

Programming Fundamentals with JavaScript

Functions

Functions: Complex Steps Not on Object

- Methods: invoked on objects
- Functions: *not* invoked on objects
 - Example: `print(x);`
 - Similar syntax, no "object."
- Can write your own!

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Simple function: square a number

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
  var ans = x * x;  
  return ans;  
}
```

The keyword *function* says
“I'm about to define a new function”

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Simple function: square a number
 - Let us break down the syntax

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

The name of the function
(pretty much anything you want)

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Simple function: square a number
 - Let us break down the syntax

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

The parameter names, in parentheses
(separate multiple ones with commas)

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Simple function: square a number
 - Let us break down the syntax

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

Body is inside curly braces

```
var y = square(4);
```

The body of the function:
Statements that are what it does

- Simple function: square a number
 - Let us break down the syntax

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

Return statement:
return (expression) ;

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Simple function: square a number
 - Let us break down the syntax

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

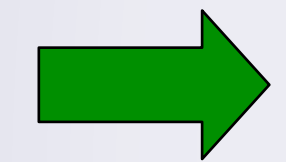
```
var y = square(4);
```

Function call: makes use of function

- Simple function: square a number
 - Let us break down the syntax

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```



```
var y = square(4);
```

- Semantics:
 - Calling a function you defined

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

square

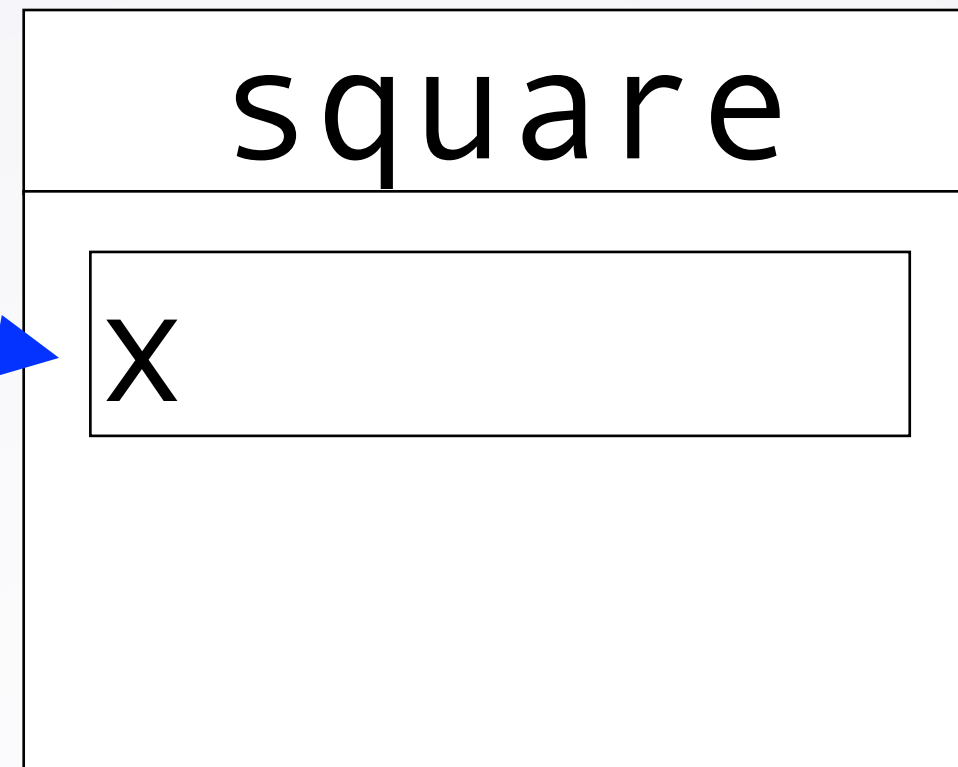


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Writing Your Own Function

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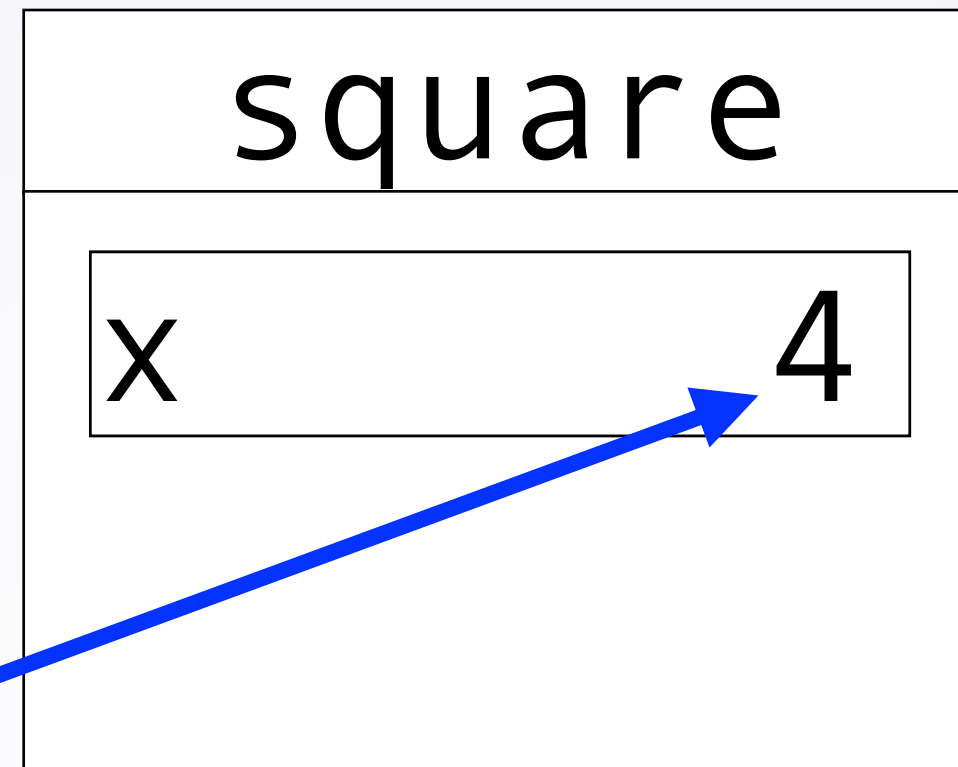


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var y = square(4);
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Writing Your Own Function

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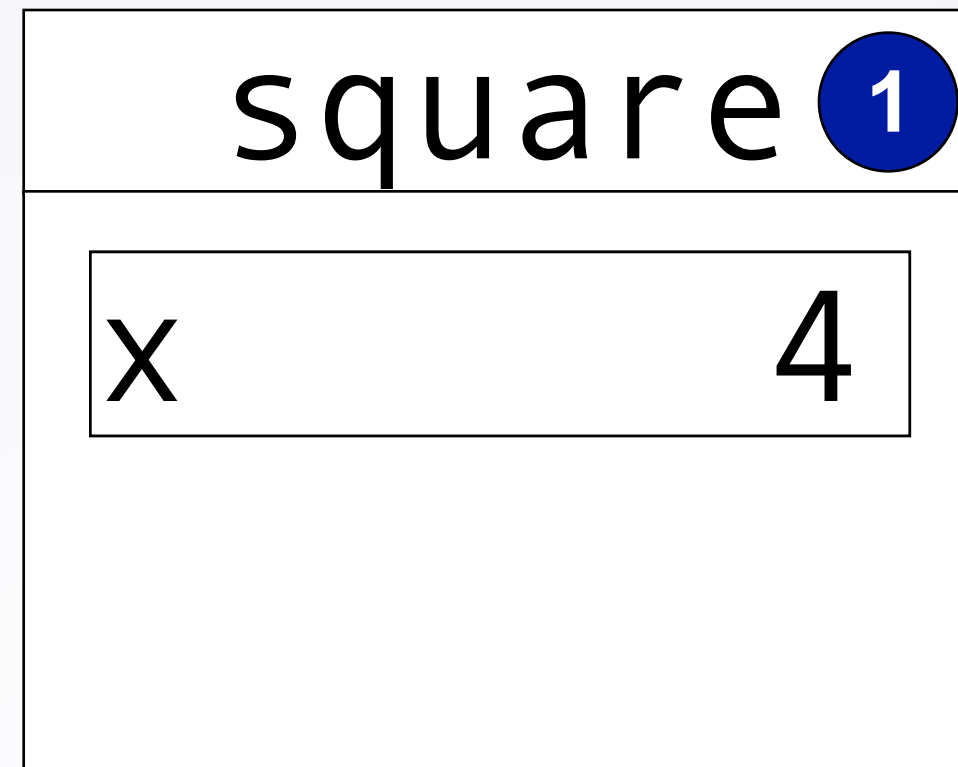


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Writing Your Own Function

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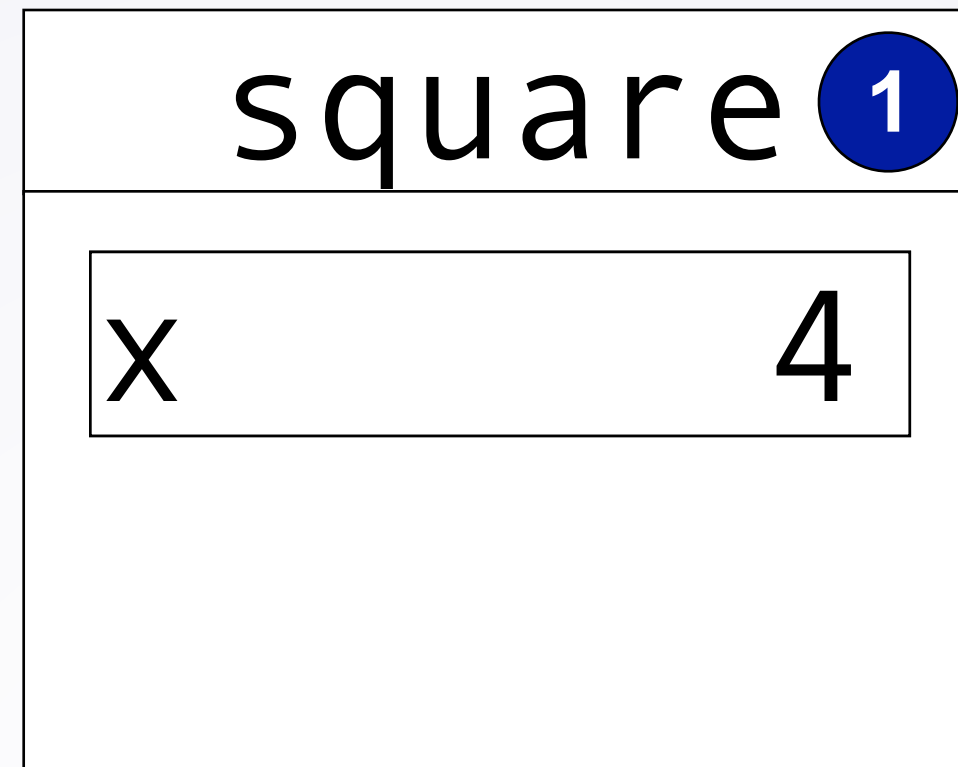
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Writing Your Own Function

→

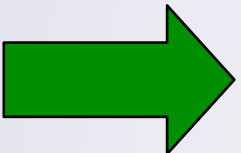
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    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
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```
var y = square(4);
```

- Semantics:
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Writing Your Own Function



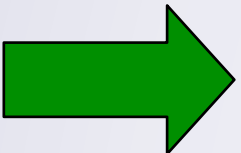
```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

square 1	
x	4
ans	16

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Semantics:
 - Calling a function you defined

Writing Your Own Function



```
function square(  
  var ans = x *  
  return ans;  
}
```

My answer
is 16

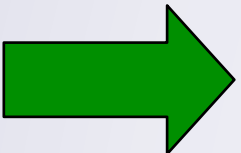
square ①

x	4
ans	16

```
var y = square(4);
```

- Semantics:
 - Calling a function you defined

Writing Your Own Function



```
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  var ans = x *  
  return ans;  
}
```

My answer
is 16

square ①

x	4
ans	16

```
var y = square(4); = 16
```

- Semantics:
 - Calling a function you defined

Writing Your Own Function

```
function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
    return ans;  
}
```

➡ `var y = square(4);` **= 16**

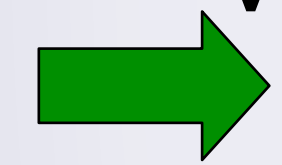
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Writing Your Own Function

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function square(x) {  
    var ans = x * x;  
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}
```

y	16
---	----

```
var y = square(4);
```



- Semantics:
 - Calling a function you defined

Why Methods and Functions?

- Why are methods and functions good?
 - Abstraction!
 - Separate interface from implementation
- Interface:
 - Call `image.getWidth()`, get with of image
- Implementation:
 - Code in DLTP library (not shown)
 - No need to see!