



docker

@somkiat



บริษัท สยามชำนาญกิจ จำกัด และเพื่อนพ้องน้องพี่

Learning

Introduction

Basic of Docker

Building containers

Running web apps with Docker

Docker automation



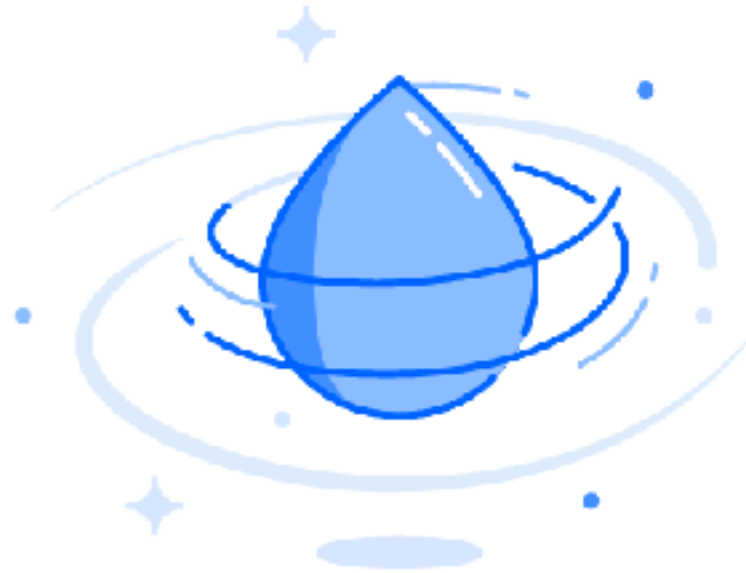
Introduction



Installation



Digital Ocean



Looks like you don't have any Droplets.

Fortunately, it's very easy to create one.
















Create Droplet



Digital Ocean

Choose an image ?

[Distributions](#) [One-click apps](#) **1**

| | | |
|--|--|--|
|  .NET Core w/ PowerShell on 16.04 |  Discourse on 14.04 |  Django 1.8.7 on 16.04 2 |
|  Django on 14.04 |  Docker 17.03.0-ce on 14.04 |  Docker 17.03.0-ce on 16.04 |
|  Dokku 0.6.5 on 14.04 |  Dokku 0.8.0 on 16.04 |  Drone 0.4 on 14.04 |
|  Drupal 8.1.3 on 14.04 |  ELK Logging Stack on 14.04 |  Ghost 0.11.7 on 16.04 |
|  GitLab 8.17.3-ce.0 on 16.04 |  LAMP on 14.04 |  LAMP on 16.04 |



Access via ssh

```
$ssh root@<ip>
```



Verify

\$docker version

```
Client:
 Version:      17.03.0-ce
 API version:   1.26
 Go version:    go1.7.5
 Git commit:    60ccb22
 Built:         Thu Feb 23 11:02:43 2017
 OS/Arch:       linux/amd64

Server:
 Version:      17.03.0-ce
 API version:   1.26 (minimum version 1.12)
 Go version:    go1.7.5
 Git commit:    60ccb22
 Built:         Thu Feb 23 11:02:43 2017
 OS/Arch:       linux/amd64
 Experimental:  false
```



Hello docker

\$docker run hello-world

```
Unable to find image 'hello-world:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/hello-world
78445dd45222: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:c5515758d4c5e1e838e9cd307f6c6a0d620b5e07e6f927b07d05f6d12a1ac8d7
Status: Downloaded newer image for hello-world:latest
```

Hello from Docker!

This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.

To generate this message, Docker took the following steps:

1. The Docker client contacted the Docker daemon.
2. The Docker daemon pulled the "hello-world" image from the Docker Hub.
3. The Docker daemon created a new container from that image which runs the executable that produces the output you are currently reading.
4. The Docker daemon streamed that output to the Docker client, which sent it to your terminal.

To try something more ambitious, you can run an Ubuntu container with:

```
$ docker run -it ubuntu bash
```

Share images, automate workflows, and more with a free Docker ID:

<https://cloud.docker.com/>

For more examples and ideas, visit:

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/userguide/>



Echo with docker

```
$docker run ubuntu echo "Hello World"
```



Basic of Docker



Docker objects

Image

Container

Dockerfile

Registry



Docker container

Container (content layer)

Image (Init layer)



Example

MySQL 8.0

Debian (jessie)



How docker works ?

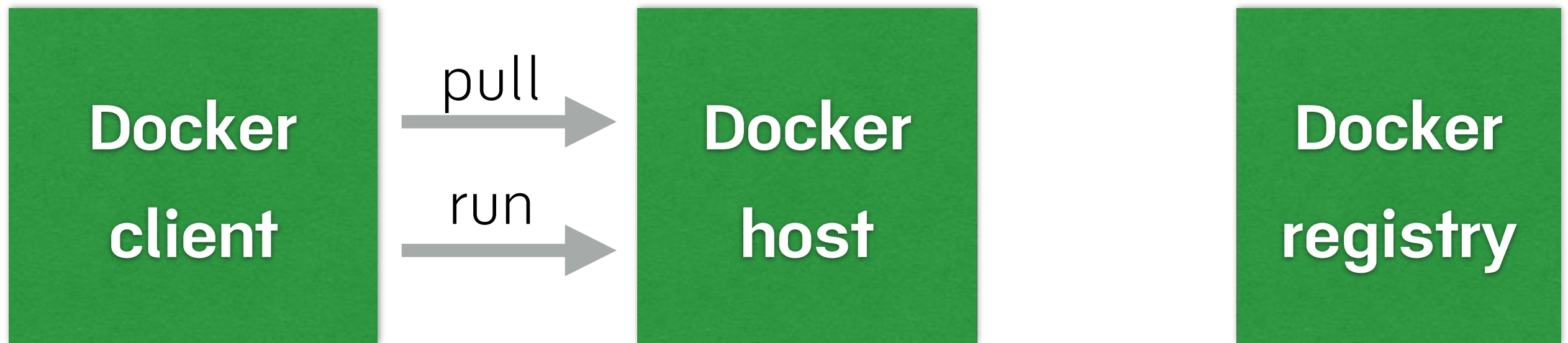
Docker
client

Docker
host

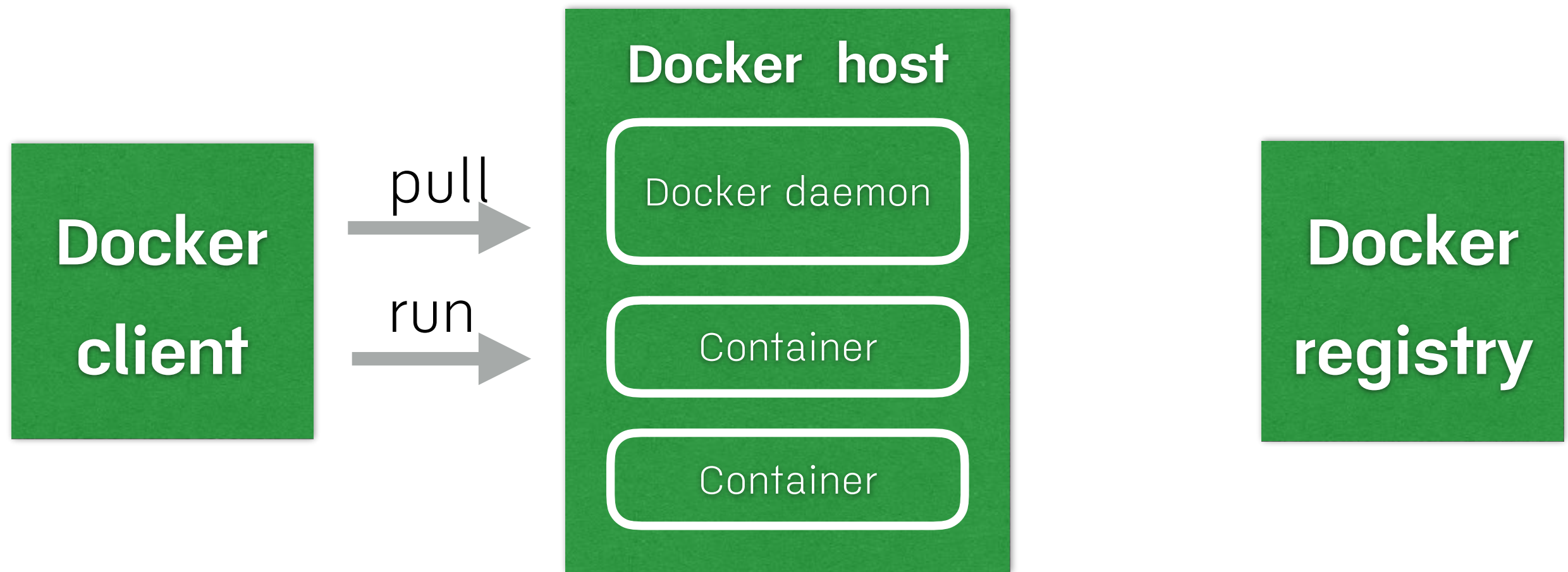
Docker
registry



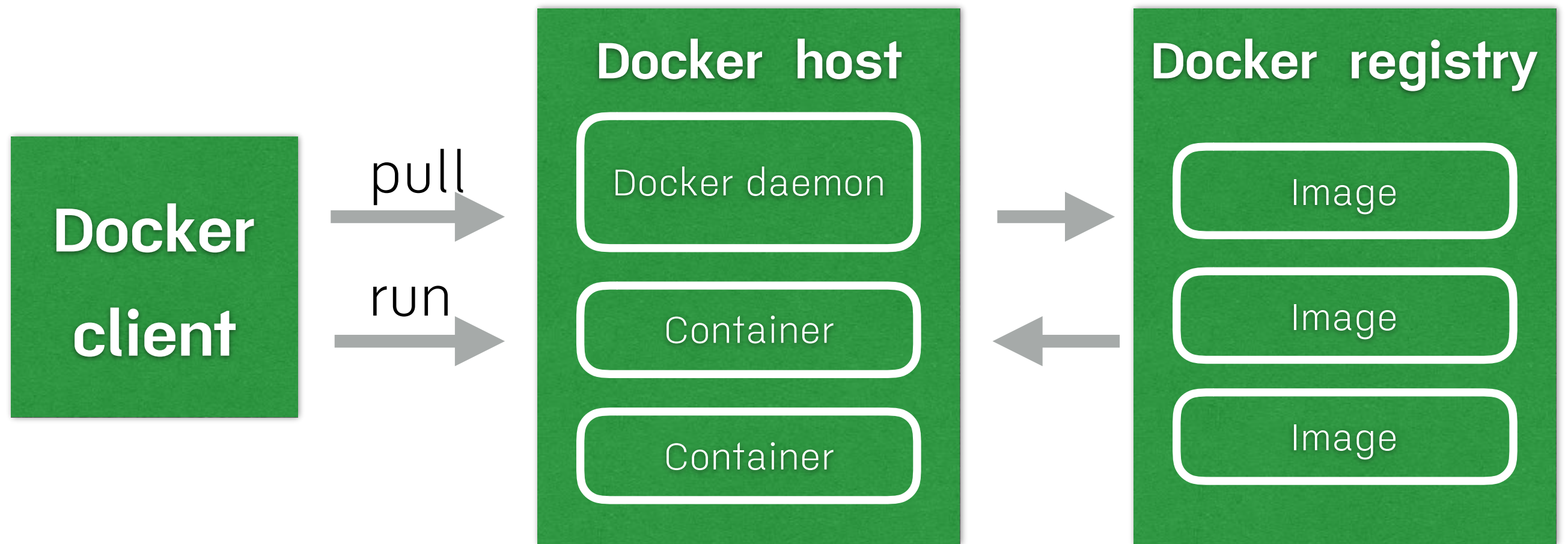
How docker works ?



How docker works ?



How docker works ?



Docker commands



List all images

`$docker images`

| REPOSITORY | TAG | IMAGE ID | CREATED | SIZE |
|-------------|--------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| alpine | latest | 4a415e366388 | 2 weeks ago | 3.99 MB |
| ubuntu | latest | 0ef2e08ed3fa | 2 weeks ago | 130 MB |
| ubuntu | xenial | 0ef2e08ed3fa | 2 weeks ago | 130 MB |
| ubuntu | trusty | 7c09e61e9035 | 2 weeks ago | 188 MB |
| hello-world | latest | 48b5124b2768 | 2 months ago | 1.84 kB |



Docker image command

\$docker image

Usage: docker image COMMAND

Manage images

Options:

 --help Print usage

Commands:

| | |
|---------|--|
| build | Build an image from a Dockerfile |
| history | Show the history of an image |
| import | Import the contents from a tarball to create a filesystem image |
| inspect | Display detailed information on one or more images |
| load | Load an image from a tar archive or STDIN |
| ls | List images |
| prune | Remove unused images |
| pull | Pull an image or a repository from a registry |
| push | Push an image or a repository to a registry |
| rm | Remove one or more images |
| save | Save one or more images to a tar archive (streamed to STDOUT by default) |
| tag | Create a tag TARGET_IMAGE that refers to SOURCE_IMAGE |

Run 'docker image COMMAND --help' for more information on a command.



List all containers

```
$docker ps -a
```



Docker container command

\$docker container

```
Usage:  docker container COMMAND

Manage containers

Options:
  --help  Print usage

Commands:
  attach      Attach to a running container
  commit      Create a new image from a container's changes
  cp          Copy files/folders between a container and the local filesystem
  create      Create a new container
  diff        Inspect changes to files or directories on a container's filesystem
  exec        Run a command in a running container
  export      Export a container's filesystem as a tar archive
  inspect     Display detailed information on one or more containers
  kill        Kill one or more running containers
  logs        Fetch the logs of a container
  ls          List containers
  pause       Pause all processes within one or more containers
  port        List port mappings or a specific mapping for the container
  prune       Remove all stopped containers
  rename      Rename a container
  restart     Restart one or more containers
  rm          Remove one or more containers
  run         Run a command in a new container
  start       Start one or more stopped containers
  stats       Display a live stream of container(s) resource usage statistics
  stop        Stop one or more running containers
  top         Display the running processes of a container
  unpause     Unpause all processes within one or more containers
  update      Update configuration of one or more containers
  wait        Block until one or more containers stop, then print their exit codes

Run 'docker container COMMAND --help' for more information on a command.
```



List all containers

```
$docker container ls -a
```



Remove all containers

```
$docker stop $(docker ps -a -q)
```

```
$docker rm $(docker ps -a -q)
```



Remove all steppped container

`$docker container prune`



Container run process

Foreground

Interactive

Background



Let's start (old)

`$docker run`



Let's start (new)

\$docker container run

https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/container_run/#options



Foreground

\$docker container run nginx

```
Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
693502eb7dfb: Pull complete
6decb850d2bc: Pull complete
c3e19f087ed6: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:52a189e49c0c797cfc5cbfe578c68c225d160fb13a42954144b29af3fe4fe335
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```



Background

```
$docker container run -d nginx
```



Interactive

```
$docker container run -it nginx bash
```



Delete all image

\$docker container ?



Remove after exited

`$docker container run --rm nginx`

`$docker container run --rm -d nginx`

`$docker container run --rm -it nginx bash`



Start nginx with name

```
$docker container run --name hello-nginx -d nginx
```



Remove container

```
$docker container stop hello-nginx
```

```
$docker container rm hello-nginx
```

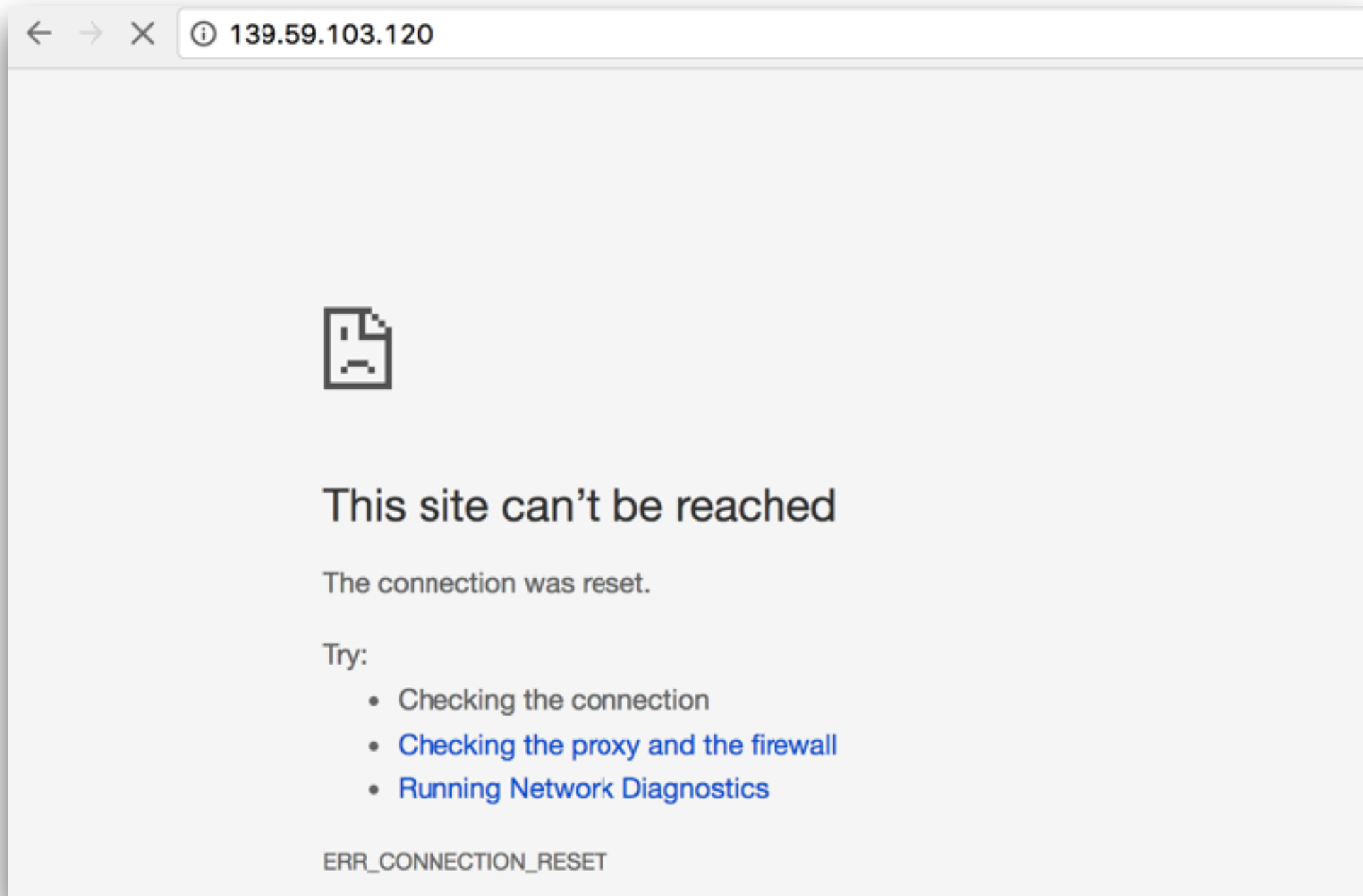


Start nginx again

```
$docker container run --name hello-nginx -d nginx
```



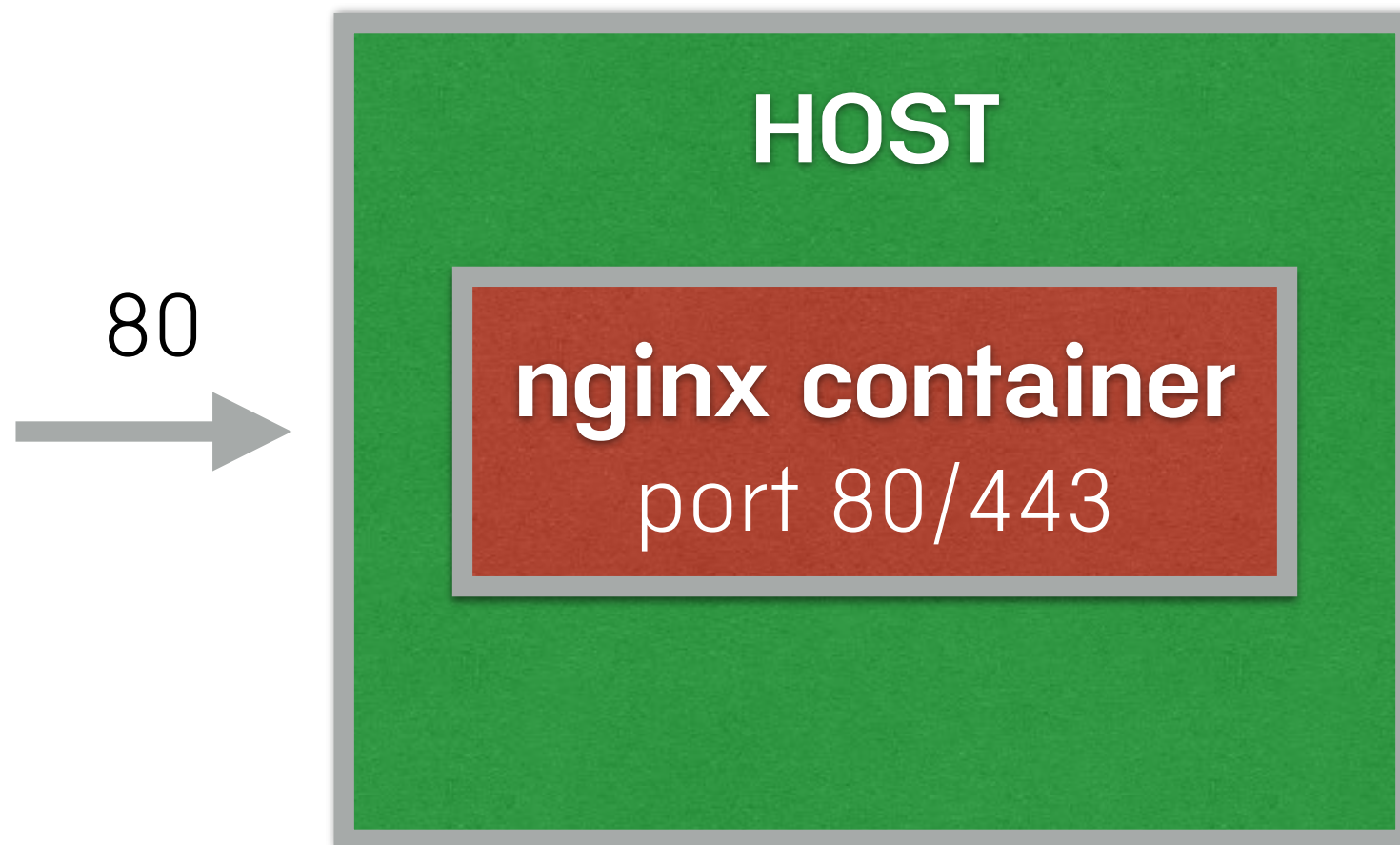
Try to access with port 80



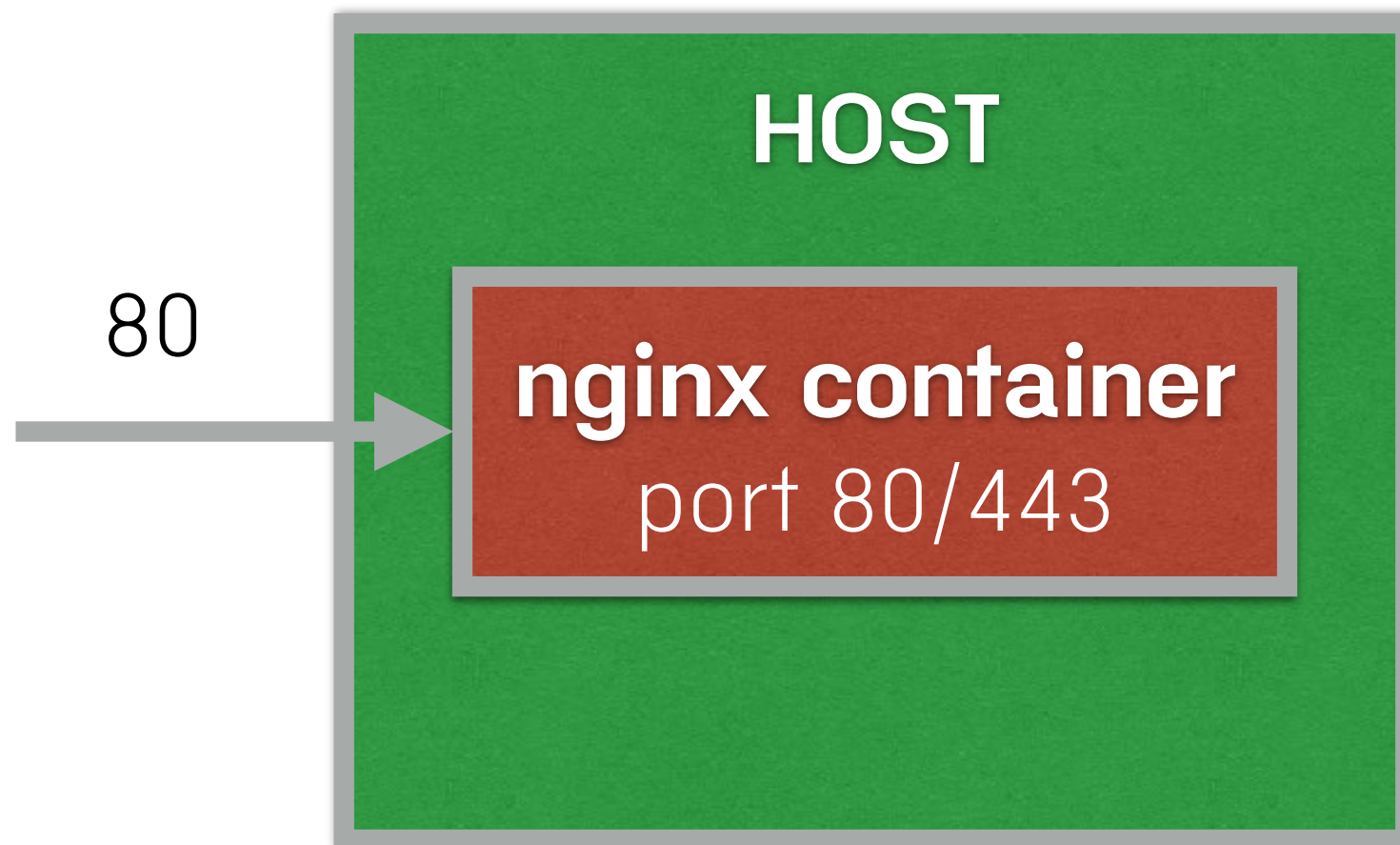
Why ?



Docker networking



Docker networking



Start with forward port

```
$docker container run --name hello-nginx -d  
-p 80:80 nginx
```



Try to access with port 80

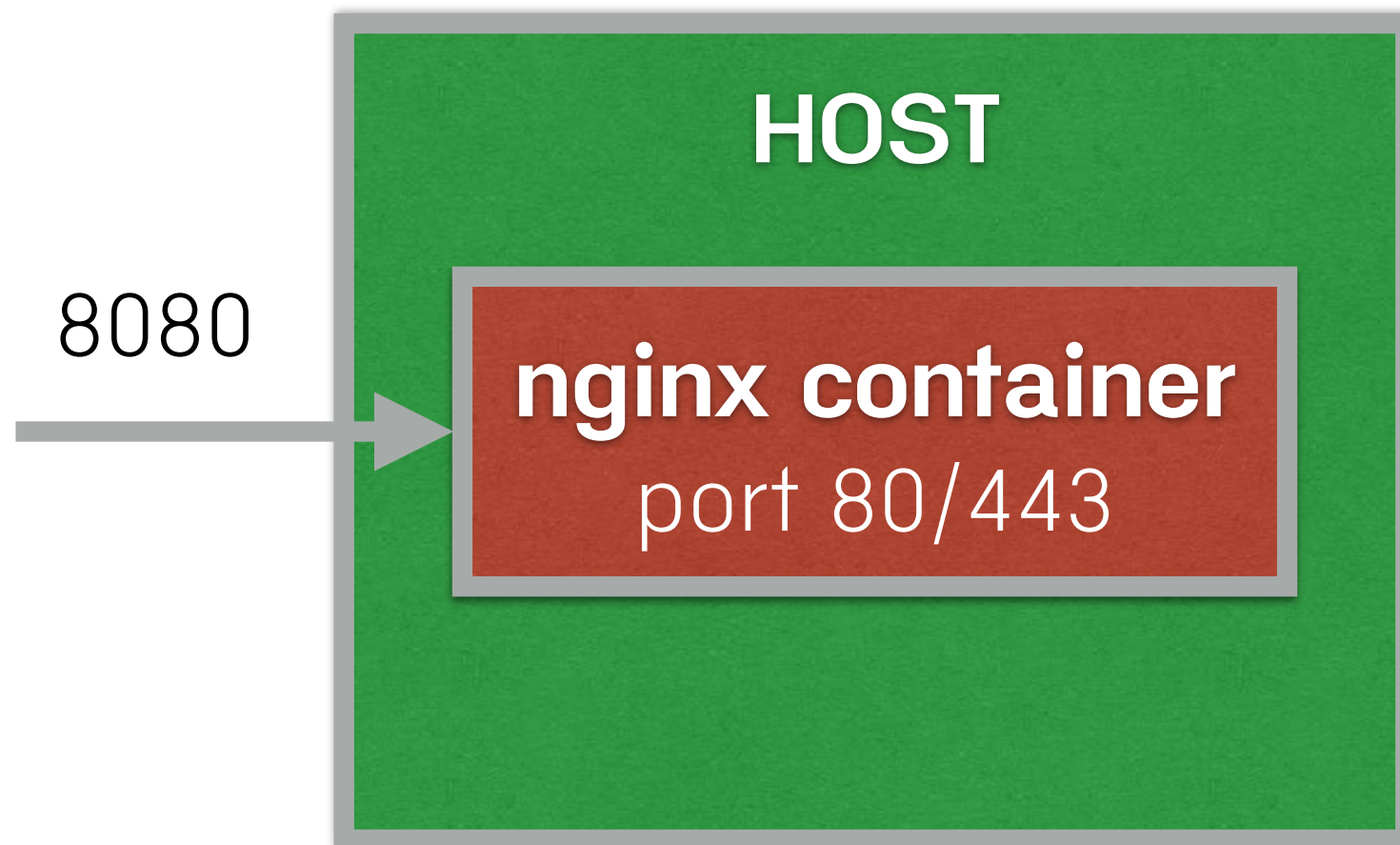


Start with forward port

```
$docker container run --name hello-nginx -d  
-p 8080:80 nginx
```



Docker networking



More containers



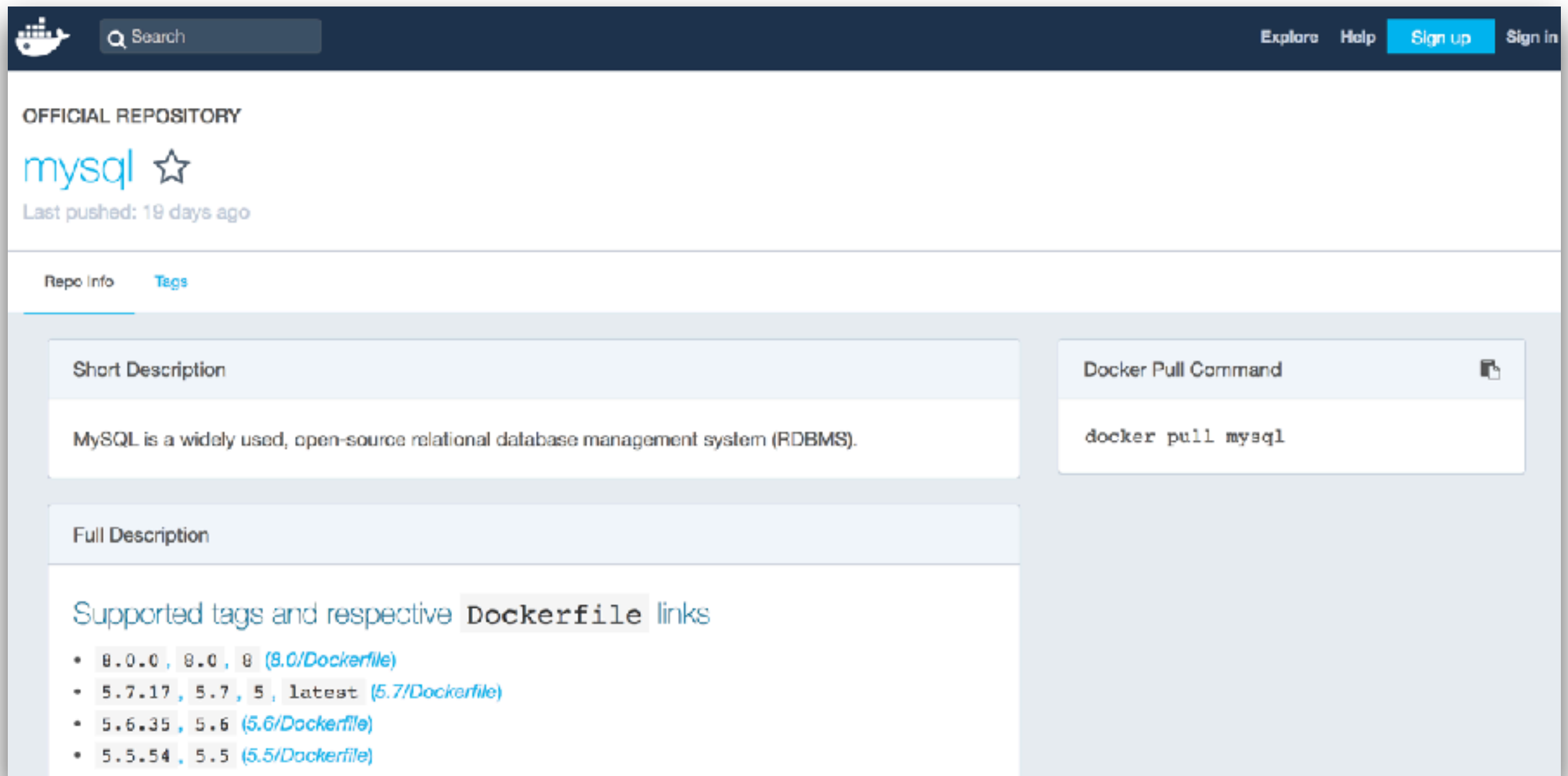
Building containers



Demo app



Docker with MySQL



The screenshot shows the Docker Hub interface for the official MySQL repository. At the top, there's a dark blue header with the Docker logo, a search bar, and links for 'Explore', 'Help', 'Sign up', and 'Sign in'. Below the header, the page is titled 'OFFICIAL REPOSITORY' for 'mysql', with a star icon and a note 'Last pushed: 19 days ago'. The main content area has two tabs: 'Repo Info' (selected) and 'Tags'. Under 'Repo Info', there's a 'Short Description' box stating 'MySQL is a widely used, open-source relational database management system (RDBMS)'. To the right, a 'Docker Pull Command' box shows the command 'docker pull mysql'. Below the short description is a 'Full Description' section with the heading 'Supported tags and respective Dockerfile links'. It lists several tags: '8.0.0, 8.0, 8 (8.0/Dockerfile)', '5.7.17, 5.7, 5, latest (5.7/Dockerfile)', '5.6.35, 5.6 (5.6/Dockerfile)', and '5.5.54, 5.5 (5.5/Dockerfile)'.

Search

Explore Help Sign up Sign in

OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

mysql ☆

Last pushed: 19 days ago

Repo Info Tags

Short Description

MySQL is a widely used, open-source relational database management system (RDBMS).

Docker Pull Command

```
docker pull mysql
```

Full Description

Supported tags and respective Dockerfile links

- 8.0.0, 8.0, 8 (8.0/Dockerfile)
- 5.7.17, 5.7, 5, latest (5.7/Dockerfile)
- 5.6.35, 5.6 (5.6/Dockerfile)
- 5.5.54, 5.5 (5.5/Dockerfile)

https://hub.docker.com/_/mysql/



Start MySQL container

```
$docker run -d --name mydb \  
-p 3306:3306 \  
-e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=123456 \  
-e MYSQL_DATABASE=demo \  
mysql:latest
```

https://hub.docker.com/_/mysql/



How to test ?

```
$mysql -uroot -p123456
```



How to test ?

```
$mysql -h<ip> -uroot -p123456
```



Container inspect

`$docker container inspect <id/name>`

```
"SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/dc2b1c8b3cea",  
"SecondaryIPAddresses": null,  
"SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,  
"EndpointID": "05c5f7c3d66d9afc106c16f0aa3deee6ad1a561c13da070e3c1650133f7c7f4f",  
"Gateway": "172.17.0.1",  
"GlobalIPv6Address": "",  
"GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,  
"IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",  
"IPPrefixLen": 16,  
"IPv6Gateway": "",  
"MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
```



Working with spring boot

```
$git clone <url>
```

```
$cd user-service
```

```
$mvn clean package
```

```
$java -jar user-service.jar
```

<https://github.com/up1/demo-service>



Testing



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows the URL `139.59.103.120:9001/user`. The main content area displays a JSON object representing a user record.

```
{  
  id: 1,  
  firstname: "somkiat",  
  lastname: "pui"  
}
```



Enable firewall

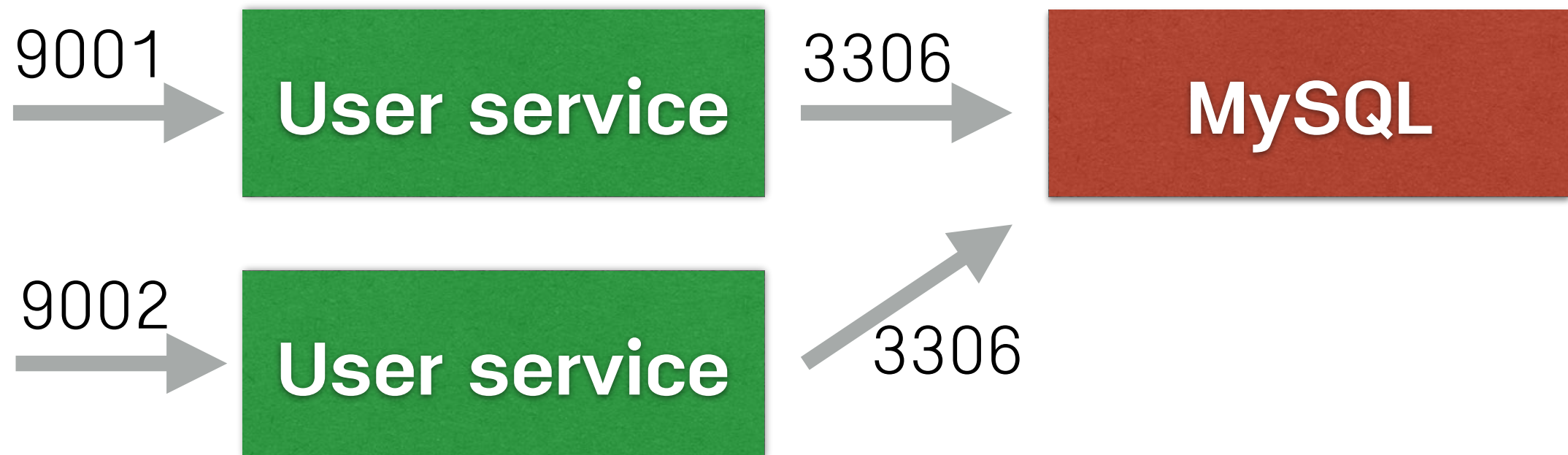
```
$ufw allow 9001
```



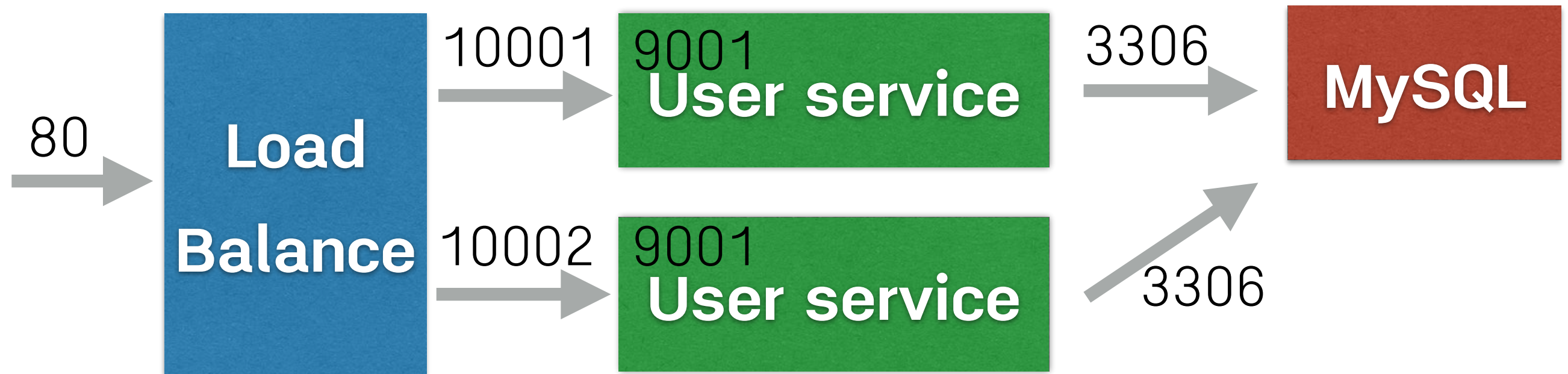
Next



Demo app



Demo app



Running web app



Resources

<https://github.com/upl/demo-service>

