

Current Trends in Data Science and Artificial Intelligence

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Course Topics

Large language models

- Architecture of different large language models
 - GPT2, BERT, T5, GPT3
- Chain-of-thought (reasoning)
- Reinforcement learning with human feedback

Issues with LLMs

Hallucination, privacy, bias and stereotypes

Using LLMs

- Fine-tuning
- Retrieval-augmented generation



13-2-2025	Introduction: course organization; deep learning; NLP
20-2-2025	Presentation: Attention is all you need
27-2-2025	Presentation: BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding Presentation: Exploring the Limits of Transfer Learning with a Unified Text-to-Text Transformer
6-3-2025	Presentation: Language Models are Few-Shot Learners (GPT-3) Presentation: Chain-of-Thought Prompting Elicits Reasoning in Large Language Models
13-3-2025	Presentation: Training language models to follow instructions with human feedback Presentation: Sparks of Artificial General Intelligence: Early experiments with GPT-4
20-3-2025	Paper 1 Paper 2
27-3-2025	Paper 3 Paper 4
3-4-2025	Paper 5 Paper 6
10-4-2025	paasvakantie
17-4-2025	paasvakantie
24-4-2025	preparation time / invited speaker
30-4-2025	preparation time / invited speaker
8-5-2025	preparation time / invited speaker
\	Demo & poster session: application (RAG, fine-tuning, verify paper results) Demo & poster session: application (RAG, fine-tuning, verify paper results)

Course Schedule

- 3 assignments
 - 2 presentations
 - 1 poster
- Groups of 3 students
 - Based on your paper preference
 - Groups assigned by me
 - Groups change between assignments
- Invited speakers



Course evaluation

Presentations & demo/poster:

- Graded by lecturer
 - Individual score
- Feedback by fellow students
 - Key take-away
 - Positive points points for improvement
- Peer evaluation within group

Permanent evaluation

Small test at the end of the lecture



Block 1 papers

- Attention is all you need
- BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding
- Exploring the Limits of Transfer Learning with a Unified Text-to-Text
 Transformer
- Language Models are Few-Shot Learners (GPT-3)
- Chain-of-Thought Prompting Elicits Reasoning in Large Language Models
- Training language models to follow instructions with human feedback
- Sparks of Artificial General Intelligence: Early experiments with GPT-4



Block 2 papers

- Measuring Fairness with Biased Rulers: A Comparative Study on Bias Metrics for Pre-trained Language Models
- Distilling Step-by-Step! Outperforming Larger Language Models with Less Training Data and Smaller Model Sizes
- On the Dangers of Stochastic Parrots: Can Language Models Be Too Big?
- An empirical study of LLaMA3 quantization: from LLMs to MLLMs
- Can LLMS keep a secret? Testing privacy implications of language models via contextual integrity theory
- Red Teaming Language Models to Reduce Harms: Methods, Scaling Behaviors, and Lessons Learned
- Red Teaming Language Models with Language Models
- Bias and Fairness in Large Language Models: A Survey



Block 3

Propose your own idea

- Present a third paper
- Try out some ideas that were presented
- Build a RAG system
- Finetune a model
- Build a simple application based on LLMs
- **...**



