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Assignment:- 1

AI1110: Probability and Random Variables Indian Institute of Technology, Hyderabad

CS22BTECH11001 Aayush Adlakha 26 April, 2023

Problem: 10.15.1.7

It is given that in a group of 3 students, the probability of 2 students not having the same birthday is 0.992. What is the probability that the 2 students have the same birthday?

Solution:

Let us define E as the event that no 2 students, in a group of 3 share a birthday

$$P(E) = 0.992 (1)$$

We are asked to find the probability that 2 students, in a group of 3 share a birthday. This is the event \overline{E} .

We know that,

$$P(E) + P(\overline{E}) = 1 \tag{2}$$

From (1) and (2)

$$P(\overline{E}) = 1 - 0.992$$

$$P(\overline{E}) = 0.008$$