

# Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane School of Humanities and Social Sciences Communication Studies Program Fall 2024

## COM 1304 New Media Technology TR 19- 20:20 Building 4, Room 1

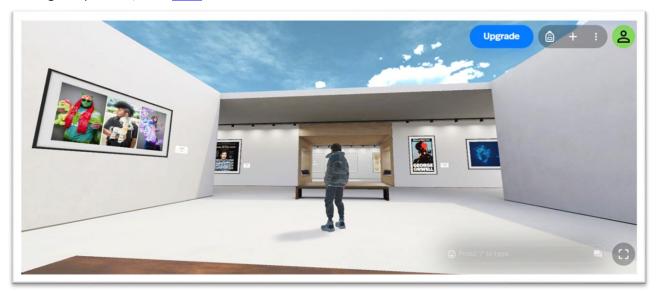
Instructor: Dr. Elham Golpushnezhad

Office hours: Monday and Wednesday: from 10 to 13, by appointment.

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#### Course Description:

To get an idea of what we will explore in this course, spend 10-15 minutes individually on the virtual gallery below, click <u>here</u>.



The posts in this virtual gallery touch on some of the topics that we will explore in <u>COM1304</u> New Media and Technology. Explore the posts, read through the texts, watch the videos, listen to the podcasts; and take notes of your ideas about these topics. We will come back to them for detailed discussions and exploration.



# Course Learning Outcomes Upon completion of this course, students should be able to:

- 1. Identify and explain the main characteristics and concepts of media technologies. (Assessments: Historical overview, Learning Journal Entries)
- 2. Investigate the relationship between technology and Media. And critically engage with cultural and technological change in media. (Assessments: Historical overview, the Future Prediction, VR/AR Project)
- 3. Describe how contemporary media--as industries, makers of meaning, and shapers of
- 4. society-- operate. (Assessments: Historical overview, Learning Journal Entries)
- 5. Articulate a well-founded viewpoint on the different ways in which audiences interact with media creation and the meaning process. (<u>Assessments: VR/AR Project, Learning Journal Entries</u>)
- 6. Discuss the ethical and legal implications of media technologies in the modern diverse world. (Assessments: VR/AR Project, Learning Journal Entries)

# Methods of instruction (seminar, lectures, discussions based, workshops, etc...) We will use lectures, discussions and multimedia examples.

#### Weekly schedule

| Week                     | Topic  | Readings and due dates   |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| <b>Week 1</b> : 09/03-05 | Intro to the course                          | The syllabus   |
| 09/05-05                 | Emerging Technologies and<br>Media Realities | Li, B. (2023). Emerging Media: Opening a New Era in Future Communication. Emerging Media, 1(1), 5-8.  https://doi.org/10.1177/27523543231205343 Ling, R. (2023). Nascent, Liminal, and Emerging Technologies. Emerging Media, 1(1), 9-21.  https://doi.org/10.1177/27523543231196206 |
| Week 2:<br>09/10-12      | Emerging Technologies and<br>Media Realities | Pesce, M. (2013). The New Media Toolkit. In Hartley, J., Burgess, J., & Bruns, A. (Eds.). A companion to new media dynamics. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated (pp. 355-364).  |



| Week               | Topic                                 | Readings and due dates  |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
|                    |                                       | Assessment: Learning journal Entry                                |
|                    | Simulacra                             |   |
| Week 3:            | Hyperreality  ALCorporated Madia (Art |   |
| 09/19              | Al Generated Media/Art                | Shields, R. (2002). The Virtual (1st ed.).                        |
| 03/13              |                                       | Routledge.  |
|                    | Augmented Reality in the arts         | https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203987186                             |
|                    | and media                             | 11ttps://doi.org/10.1021/3700200307100                            |
|                    | Virtual reality in the arts and       | Swedish Company Reveals Plan To Microchip                         |
|                    | ,<br>Media                            | Employees   |
|                    | Virtual worldmaking                   | Swedish Company Reveals Plan To Microchip                         |
|                    |                                       | Employees   HuffPost News   |
|                    |                                       |   |
|                    |                                       | Is Google Knowledge?  |
|                    |                                       | https://youtu.be/aCwLQrJz4Bo?si=ZGrdLiCFM<br>mbZl5Lt              |
| Week 4:            | Media Effects                         | Hartley, John. Affect in Communication,                           |
| 09/24-26           | Wicdia Effects                        | Cultural and Media Studies. 2019. 5th ed.,                        |
| ,                  |                                       | Routledge, 2019,  |
|                    |                                       | https://www.perlego.com/book/1572958.                             |
|                    |                                       | Media Effects & its theories                                      |
|                    |                                       | Wedia Effects & its theories                                      |
|                    |                                       | Assessment: Learning journal Entry                                |
|                    |                                       | Assessment: Historical overview of Media and                      |
|                    |                                       | <u>Technologies</u>   |
| Week 5:<br>10/ 1-3 | Media Convergence &                   | Levinson, Paul. (2003) 2003. Digital McLuhan.  1st ed. Routledge. |
| 10/ 1-3            | Interactivity                         | https://www.perlego.com/book/1618244                              |
|                    |                                       | Chapter 3 Net Content   |
|                    |                                       | i i   |
|                    |                                       | The Medium is the Message   |
|                    |                                       | https://youtu.be/Ko6J9v1C9zE?si=6lQk5TaVrY                        |
|                    |                                       | wl03uD  |
|                    |                                       | Marshall McLuhan Full lecture: The medium is                      |
|                    |                                       | the message – 1977  |
|                    |                                       | https://youtu.be/CtpX8A7Q2pE?si=KAg 483ob                         |
|                    |                                       | dPie5m2   |



| Week                | Topic   | Readings and due dates  |
|---------------------|---|---|
|                     | ·   |   |
| Week 6:<br>10/08-10 | Media Convergence & Interactivity                                     | Jenkins, Henry. (2006) 2006. Convergence Culture. [Edition unavailable]. NYU Press. <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/720121">https://www.perlego.com/book/720121</a> Introduction: "Worship at the Altar of Convergence" (pp. 1-24)  |
|                     |   | Meikle, Graham, and Sherman Young. Media Convergence. 2017. 1st ed., Red Globe Press,   |
|                     |   |   |
|                     |   | 2017.https://www.perlego.com/book/2990542   |
| Week 7:<br>10/15-17 | Audiences and participatory<br>culture<br>Fans, Fandoms, Fan cultures | Sullivan, John. (2019) 2019. Media Audiences. 2nd ed. SAGE Publications, Inc.https://www.perlego.com/book/3173140 Chapter 1: History and Concept of the Audience Can fandom change society? https://youtu.be/B9Zum7azNIQ?si=hbK1n3g6o   |
|                     |   | <u>7J411R3</u>  |
| Week 8:<br>10/22-24 | Privacy, Surveillance and Dataveillance                               | McGregor, L. (2018). Cambridge Analytica is more than a data breach, it's a human rights problem. The Conversation.  https://theconversation.com/cambridge-analytica-is-more-than-a-data-breach-its-a-human-rights- problem-96601  Stephen.D. Weaver & Mark Gahegan (2007) Constructing, Visualizing, and Analyzing A Digital Footprint*, Geographical Review, 97:3, 324-350, DOI: 10.1111/j.1931-0846.2007.tb00509.x  Strycharz, Joanna, and Claire M. Segijn. 2022. "The Future of Dataveillance in Advertising |



| Week                 | Topic                                      | Readings and due dates   |
|----------------------|--|--|
|                      |  | Theory and Practice." Journal of Advertising 51 (5): 574–91. doi:10.1080/00913367.2022.2109781. PDF Available on Canvas  |
|                      |  | Assessment: Future Prediction of Media and technology Assessment: Learning journal Entry   |
| Week 9:<br>10/29-31  | Privacy, Surveillance and<br>Dataveillance | Madhumita Murgia (April 2017). How data brokers sell your identity [Video]. TedxExeter. <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks/madhumita-murgi-a-how-data-brokers-sell-your-identity">https://www.ted.com/talks/madhumita-murgi-a-how-data-brokers-sell-your-identity</a>  |
|                      |  | Bowles, K. (2023). Privacy and ethics. In Griffen-Foley, B., & Turnbull, S. (Eds.). The media and communications in australia. Taylor & Francis Group. <a href="https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/sae/reader.action?docID=30757372&amp;ppg=293">https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/sae/reader.action?docID=30757372&amp;ppg=293</a> |
|                      | Privacy, Surveillance and Dataveillance    | Uwe Peters (2022) Reclaiming Control: Extended Mindreading and the Tracking of Digital Footprints, Social Epistemology, 36:3, 267-282, DOI: 10.1080/02691728.2021.2020366  |
| Week 10:<br>11/05-07 | Social media & online identity             | PDF Available on Canvas  Prasetyo, Dwi. 2023. "Identity and Digital Communication: Concepts, Theories, Practices: By Rob Cover, New York, NY, Routledge, 2023, Ix + 175 Pp., \$37.56 (Paperback), ISBN 9781032283951." The Social Science Journal, October, 1–2. doi:10.1080/03623319.2023.2267369. PDF Available on Canvas                |
|                      |  | Brown, D. (2014, June). How to choose your news [Video]. TED-Ed <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks/damon_brown_howto_choose_your_news">https://www.ted.com/talks/damon_brown_howto_choose_your_news</a>  |



| Week                 | Topic                                     | Readings and due dates   |
|----------------------|---|--|
|                      |   | CatherineCheng Stahl & Ioana Literat (2023) #GenZ on TikTok: the collective online self- Portrait of the social media generation, Journal of Youth Studies, 26:7, 925-946, DOI: 10.1080/13676261.2022.2053671 PDF Available on Canvas  Assessment: Learning journal Entry  |
| Week 11:<br>11/12-14 | Digital Media Activism<br>Culture Jamming | Cammaerts, B., Mattoni, A., & McCurdy, P. (Eds.). (2013). Mediation and Protest Movements. Bristol, UK: Intellect Books.   |
| Week 12:<br>11/21    | Digital Media Activism Culture Jamming    | Pirate Radio Turf War, Raid, and Raves: Looking Back at the Early Days of KISS  FM.https://www.vice.com/en_au/article/kwxa zm/pirate-radio- ica https://www.genderremixer.com/html5/  Harold, Christine. 2004. "Pranking Rhetoric: 'Culture Jamming' as Media Activism." Critical Studies in Media Communication 21 (3): 189— 211. doi:10.1080/0739318042000212693 PDF Available on Canvas  Assessment: Learning journal Entry |
| Week 13:<br>11/26-28 | Emerging technologies and ethics          | Neely, Erica L. "Augmented reality, augmented ethics: who has the right to augment a particular physical space?" Ethics and Information Technology 21, no. 1 (2019): 11-18.  |
| Week 14:<br>12/03-05 | Dominant ideologies & Media<br>Ownership  | But Wait: How DOES The Media Tell You What to Think?   |



| Week                 | Topic   | Readings and due dates   |
|----------------------|---|--|
|                      |   | https://youtu.be/F7SzwMJ3MZQ?si=58ya1GCr<br>NbaRGgAp  Whoever Controls the Media, the Images, Controls the Culture https://youtu.be/ZpjWioF6iMo?si=qh_mwwB MbraW6LA7  Assessment: Learning journal Entry   |
| Week 15:<br>12/10-12 | Creating Virtual Environment Thesis statement/ Artists' (creators') statement Critical Reflection | Hale, Kelly, Kay Stanney, Kelly Hale, and Kay Stanney. (2014) 2014. Handbook of Virtual Environments. 2nd ed. CRC Press. <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/1603400">https://www.perlego.com/book/1603400</a> . Chapter 1 Virtual Environments in the Twenty-First Century. |
| Week 16              | Presentation of VR/AR projects &  | Final Reflection   |

#### Students' assessment:

- 1. A historical Overview of Technology & Media (Individual assessment, a digital infographic or interactive poster, with accompanying text, 500-1000 words)
- 2. A Future Prediction of Media & Technologies (An analytical Paper, Individual assessment)
- 3. Learning Journal Entries (<u>Individual assessment, self-reflection</u>, on your learning, research and the class material, also on how the topics we cover in class impact our everyday life and interactions with others in society)
- 4. VR/AR Projects and accompanying written statement (<u>Group assessment, 700-1500 words</u>)

| Assessment Tool(s)                       | Date          | Weight (%) |
|--|---------------|------------|
| Attendance and participation             | Weekly        | 5%         |
| A historical Overview of Technology &    | Sep 29        | 15%        |
| Media                                    |               |            |
| A Future Prediction                      | Oct 27        | 20%        |
| Learning Journal entries                 | Every 2 weeks | 10%        |
| Virtual Gallery and accompanying written | Nov 24        | 30%        |
| statement                                |               |            |



| Assessment Tool(s)                  | Date    | Weight (%) |
|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| Presentation of the Virtual Gallery | Week 16 | 20%        |
| Total                               | 100%    |            |

### Required textbook/Readings

- Hartley, John, Jean Burgess, Axel Bruns, John Hartley, Jean Burgess, and Axel Bruns.
   (2013) 2013. A Companion to New Media Dynamics. 1st ed. Wiley-Blackwell.
   <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/1003769">https://www.perlego.com/book/1003769</a>.
   Jenkins, Henry. (2006) 2006. Convergence Culture. [Edition unavailable]. NYU Press.
   <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/720121">https://www.perlego.com/book/720121</a>, Introduction: "Worship at the Altar of Convergence" (pp. 1-24)
- Hale, Kelly, Kay Stanney, Kelly Hale, and Kay Stanney. (2014) 2014. Handbook of Virtual Environments. 2nd ed. CRC Press. <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/1603400">https://www.perlego.com/book/1603400</a>.
- Hartley, John. Communication, Cultural and Media Studies. 2019. 5th ed., Routledge, 2019, <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/1572958">https://www.perlego.com/book/1572958</a>.
- Jones, Steven. (2002) 2002. Encyclopedia of New Media. 1st ed. SAGE Publications, Inc. <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/1005413">https://www.perlego.com/book/1005413</a>.

## **Further Readings**

- Bell, David. An Introduction to Cybercultures. 2006. 1st ed., Routledge, 2006, https://www.perlego.com/book/1618715.
- Jenkins, H., Ford, S., & Green, J. (2013). Spreadable media: Creating value and meaning in a networked culture. New York University Press.
- Duits, Linda, Koos Zwaan, Stijn Reijnders, Linda Duits, Koos Zwaan, and Stijn Reijnders.
   (2016) 2016. The Ashgate Research Companion to Fan Cultures. 1st ed. Routledge.
   <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/1640515">https://www.perlego.com/book/1640515</a>. Chapter 6: Fandom as Survival in Media Life
- Marwick, A.E. (2013). Online Identity. In Hartley, J., Burgess, J., & Bruns, A. (Eds.). A companion to new media dynamics. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated (pp. 355-364).
- https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/sae/reader.action?docID=3422436
- Dwyer, Timothy. Legal and Ethical Issues in the Media. 2017. 1st ed., Red Globe Press, 2017, <a href="https://www.perlego.com/book/3037415">https://www.perlego.com/book/3037415</a>
- Kalmus, V., Bolin, G., & Figueiras, R. (2024). Who is afraid of dataveillance? Attitudes toward online surveillance in a cross-cultural and generational perspective. New Media & Society, 26(9), 5291-5313. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448221134493">https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448221134493</a>

## **Description of Assignments**



#### 1) Historical Overview: The Relationship between technology and Media Evolution

For this assessment you must choose a media technology, or platform, or creative media industry and provide a historical overview of the relationship between your chosen media and technologies. In Doing so you are showcasing the evolution of that media platform or industry through time with a focus on technological advancements. This overview should be in the format of:

- 1) a digital infographic,
- 2) an interactive poster, or
- 3) a series of comic strips

This should be with the accompanying text demonstrating your informed argument.

You also need to provide a reference list following the Chicago Manual style of referencing.

#### 2) Future Prediction of Media

For this assessment you need to choose a media platform, technology or creative industry, then respond to the following:

- 1. What can you anticipate about the future of this medium/media technology/industry?
- 2. How would this impact the audience relationship with the media text?
- 3. How would this change impact social interactions and communications?

To complete this assessment, you need to use the resources provided.

#### 3) Learning journal entries (every two weeks, 100-250 words, or 5-7 min recording)

These reflective entries should be on your learning, research and the class material, also on how the topics we cover in class impact your everyday life and interactions with others in society. Follow this style for each reflection piece:

- a. WHAT? Explain what the relationship between Media (production, distribution and consumption) and technologies is in your own words. Then, choose one of the topics from weekly content and explain what that topic means, in your own words. Cite any resources you have explored in this section.
- b. **SO WHAT?** Provide an example of the topic you have chosen and support your example with a relevant video, embedded from YouTube, or a reliable source with a link to it. (In case you are providing an audio file, accompany the audio file with a document including any resources you have used and links to media examples).
- c. **NOW WHAT?** How does your understanding of these topics & concepts relate to you as an individual? What impact will this awareness have on the work you want to do, or your future career? Or the way you interact with people?



#### 4) Augmented/Virtual Reality project and accompanying written text.

For this assessment you will work in groups of 3 or 4 and create virtual/augmented reality experiences for us as your audiences. You should focus your virtual reality project on one of the following topics:

- 1. Fandoms/fan cultures OR audiences
- 2. Privacy/ surveillance/dataveillance
- 3. Realities & media convergence
- 4. The future of media content and technologies

#### The written component should include:

- 1. Your thesis statement. What is the purpose or message of this VR/AR project? Why?
- 2. At least 2 Media & Technology key concepts from the weekly material;
- 3. Your methods, a breakdown of different techniques you used to engage the audience with the topic and the project in general;
- 4. Annotated bibliography and how each resource is related to your VR/AR project.

This Virtual/Augmented reality experience can be in the format of a game, a gallery with detail of the works curated, a museum, virtual sound installations, etc. You will present this project during week 16 class.

#### Percentages:

A+: 97-100; A: 93-96; A-: 90-92; B+: 87-89; B: 83-86; B-: 80-82; C+: 77-79; C: 73-76; C-: 70-72; D+: 67-69; D: 60-66; F: 00-59

#### Course Policies:

#### a. Attendance

Regular attendance and participation in all class meetings in which a student is registered is expected. Beyond merely attending each class, students are expected to participate actively and not remain passive learners. At most, seven unexcused absences are allowed.

Instructors may authorize students to be absent from class for institutional reasons as specified in the External Events and Field Trips sections. However, the instructor may deny the student permission to be absent if the student's academic performance is not judged to be adequate. Once approved, these absences should not count in the student's absence record. Instructors should be informed before the absence to agree with the student on a suitable time and manner



for makeup, should it be necessary. A maximum of five absences per semester may be authorized. External Events The student must submit a completed and signed form from the Student Activities Office, the Athletic Department, or the Dean for Student Affairs (DSA) to the instructor. Examples of these absences include participation in university-sponsored sports, cultural, or other events as a university representative. Participation in a field trip as part of a class requirement or as authorized by the Dean: The Dean's assistant of the school offering or authorizing the trip should sign the absence request form.

Death in the Family: In the event of a death in the family, students are allowed three days to mourn the death of a member of their immediate family, such as spouse, father, mother, brother, sister, son, or daughter. For a grandparent, the period is two days. For other relatives, such as an uncle, aunt, cousin, or other close family member, the student is allowed one day only. However, consideration is given to those students who must travel long distances. All students must provide justification, such as a copy of the death certificate, to the Office of the Dean for Student Affairs, who in turn informs the concerned faculty members.

Illness: In case of protracted illness or emergency hospitalization, students must fax supporting documents to the DSA's Office within 48 hours. If necessary, the DSA's Office will then inform faculty members of the situation. As for short illnesses, students must produce a medical certificate from the AUI health center to be signed at the DSA's office.

#### Academic Integrity:

In this course, we support the free exchange of ideas among creative, well-informed, rigorous, and honest thinkers. To make this possible—and to maintain integrity and credibility within a community of scholars—it is crucial to acknowledge the sources of our ideas, both in conversation and in writing. I encourage you to share and engage with each other's ideas while talking inside and outside class.

Complete honesty is required of students in the presentation of any phase of coursework as their own. This applies to quizzes of any length and to all examinations, daily reports, lab work, and term papers. Instances of cheating include but are not limited to:

- Dishonesty on examinations and quizzes or written assignments,
- Illegal possession of examinations,
- The use of unauthorized notes during an examination or quiz,
- Information obtained from the examination paper or another student,
- Collaboration with other students in cheating,
- Alteration of grade records, and
- Illegal entry into or unauthorized presence in an office.



**Plagiarism**: Any attempt by students to present another person's words, content, or ideas as their own is regarded by the faculty and administration as a most serious offense. Offenders are subject to serious consequences, including possible expulsion. Writers, artists, and all others

Involved in creative endeavors must always make a clear distinction between what words, images, ideas, and arguments are original to them and what words, images, ideas, and arguments are borrowed (taken) from the work of others. Failure to disclose this distinction to readers/viewers of one's creative work via citations, footnotes, and proper attributions (no matter how small or large, how formal or informal the work) constitutes plagiarism. Several courses at AUI teach undergraduate students the formalities of properly crediting sources in their work. Some graduate programs teach these formalities as well. When members of the AUI community – faculty, staff, administration, or student – doubt the legitimacy of someone's work regarding the requirements for crediting sources, they may consult reference books in the main office of their academic or support unit. Faculty members must make their practices clear to their students and unit heads to their staff. In addition, it is the general policy of the University that willfully ignoring the principle of academic honesty – once taught – and the formalities regarding citation for one's discipline will result in heavy penalties, including failure in a course, suspension from the university, or expulsion.

#### Citations

For citations, use the notes and bibliography system in the Chicago Manual of Style:

https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools citationguide.html