1 Introduction to Machine Translation

This is a broad introduction to the problem of machine translation

• MT is 'nlp-complete', as in most NLP tasks will be used in some way or the other in MT.

• Take, for example, translation from a language L1 to a language L2

Add notes on Vauquois-Triangle

A sample workflow for machine translation would be:

```
Surface Form of L1

↓
POS Tagging

↓
Phrase Identification (Chunking)

↓
Syntax Tree for L1

↓
Semantic Tree for L1

↓
Interlingua

↓
Generation

↓
Semantic Tree for L2

↓
Syntax Tree for L2

↓
Surface form of L2
```

2 Challenges in Machine Translation

FILL
THESE
IN: DEFINITIONS
AND EXAMPLES

- 2.1 Lexico-Semantic Divergence
- 2.1.1 Thematic Divergence
- 2.1.2 Promotional Divergence
- 2.1.3 Demotional Divergence
- 2.1.4 Structural Divergence
- 2.1.5 Conflational Divergence
- 2.1.6 Categorial Divergence
- 2.1.7 Lexical Divergence
- 2.2 Semantic Differences
- 2.2.1 Pronominal Anaphora
- 2.2.2 Coreference
- 2.2.3 Discourse

Word sense disambiguation based on discourse.

2.2.4 Homographs

3 Comment of the Day

"English is a creole." - Manish Shrivastava, 2k18