



INFORMATICS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

In Collaboration with

School of Computing

UNIVERSITY OF WESTMINSTER (UOW)

BEng (Hons) in Software Engineering

5COSC020W: DATABASE SYSTEMS COURSEWORK (2021/2022)

Module Leader: Ragu Sivaraman

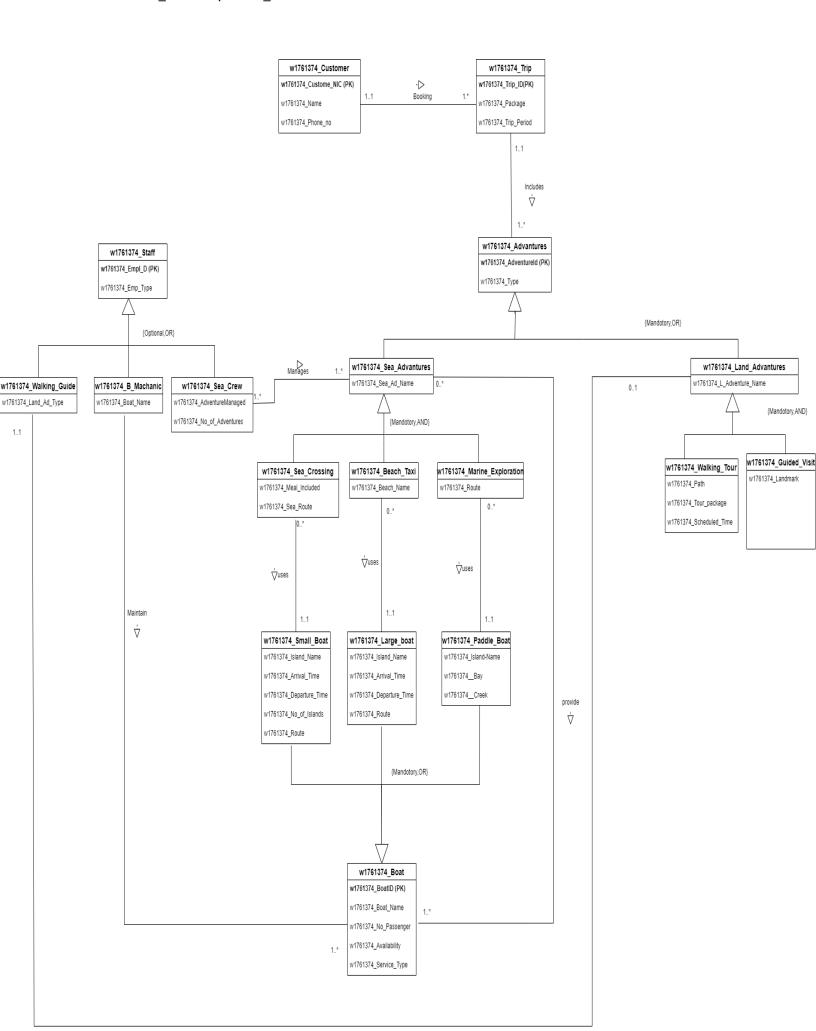
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Part A + B

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Create a data dictionary to document how you identified the entities for ArchipelagoCrazy. To achieve this, fill in the 2 tables below to summarise and briefly explain the meaning of each entity.

Entity Name	Brief Description
w1761374_Customer	Person who booked a trip
w1761374_Trip	Main details of the trip booked by a person
w1761374_Adventure	The Two type of Adventures offered by the company
w1761374_Sea_Adventure	Sea Adventures details
w1761374_Land_Adventure	Land Adventures details
w1761374_Sea_Crossing	Details regarding sea crossing adventures. This falls under sea adventures
w1761374_Beach_Taxi	Details regarding taxi services between islands. This falls under sea adventures.
w1761374_Marine_Exploration	Details regarding marine exploration. This falls under sea adventures.
w1761374_Walking_Tour	Details regarding walking tours. This falls under Land adventures.
w1761374_Guided_Visit	Details regarding guided visits of the
	main landmarks located on the islands. This falls under Land
	adventures.
w1761374_Boat	Details regarding the boats provided by the company
w1761374_Large_boat	Details regarding the large motorboats provided by the company
w1761374_Small_boat	Details regarding the small motorboats provided by the company
w1761374_Paddle_Boat	Details regarding the paddle boats that are provided by the company
w1761374 Staff	Details regarding the employees working in ArchipelagoCrazy
w1761374_SeaCrew	Details regarding the staff who manage and helps on the sea adventures
w1761374_Walking_Guide	Details regarding guides who show visitors around landmarks in the islands.
w1761374_B_Mechanic	Details regarding the staff who maintain and repair the boats.

General Entity	Specialized Entity	Brief Description
w1761374_Adventure	w1761374_Sea_Adventure	Details of the Sea Adventures
w1761374_Adventure	w1761374_Land_Adventure	Details of the Land Adventures
w1761374_Sea_Adventure	w1761374_Sea_Crossing	Details of the sea crossing adventures. This falls under Sea adventures.
w1761374_Sea_Adventure	w1761374_Beach_Taxi	Details of the taxi service offered between Islands. This falls under Sea adventures.
w1761374_Sea_Adventure	w1761374_Marine_Exploration	Details of the marine exploration. This falls under Sea adventures.
w1761374_Land_Adventure	w1761374_Walking_Tour	Details of the walking tours. This falls under Land adventures.
w1761374_Land_Adventure	w1761374_Guided_Visit	Details regarding guided visits of the main landmarks located on the islands. This falls under Land adventures.
w1761374_Staff	w1761374_Sea_Crew	Details regarding the staff who manage and helps on the sea adventures
w1761374_Staff	w1761374_Walking_Guide	Details regarding guides who show visitors around landmarks in the islands.
w1761374_Staff	w1761374_Boat_Mechanic	Details regarding the staff who maintain and repair the boats.

Create a data dictionary to document how you identified the relationships and multiplicities for ArchipelagoCrazy. To achieve this, fill in the table below to summarise and justify the multiplicities for each relationship.

Entity Name	Multiplicity	Relationsh ip	Multiplicity	Entity Name	Brief justification for multiplicity
w1761374_Custome r	11	Booking	1*	w1761374_Trip	Customer book Trips
					One Customer can Book Many Trips
					Trip should Always have a customer
					One trip can only booked by one Customer
w1761374_Trip	11	includes	1*	w1761374_Adve nture	Trips include adventures.

					A trip can be a land
					A trip can be a land or sea adventure
					Trip can have one or
					More adventures.
					An adventure
					belongs to one trip.
w1761374_Sea_Adv	1*	provide	0*	w1761374_Boat	A SeaAdventure can
enture					provide one or many
					boats.
					Sea Adventure has to
					provide at least one
					boat
					A boat can be
					provide for many sea
					adventures.
					A boat is idle when
					not in provide by a
					sea adventure.
w1761274 Soc Cros	11	11505	0*	w1761274 Largo	
w1761374_Sea_Cros	11	uses	0	w1761374_Large	Each sea crossing
sing				_boat	should have one
		1			large boat.
					Only one boat can be
					used in one sea
					adventure.
					One LargeMotorboat
					can be used for many
					SeaCrossing
					LargeMotorboat is
					idle when no
					crossings.
w1761374_Beach_T	11	uses	0*	w1761374_Small	Each taxi service
axi				Boat	should have one
				_	boat.
					Only one boat can be
					used in one beach
					taxi service.
					One SmallMotorboat
					can be used for many
					BeachTaxiServices
	1				SmallMotorboat can
					be not used when no
					taxi service required.
w1761374_MarineE	11	uses	0*	w1761374_Paddl	Each marine
xploration				e_Boat	exploration should
1					have one boat.
	I	Ī		L	ave one boat.

					Only one boat can
					be used in one
					MarineExploration.
					One PaddleBoat can
					be used for many
					•
					MarineExploration
					PaddleBoat can be
					not used when no
4764074 6 6	4 4		4 4	4764074 6 :	marine exploration.
w1761374_Sea_Cre	1*	manages	1*	w1761374_Sea_A	SeaCrewMember can
W				dventure	manage one
			ļ		SeaAdventure.
					SeaCrewMember can
					manage many
					SeaAdventures.
					Sea Adventure can
					be managed by 1
					SeaCrewMember.
					Sea Adventure can
					be managed by many
					crew members.
w1761374_Walking	01	directs	11	w1761374_Land_	A walking guide can
_Guide				Adventure	direct only one group
					of Land adventure at
					one time.
					Walking guide
					cannot direct a
					LandAdventures if
					unavailable.
					LandAdventure
					always need to have
					one guide.
					Only one guide can
					direct a
					LandAdventure.
w1761374_Boat_Me	1*	Maintain	1*	w1761374_Boat	One BoatMechanic
chanic				_	can maintain one
					boat.
					BoatMechanic can be
					involved in the
					maintain of many
					boats.
					A minimum of one
					mechanic should
					maintain a boat
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1		mamilam a DUal

		A Boat can be
		maintian by more
		than one mechanic.

Create a data dictionary to document how you identified the attributes and primary keys for each entity for ArchipelagoCrazy. To achieve this, fill in the table below to summarise and explain the meaning of each attribute and primary key.

Entity Name	Attributes for the entity	Justification
w1761374_Customer	w1761374_Custome_NIC (PK)	Unique key to identify each Customer
	w1761374_Name	Identify a customer
	w1761374_Phone_No	Contact the Customer
w1761374_Trip	w1761374_Trip_ID (PK)	Unique key to identify each trip
	w1761374_Trip_Period	Identify if trip in May or November
w1761374_Boat	w1761374_Boat_ID (PK)	Unique key to identify each boat
	w1761374_Boat_Name	Unique key to identify each boat
	w1761374_No_Passangers	Number of people boat can hold
	w1761374_Availability	If boat is available at a time
	w1761374_Service_Type	Type of service boat is used for
w1761374_Large_boat	w1761374_Island_Name	Name of island boat visits
	w1761374_Departure_Time	Time boat leaves mainland
	w1761374_Arrival_Time	Time boat arrives in island
	w1761374_Route	Route taken to visit island

w1761374_Small_Boat	w1761374_Island_Name	Name of island boat visits
	w1761374_Departure_Time	Time boat leaves an island
	w1761374_Arrival_Time	Time boat arrives in an island
	w1761374_Route	Route taken to visit island
	w1761374_No_Of_Islands	No of islands visited in route
w1761374_Paddle_Boat	w1761374_Type	If paddle boat is kayak, canoe,
		stand-up boat etc
	w1761374_Bay	Bay that can be explored
	w1761374_Creek	Creek that can be explored
w1761374_Adventure	w1761374_Adventure_ID (PK)	Unique key to identify each
		adventure
	w1761374_Type	Land adventure, Sea
		Adventure, Both
w1761374_Sea_Adventure	w1761374_Sea_Ad_Name	Category of sea adventure
w1761374_Sea_Crossing	w1761374_Meal_Included	If meal is needed or not
	w1761374_Sea_Route	If to an island or between
		islands
w1761374_Beach_Taxi	w1761374_Beach_Name	Beach visited by taxi service
w1761374_Marine_Exploration	w1761374_Route	Marine exploration path
		followed
w1761374_Land_Adventure	w1761374_Land_Ad_Name	Category of land adventure
w1761374_Walking_Tour	w1761374_Path	Path taken for walking tour
	w1761374_Tour_package	Type of walking tour package
	w1761374_Scheduled_Time	Time tour is scheduled
w1761374_Guided_Visit	w1761374_Landmark	Landmarks visited
w1761374_Staff	w1761374_EmpID (PK)	Unique key to identify each
		adventure
	w1761374_Emp_Type	What type of employee they
		are
w1761374_Sea_Crew	w1761374_Adventure_Managed	Type of adventure managed by
		employee
	w1761374_No_Of_Adventures	Total adventures handled
w1761374_Walking_Guide	w1761374_Land_Adventure_Type	If involved in Walking tour or
		guided visit
w1761374_Boat_Mechanic	w1761374_Boat_Name	Name of boat serviced

Part B

5.

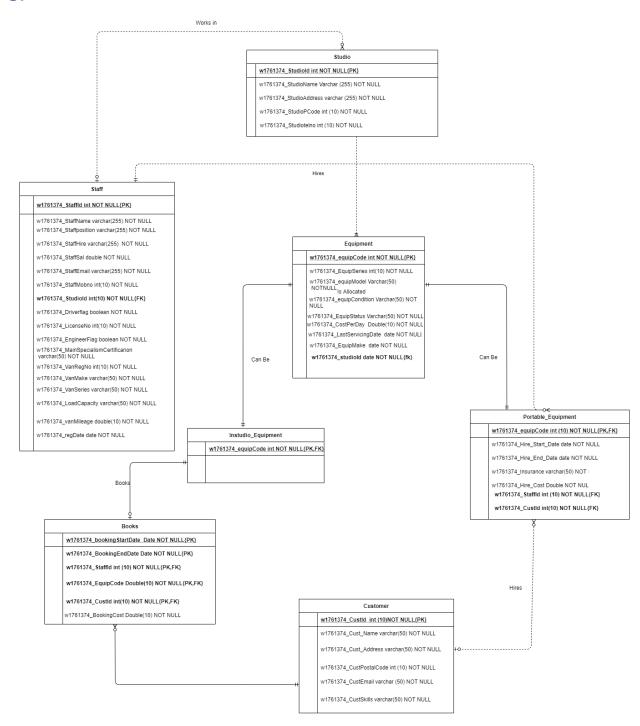


Table Creations

```
Run SQL query/queries on database w1761374: 

1 CREATE TABLE 'w1761374_stafff' (
2 'w1761374_stafflai' int(09) NOT NULL,
3 'w1761374_stafflame' char(255) NOT NULL,
4 'w1761374_stafflame' char(255) NOT NULL,
5 'w1761374_stafffsai' double NOT NULL,
6 'w1761374_staffsai' varchar(255) NOT NULL,
7 'w1761374_staffsai' varchar(255) NOT NULL,
8 'w1761374_staffsai' varchar(255) NOT NULL,
9 'w1761374_studioId' int(10) NOT NULL,
10 'w1761374_briverFlag' tinyint(1) NOT NULL,
11 'w1761374_briverFlag' tinyint(1) NOT NULL,
12 'w1761374_briverFlag' tinyint(1) NOT NULL,
13 'w1761374_NainspecialismCertification' varchar(255) NOT NULL,
14 'w1761374_wnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
15 'w1761374_wnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
16 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
17 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
18 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
19 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
10 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
11 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
12 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
13 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
14 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
15 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
16 'w1761374_vnakes' varchar(25) NOT NULL,
```

```
ALTER TABLE `w1761374_staff'

ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_StaffId`),

ADD KEY `regDate` (`w1761374_regDate`),

ADD KEY `fk_studio_id` (`w1761374_StudioId`);

ALTER TABLE `w1761374_staff`

ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_studio_id` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_StudioId`) REFERENCES `w1761374_studio` (`w1761374StudioId`);

8
```

CREATE TABLE 'w1761374_books' ('w1761374_BookingStartDate' date NOT NULL, 'w1761374_BookingEndDate' date NOT NULL, 'w1761374_StaffId' int(10) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_EquipCode int(10) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_CustId' int(10) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_BookingCost' double NOT NULL) ENGINE=InnobB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4; [Edit inline] [Edit] [Create PHP code] MvSQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0157 seconds.) CREATE TABLE 'w1761374_customer' ('w1761374_custId' int(10) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_custName' yarchar(50) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_custAddress' yarchar(50) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_custSkill' yarchar(50) NOT NULL) ENGINE=InnoOB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4; [Edit inline] [Edit] [Create PHP code] ✓ MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0167 seconds.) CREATE TABLE 'w1761374_equipment' ('w1761374_EquipCode' int(10) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_EquipMake' varchar(50) NOT NULL, 'w1761374_EquipSeries' varchar(50) NOT [Edit inline] [Edit] [Create PHP code] MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0177 seconds.) CREATE TABLE `w1761374_instudioequipment` (`w1761374_EquipCode` int(10) NOT NULL) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4; [Edit inline] [Edit] [Create PHP code] ✓ MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0167 seconds.) CREATE TABLE 'W1761374_portable_equipment' ('W1761374_HireStartDate' date NOT NULL, 'W1761374_HireEndDate' date NOT NULL, 'W1761374_Tinsurance' varchar(50) NOT NULL, 'W1761374_HireCost' varchar(50) NOT NULL, 'W1761374_CostId' int(10) NOT NULL, 'W1761374_StaffId' int(10) NOT NULL, 'W1761374_EquipCode' int(10) NOT NULL) ENGINE-Inno08 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4; [Edit inline] [Edit] [Create PHP code] MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0172 seconds.)

ADD KEY `fk_studio_id1` (`w1761374_StudioID`);

ALTER TABLE `w1761374_instudioequipment`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`);

```
MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0190 seconds.)
   CREATE TABLE 'w1761374_stafff' ( `w1761374_Staffid' int(9) NOT NULL, `w1761374_staffName' char(255) NOT NULL, `w1761374_staffPosition' varchar(255) NOT NULL, `w1761374_staffName' char(255) NOT NULL, `w1761374_staffName' char(255) NOT NULL, `w1761374_staffName' int(10) NOT NULL, `w1761374_wanapacialismane' int(10) NOT NULL, `w1761374_wanapacialismane' int(10) NOT NULL, `w1761374_vanapacialismane' int(10) NOT NULL, `w1761374_vanap
[ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Create PHP code ]
 ALTER TABLE `w1761374 staff
       ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374 StaffId`),
       ADD KEY `regDate` (`w1761374_regDate`),
       ADD KEY `fk_studio_id` (`w1761374_StudioId`);
 ALTER TABLE `w1761374_books
       ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_BookingStartDate`,`w1761374_BookingEndDate`,`w1761374_StaffId`,`w1761374_EquipCode`,`w1761374_CustId`),
        ADD KEY `fk_StaffId` (`w1761374_StaffId`),
        ADD KEY `fk_EquipCode` (`w1761374_EquipCode`),
       ADD KEY `fk_CustId` (`w1761374_CustId`);
 ALTER TABLE `w1761374_equipment`
       ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`),
       ADD KEY `fk_studio_id1` (`w1761374_StudioID`);
   ALTER TABLE `w1761374_equipment`
        ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`),
```

```
ALTER TABLE `w1761374_equipment`

ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`),

ADD KEY `fk_StaffId4` (`w1761374_StaffId`),

ADD KEY `fk_CustId2` (`w1761374_CustId`);

ALTER TABLE `w1761374_studio`

ADD PRIMARY KEY (`w1761374_studio');

ALTER TABLE `w1761374_books`

ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_CustId' FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_CustId') REFERENCES `w1761374_customer` (`w1761374_CustId'),

ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_EquipCode` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`) REFERENCES `w1761374_staffid');

ALTER TABLE `w1761374_equipment`

ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_staffId' FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_StaffId') REFERENCES `w1761374_staff' (`w1761374_StaffId');

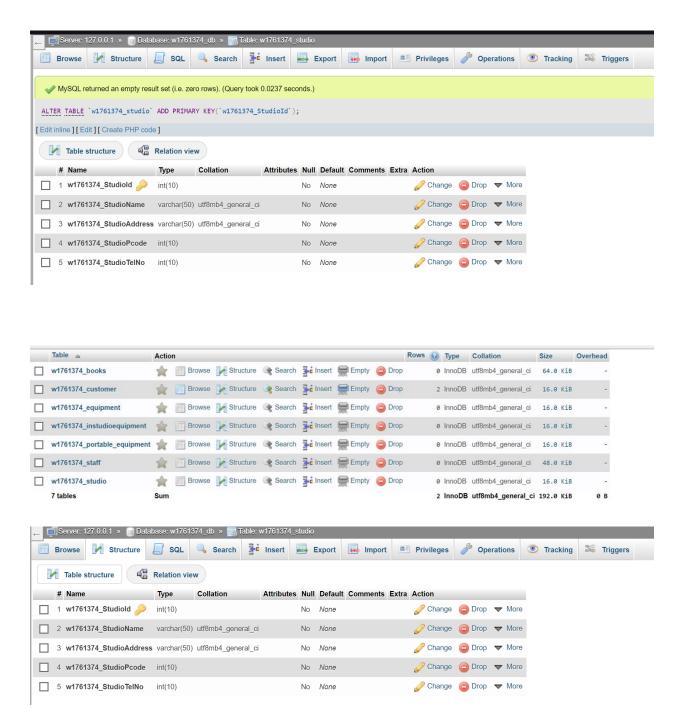
ALTER TABLE `w1761374_equipment`

ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_studio_id1` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_StudioID`) REFERENCES `w1761374_studio` (`w1761374_StudioId');

ALTER TABLE `w1761374_instudioequipment`

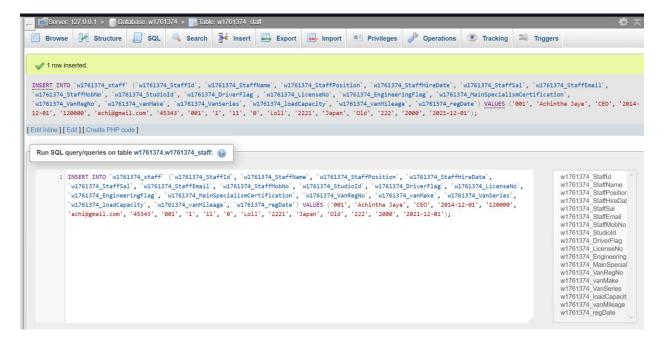
ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_EquipCode1` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode') REFERENCES `w1761374_equipment` (`w1761374_EquipCode');
```

```
13
44 ALTER TABLE `w1761374 equipment`
  ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_studio_id1` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_StudioID`) REFERENCES `w1761374_studio` (`w1761374_StudioId`);
47 ALTER TABLE `w1761374_instudioequipment`
  ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_EquipCode1` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`) REFERENCES `w1761374_equipment` (`w1761374_EquipCode`);
19
50 ALTER TABLE `w1761374_portable_equipment`
51
  ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_Custid2` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_Custid`), REFERENCES `w1761374_customer` (`w1761374_Custid`),
  ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_EquipCode3` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_EquipCode`), REFERENCES `w1761374_equipment` (`w1761374_EquipCode`),
   56 ALTER TABLE `staff`
  ADD CONSTRAINT `fk_studio_id` FOREIGN KEY (`w1761374_StudioId`) REFERENCES `w1761374_studio` (`w1761374_StudioId`);
    Server: 127.0.0.1 » 💮 Database: w1761374_db »
           M Structure
                        SQL
                                           Insert
                                                               Import Privileges Poperations
                                                     Export
 Browse
                                 Search
                     Relation view
  Table structure
    # Name
                              Type Collation Attributes Null Default Comments Extra Action
 1 w1761374_BookingStartDate Date
                                                                         2 w1761374_BookingEndDate Date
                                                     None
                                                                         3 w1761374_StaffId 🔑 🔎
                                                                         int(10)
                                                     None
                                                  No
                                                                         4 w1761374_EquipCode 🔑 🔊
                              int(10)
                                                  No None
 5 w1761374_Custld 🔑 🔊
                              int(10)
                                                     None
                                                                         6 w1761374 BookingCost
                              double
                                                  No None
   SQL Search insert
                                                 Export Import Privileges
                    Relation view
    Table structure
                                Collation Attributes Null Default Comments Extra Action
                         Type
   1 w1761374_Custld 
                                                   No None
                                                                       2 w1761374_CustName
                         varchar(50) utf8mb4_general_ci
                                                   No None
   3 w1761374_CustAddress varchar(50) utf8mb4_general_ci
                                                   No None
                                                                       4 w1761374_CustPostalCode int(10)
                                                                       No None
                                                                       5 w1761374_CustEmail
                        varchar(50) utf8mb4_general_ci
                                                  No None
                                                                       6 w1761374 CustSkill
                        varchar(50) utf8mb4 general ci
                                                   No None
```



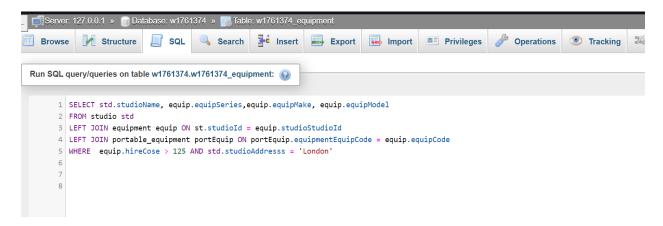
Data Insertion

There have insert Queries for Tables.



Answer:

There is retrieve query for question 6.





7.

Relational Database	NoSQL Database

Schemas	Relational database has a rigid schema. (MongoDB, 2020)	NoSQL database has a flexible schema.
Query Language used	Oracle, MySQL, PostgreSQL	MongoDB, DynamoDB, Couch DB
Data storage model	Utilizes tables with fixed columns and rows. (MongoDB, 2020)	Utilizes documents such as JSON. (Microsoft, n.d.)
Structure	Relational databases consist of a centralized structure.	NoSQL databases consist of a decentralized structure.
Workload	Ideal for the usage when data is coming in low velocity and fits for thousands of transactions per second. (MongoDB, 2020)	Ideal for the usage when data is coming in high velocity and require large scale latencies.
Performance	Relational database performance is slower than NoSQL database.	Different types of data structures used in NoSQL provides a faster performance compared to relational database. (Mong, 2020)
Deployment	Deployment is done using large, high- end hardware. (MongoDB, 2020)	Deployment is done using commodity hardware.
Security	Only readable scalability is available for the users.	Both readable and writeable scalabilities are available for the users.
Data Consistency	Utilization of acid properties such as Atomicity, Consistency, Durability, and Isolation. (MongoDB, 2020)	Utilization of eventually consistent.

Design	A complex design is used to	A simple design is used to build
	build relational database.	NoSQL database.
	(MongoDB, 2020)	

References

Microsoft, n.d. Microsoft. [Online]

Available at: https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/architecture/cloud-native/relational-vs-nosql-data#considerations-for-relational-vs-nosql-systems

Mong, 2020. [Online]

Available at: https://www.mongodb.com/nosql-explained/nosql-vs-sql

MongoDB, 2020. MongoDB. [Online]

Available at: https://www.mongodb.com/nosql-explained/nosql-vs-sql

[Accessed 2021].