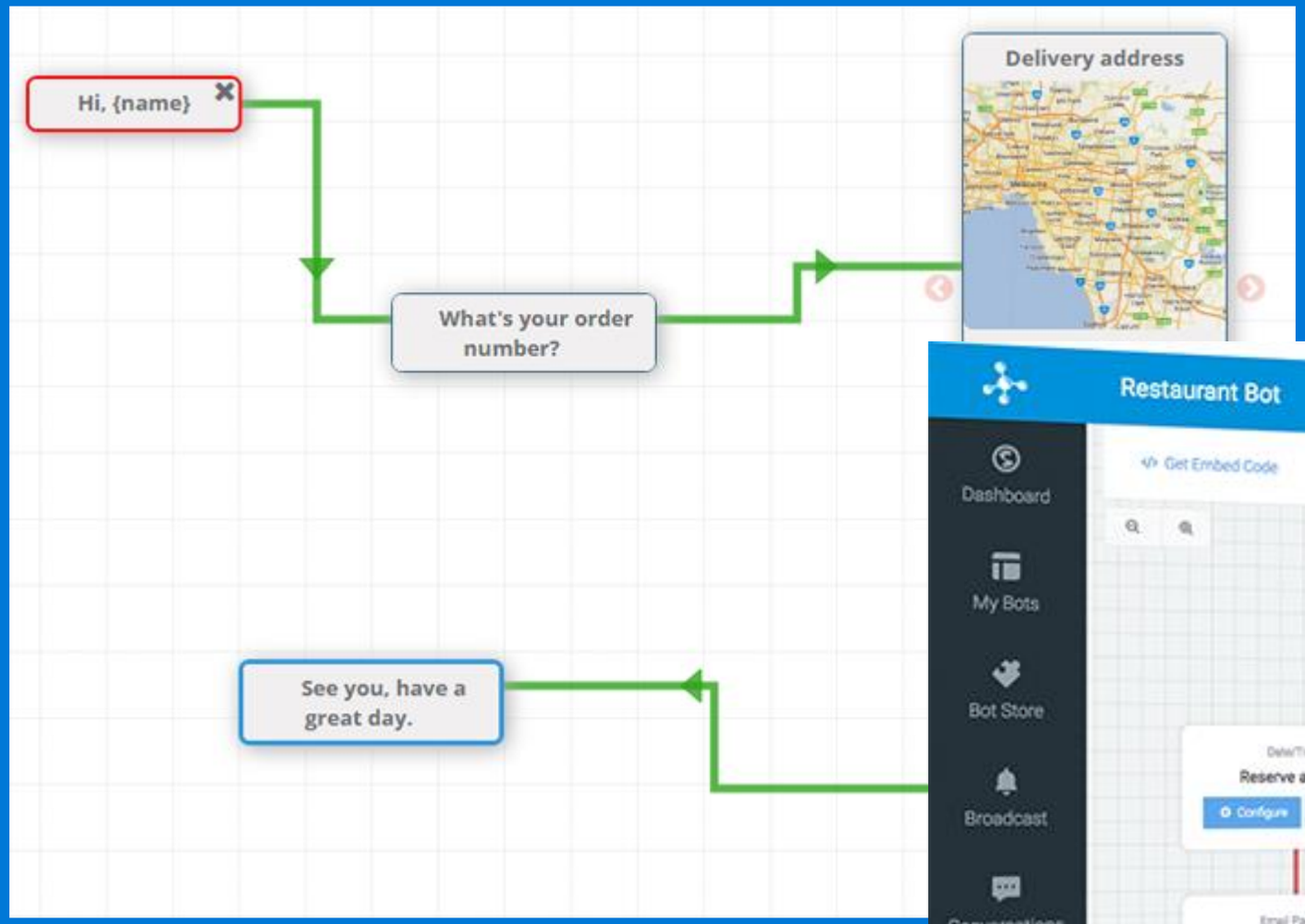
Chatbot Hands on Lab

김영욱 부장
Technical Evangelist / CSE
Blog://YoungWook.com
youngwook@outlook.com

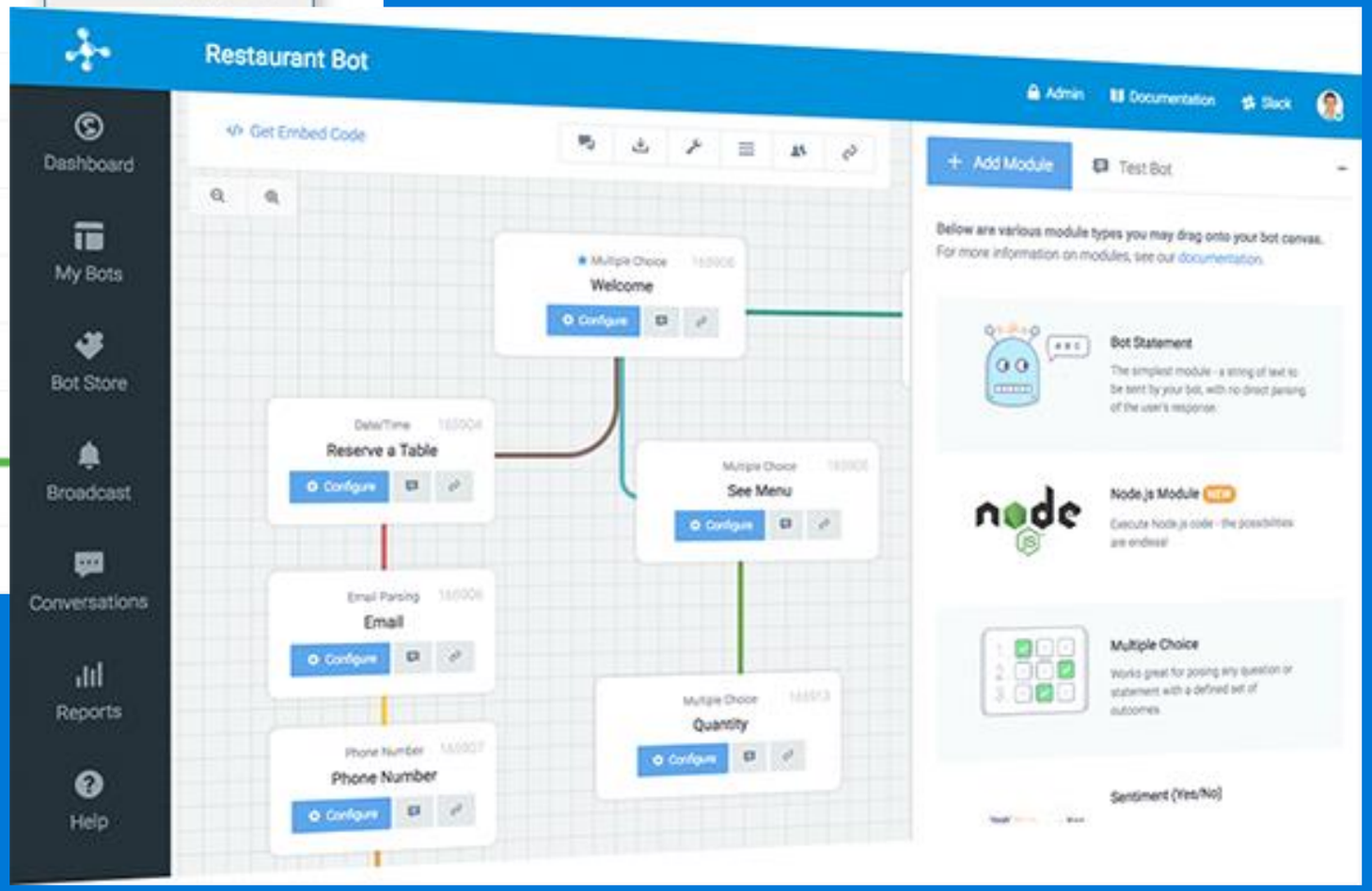
Chatbot Platform



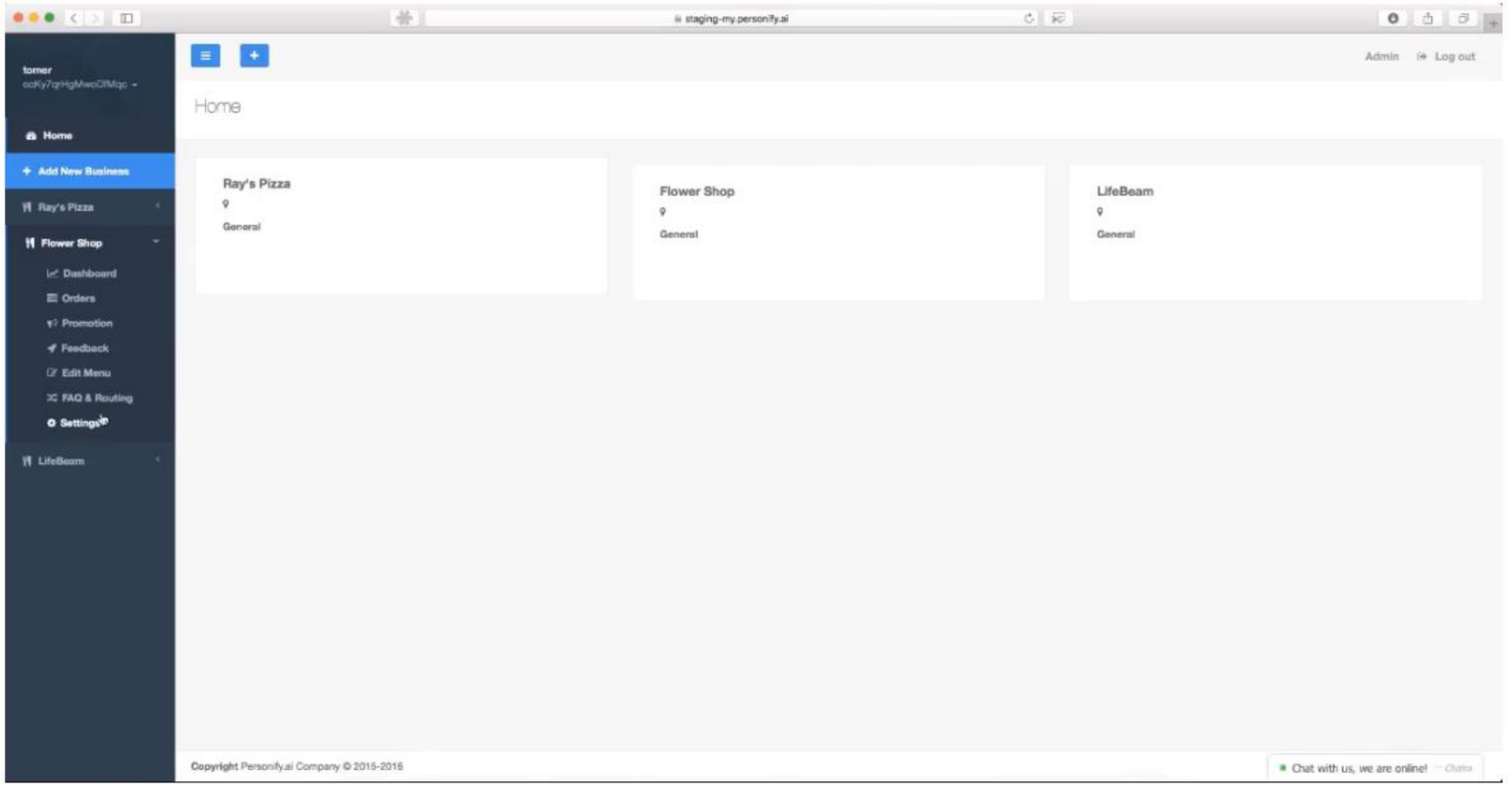
https://www.rebotify.com/



https://www.motion.ai/



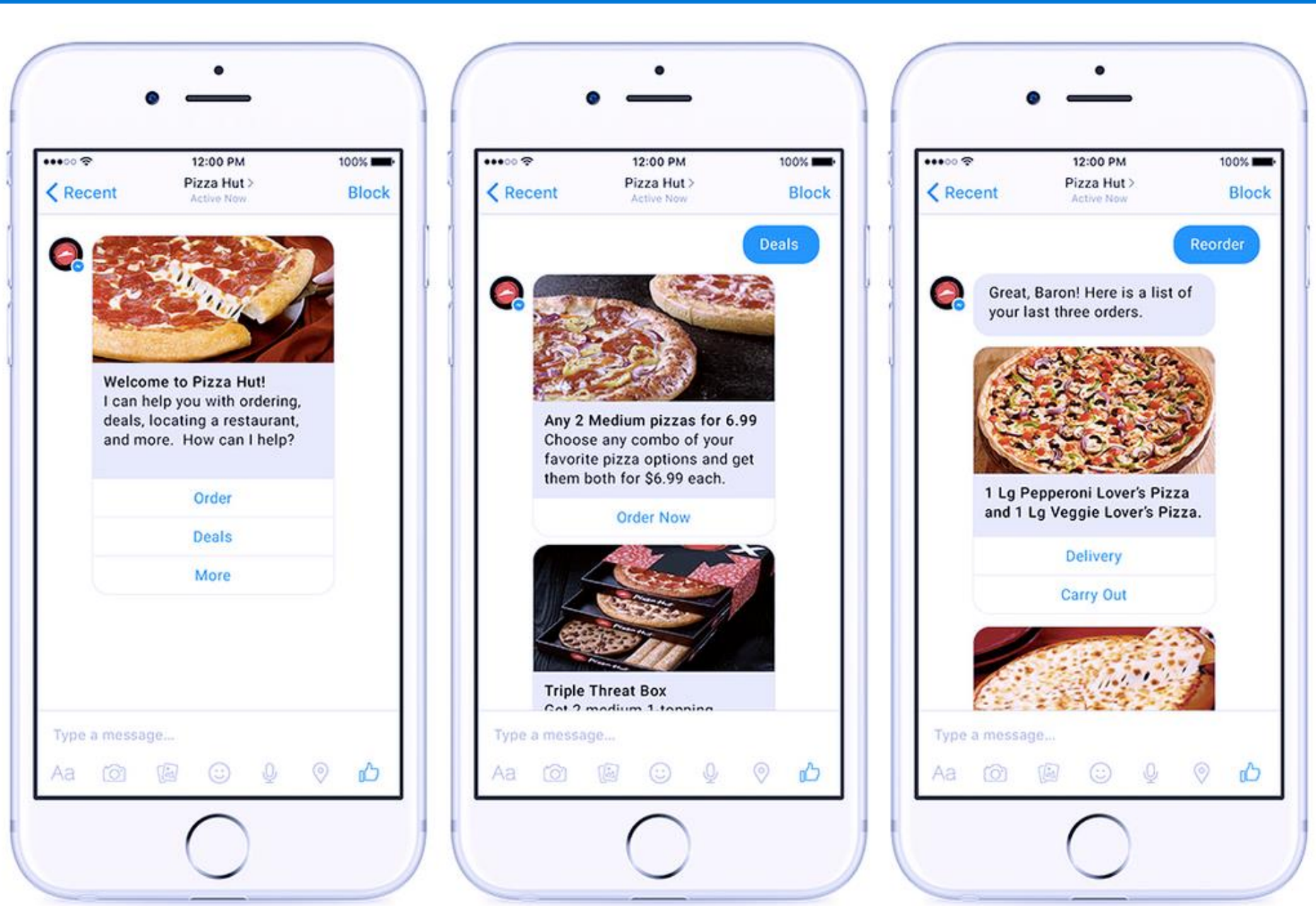
https://personify.ai/



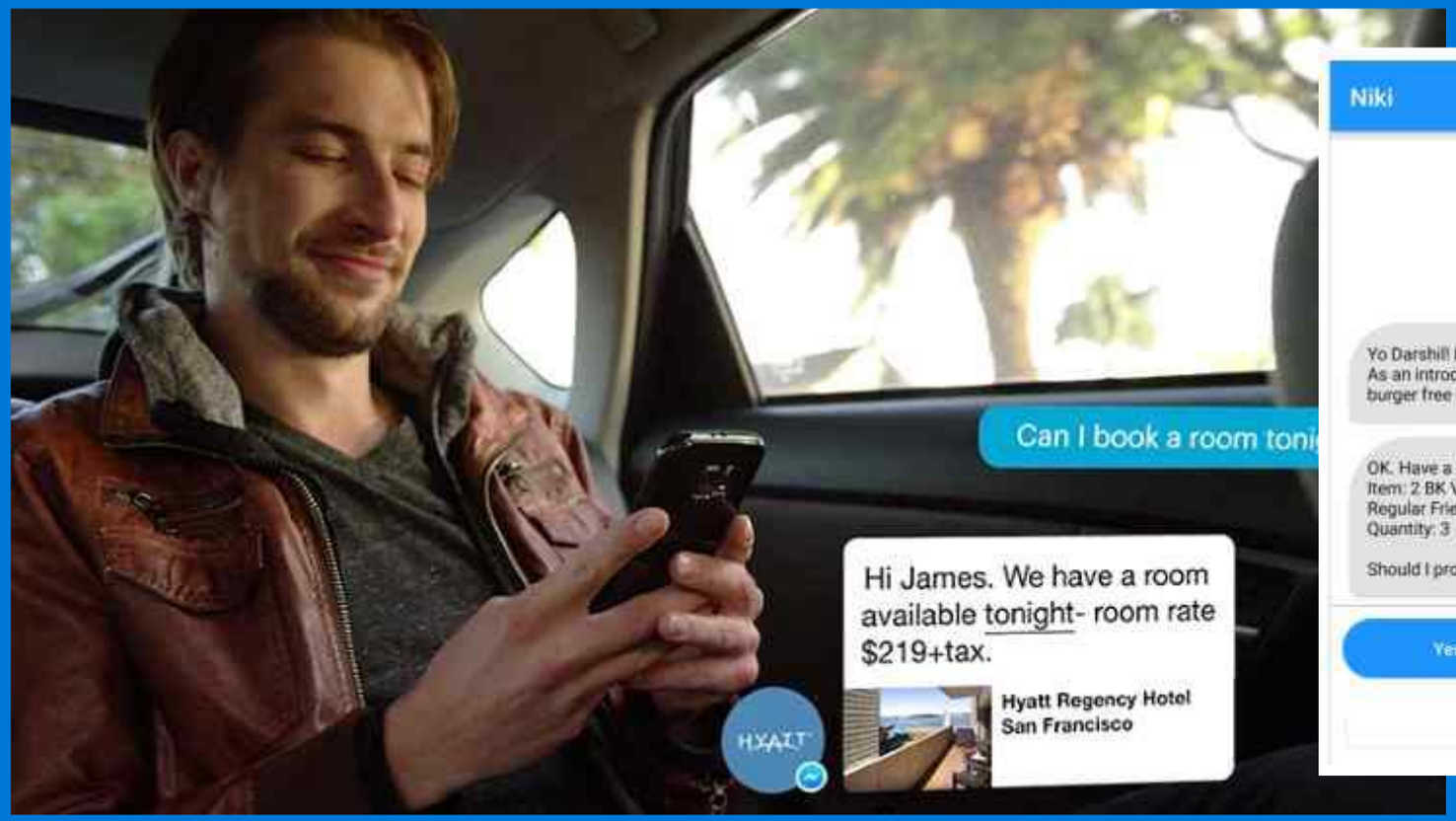
주요 챗봇 플랫폼

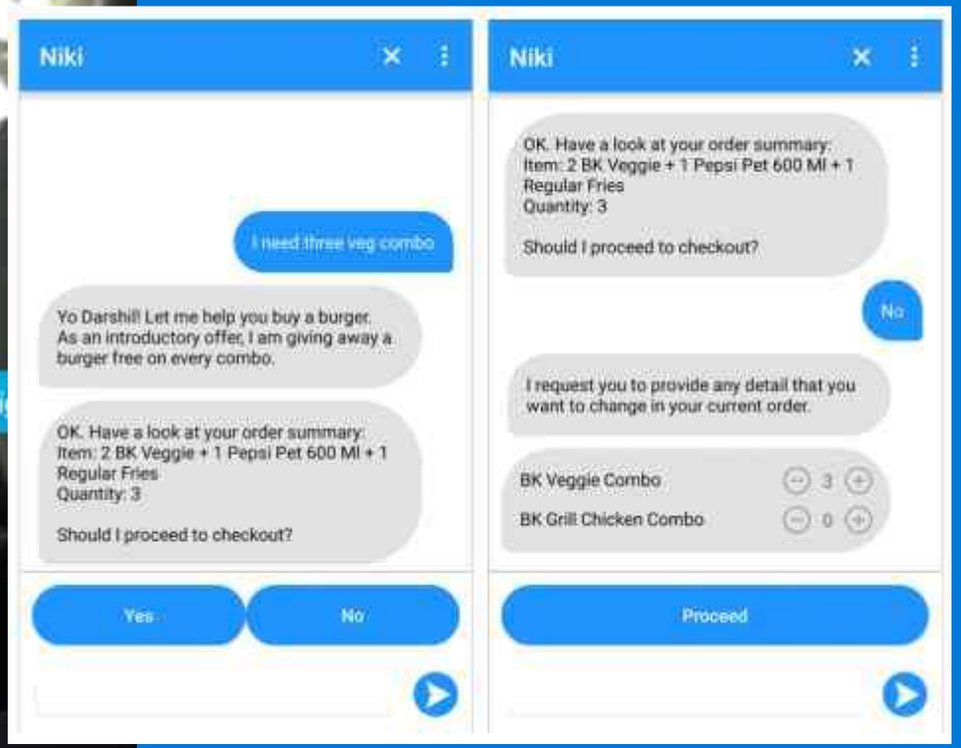
- ChattyPeople
- Meokay
- Smooch
- Botsify
- Beep Boop
- Chatfuel
- Facebook Messenger Platform
- Telegram Bots
- BotKit
- FlwXO

https://www.entrepreneur.com/article/289788


12:00 PM
100%
Recent
Pizza Hut
Active Now
Block
Welcome to Pizza Hut!
I can help you with ordering, deals, locating a restaurant, and more. How can I help?
Order
Deals
More
Type a message...
Deals
Any 2 Medium pizzas for 6.99
Choose any combo of your favorite pizza options and get them both for $6.99 each.
Order Now
Triple Threat Box
Reorder
Great, Baron! Here is a list of your last three orders.
1 Lg Pepperoni Lover's Pizza and 1 Lg Veggie Lover's Pizza.
Delivery
Carry Out

Chatbot.

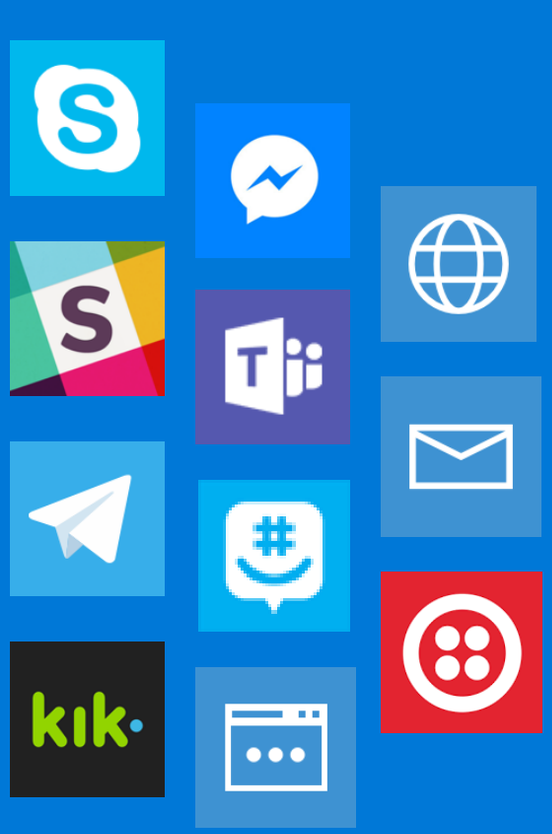

Can I book a room toni
Hi James. We have a room available tonight- room rate $219+tax.
Hyatt Regency Hotel San Francisco
HYATT


Niki
I need three veg combo
Yo Darshil! Let me help you buy a burger. As an introductory offer, I am giving away a burger free on every combo.
OK. Have a look at your order summary:
Item: 2 BK Veggie + 1 Pepsi Pet 600 Ml + 1 Regular Fries
Quantity: 3
Should I proceed to checkout?
Yes
No
Niki
OK. Have a look at your order summary:
Item: 2 BK Veggie + 1 Pepsi Pet 600 Ml + 1 Regular Fries
Quantity: 3
Should I proceed to checkout?
No
I request you to provide any detail that you want to change in your current order.
BK Veggie Combo 3
BK Grill Chicken Combo 0
Proceed

텍스트 기반 챗봇 주요 핵심 기술

관련 기술	주요내용
패턴인식 (Pattern Recognition)	기계에 의하여 도형, 문자, 음성 등을 식별하는 것
자연어처리 (natural Language Processing)	인간이 보통 쓰는 언어를 컴퓨터에 인식시켜 처리하는 일 정보검색 질의 응답, 시스템 자동 번역, 통역 등이 포함됨
시멘틱 웹 (Symantic Web)	컴퓨터가 정보 자원의 뜻을 이해하고 논리적 추론까지 할 수 있는 차세대 지능형 웹
텍스트 마이닝 (Text Mining)	비정형 텍스트 데이터에서 새롭고 유용한 정보를 찾아내는 과정 또는 기술
상황인식 컴퓨팅 (Context Aware Computing)	가상공간에서 현실의 상황을 정보화하고 이를 활용하여 사용자 중심의 지능화된 서비스를 제공하는 기술.

출처 : 한국정보화진흥원, '모바일시대를 넘어 AI시대로'



CONNECTOR

STT / TTS
(Speech to Text)

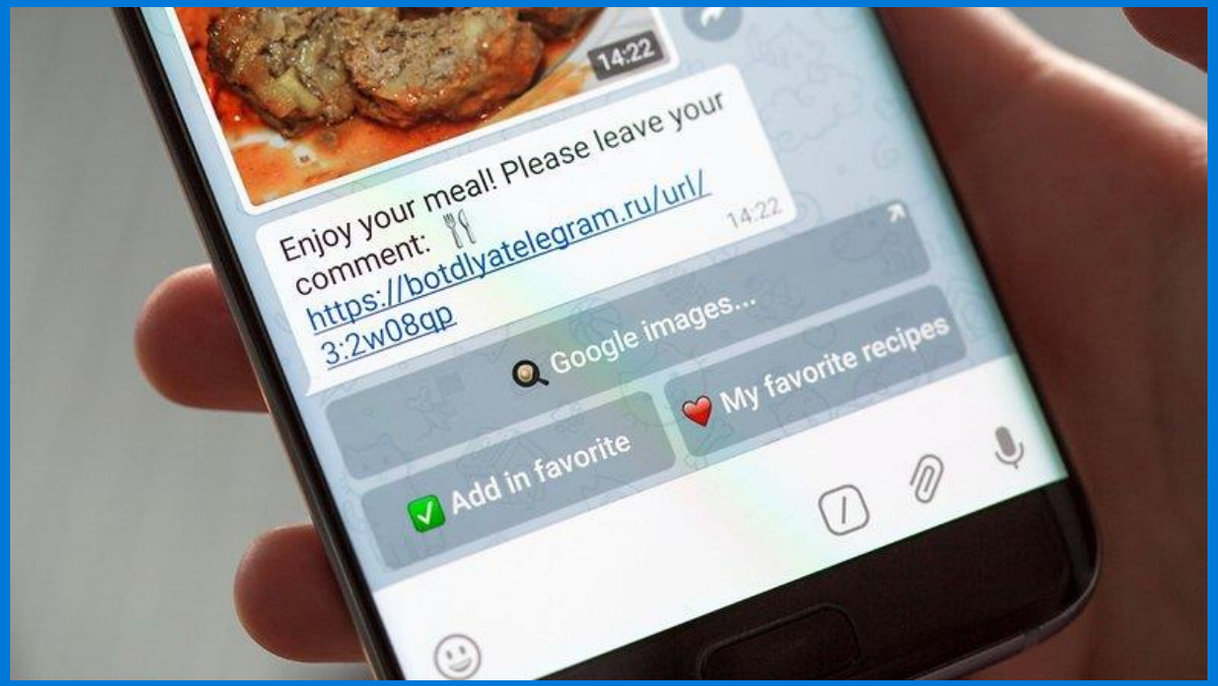
Bot Framework

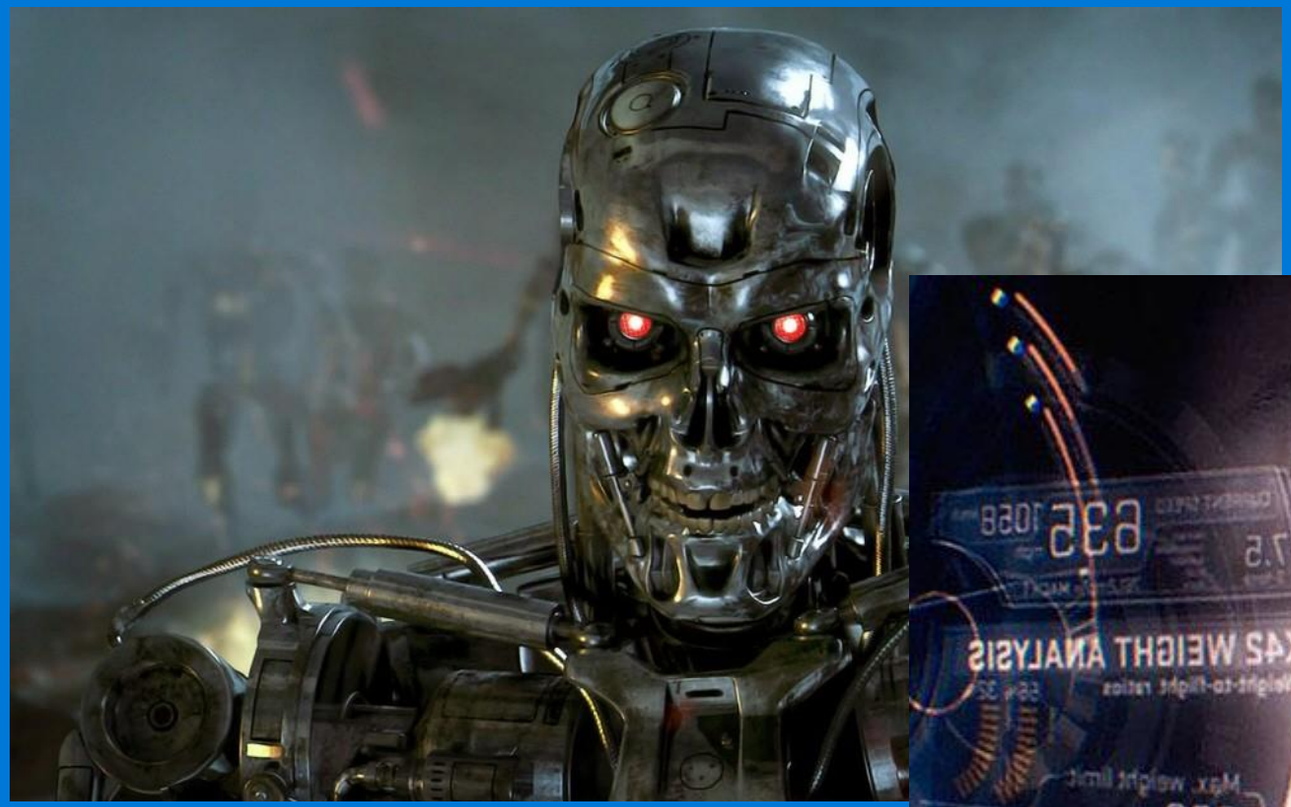
NLP
(Neutral Language Processing)

Text Mining

Cognitive

Microsoft Chatbot.

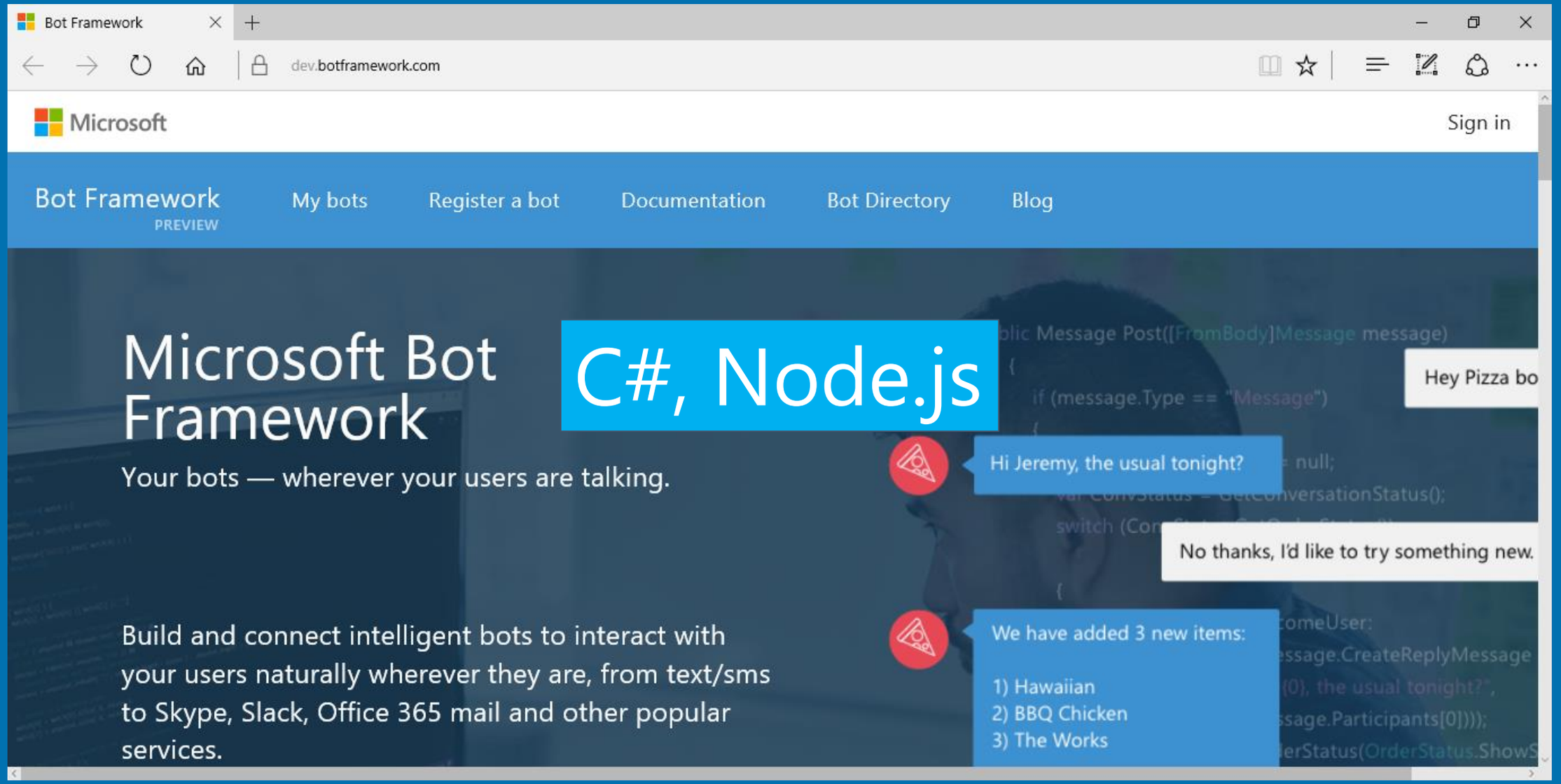





MK42 WEIGHT ANALYSIS
Max. weight limit:
900lbs.
Projected load:
2340lbs.

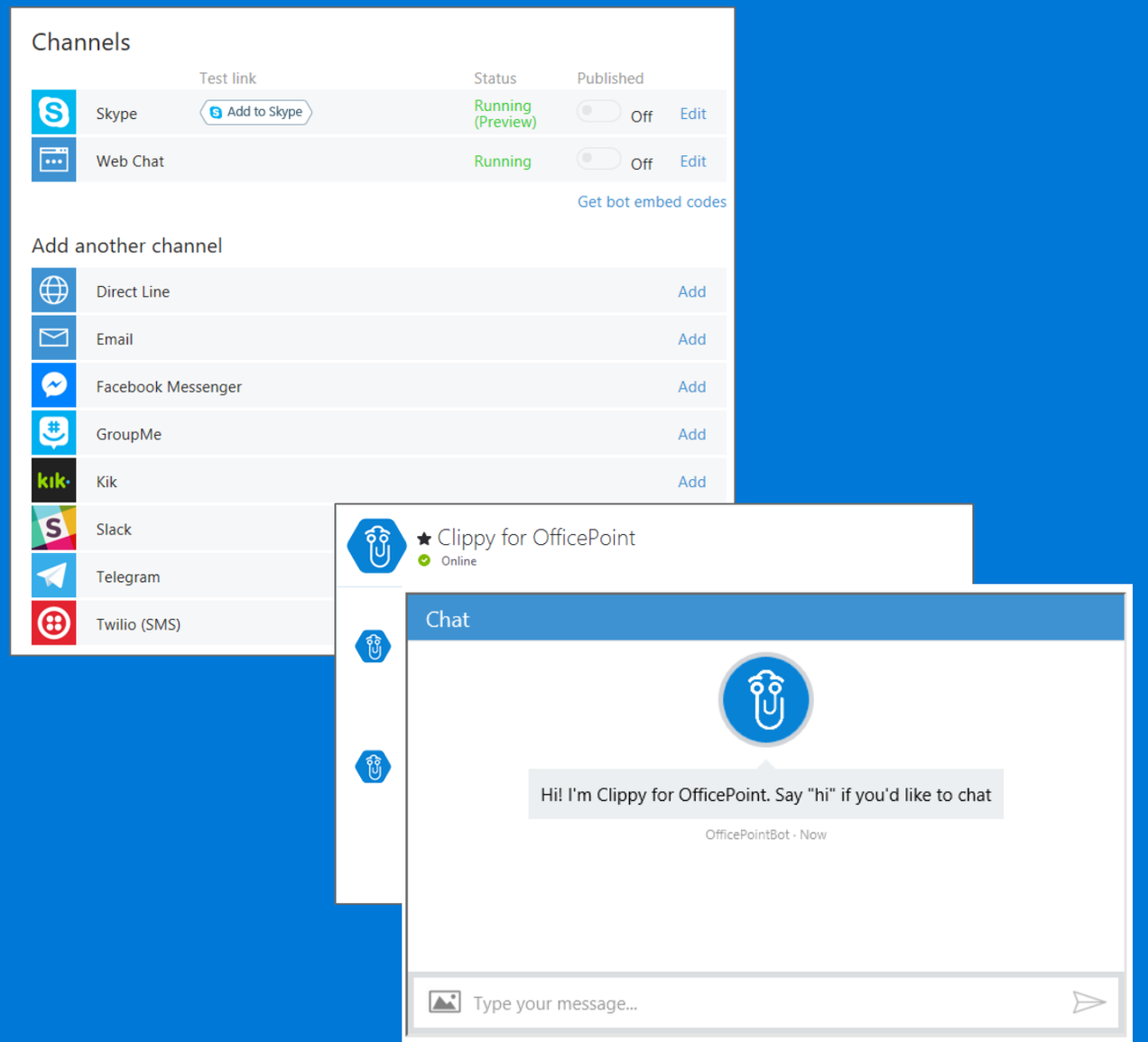
Microsoft Bot Framework

https://dev.botframework.com

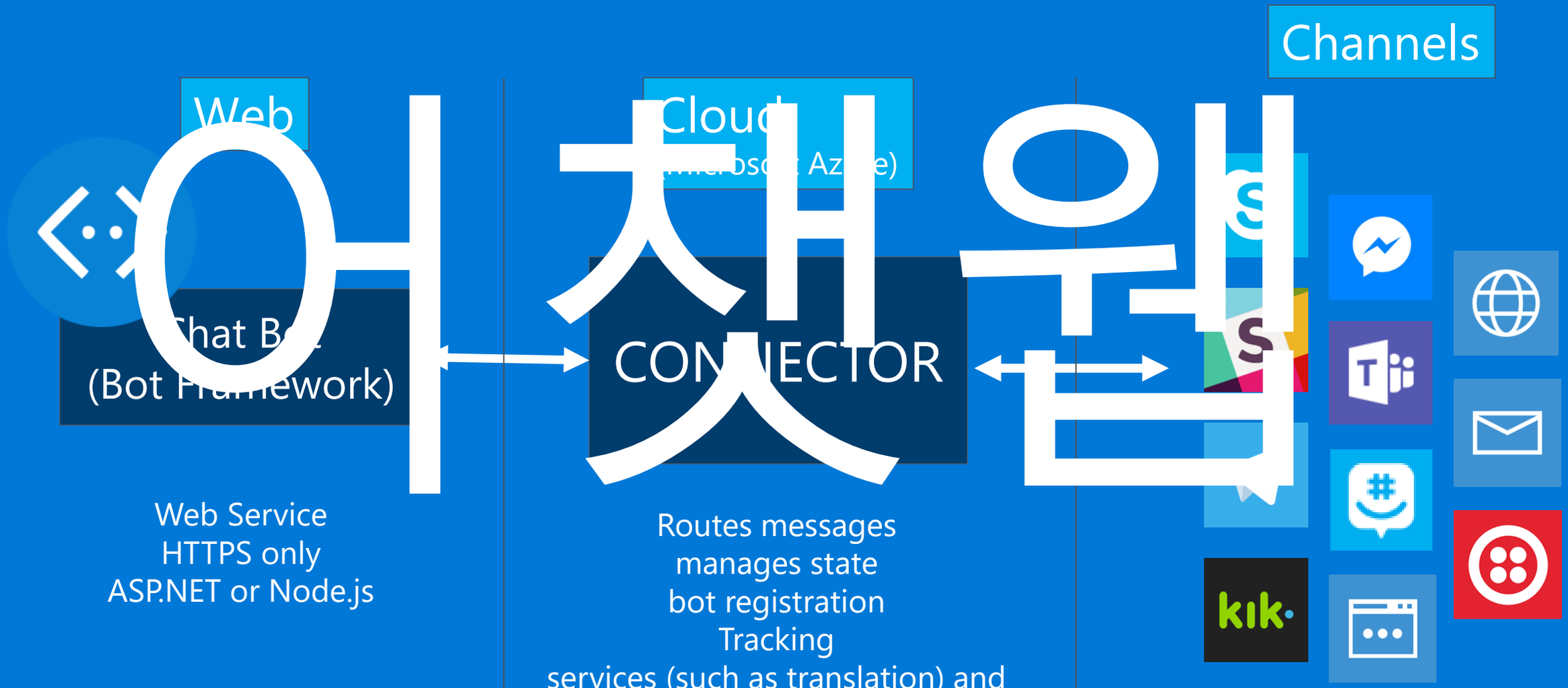


Microsoft Bot Framework

Skype,
Web, email,
Facebook,
GroupMe,
Kik,
Slack,
Telegram,
Twilio,
direct line app integration.



Connector Service Flow.

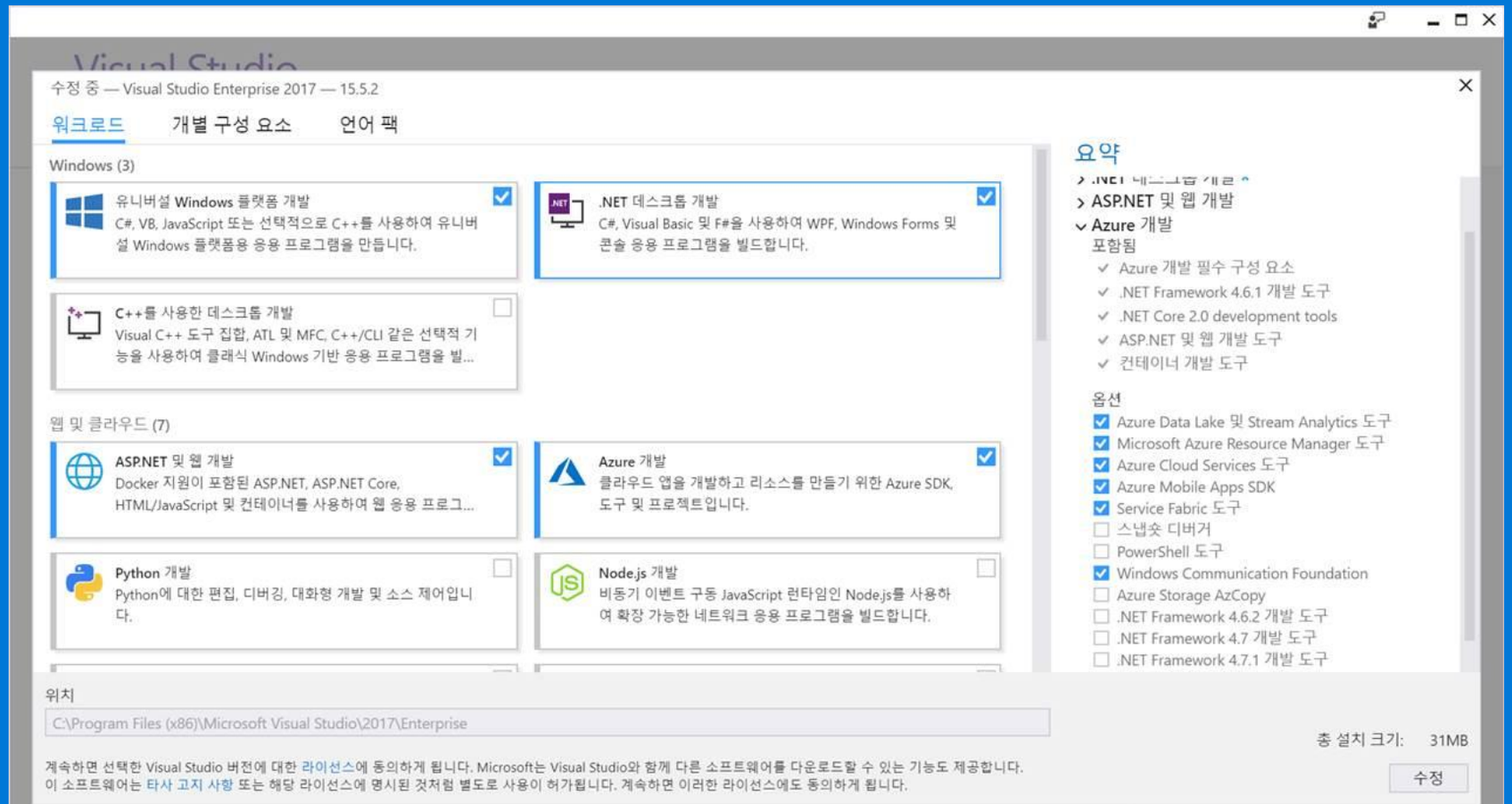


Installing Tools

- **Visual Studio 2015 or higher**
  http://www.visualstudio.com
- **Get the Visual Studio Bot Project Template**
  http://aka.ms/bf-bc-vstemplate
- **Get the Bot Emulator**
  https://download.botframework.com/botconnector/tools/emulator/publish.htm

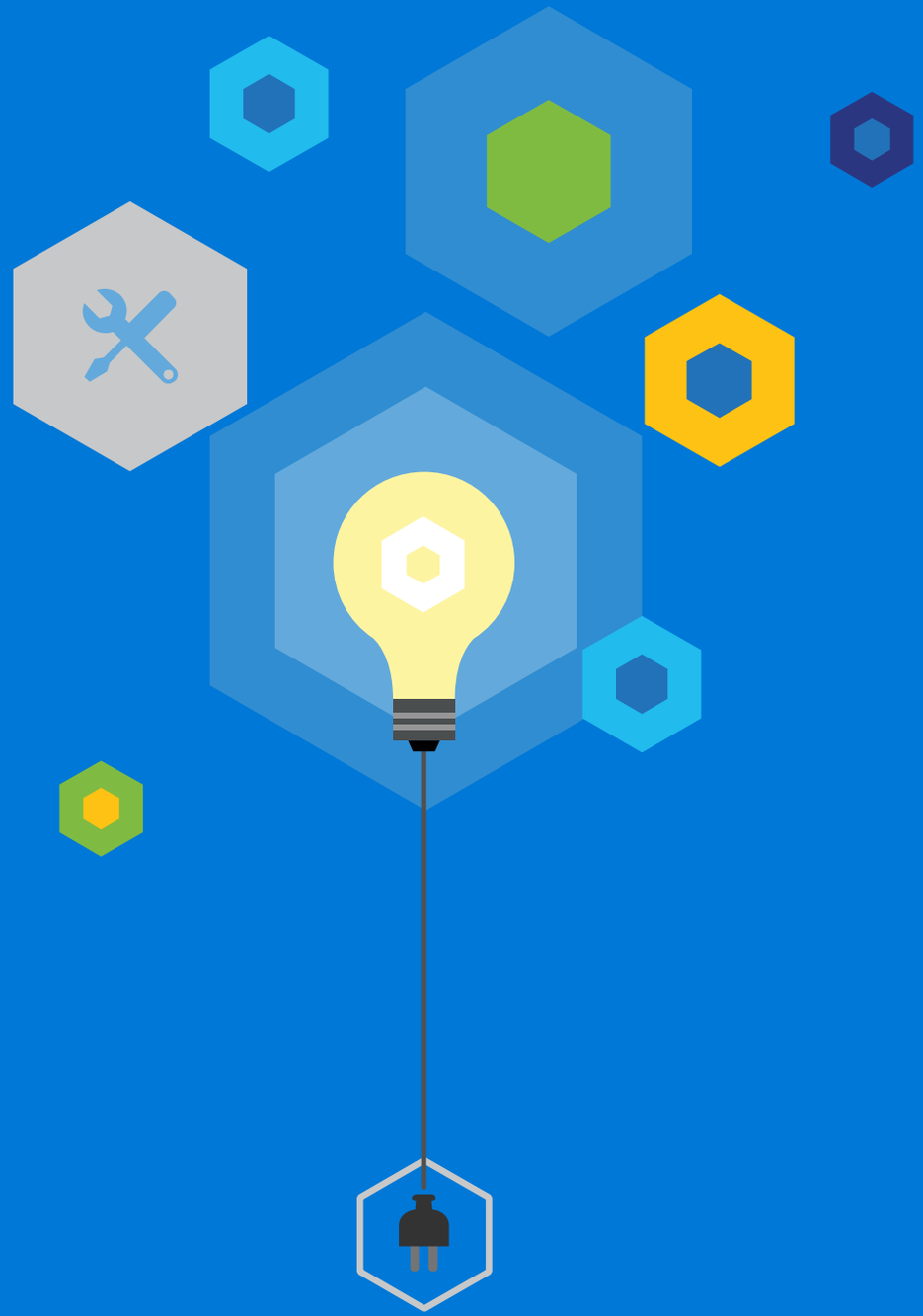
자세한 내용은 Github

http://github.com/KoreaEva/Bot

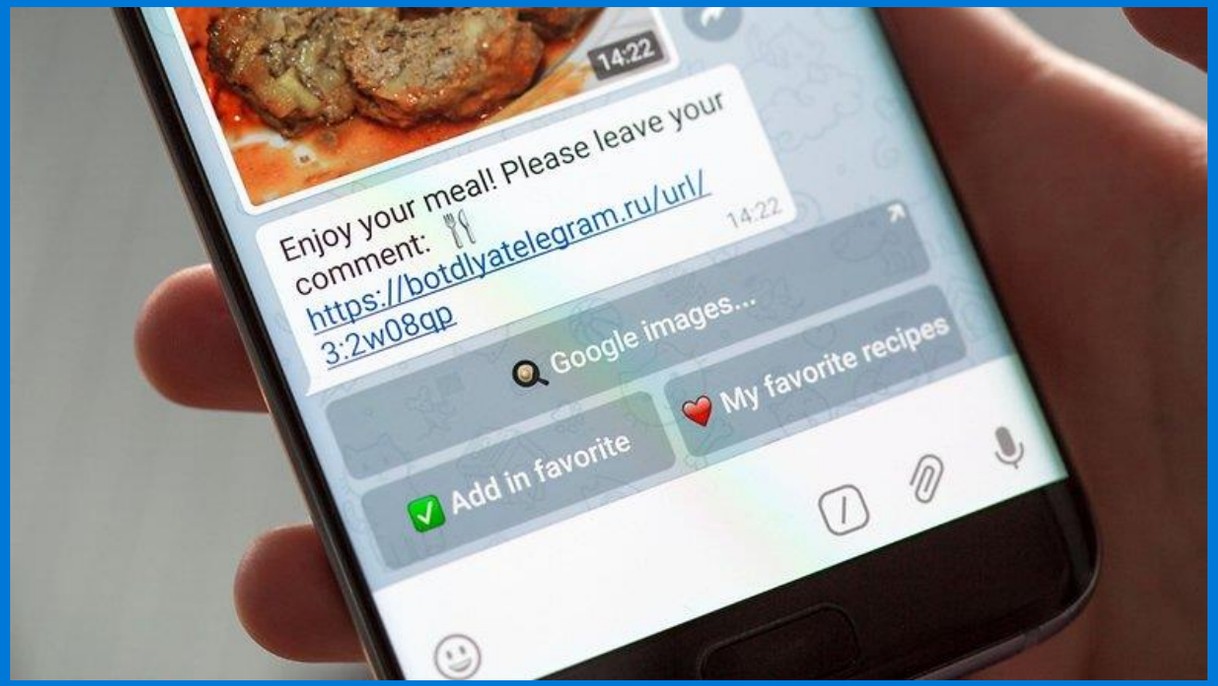


DEMO

Hello Bot



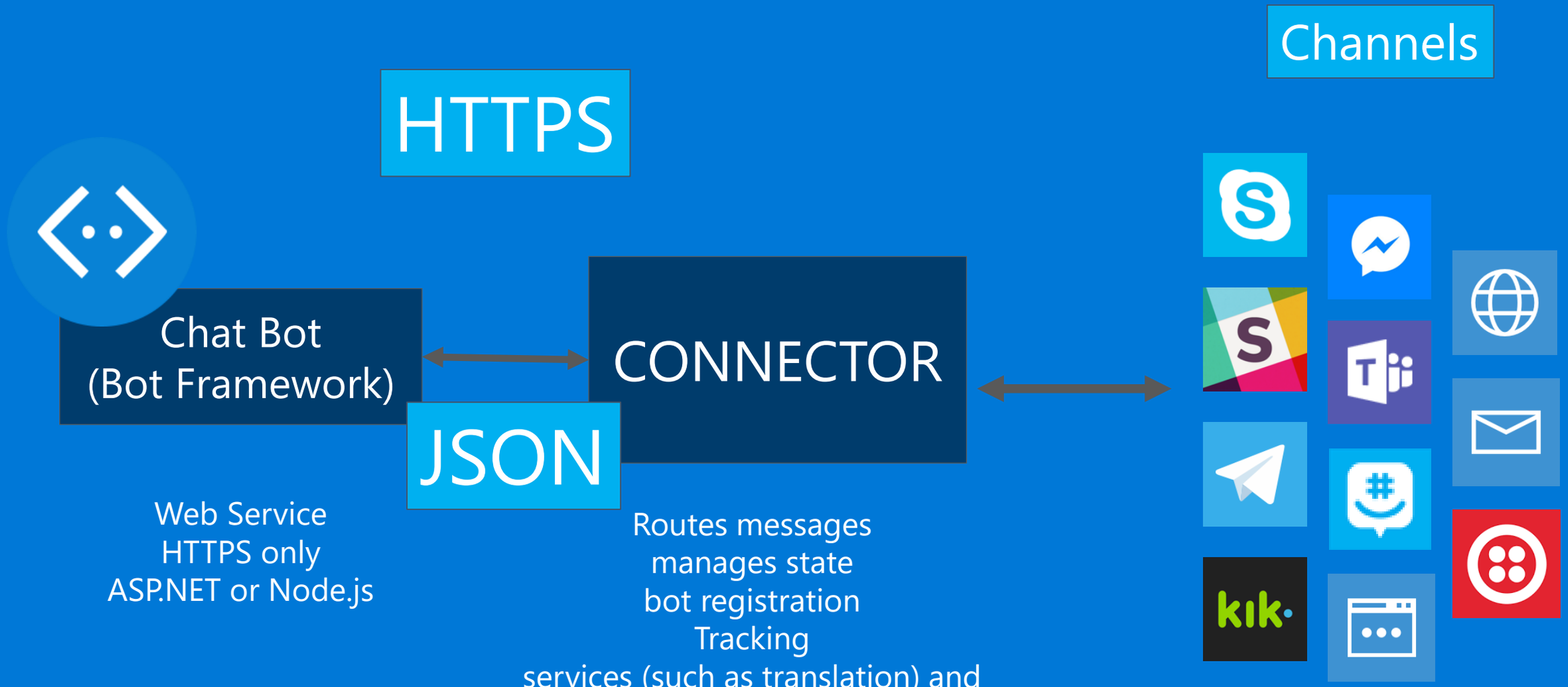
Code Name ‘Great Wall’



Connector, Activities & Messages

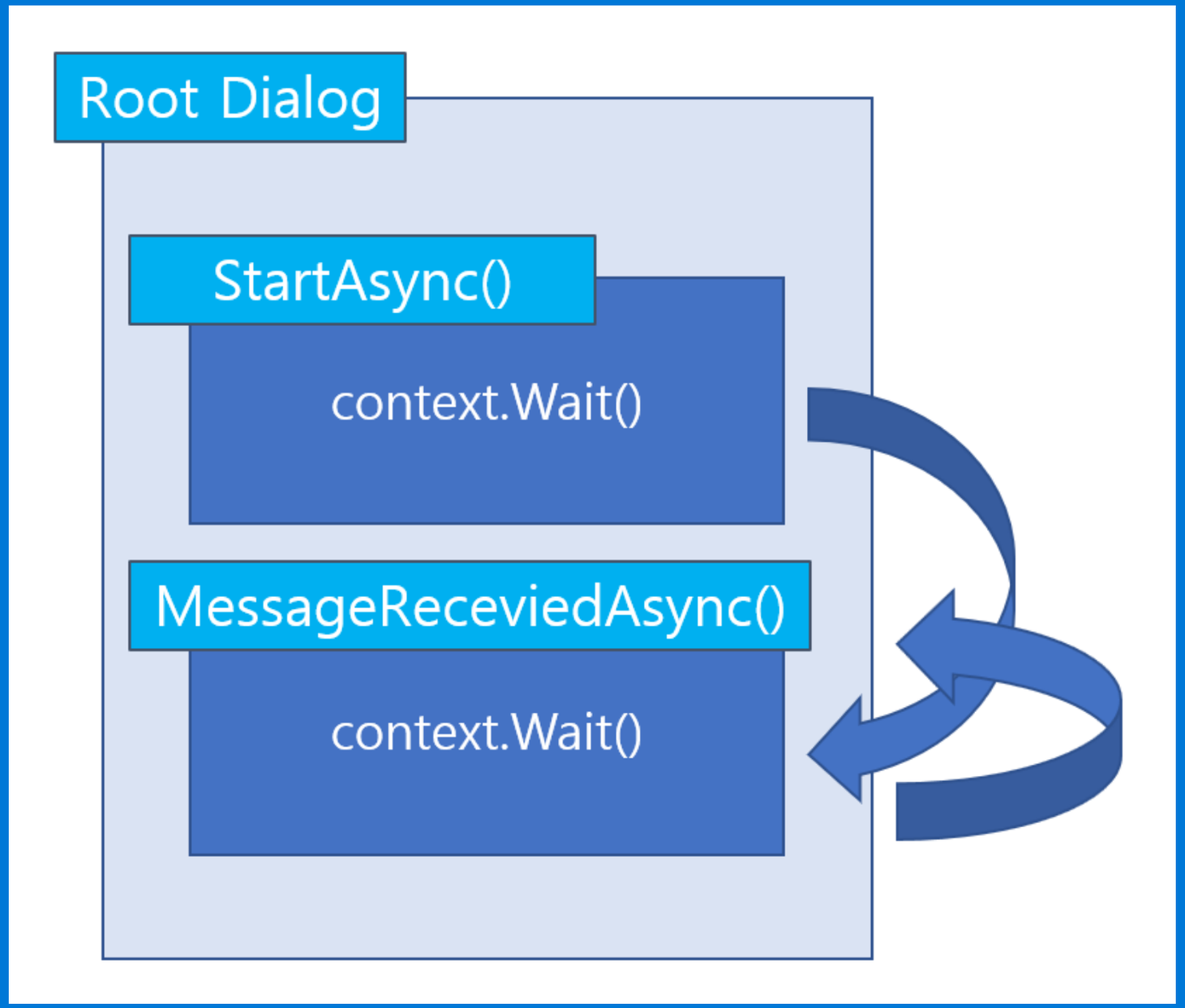
Connector	The Connector (or Connector Service) handles all communication, conversations, state, and authorization for all activities between a Bot and Users.
Activity	An Activity is a specific event that occurs between a Bot and Users, such as an actual message, or conversation notification.
Message	A Message is an overt (typically visible) communication between a Bot and Users, such as a User asking a question, or a Bot responding with a reply.

Connector Service Flow.



Dialogs

Dialogs model a conversational process, where the exchange of messages between bot and user is the primary channel for interaction with the outside world. Each dialog is an abstraction that encapsulates its own state in a C# class that implements **IDialog**. Dialogs can be composed with other dialogs to maximize reuse, and a dialog context maintains a stack of dialogs active in the conversation. A conversation composed of dialogs is portable across machines to make it possible to scale a bot implementation. This conversation state (the stack of active dialogs and each dialog's state) is stored in the state service provided by the Bot **Connector** service, making the bot implementation stateless between requests. (Much like a web application that does not store session state in the web server's memory.)


Root Dialog
StartAsync()
context.Wait()
MessageReceviedAsync()
context.Wait()

Context? IDialogContext?

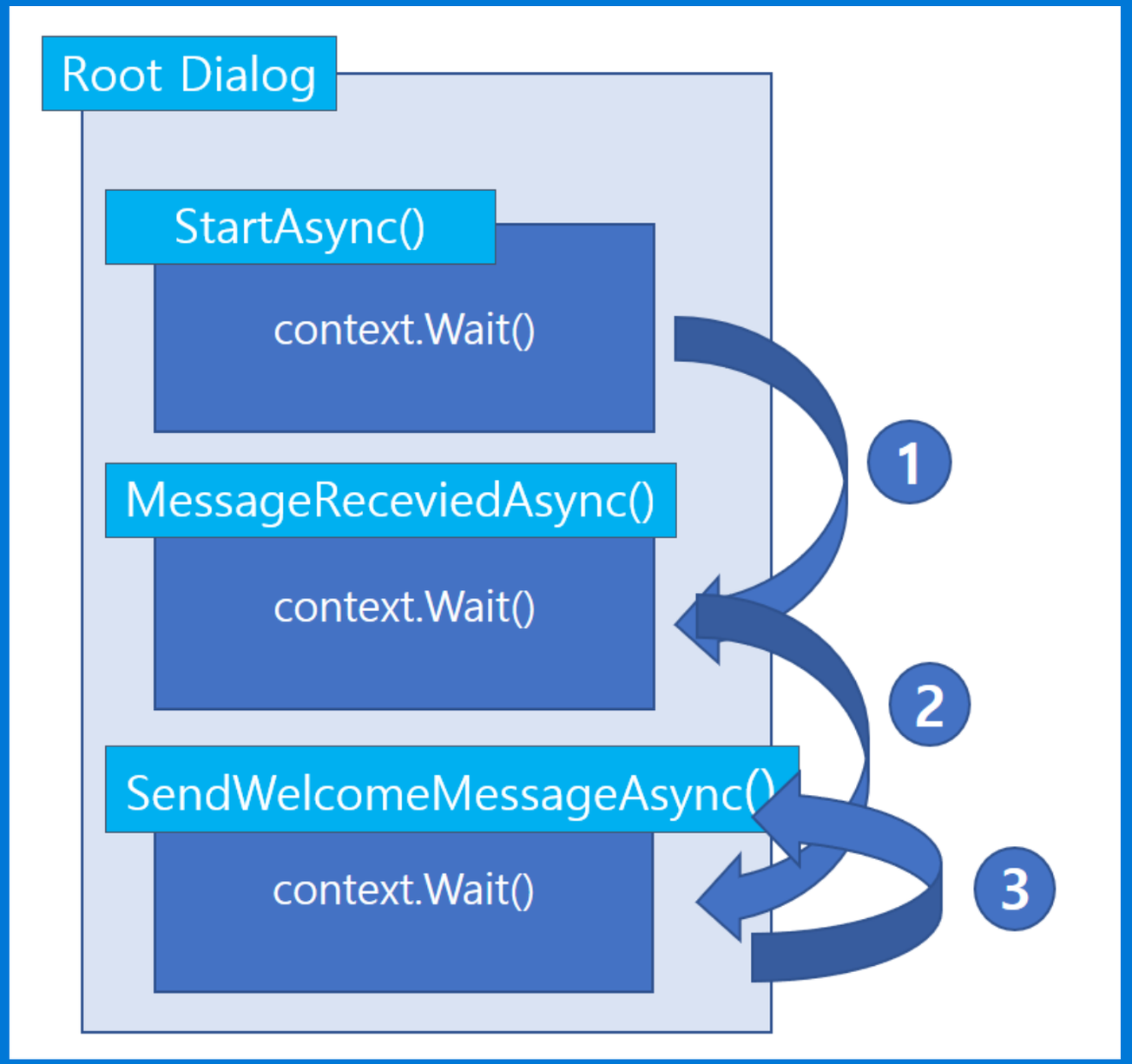
메소드	설명
Call()	다른 Dialog를 호출할 때 사용한다.
Done()	현재 Dialog를 종료하고 상위 Dialog로 돌아간다.
Fail()	현대 Dialog에서 예외를 발생하고 상위 Dialog로 돌아간다.
PostAsync()	메시지를 출력한다.
Wait()	대기 하고 있다가 다른 메소드를 실행한다.

Dialog

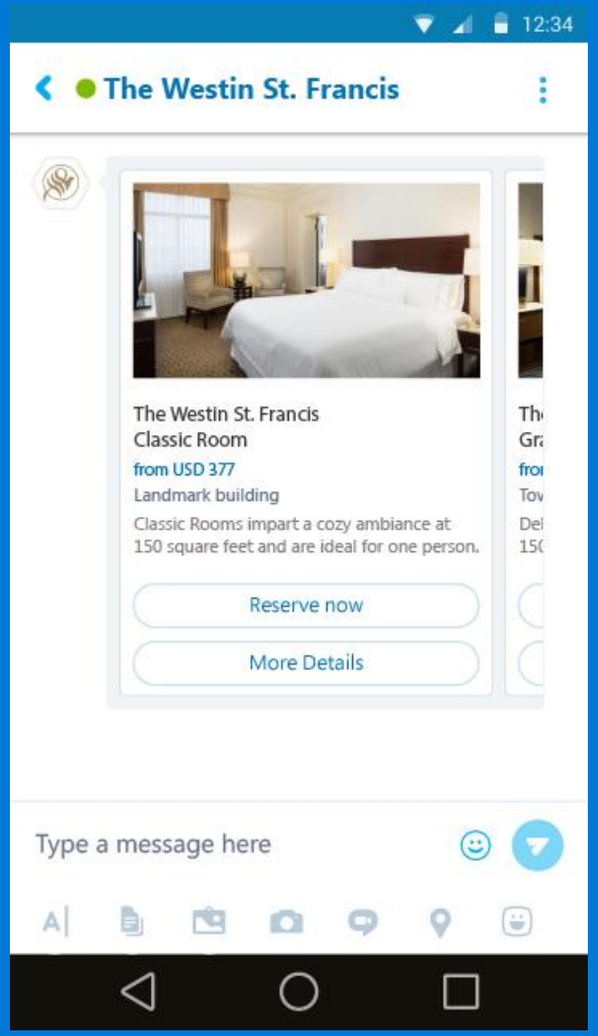
Namespace: Microsoft.Bot.Builder.Dialogs

```
[Serializable]
    public class FoodDialog : IDialog<object>
    {
        private string MENU;

        public async Task StartAsync(IDialogContext context)
        {
            context.Wait(MessageReceivedAsync);
        }

        public async Task MessageReceivedAsync(IDialogContext context,
        {
            var activity = await argument;
```

```
public async Task MessageReceivedAsync(IDialogContext context, IAwaitabl
{
      var activity = await argument;
      ConnectorClient connector = new ConnectorClient(new Uri(activity.S

      string message;

      message = string.Format("{0}를 주문하셨습니다. 감사합니다.", activity
      await context.PostAsync(message);

      MENU += activity.Text + ",";
      await context.PostAsync("주문내역:" + MENU);

      context.Wait(MessageReceivedAsync);
}
```


Root Dialog
StartAsync()
context.Wait()
MessageReceviedAsync()
context.Wait()
SendWelcomeMessageAsync()
context.Wait()
1
2
3

Attachments, Cards and Actions



Card Type	Description	Supported Modes
Hero Card	A card with one big image	Single or Carousel
Thumbnail Card	A card with a single small image	Single or Carousel
Receipt Card	A card that lets the user deliver an invoice or receipt	Single
Sign-In Card	A card that lets the bot initiate a sign-in procedure	Single

Card Actions

Action types	Content of value property
openUrl	URL to be opened in the built-in browser.
imBack	Text of message which client will sent back to bot as ordinary chat message. All other participants will see that was posted to the bot and who posted this.
postBack	Text of message which client will post to bot. Client applications will not display this message.
call	Destination for a call in following format: "tel:12312312312 3"
playAudio	playback audio container referenced by URL
playVideo	playback video container referenced by URL
showImage	show image referenced by URL
downloadFile	download file referenced by URL
signin	OAuth flow URL

DEMO

Card and Action

Microsoft

Yo

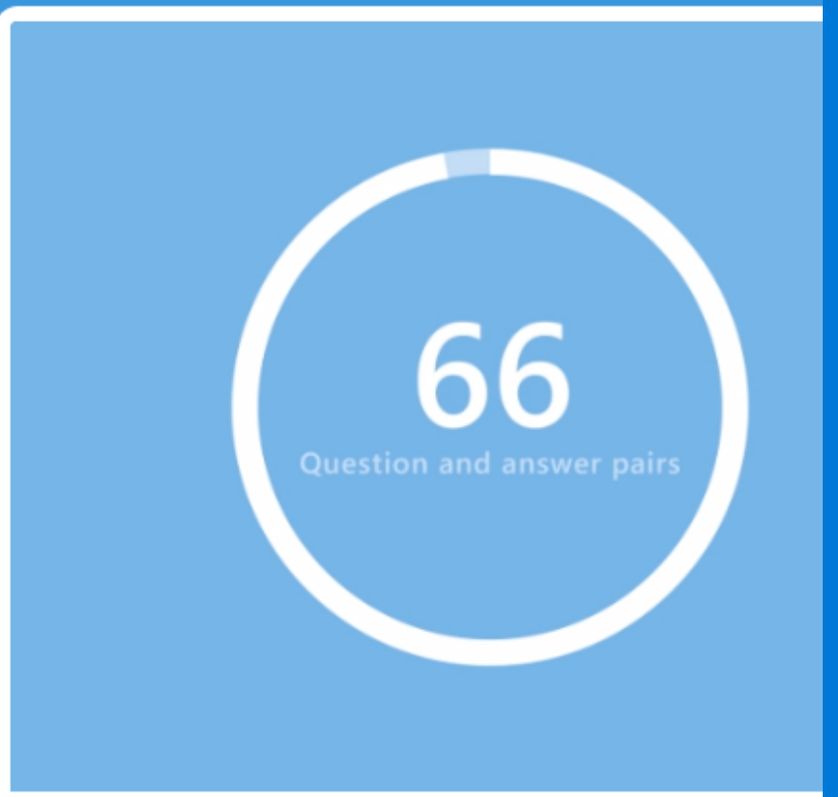
QnA Maker
PREVIEW

My services | Create new service | Documentation | Feedback

From FAQ to Bot in minutes.

Build, train and publish a simple question and answer bot based on FAQ URLs, structured documents or editorial content in minutes.

GET STARTED >



Copy, paste... Bot!

```
string message = "";
using (var client = new
QnaMakerClient(“{Subscription Key}"))
{
    var result = await client.GenerateAnswer(
            new Guid(“{KB Key}"),
            activity.Text);

    message = result.Answers[0].Answer;
}
```

DEMO

QnA Maker

Integrating Language Understanding Intelligence Services

LUIS is part of Microsoft Cognitive Services offering and can be used for any device, on any platform, and by any application service

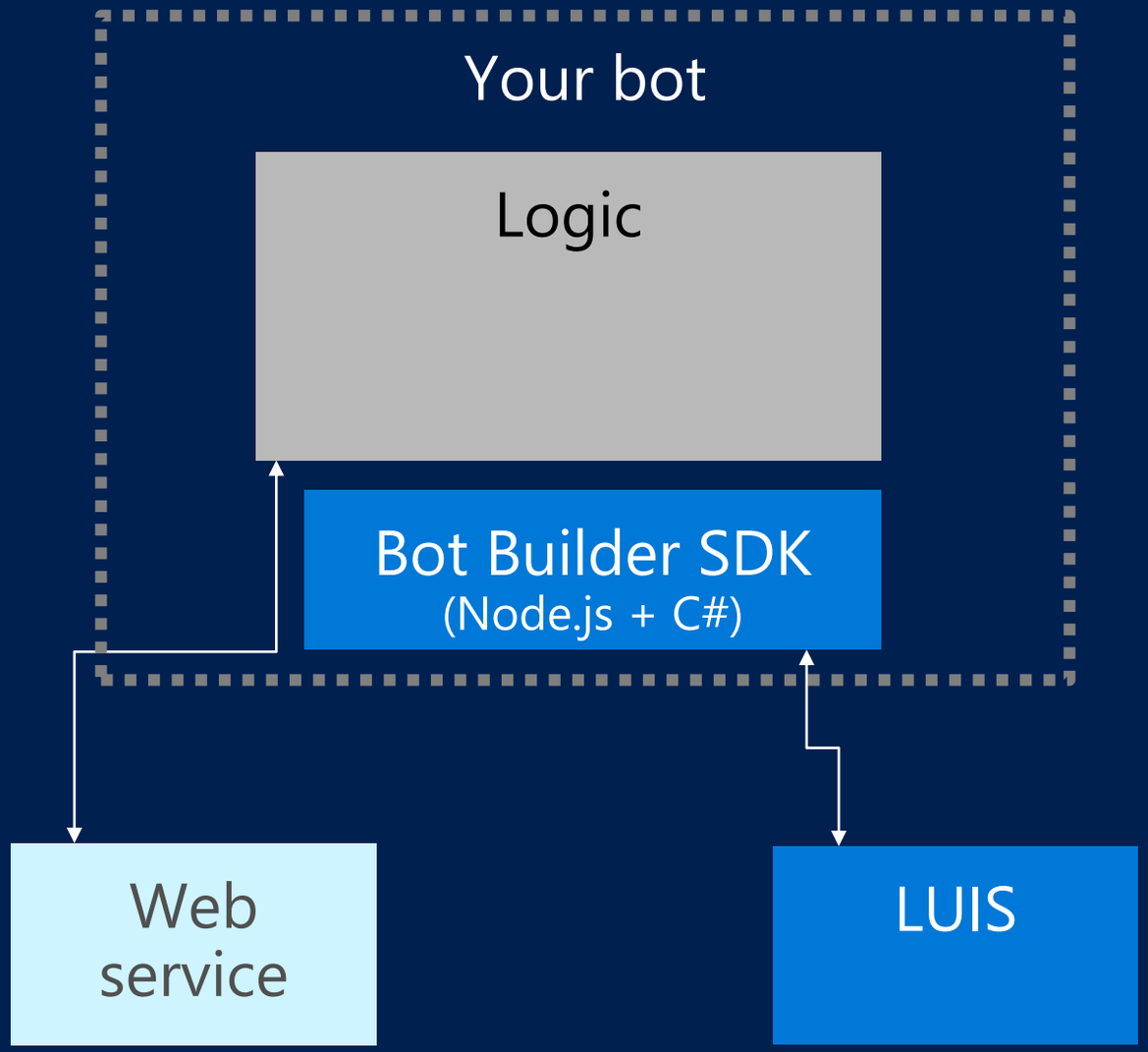
- Essentially what Cortana uses on the backend for language and semantic interpretations
- Provides "built in" logic that can be leveraged "out of the box"
- Natural adaptable conversational intelligence
- Model driven via intents and entities

LUIS

Integrating Language Understanding Intelligence Services

Intents: 주문, 배달, 안내.....

Entities: 메뉴: 짜장면, 짬뽕, 탕수육...
고기: 보통, 곱빼기 잡으면, 큰거...
수량: 하나, 한그릇 두그릇....


Your bot
Logic
Bot Builder SDK
(Node.js + C#)
Web service
LUIS

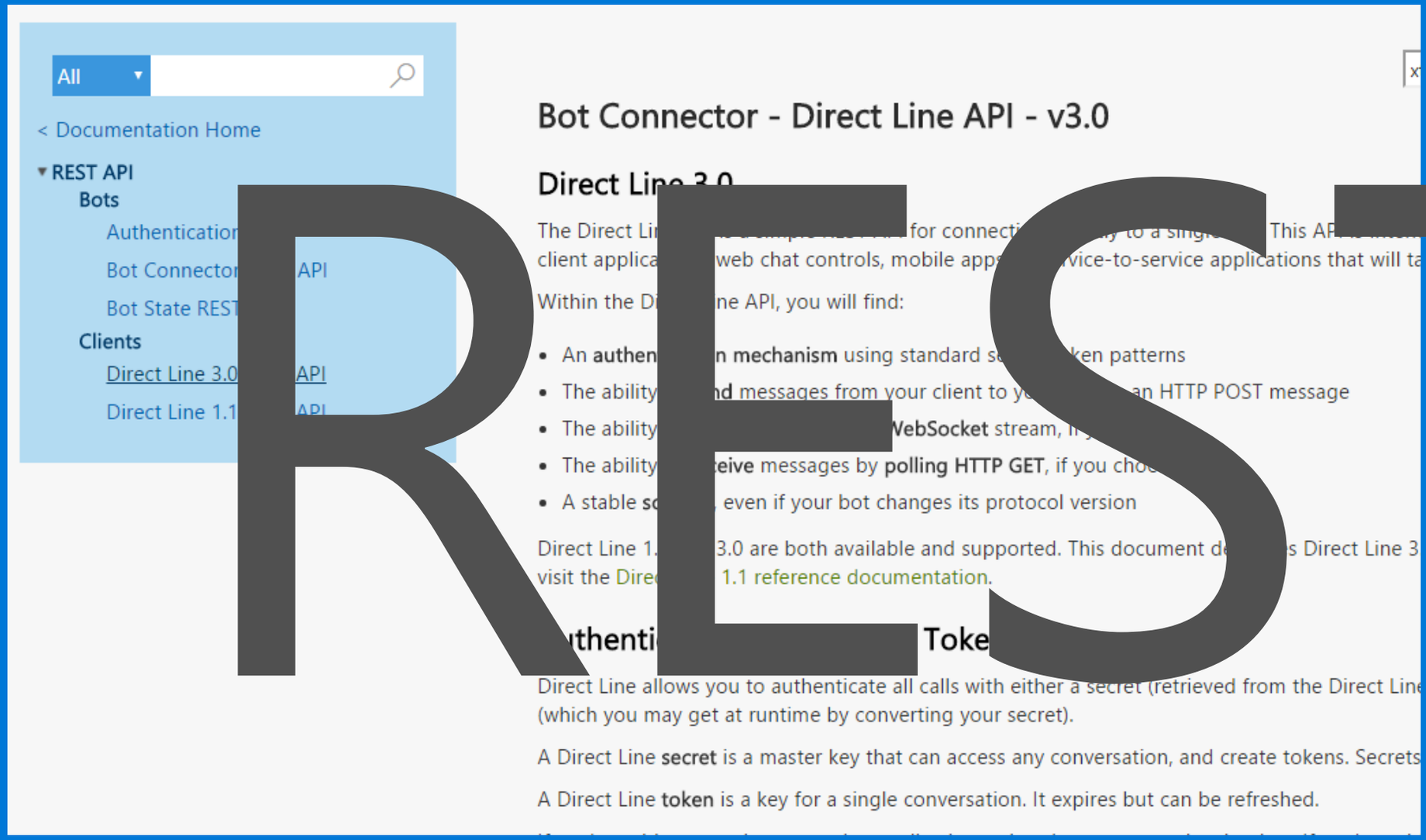
한국어 지원

서비스	LUIS가 독보적
오픈소스	Word2Vector KoNLPy

DEMO

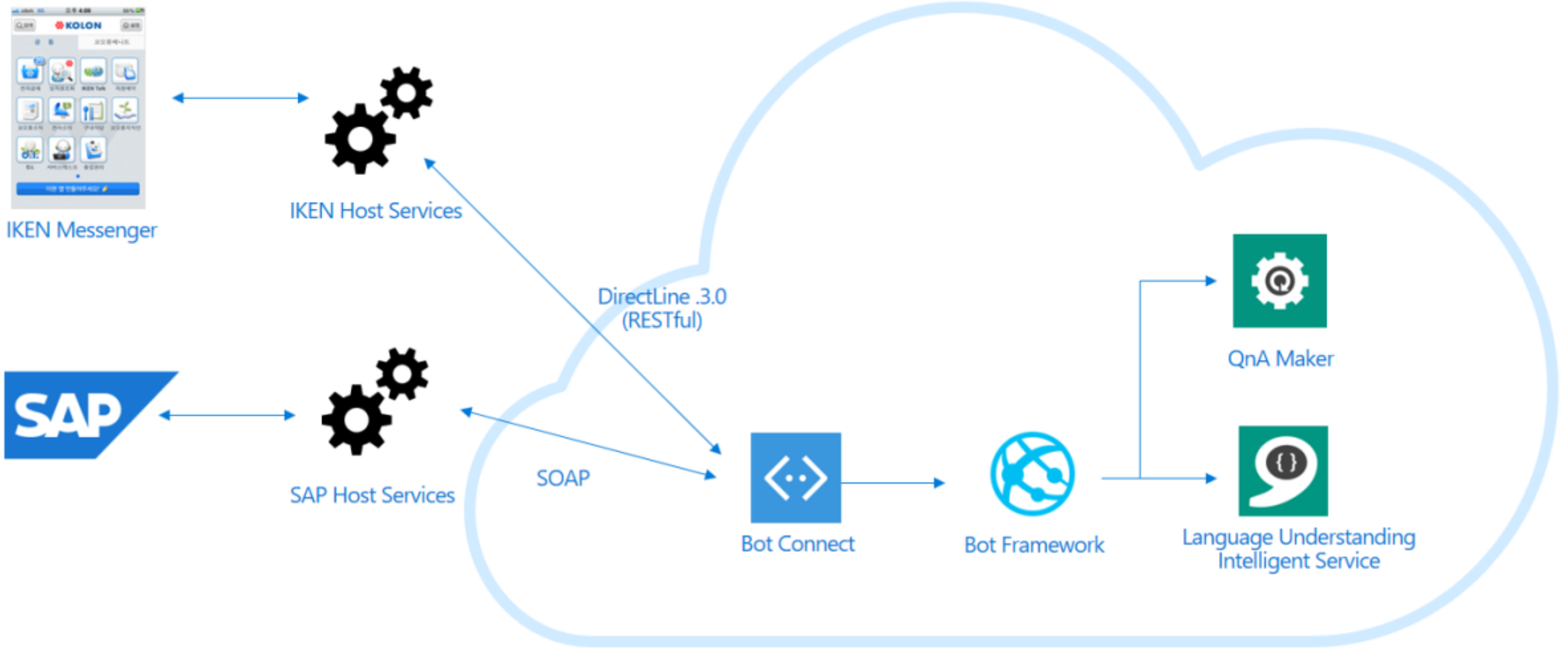
LUIS

Direct Line API –V3.0



REST

Kolon Benit IKEN Bot Service Architecture



Cognitive Services APIs

Speech

- Customer feedback analysis
- Bing news search
- Entity linking
- Recommendation API
- Custom recognition (CRIS)

Language

- Forecasting
- Text analytics

Machine Learning

- Bing image search
- Speech API
- Text to speech

Knowledge

- Thumbnail generation
- Web language model
- Anomaly detection
- Sentiment scoring

Search

- Bing autosuggest

Vision

- Computer vision
- Academic knowledge
- Spell check
- Emotion
- OCR, tagging, captioning
- Bing web search

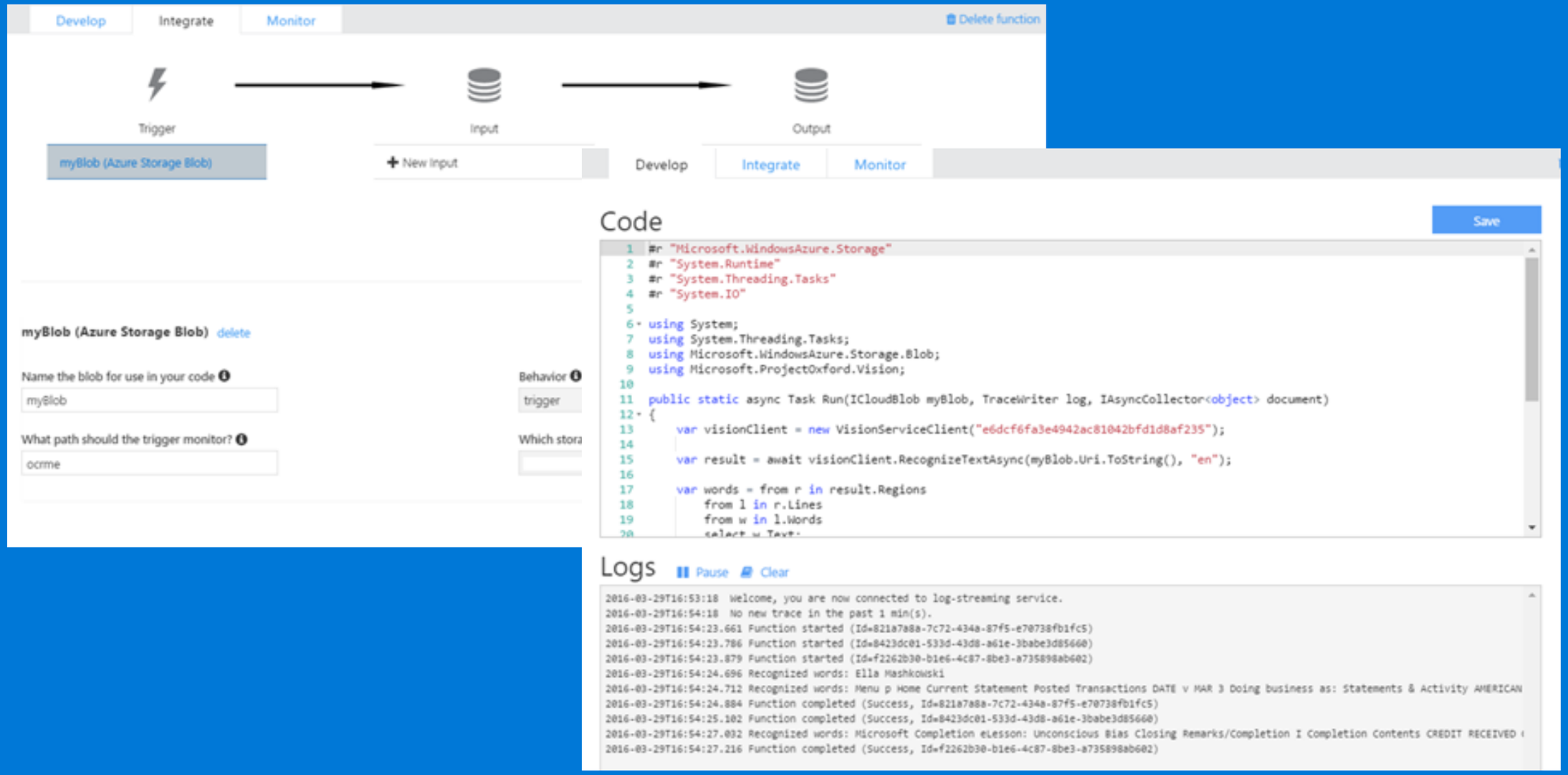
Cognitive Services

microsoft.com/cognitive

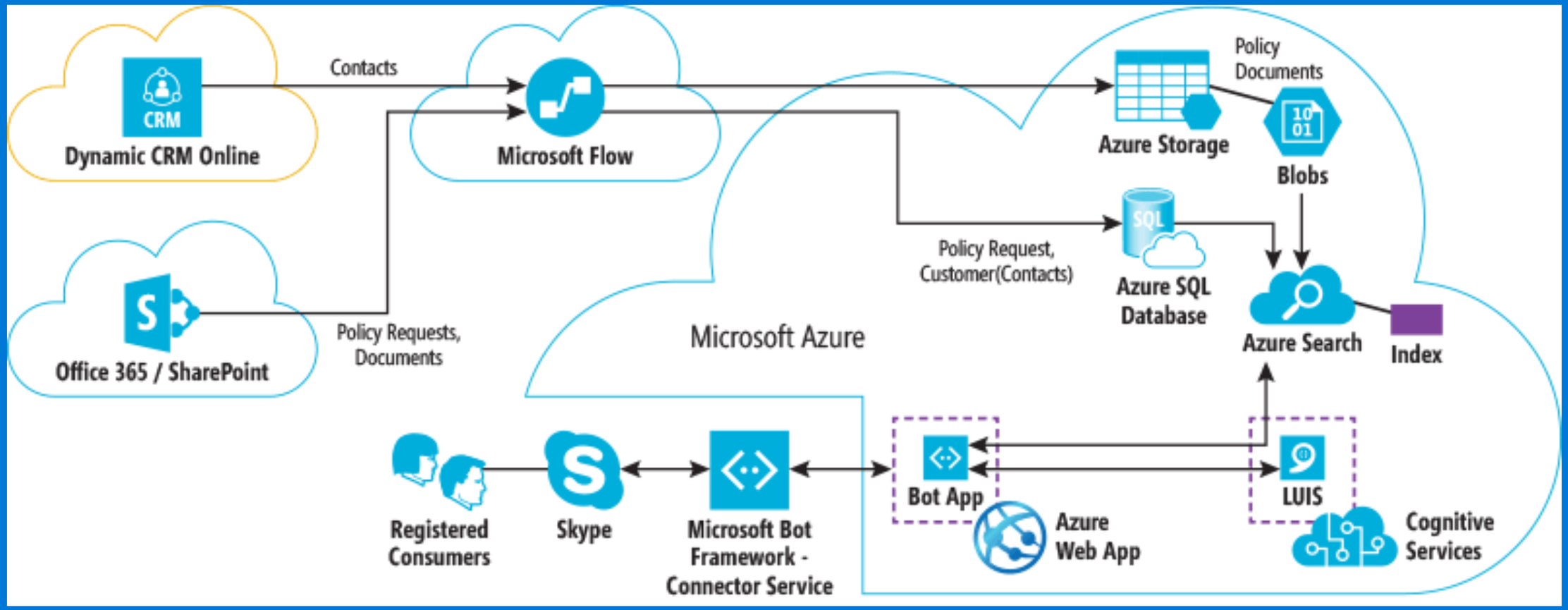
Vision	Speech	Language	Knowledge	Search
Computer Vision	Custom Recognition	Bing Spell Check	Academic Knowledge	Bing Web Search
Emotion	Speaker Recognition	Linguistic Analysis	Entity Linking	Bing Image Search
Face	Speech	Language Understanding	Knowledge Exploration	Bing Video Search
Video	Translator	Text Analytics	Recommendations	Bing News Search
		WebLM		Bing Autosuggest

https://www.microsoft.com/cognitive-services/

Azure Function



Azure Search



추천 도서

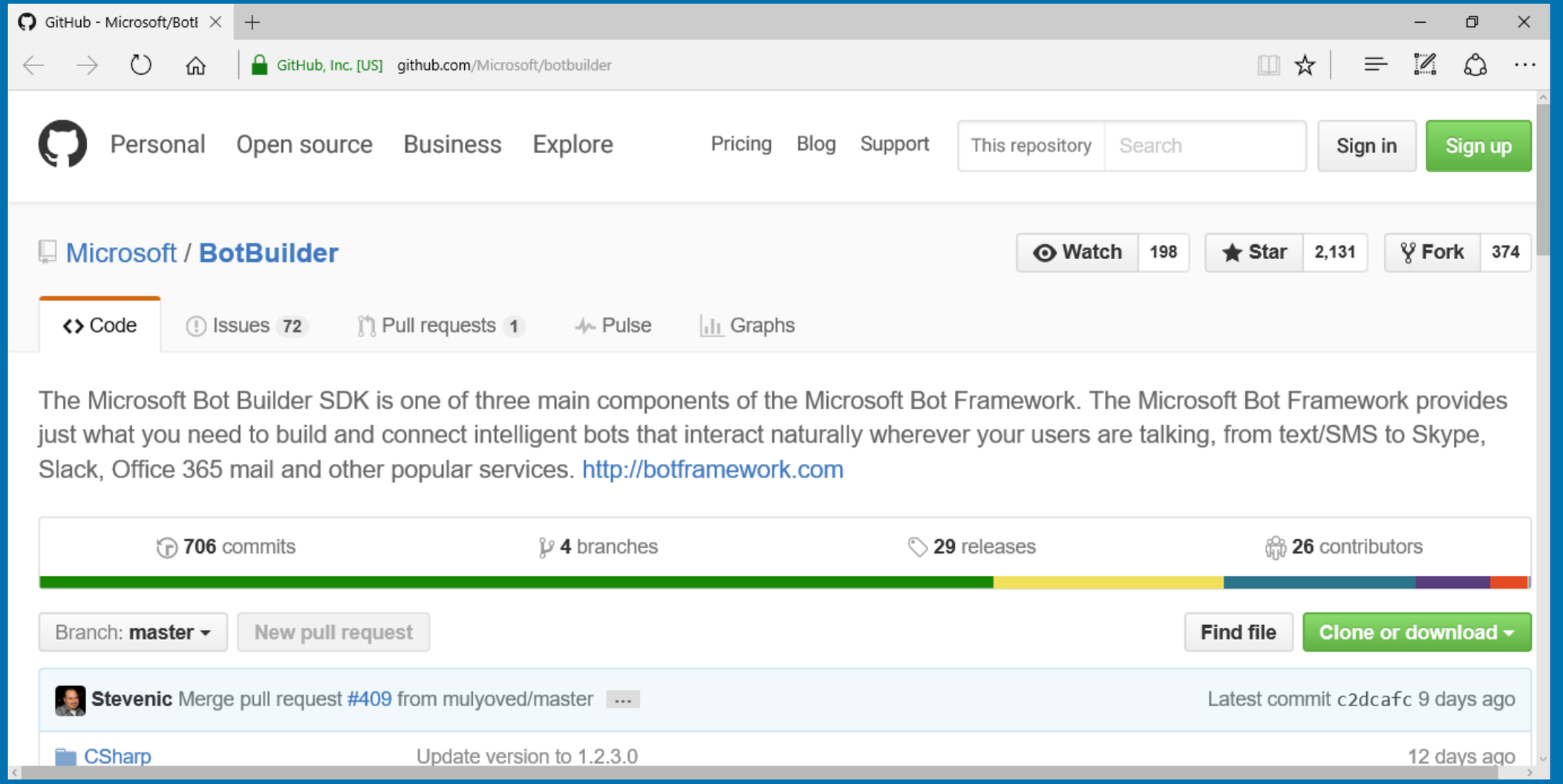
지금 쓰고 있습니다. Coming Soon Maybe 9월쯤..

도와주세요

감사합니다

Thank you~!

GitHub!



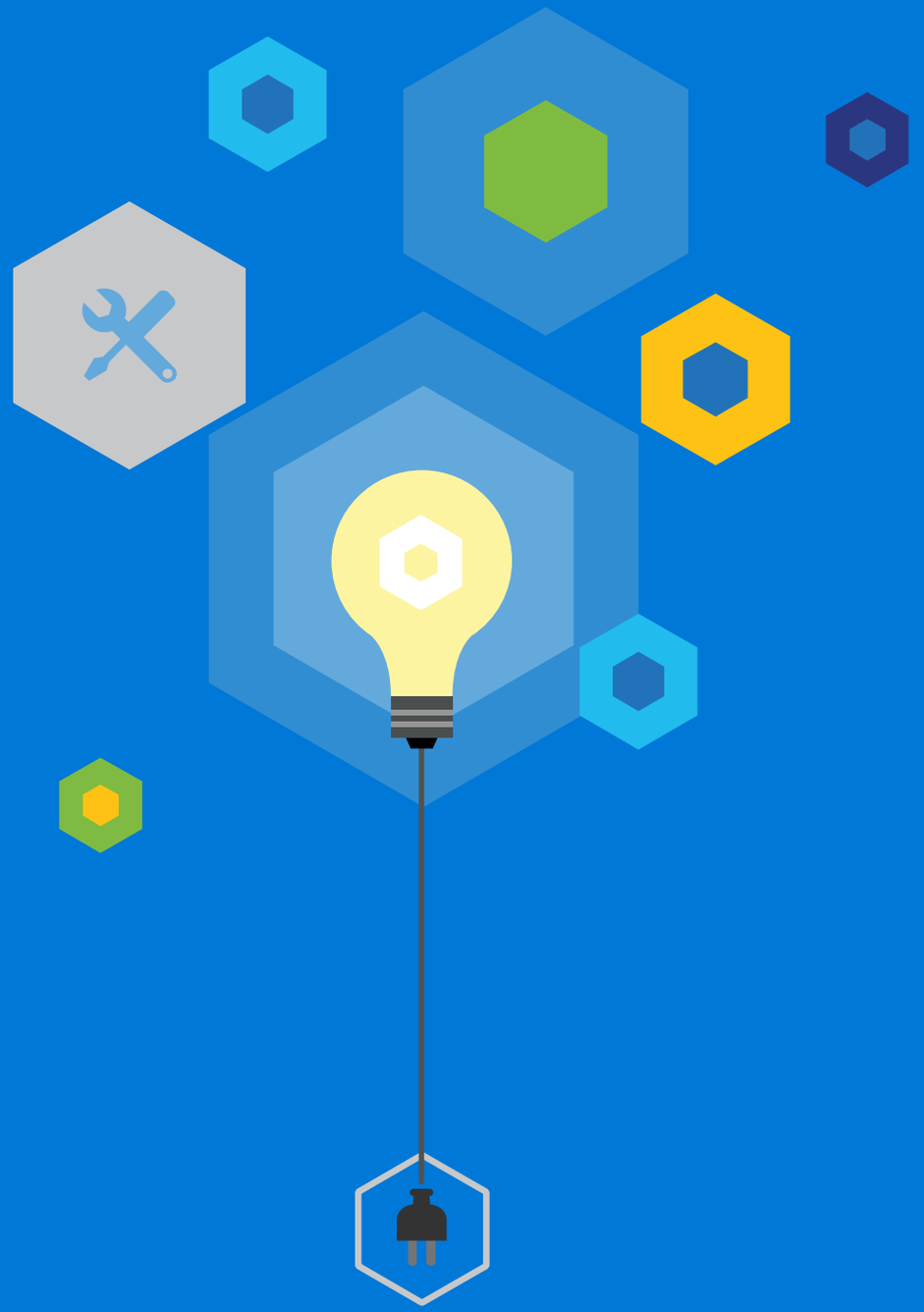
https://github.com/Microsoft/botbuilder

Tips & Tricks

- Use an empty string for your Microsoft App Id and Password in development, but remember to change these to your actual values before you publishing into production.
- Get used to understanding Lambda and “Fluid” concepts to make it easier to work with Dialogs, Forms and especially the concept of the Bot process “Chain”.
- This session demonstrates storing and managing Bot State is a number of ways. Use what makes sense in your environment by uses these concepts purely as examples.
- If the Microsoft Bot Emulator continues to give you authorization issues, try changing the port for your Bot Service in the Web tab of the project and redeploy.

DEMO

Integration Language Understanding Intelligence Services



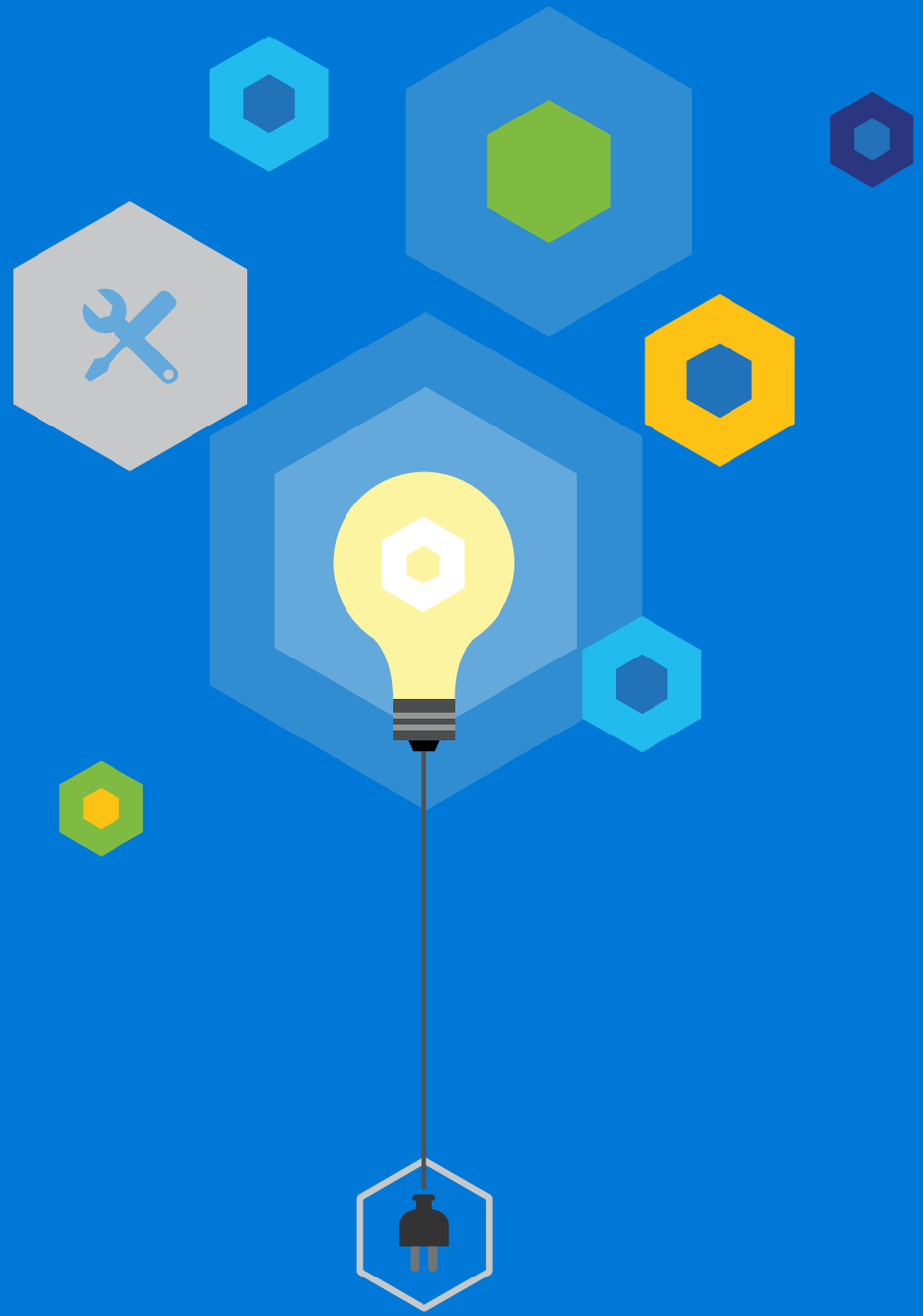
Putting it All Togethner

- Add some more features to demonstrate LUIS integration
- Walkthrough an example of using Attachments, Cards and Actions
- Publishing your Bot
- Using your Bot in a web chat and Skype

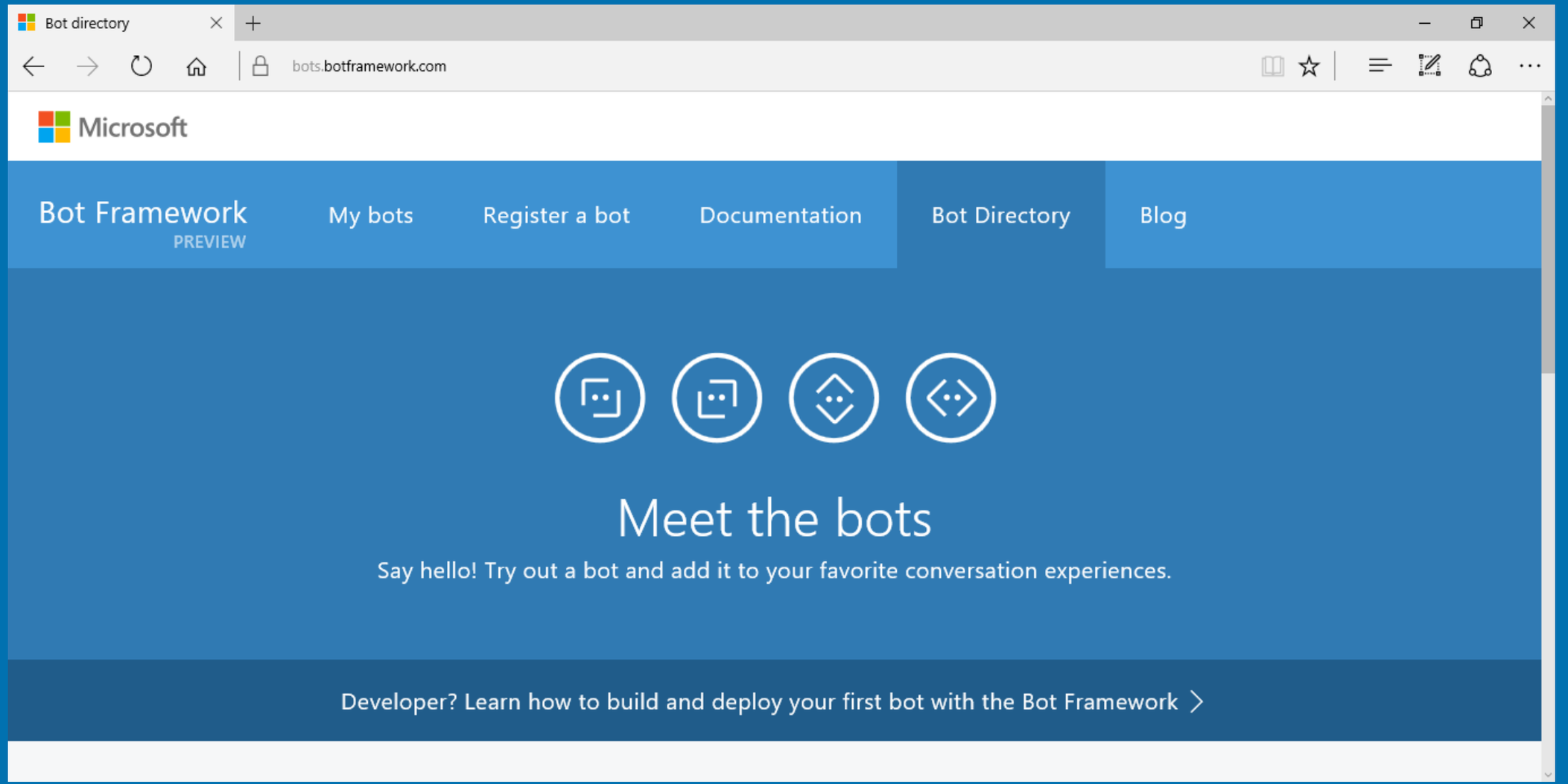
Putting it All Together

DEMO

Putting It All Together



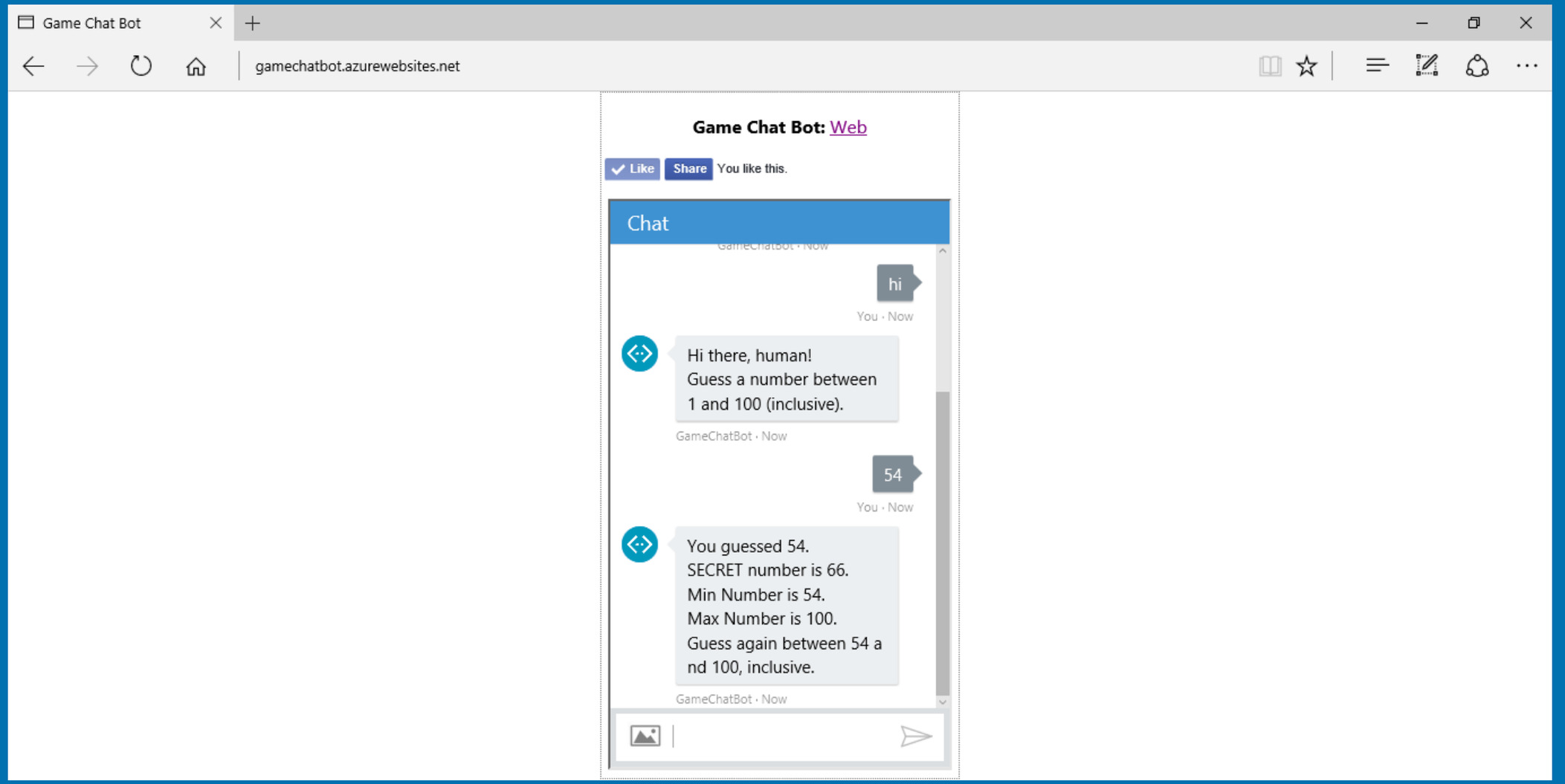
Bot Directory



https://bots.botframework.com/

Demo

Game Chat Bot



http://gamechatbot.azurewebsites.net/

기업 현황 – 해외

업체	플랫폼	주요내용
페이스북	Facebook Messenger	F8 2016에서 Facebook Messenger에 인공지능을 적용한 챗봇 공개. 40개 내외 업체들이 참여 예정
텐센트	WeChat	인공지능 기반의 챗봇 전환을 통해 메시지를 통해 대화 하며 호텔, 병원, 영화등의 예약 기능 제공
텔레그램	Telegram	Bot API 공개로 개발자들에게 챗봇 개발 지원. 대화창에서 바로 이용이 가능한 Inline Bots를 추가
킥	Bot Shop	화장품/의류업체 등이 참여한 '봇샵(Bot Shop)' 오픈을 통해 챗봇 서비스 제공
구글	Allo	인공지능 챗봇 기술 적용된 메신저 플랫폼 준비 중

출처 : Digieco, KB경영연구소, 언론기사 참조