# Discover asyncio event loop



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### Victor Stinner



- Python core developer since 2010
- github.com/haypo/
- bitbucket.org/haypo/
- Working for eNovance





#### Disclamer



- How asyncio is implemented
- Code snippets close to, but different, than asyncio
- No error handling
- No optimization
- (asyncio handles exceptions and is optimized)





## Agenda



- 1. Callbacks
  - 2. Timers
- 3. Generator and yield from
  - 4. Coroutine
    - 5. Task







```
class CallbackEventLoop:
    def __init__(self):
        self.callbacks = []
    def call_soon(self, func):
        self.callbacks.append(func)
    def execute_callbacks(self):
        callbacks = self.callbacks
        self.callbacks = []
        for cb in callbacks:
            cb()
```









.call\_soon(hello\_world)

call\_soon Callbacks hello\_world()







#### Code

.call\_soon(hello\_world)
.execute\_callbacks()

call\_soon Callbacks hello\_world()

Output

Hello World!







#### Code

.call\_soon(hello\_world)
.execute\_callbacks()

Callbacks call\_soon

Output

Hello World!







class TimerEventLoop(CallbackEventLoop):

```
def __init__(self):
    super().__init__()
    self.timers = []

def call_at(self, when, func):
    self.timers.append((when, func))
```







```
class TimerEventLoop(CallbackEventLoop):
    def execute_timers(self):
        now = time.time()
        new_timers = []
        for when, func in self.timers:
            if when <= now:
                self.call_soon(func)
            else:
                new_timers.append((when, func))
        self.timers = new_timers
        self.execute_callback()
```







Timers call\_at (1, hello\_world)

.call\_at(1, hello\_world)

Code

call\_soon

Callbacks







call\_at

Timers

(1, hello\_world)

(5, exit)

call\_soon

Callbacks

Code

.call\_at(1, hello\_world)

 $.call_at(5, exit)$ 







call\_at

Timers

(1, hello\_world)

(5, exit)

(2, good\_bye)

Callbacks

call\_soon

Code

.call\_at(1, hello\_world)

.call\_at(5, exit)

.call\_at(2, good\_bye)







call\_at

Timers

(1, hello\_world)

(5, exit)

(2, good\_bye)

call\_soon

Callbacks

hello\_world()

good\_bye()

Code

.call\_at(1, hello\_world)

.call\_at(5, exit)

.call\_at(2, good\_bye)

.execute\_timers()







call\_at

Timers

(5, exit)

call\_soon

Callbacks

hello\_world()

good\_bye()

Code

.call\_at(1, hello\_world)

.call\_at(5, exit)

.call\_at(2, good\_bye)

.execute\_timers()

Output

Hello World! Good bye.







Timers
(5, exit)

Call\_soon

Callbacks

Code

.call\_at(1, hello\_world)
.call\_at(5, exit)

.call\_at(2, good\_bye)

.execute\_timers()

Output

Hello World! Good bye.





# Thanks David Malcom for the LibreOffice model

http://dmalcolm.livejournal.com/