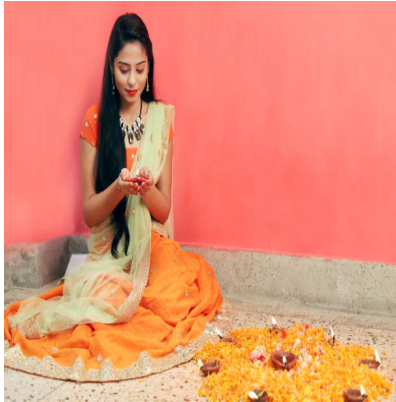


# User Details



Name: OHUGYFTDRSE

Age: 25

Gender: male

Father: dcvzcDsd fsdf

Mother: Fsd fugykh dmb

Subgroup: PALATTU CHIRAKKARA

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