CC6012NP





# Module Code & Module Title CC6012NP Data and Web Development

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Submitted To:
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#### **Declaration**

I confirm that I understand my coursework needs to be submitted online via My second teacher under the relevant module page before the deadline for my assignment to be accepted and marked. I am fully aware that late submission will be treated as non-submission and a mark of zero will be awarded

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## 1. Introduction:

The coursework assignment is an individual project that accounts for 40% of the module's overall grade. Its primary purpose is to evaluate students' practical problemsolving abilities and their skills in critical thinking and evaluation when designing and developing database systems. For this assignment, I was required to analyze, design, and implement a web-based database application tailored to a specific business case study. The task involved not only creating a functional software solution but also preparing detailed documentation that explained the design and implementation process of the system. This approach ensured a comprehensive understanding of both the technical and theoretical aspects of database development.

LS Corporation, a mid-sized technology firm, struggled with managing multiple projects due to fragmented systems, leading to inefficiencies, poor communication, and difficulty tracking progress. To address these issues, the company decided to implement a robust project management system to centralize data, streamline task assignments, and improve project visibility.

# 2. Initial ERD:

An Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD) is a visual representation of the relationships between entities within a database. It serves as a crucial tool in database design, helping to illustrate how different data elements interact with one another.

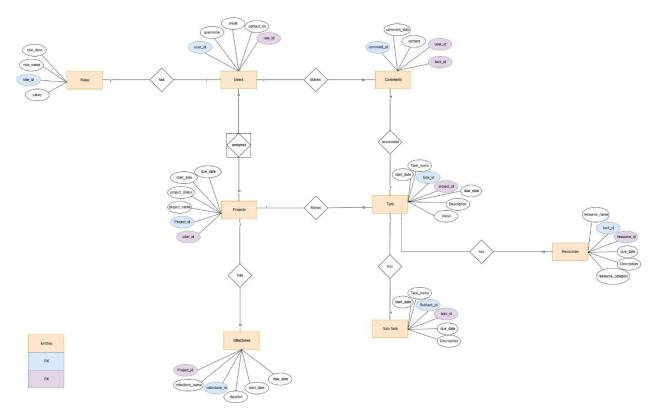


Figure 1: Inital ERD

#### 3. Normalization:

Normalization is the process of organizing data in a database to minimize redundancy and eliminate undesirable characteristics such as insertion, update, and deletion anomalies. It involves dividing larger tables into smaller ones and linking them using relationships. The goal of normalization is to reduce redundancy and ensure a more efficient and consistent database structure by applying normal forms to the tables.

User ID: U-01 User Name: Sam Smith User Email: Smith@gmail.com User contact: +9779859697989

Project ID	Project Name	Project Start Date	Project Due Date	Project Status	Task ID	Task Name	Start Date	Due Date	Status
P-01	Enrolment System	2024-01-	2024-10- 23	On going	T-01	Student Registration	2024-	2024-	Completed
P-01	Enrolment System	2024-01-	2024-10- 23	On going	T-02	Student Counselling Form	2024- 01-05	2024- 06-15	On going
P-02	Attendance System	2024-03-	2024-12- 12	On going	T-03	Biometric Registration	2024- 03-10	2024- 03-20	Completed

Figure 2: Unnormalized Table

I will be performing normalization on the given unnormalized table by following these steps:

#### **UNF**

Unnormalized form (UNF or 0NF), also known as an unnormalized relation or nonfirst normal form (N1NF or NF2), is a database data model (organization of

data in a database) which does not meet any of the conditions of database normalization defined by the relational model.

**Users** (user\_id, user\_name, user\_email, user\_contact, role\_id, role\_name, role\_desc role\_salary, {project\_id, project\_name, project\_start\_date, project\_due\_date, project\_satuts{task\_id, task\_name, task\_status, task\_start\_date, task\_due\_date} })

## 1NF

- Users1 (user\_id, user\_name, user\_email, user\_contact, role\_id, role\_name, role\_desc role\_salary)
- Projects1 (user\_id\*, project\_id, project\_name, project\_start\_date, project\_due\_date, project\_satuts)
- Tasks1 (project\_id\*, task\_id, task\_name, task\_status, task\_start\_date, task\_due\_date)

#### 2NF:

#### Partial dependency:

Project\_id -> project\_name, project\_start\_date, project\_due\_date, project\_status Task\_id -> task\_name, task\_start\_date, task\_due\_date, task\_status

The second normalized form for the system is given below:

- Users2 (user\_id, user\_name, user\_email, user\_contact, role\_id, role\_name, role\_desc role salary)
- User\_project2 (user\_id\*, project\_id\*)
- Projects2 (project\_id, project\_name, project\_start\_date, project\_due\_date, project\_satuts)

- Project\_task2 (project\_id\*, task\_id\*)
- Tasks2 (task\_id, task\_name, task\_start\_date, task\_due\_date, task\_status)

## 3NF:

## **Transitive Dependency:**

user\_id -> role\_id -> role\_name, role\_desc, role\_salary

The third normalized form for the system is given below:

- Users3 (user\_id, user\_name, user\_email, user\_contact,role\_id\*)
- Roles3(role\_id, role\_name, role\_desc, role\_salary)
- User\_project(user\_id\*, project\_id\*)
- Projects2 (project\_id, project\_name, project\_start\_date, project\_due\_date, project\_satuts)
- Project\_task3(project\_id\*, task\_id\*)
- Tasks2 (task\_id, task\_name, task\_status, task\_start\_date, task\_due\_date)

## 4. Database Implementation:

## 4.1 Granting user and creating tables:

```
Run SQL Command Line × + ×

SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Thu Jan 2 22:05:45 2025

Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.

SQL> connect sys as sysdba Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> Create User Achyut identified by achyuthancy
2;
Create User Achyut identified by achyuthancy

**

ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01920: user name 'ACHYUT' conflicts with another user or role name

SQL> Drop user Achyut
2;
User dropped.

SQL> Create User Achyut identified by achyuthancy;
User created.

SQL> Create User Achyut identified by achyuthancy;
```

Figure 3: Creating new user

```
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Thu Jan 2 22:10:45 2025

Copyright (c) 1982, 2014, Oracle. All rights reserved.

SQL> connect sys as sysdba;
Enter password:
Connected.

SQL> grant all privileges to Achyut;

Grant succeeded.

SQL> |
```

Figure 4: Grant All Privileges

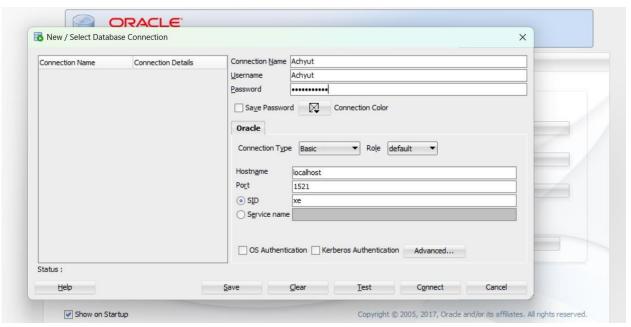


Figure 5: Connecting to Databse

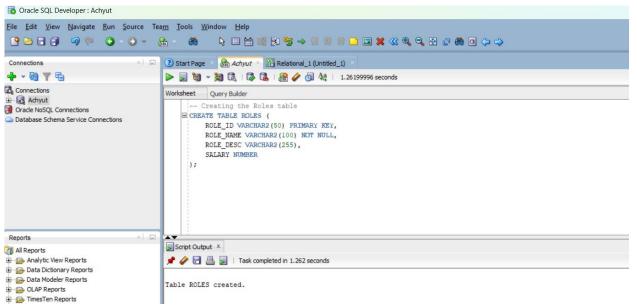


Figure 6: Creating Table for roles

```
-- Creating the Users table

CREATE TABLE USERS (

USER_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,

ROLE_ID VARCHAR2(50),

USERNAME VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,

EMAIL VARCHAR2(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,

CONTACT_NO VARCHAR2(15),

FOREIGN KEY (ROLE_ID) REFERENCES ROLES(ROLE_ID)

);
```

Figure 7: Creating Tables for Users

```
-- Creating the Projects table

CREATE TABLE PROJECTS (

PROJECT_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,

USER_ID VARCHAR2(50),

PROJECT_NAME VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,

PROJECT_STATUS VARCHAR2(50),

START_DATE DATE NOT NULL,

DUE_DATE DATE,

FOREIGN KEY (USER_ID) REFERENCES USERS(USER_ID)

);
```

Figure 8: Creating Table for projects

```
-- Creating the Milestones table

CREATE TABLE MILESTONES (
    MILESTONE_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,
    PROJECT_ID VARCHAR2(50),
    MILESTONE_NAME VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,
    DURATION NUMBER,
    START_DATE DATE NOT NULL,
    DUE_DATE DATE,
    FOREIGN KEY (PROJECT_ID) REFERENCES PROJECTS(PROJECT_ID)
);
```

Figure 9: Creating Tables for Milestones

```
-- Creating the Tasks table

CREATE TABLE TASKS (

TASK_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,

PROJECT_ID VARCHAR2(50),

TASK_NAME VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,

DESCRIPTION VARCHAR2(255),

STATUS VARCHAR2(50),

START_DATE DATE NOT NULL,

DUE_DATE DATE,

FOREIGN KEY (PROJECT_ID) REFERENCES PROJECTS(PROJECT_ID)

);
```

Figure 10: Creating Tables for Tasks

```
-- Creating the Subtasks table

CREATE TABLE SUBTASKS (

SUBTASK_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,

TASK_ID VARCHAR2(50),

DESCRIPTION VARCHAR2(255),

START_DATE DATE NOT NULL,

DUE_DATE DATE,

FOREIGN KEY (TASK_ID) REFERENCES TASKS(TASK_ID)

);
```

Figure 11: Creating tables for Subtask

```
-- Creating the Resources table

CREATE TABLE RESOURCES (

RESOURCE_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,

RESOURCE_NAME VARCHAR2(100) NOT NULL,

TASK_ID VARCHAR2(50),

DESCRIPTION VARCHAR2(255),

RESOURCE_CATEGORY VARCHAR2(50),

DUE_DATE_DATE,

FOREIGN KEY (TASK_ID) REFERENCES TASKS(TASK_ID)

);
```

Figure 12: Creating Table for resources

```
-- Creating the Comments table

CREATE TABLE COMMENTS (

COMMENT_ID VARCHAR2(50) PRIMARY KEY,

COMMENT_DATE DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,

CONTENT CLOB NOT NULL,

USER_ID VARCHAR2(50),

TASK_ID VARCHAR2(50),

FOREIGN KEY (USER_ID) REFERENCES USERS(USER_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (TASK_ID) REFERENCES TASKS(TASK_ID)

);
```

Figure 13: Creating Tables for comments

## 4.2 Data Insertion:

```
-- Insert values into Roles table
INSERT INTO ROLES (ROLE_ID, ROLE_NAME, ROLE_DESC, SALARY) VALUES ('ROO1', 'Manager', 'Oversees projects and teams', 80000);
INSERT INTO ROLES (ROLE_ID, ROLE_NAME, ROLE_DESC, SALARY) VALUES ('ROO2', 'Developer', 'Writes and maintains code', 60000);
INSERT INTO ROLES (ROLE_ID, ROLE_NAME, ROLE_DESC, SALARY) VALUES ('ROO3', 'Tester', 'Tests and ensures quality', 50000);

Script Output X

Script Output X

Task completed in 1.094 seconds
```

Figure 14: Inserting Values in roles table

```
-- Insert values into Users table
INSERT INTO USERS (USER_ID, ROLE_ID, USERNAME, EMAIL, CONTACT_NO) VALUES ('U001', 'R001', 'Achyut', 'achyut@gmail.com', '9847730555');
INSERT INTO USERS (USER_ID, ROLE_ID, USERNAME, EMAIL, CONTACT_NO) VALUES ('U002', 'R002', 'Simmi', 'simranpak@gmail.com', '9856247056');
INSERT INTO USERS (USER_ID, ROLE_ID, USERNAME, EMAIL, CONTACT_NO) VALUES ('U003', 'R003', 'Muskan', 'muskangmail.com', '9785102305');

-- Insert values into Projects table
```

Figure 15: Inserting Values in users table

```
-- Insert values into Projects table
INSERT INTO PROJECTS (PROJECT_ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_NAME, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('P001', 'U001', 'Project Alpha', 'Active', TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECTS (PROJECT_ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('P002', 'U002', 'Project Beta', 'Completed', TO_DATE('2024-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECT_ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('P003', 'U003', 'Project Beta', 'Ponder_ID, TO_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECTS (PROJECT_ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('P003', 'U003', 'Project Beta', 'Ponder_ID, TO_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECTS (PROJECT_ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('P003', 'U003', 'Project Beta', 'Ponder_ID, TO_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECT ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECT ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECT ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECT ID, USER_ID, PROJECT_STATUS, START_DATE('2011) INSERT INTO PROJECT ID, USER_ID, USER_ID
```

Figure 16: Inserting values in Project table

```
-- Insert values into Milestones table
INSERT INTO MILESTONES (MILESTONE ID, PROJECT ID, MILESTONE NAME, DURATION, START DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('MO01', 'F001', 'Initial Setup', 30, TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01', 'YYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01', 'YYY-MM-D
```

Figure 17: Inserting values in milestone table

```
- Insert values into Tasks table

INSERT INTO TASKS (TASK ID, PROJECT_ID, TASK_NAME, DESCRIPTION, STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('TOO1', 'POO1', 'Design UI', 'Create user interface', 'In Progress',

TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-02-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));

INSERT INTO TASKS (TASK_ID, PROJECT_ID, TASK_NAME, DESCRIPTION, STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('TOO2', 'POO2', 'Code Backend', 'Develop API endpoints', 'Completed',

TO_DATE('2024-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2024-03-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));

INSERT INTO TASKS (TASK_ID, PROJECT_ID, TASK_NAME, DESCRIPTION, STATUS, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('TOO3', 'POO3', 'Plan Architecture', 'Define system architecture', 'Planned',

TO_DATE('2025-07-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-07-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
```

Figure 18: Inserting values in task table

```
-- Insert values into Subtasks table
INSERT INTO SUBTASKS (SUBTASK_ID, TASK_ID, DESCRIPTION, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('ST001', 'T001', 'Design homepage',
TO_DATE('2025-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-01-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO SUBTASKS (SUBTASK_ID, TASK_ID, DESCRIPTION, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('ST002', 'T002', 'Develop login API',
TO_DATE('2024-01-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2024-01-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
INSERT INTO SUBTASKS (SUBTASK_ID, TASK_ID, DESCRIPTION, START_DATE, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('ST003', 'T003', 'Research tech stack',
TO_DATE('2025-07-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), TO_DATE('2025-07-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
```

Figure 19: Inserting Values in Subtask table

```
-- Insert values into Resources table
INSERT INTO RESOURCE [ID, RESOURCE_NAME, TASK_ID, DESCRIPTION, RESOURCE_CATEGORY, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('ROO1', 'Laptop', 'TOO1', 'High-performance laptop', 'Hardware',
TO DATE('2025-02-01', 'YIYY-M-DD'));
INSERT INTO RESOURCE_GRESOURCE_ID, RESOURCE_NAME, TASK_ID, DESCRIPTION, RESOURCE_CATEGORY, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('ROO2', 'API Documentation', 'TOO2', 'Guidelines for API use', 'Document',
TO DATE('2024-03-01', 'YIYY-M-DD'));
INSERT INTO RESOURCE_GRESOURCE_ID, RESOURCE_NAME, TASK_ID, DESCRIPTION, RESOURCE_CATEGORY, DUE_DATE) VALUES ('ROO3', 'Database', 'TOO3', 'PostgreSQL setup', 'Software',
TO DATE('2025-07-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
```

Figure 20: Inserting values into resource table

```
-- Insert values into Comments table
INSERT INTO COMMENTS (COMMENT_ID, COMMENT_DATE, CONTENT, USER_ID, TASK_ID) VALUES ('C001', SYSDATE, 'Great progress so far!', 'U001', 'T001');
INSERT INTO COMMENTS (COMMENT_ID, COMMENT_DATE, CONTENT, USER_ID, TASK_ID) VALUES ('C002', SYSDATE, 'Please review the API documentation.', 'U002', 'I002');
INSERT INTO COMMENTS (COMMENT_DATE, CONTENT, USER_ID, TASK_ID) VALUES ('C003', SYSDATE, 'Architecture looks solid.', 'U003', 'T003');
```

Figure 21: Inserting values in comments tables

## 5. Final ERD:

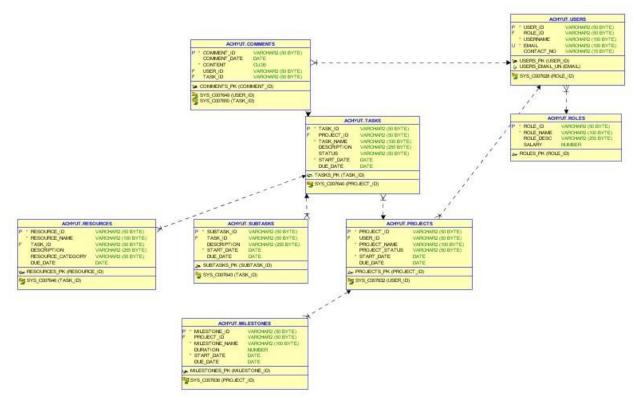


Figure 22: Final ERD

# 6. Data Dictionary:

#### 1. Users:

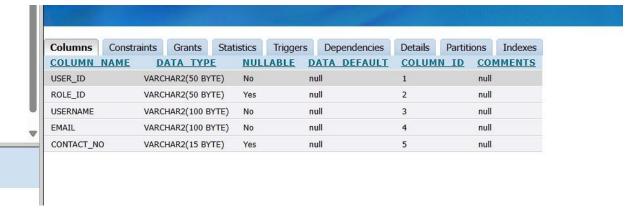


Figure 23: Data Dictionary of Users table

## 2. Project:

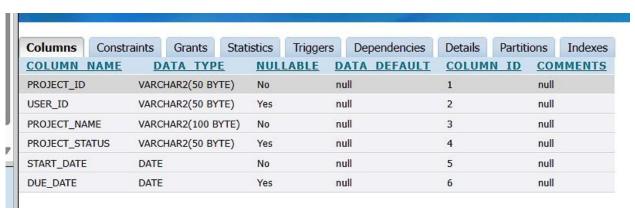


Figure 24: Data Dictionary of Project table

#### 3. Roles:

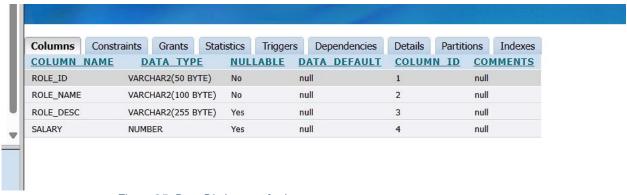


Figure 25: Data Dictionary of roles

#### 4. Tasks:

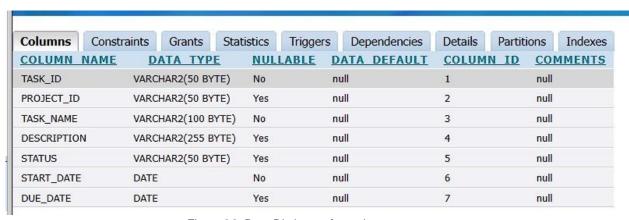


Figure 26: Data Dictionary for tasks

#### 5. Subtask:

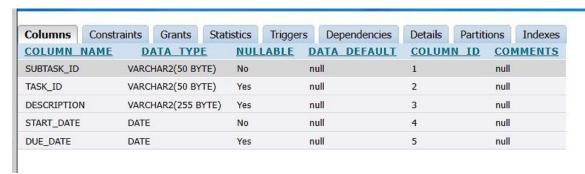


Figure 27:Data Dictionary of Subtask table

#### 6. Milestone:

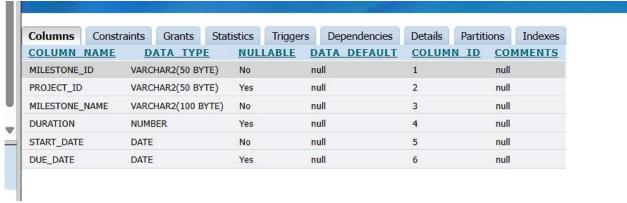


Figure 28: Data Dictionary of Milestone

#### 7. Comments:



Figure 29:Data Dictionary of comments

#### 8. Resources:

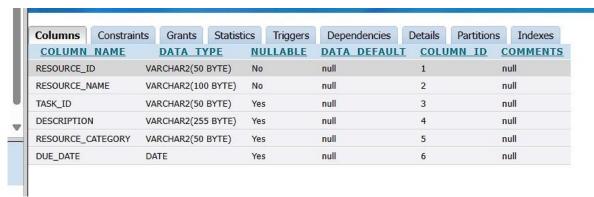


Figure 30: Data Dictionary for resources

## 7. Basic Webforms:

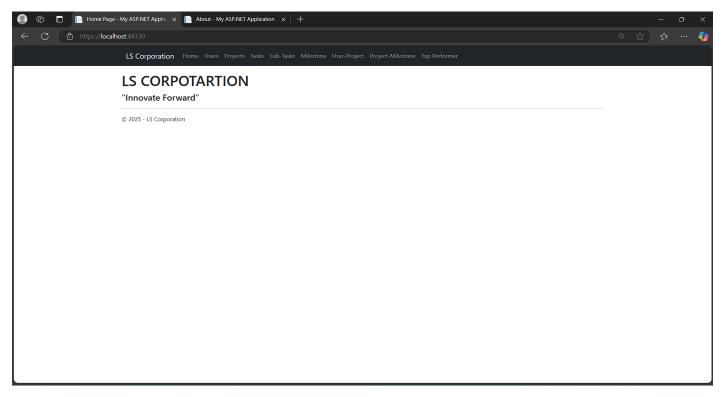


Figure 31:Home Page

## 1. User Details:

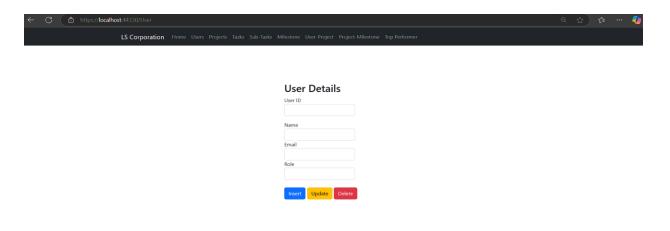


Figure 32: user details

## 2. Project Details:

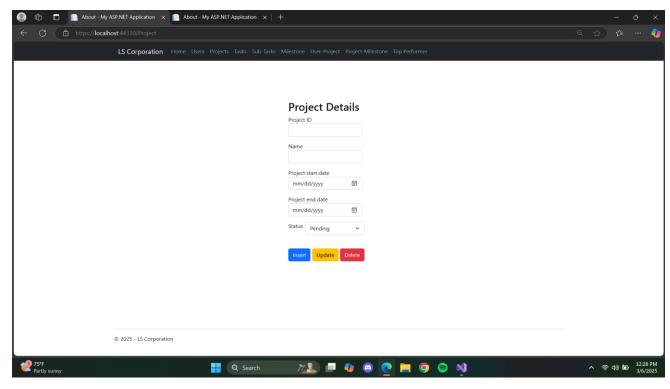


Figure 33: Project Details

## 3. Task Details:

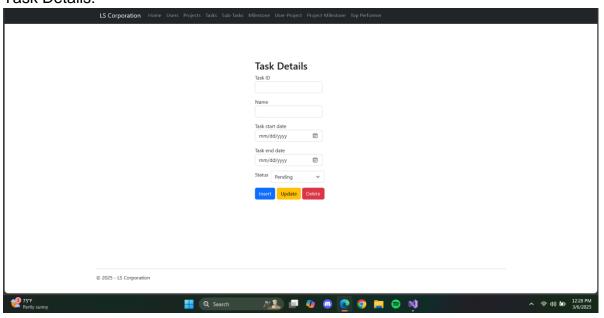


Figure 34: Task Deatils

## 4. SubTask Details:

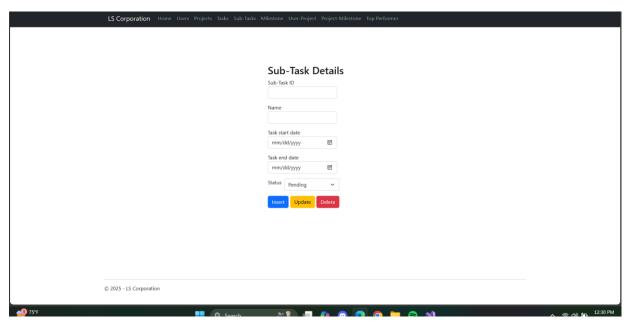


Figure 35: Sub-Task Details

## 5. Milestone Details:

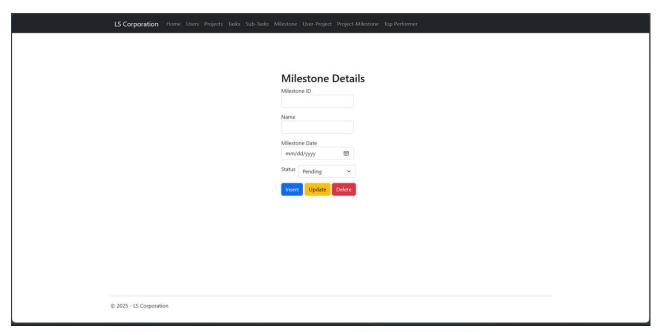


Figure 36: Milestone details

## 8. CRUD of basic form:

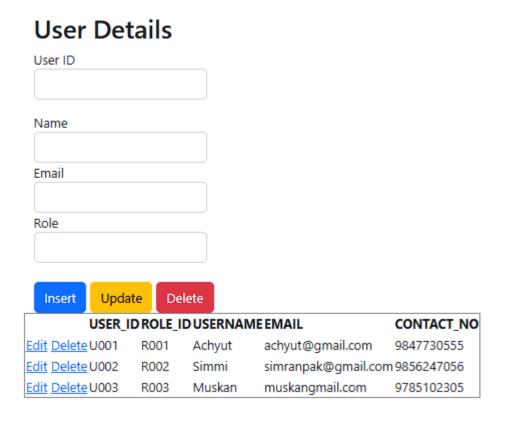


Figure 37: CRUD for User Details

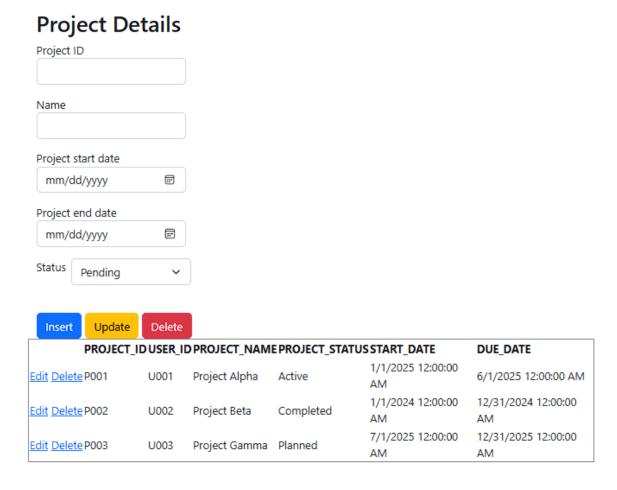


Figure 38: CRUD Project Details

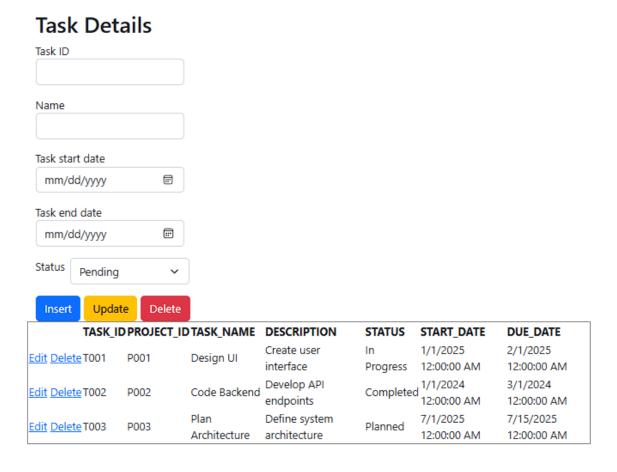


Figure 39: CRUD Task Details

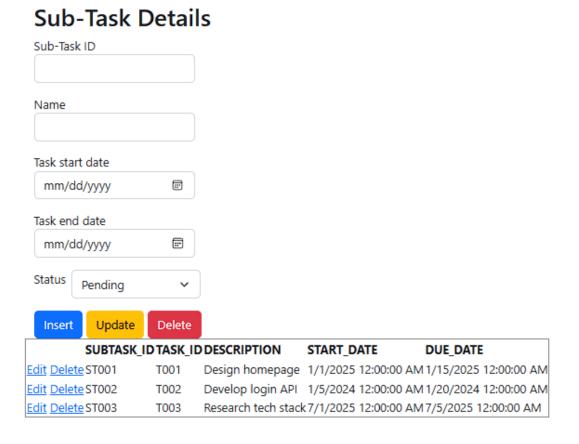


Figure 40: CRUD of Sub Task



MILESTON	IE_ID PROJECT	_ID MILESTONE_NAI	ME DURAT	TON START_DATE	DUE_DATE
M001	P001	Initial Setup	30	1/1/2025 12:00:00 AM	1/31/2025 12:00:00 AM
M002	P002	Testing Phase	60	10/1/2024 12:00:00 Al	M12/1/2024 12:00:00 AM
M003	P003	Planning Stage	15	7/1/2025 12:00:00 AM	7/15/2025 12:00:00 AM

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Figure 41: CRUD of Milestone

# 9. Testing Basic webform:

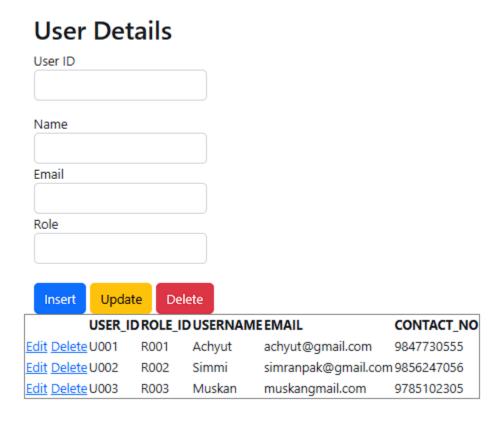


Figure 42: Before Updating contact number of users

## **User Details** User ID Name Email Role Update Delete Insert CONTACT\_NO USER\_ID ROLE\_ID USERNAME EMAIL Edit Delete U001 R001 Achyut achyut@gmail.com 9785102305 Edit Delete U002 R002 Simmi simranpak@gmail.com9856204680 Edit Delete U003 R003 Muskan muskangmail.com 9847730555

Figure 43: After Updating Contact numbers of users