

【英语一、英语二】写作冲刺

一、写作三大原则

1.v: vary变化:

- 1) 所有写不出来的单词一定要写成自己会的词汇, 一定要保证单词正确
- 2) 所有写不来的长难句都暂时写成简单句, 一定要保证语法正确

2.i: input输入:

(形成一套属于自己的模板)

3.p: practice练习:

现在开始三篇大作文三篇小作文

英语一的考生在考前十天一定要看一下图表作文怎么写

英语一的考生在考前十天一定要看一下图画作文怎么写

(因为没说英——定不考图表作文, 英二一定不考图画作文)

二、写作常犯错误

o Reading

- o When it comes to reading, everybody have individuals opinions . Some people think that we should read book selectively. There are some reason for read book selectively.

修改:

To reading→ to read

everybody→everyone

have Inavididuls opinions→ has his opinion

setectively→selectively

reason→reasons

book→books

read→reading

- o First, more and more books are published. it is impossible for us to read all the books. for reason that our time and vigorous is limited. What' smore many book can poisonous to our mind,owning to he content of those books include crime, violent, unheathly and so on.

修改

first→firstly

For reason that→because

vigorous→vigor

Is limited →are limited

语域问题 (语言的正式性和非正式性): what's more→what is more

1) 缩写词不正式 (除了私人信件之外不要出现缩写词)

2) 正式文体中所有的引导词都不能省略

3) 插入语使语言更正式

Many book→many books

Can poisonous→Can be poisonous

To our mind→to our minds

Owning to前面的逗号去掉

violent→violence

unheathly→and other unhealth

And so on去掉

Owning to 后面不能跟句子, owing to →because

The contents of 去掉

- The other people, who hold that reading widely is better, There are some reason for read book widely, First and foremost, read book widely can extent our knowledge in all aspect. They believe that " to know more, to read more "

修改

, who 去掉

better, 中的逗号改为句号

widely, 中的逗号改为句号

read book→reading books

extent→broaden

in all aspect→in all aspects

to know more, to read more→if you want to know more ,you have to read more books

- Besides, if one man have many kinds of knowledge. He will have more chance to success.

修改

one man去掉man

have→has

success→succeed

knowledge. He 中的句号改为逗号, 因为是条件状语从句

chance→chances

- In my opinion, despite all the disadvantage reason of read books seletively mention above. I still think read book seletively is better.As for this problem, I think that we would' d better make full use of books.

修改

disadvantage reason→disadvantages并且把reason去掉

read books→reading books

mention→mentioned

above. I 中的句号变成逗号

I still think→I still think that

read book seletively →reading books seletively

would' d better→had better

##上面的改错一定要多看看##

三、评分标准

第五档: A节(9-10分), B节(17-20分)

- 很好地完成了试题规定的任务;
- 包含所有内容要点;
- 使用丰富的语法结构和词汇;
- 语言自然流畅, 语法错误极少;
- 有效地采用了多种衔接手法, 文字连贯, 层次清晰;
- 格式和语域恰当贴切

逻辑关系词【一定要熟练】

连词	副词 介词短语	逻辑关系
And	Similarly, equally, likewise ,at the same time, in the meanwhile	平行关系
then	furthermore, moreover, besides, also	递进关系
but, yet , while	In addition, additionally, subsequently	转折关系
whereas	However, nevertheless, conversely, unexpectedly, unfortunately, on the contrary, by contrast	选择关系
Or	otherwise	因果关系
So	consequently, therefore, thus, accordingly, hence, as a result	

四、小作文

公共书信的写法:

- 第一段: 自我介绍+写作目的
自我介绍:
A文中已经给出
- 第二段: 三个原因道理 (基础好的可以就写一个原因道理)

英语一

题目: You have bought an air-conditioner from the department store, but soon it does not work very well, now write to the department store to

- 1) tell them what is wrong with the machine
- 2) complain about the inconvenience it has brought about.
- 3) express your wishes that it should be repaired as soon as possible.

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am a costumer who has bought an air conditioner last Sunday. Now,regret to tell you that the machine is really far from satisfying.

At first it made a little bit of noise, and I thought I can bear it.However,the noise became bigger and bigger. At the same time, its pipe began to leak, which makes, our whole

family feel horrible and we could not go to sleep in such a hot summer.

英二(2018 年)

题目: Directions: Suppose you have to cancel your travel plan and will not be able to visit Professor Smith. Write him an email to

- 1) Apologize and explain the situation, and
- 2) Suggest a future meeting

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter, use "Li Ming" instead.

Dear Prof. Smith,

I feel regretful to tell you that I have to cancel my travel plan. Thus I am writing to make an apology about it.

The major reason is that I, during the same time, have to take part in CET6. It is my last time to have the chance of the examination. English, as every one can see it, plays a key role in people's communication. So crucial is that almost every primary school has introduced it into its curriculum. I can not miss the examination and have to pass it.

第二段的写法:

It, **to begin with**, seems my argument that

简单句+ and/ but/ so/ because/ although+

简单句或 not only...but also...; then

more importantly, so... that.... 句型

Another element I must point out here is

that 简单句, which has been ignored by numerous 人.

##万能理由: 英语, 因为众所周知英语很重要, 它世界性的语言....##

(可以参考2017年英语一的考研翻译就是在讲英语很重要)

五、大作文

➤ 精神类



(一幅图, 两个主体, 两个动作)

It is the vivid cartoons that present in front of us a sharp contrast between two different kinds of attitudes people hold in the face of stress. The former type is defeated by misfortunes or crises when confronted with difficulties, but individuals of the latter type optimistically fight against such events, singing easily on the stress. Pressure, indeed, should be argued to be motives instead of adverse factors.

In face of adversities, The pessimist takes a passive attitude. A case in point, one of my friends named Frank whose fate sounds so legendary never gives up in his life. If something is going wrong, he acts quickly, reaching out for advice, forming a new plan of action, and looking for solutions. He will think that he is much better than the facts would justify and more often than not, that is what keeps him alive and active. He actually recognizes that stress is nothing but a natural part of his routine life. What determines our choice between "being negative" or "being optimistic", indeed, will be our attitudes towards life, not the stress itself.

(英一今年如果还考精神类的文章, 建议举例, 准备一个精神类的万能例子)

If we held an optimistic attitude, we could change the current situations and walk on a wider road. Maybe boys and girls in our contemporary society could be involved in more frustrations to practice a good mentality. Only by realizing the strong points of pressures could we overcome them confidently.

整理的一个例子:

A case

Although it is so abundant cases that could account for my perspective, the one as to Abraham Lincoln is pretty impressive. As he was born in a poor family, he was exceedingly diligent and hard working. As a consequence, he became President of the United States. Apart from the many fine qualities that Lincoln possessed, I appreciate him in that he dared to do what he thought was right at a time when his beliefs were very unpopular with many people.

He also had infinite patience and tolerance for those who disagreed with him, and bore their discourtesy toward him with admirable restraint. He also had the manliness to forgive his opponents. When the Civil War ended, he treated his enemies with great generosity. So the case vividly clarifies a truth that ___ has played a crucial role in our success.

➤ 环保类

题目: Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.



(一幅图，一个主体，两个动作)

What looks quite worrying is that in the cartoon, sadly, a bird who has lost her home, sitting on an ax which is used to cut trees, is looking around the barren forest and shedding tears. The purpose of the picture is to remind us that environmental protection, for my part, should be argued exceedingly necessary.

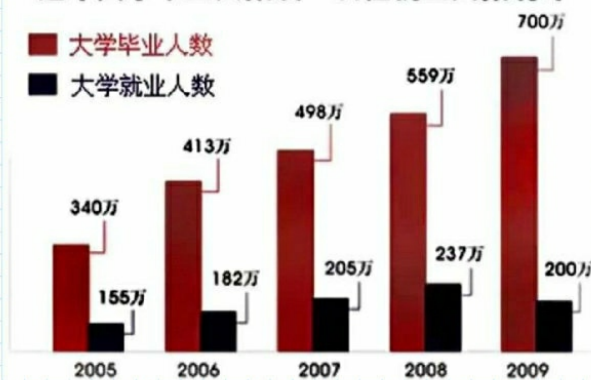
It is to clarify the issue that I would like point out some points. As you see, such behavior including cutting trees or destroying meadows will cause serious consequences. In the first place, there remains no doubt that lack of environment protection awareness will destroy the ecosystem of all creatures, with the result that our descendants may be deprived of the opportunities of enjoying the pleasure of getting in contact with the real nature. In the second place, the environment protection awareness is a mirror of a nation's degree of civilization, and people's deeds are a reflection of a nation's level of morality. So, a climate of immorality will be established if we let the worrying situation go unchanged.

(社会热点类话题，第二段不推荐举例子，推荐写原因分析)

In my opinion, we should get moving to stop the disturbing trend and raise people's standard of morality. However, to retrieve the worrisome situation entails our government's legal measures against the misdeeds, our media publicity of the concept of environment protection and everyone's endeavor. Accordingly, we should bear in mind that only when everyone establishes the notion of environment protection can we make our land community perfect and consistent.

> 就业类

近年大学毕业人数及一次性就业人数统计



描述图表只有两种情况:

1) ...的数量增加了, ...数量减少了

2) 百分之多少的人干了什么事, 还有百分之多少的人干了什么事

What a worrying problem facing current graduates. As is shown in the bar chart, the number of graduates, from the year of 2005 to 2009, rocketed to 7 million sharply. on the contrary, the youngsters who can find jobs, as is shown clearly, grew slowly from 1.55 million to 200 million. It is clear that the chart wants to draw our attention to the difficulty that today's university graduates are faced with in finding a job.

It is to account for the phenomenon that there exist certain elements here.. In the first place, the enrollment expansion of universities and colleges has resulted in a great increase in the number of graduates every year, which has exceeded the increase in positions in the job market. What makes things worse is that quite a lot of students like to choose those hot majors when they enter the university and to look for jobs in big developed cities when they graduate. So it is even more difficult for them to find a suitable job. If the trend continued as it is, what would happen to graduates in the future? They might lose hopes in the life.

The society and graduates, from my point of view, need to join their hands in the endeavor to handle the phenomenon. On one hand, the society should continue to focus on economic development so as to provide bigger employment chances for graduates. On the other hand, students on campus really should spend more time and energy on their majors. Only in this way can they gain larger space for their future career.

第三段

总结 倡议