



Pacman Project 3

Multi-Agent Pacman

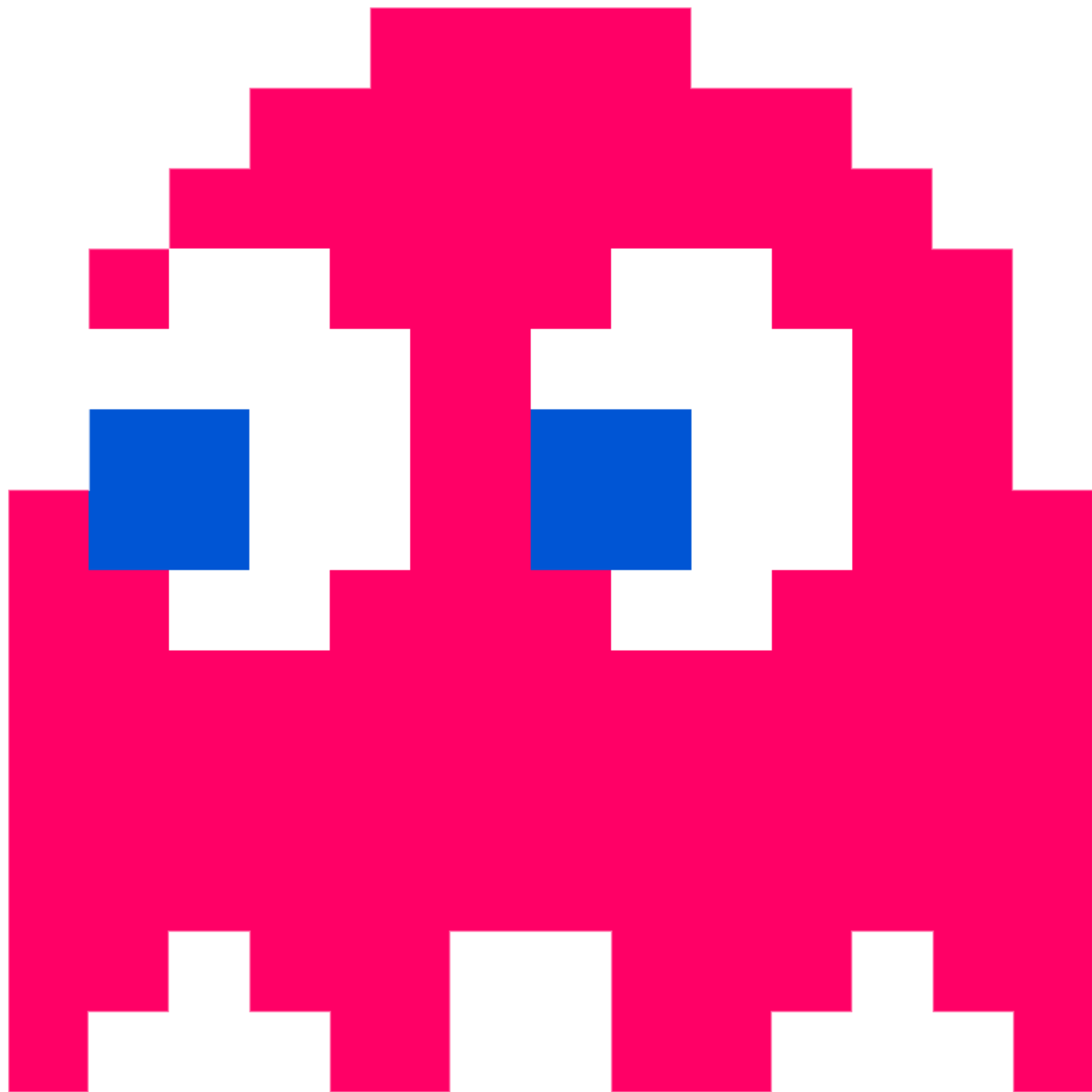
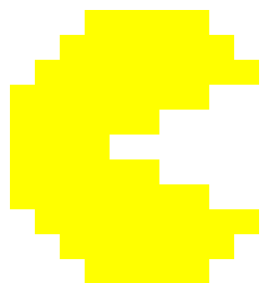
【人工智慧概論】

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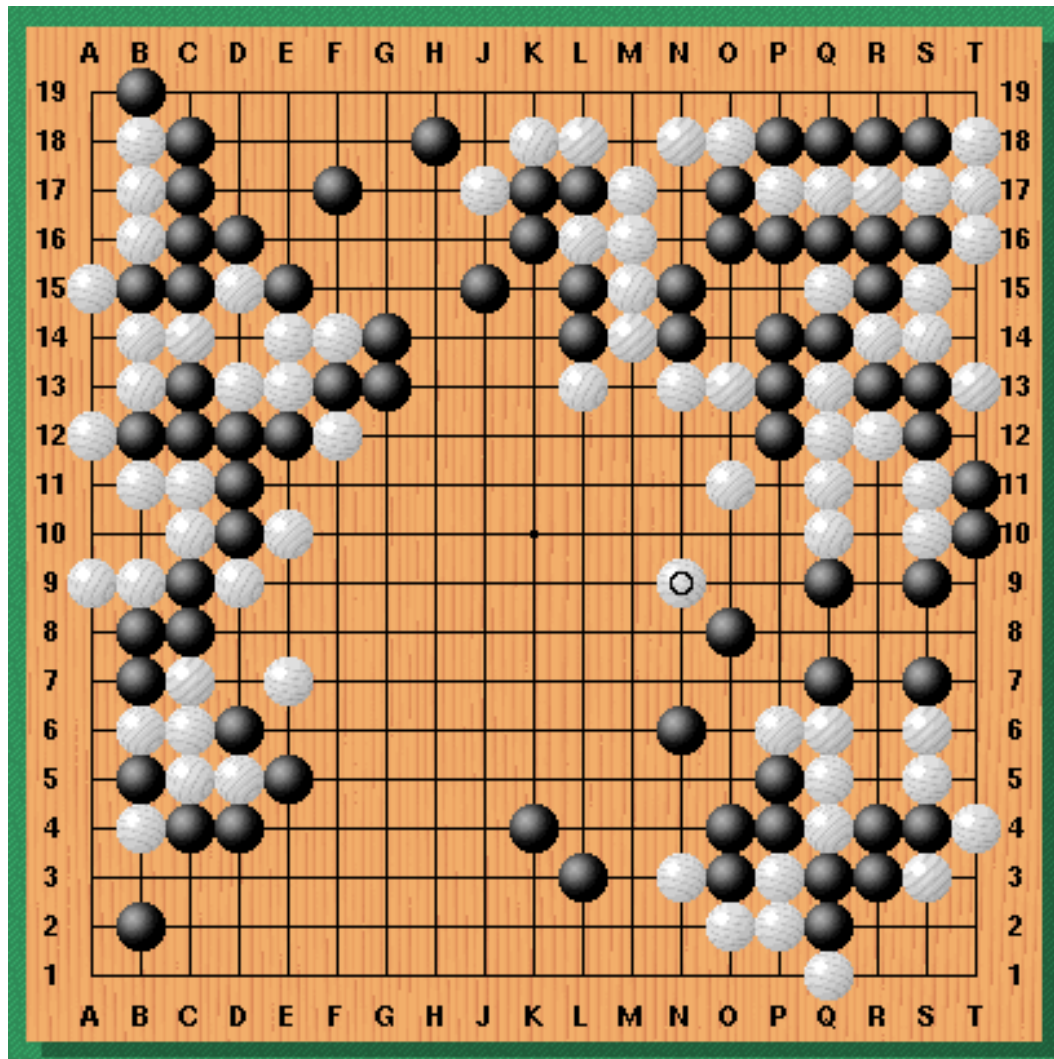






- **Evaluation Function**
- **Adversarial Search**
 - **Minimax**
 - **Alpha-Beta Pruning**
- **Objectives**

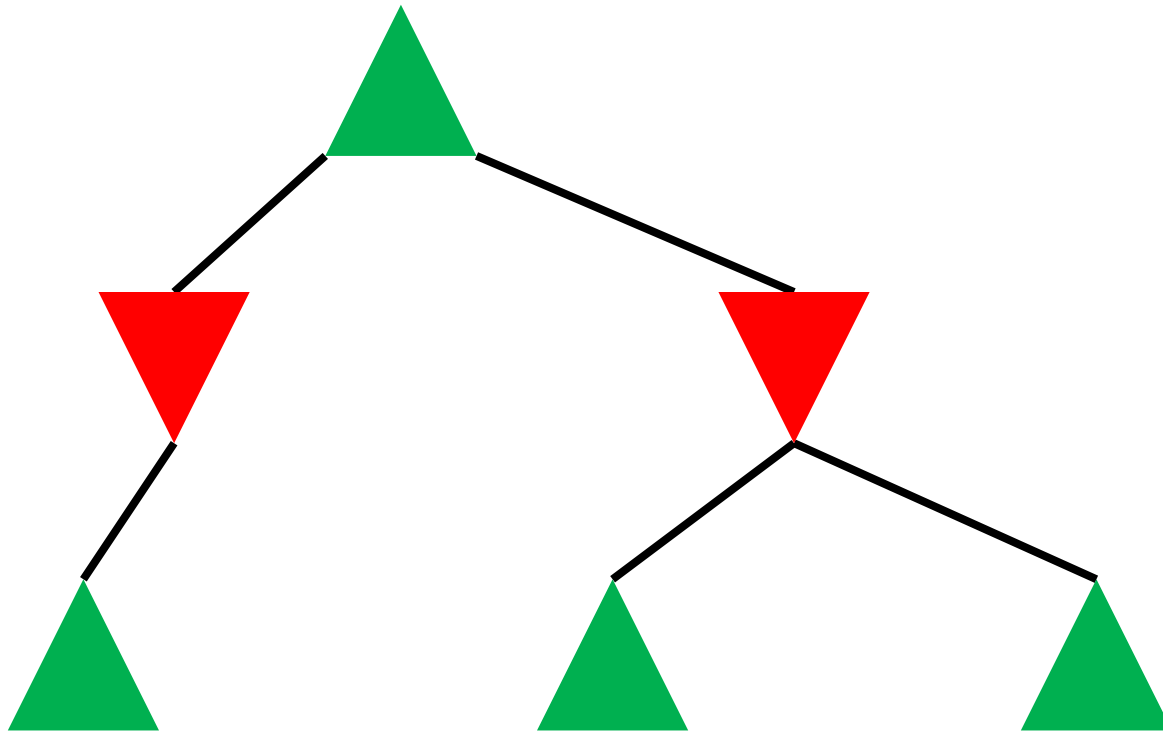
Evaluation Function



Evaluation Function

$$\begin{aligned} \text{eval}(\text{state}) = & \text{Weight}_1 * \text{Feature}_1 \\ & + \text{Weight}_2 * \text{Feature}_2 \\ & + \text{Weight}_3 * \text{Feature}_3 + \dots \end{aligned}$$

Adversarial Search



Adversarial Search

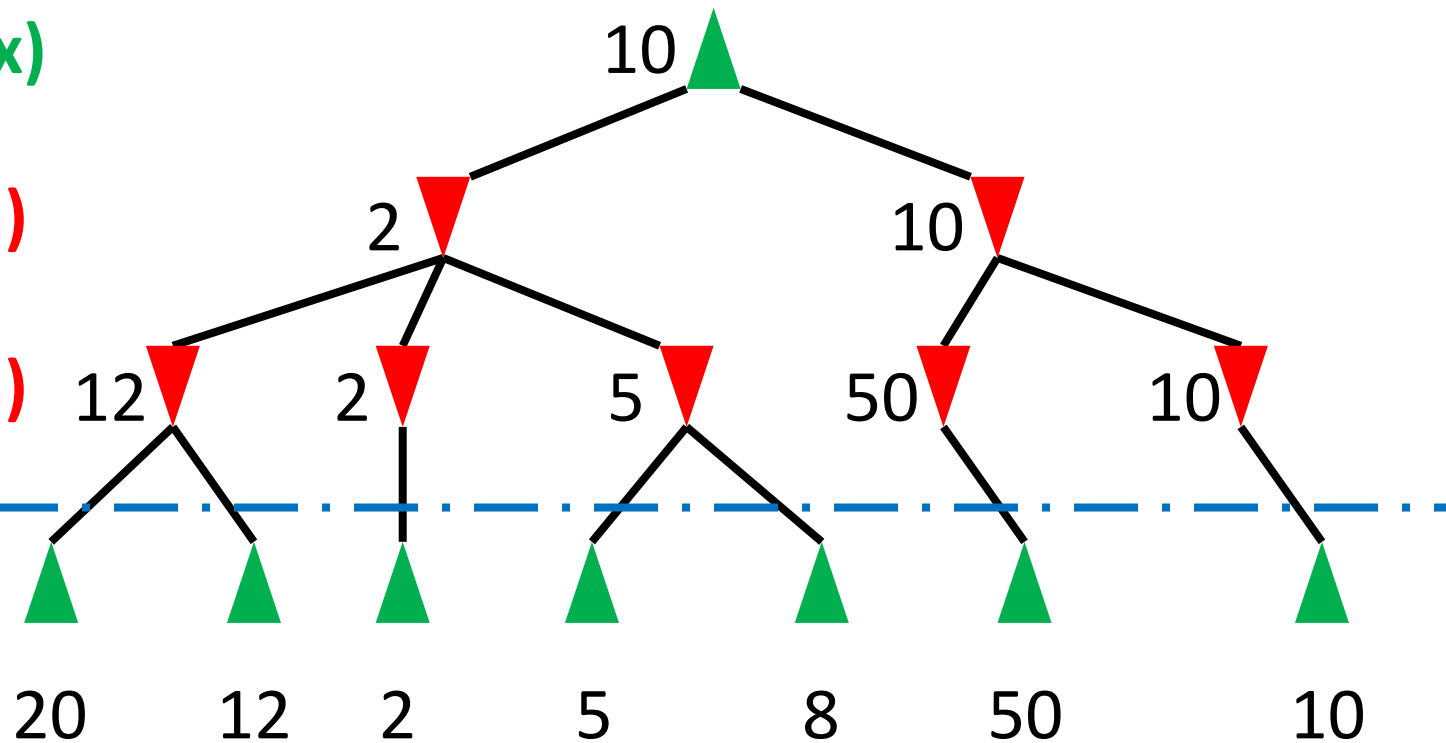
Minimax

Pacman (max)

Ghost 1 (min)

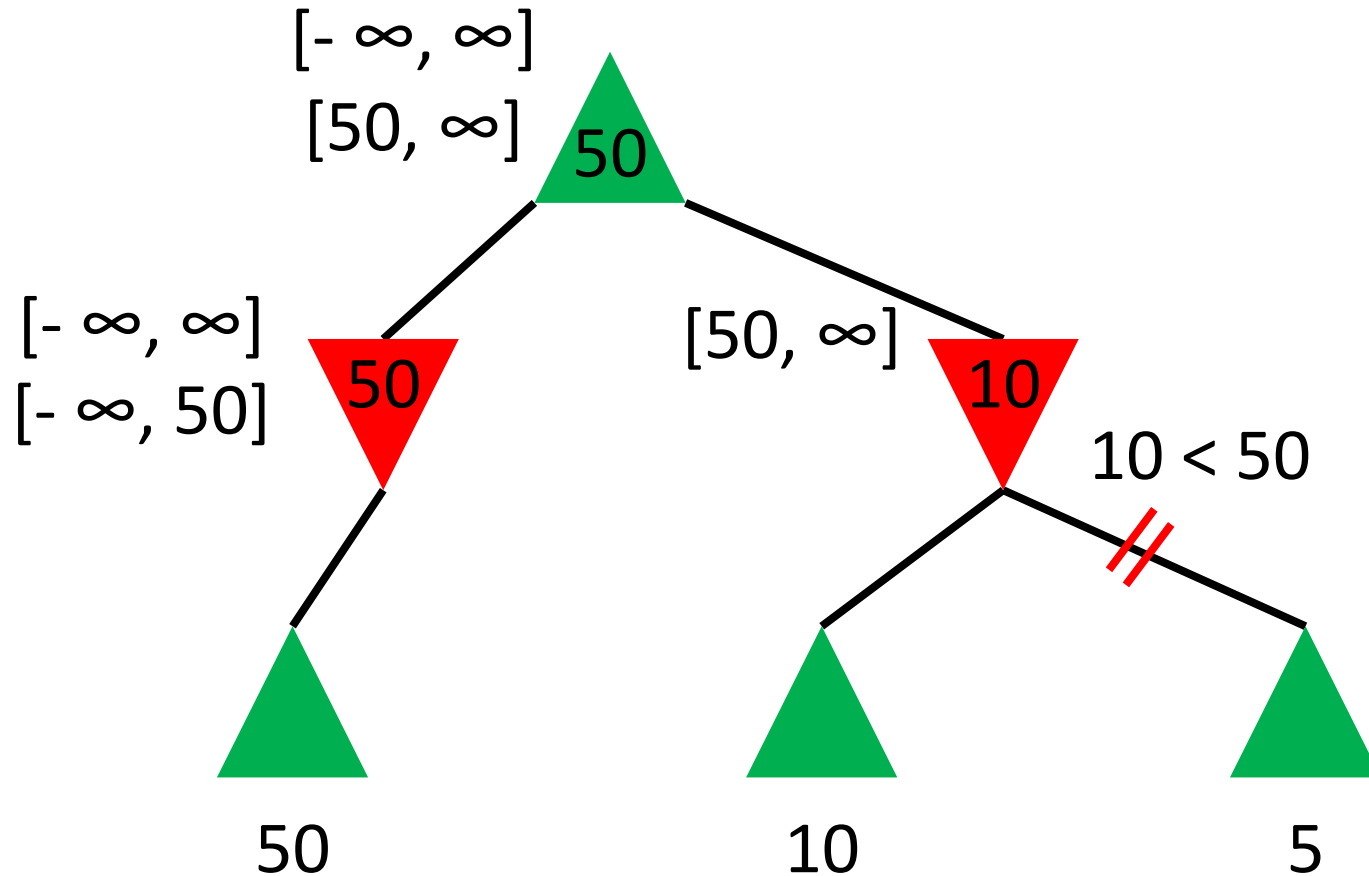
Ghost 2 (min)

Pacman



Adversarial Search

Alpha-Beta Pruning



Alpha-Beta Pruning

- Step by Step: Alpha Beta Pruning

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xBXHtz4Gbdo>



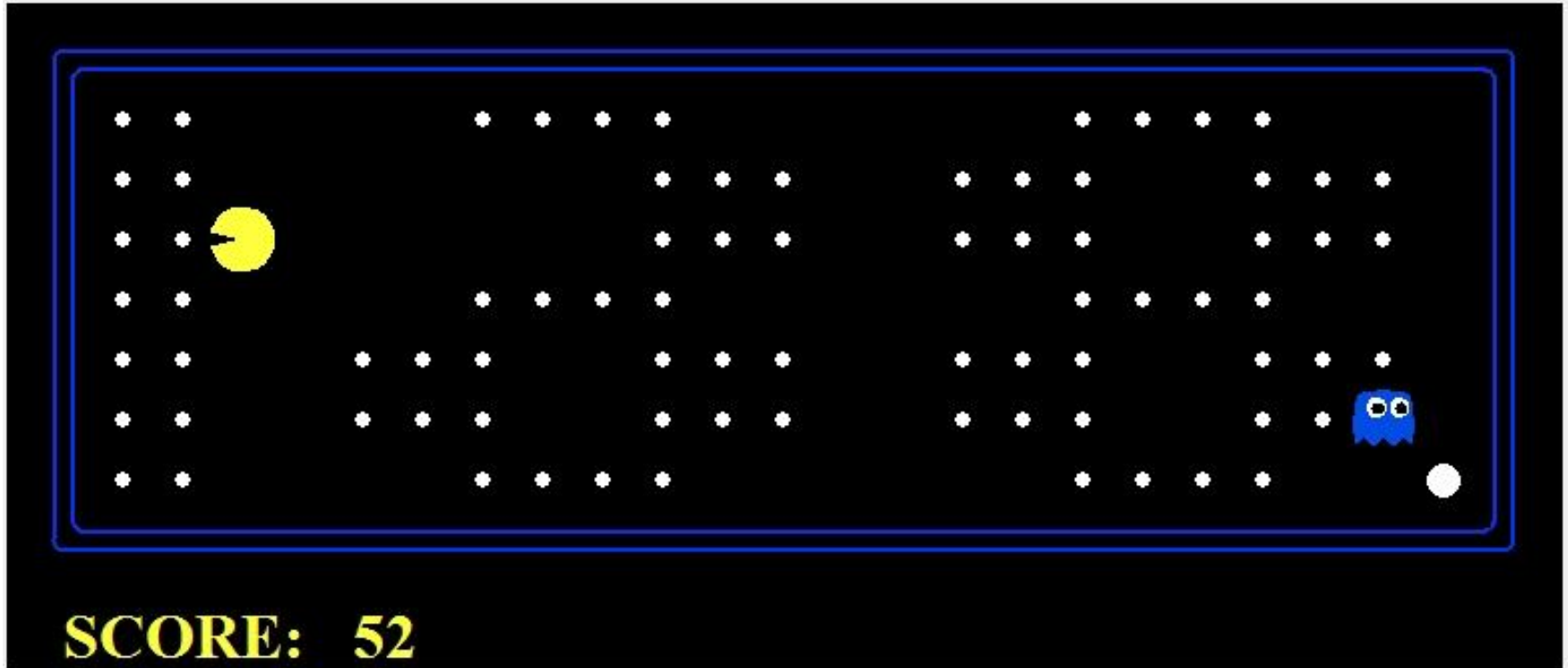
Objectives

- P3-1 Reflex Agent (30%)
- P3-2 Minimax (25%)
- P3-3 Alpha-Beta Pruning (25%)
- P3-4 Better Evaluation (40%)

Objectives (1/4)

Reflex Agent

- `pacman.py -p ReflexAgent -l openClassic`



Objectives (1/4)

Reflex Agent

- Simple evaluation
 - $\text{eval}(\text{state}, \text{action}) = w_1 f_1 + w_2 f_2 + \dots$
- Grading (30%)
 - openClassic, 10 times
 - 5/10: +20
 - 10/10: +10

Objectives (2/4)

Minimax

- `pacman.py -p MinimaxAgent`
-l `minimaxClassic` -a `depth=4`



Objectives (2/4)

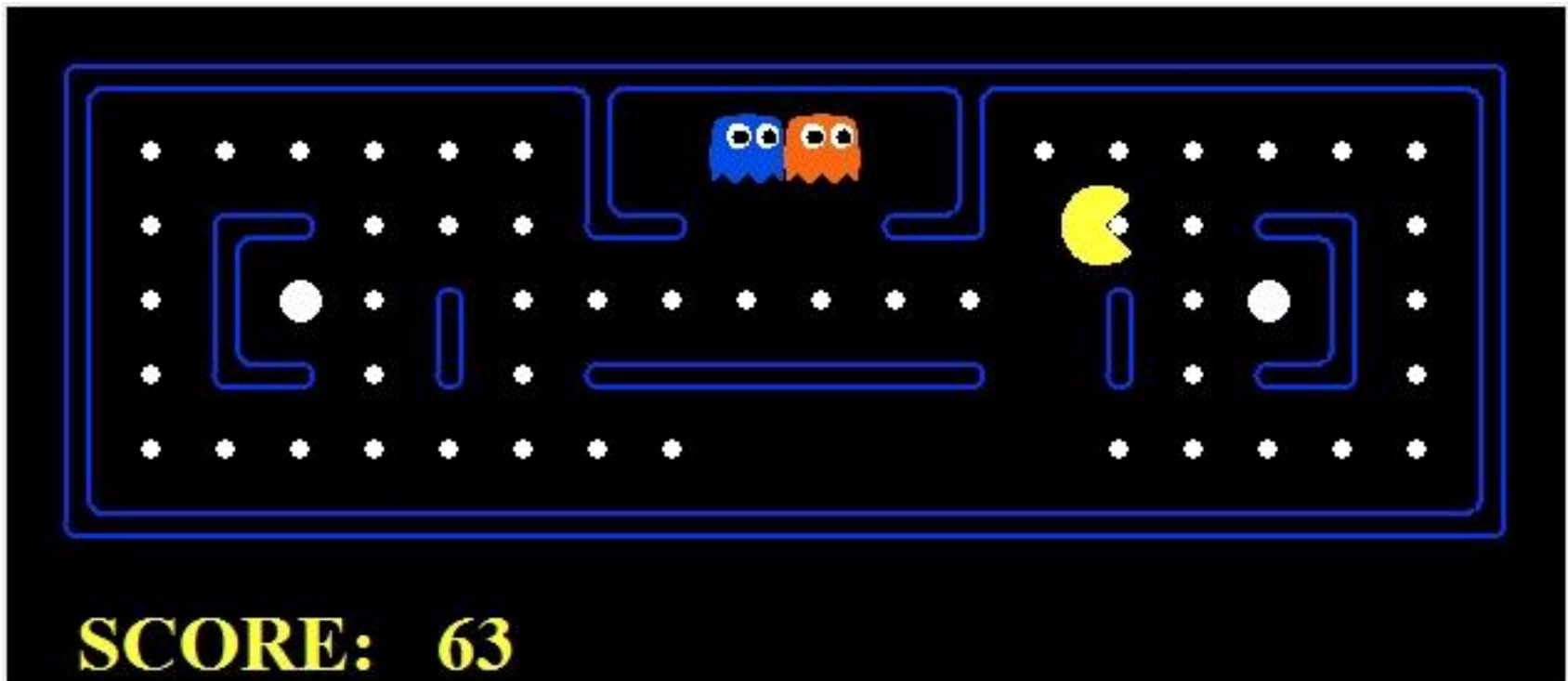
Minimax

- Must use
 - `self.depth()`
 - `self.evaluationFunction()`
 - default: `scoreEvaluationFunction()`
- Grading (25%)
 - `autograder.py -q q2 --no-graphics`

Objectives (3/4)

Alpha-Beta Pruning

- `pacman.py -p AlphaBetaAgent`
-l `smallClassic` -a `depth=3`





Objectives (3/4)

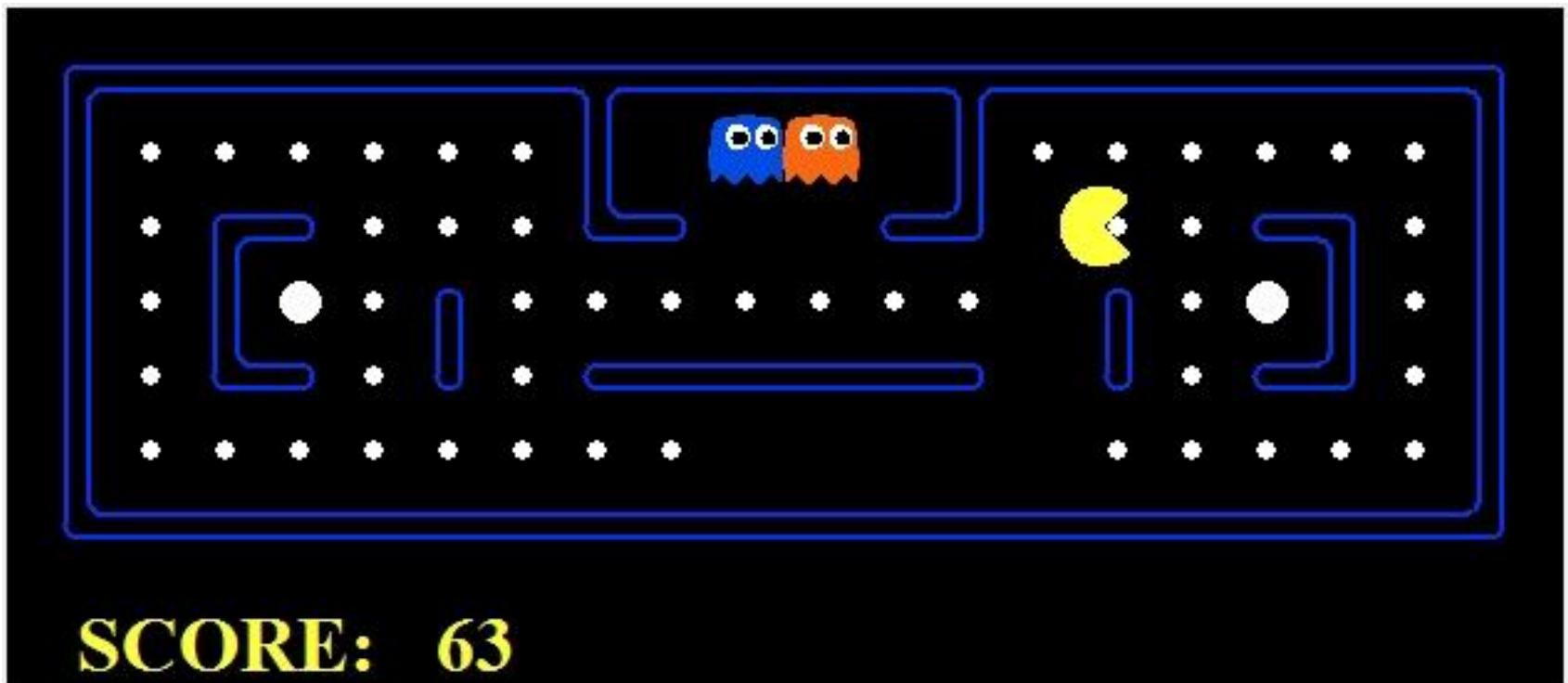
Alpha-Beta Pruning

- Do not prune on equality!
- Grading (25%)
 - `autograder.py -q q3 --no-graphics`

Objectives (4/4)

Better Evaluation

- `pacman.py -p AlphaBetaAgent -l smallClassic -a depth=3,evalFn=better`



Objectives (4/4)

Better Evaluation

- Better evaluation
 - $\text{eval}(\text{state}) = w_1 f_1 + w_2 f_2 + \dots$
 - Describe your features in the comments.
- Grading (40%)
 - smallClassic, Alpha-Beta, depth=3, 10 times
 - 5/10: +10
 - 10/10: +10
 - $\text{avg} > 500$: +10
 - $\text{avg} > 1000$: +10

Options

-z 0.5	0.5x window size
-n #	Play # times
-q	Quiet mode, no graphics
-g DirectionalGhost	Using directional ghost
-k #	Number of ghosts = #
-f	Fixed random seed; line 533, pacman.py
--frameTime 0	No frame time



Submit

- Edit and upload **multiAgents.py** to e3
- Search for “[Project 3] YOUR CODE HERE”
- Deadline: **4/21** 23:59 (3 weeks)
- Late policy: 80%
- **No plagiarism**