

ADAKU UCHENDU

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EDUCATION

Pennsylvania State University

Ph.D. in Information Sciences and Technology

Thesis: *Reverse Turing Test in the Age of Deepfake Texts*

Advisor: Dr. Dongwon Lee

State College, Pennsylvania

August 2018 - August 2023

University of Maryland Baltimore County

B.S. Mathematics | Minor: Statistics, **Honors:** Cum Laude

Thesis: *Numerical Simulation of Vibrations of Mechanical Structures*

Advisor: Dr. Bedrich Sousedik

Baltimore, Maryland

August 2014 - May 2018

RESEARCH INTERESTS

NLP, NLG, Cybersecurity, Adversarial Robustness, Machine Learning, Topological Data Analysis

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS AND AWARDS

Alfred P. Sloan Minority Ph.D. Scholarship (**\$40,000**)

NSF SFS Scholarship (**\$34,000 annually**)

Bunton-Waller Graduate Fellowship

January 2021 - May 2023

August 2020 - May 2023

August 2018 - May 2023

Diversity & Inclusion ICML 2022 & BlackinAI conference scholarship

Diversity & Inclusion ACL 2022 conference Student Scholarship

WiCyS Student Scholarship

CRA-WP Grad Cohort for Women

ACM Richard Tapia Conference Student Scholarship

CRA-WP URMD/IDEALS Student Scholarship

TTO Student Travel Scholarship (£**1250**)

Best Poster Presentation at ATRC internship

Best Documentation at ATRC internship

Outstanding Tutor Award

Pi Mu Epsilon Mathematics Honors Society

Undergraduate Research Award Scholar (**\$1500**)

McNair Scholar

July 2022

May 2022

September 2021, March 2022

April 2021, 2022

September 2020, 2021, 2022

March 2020, 2022

October 2019

August 2019

August 2019

May 2018

May 2017 - May 2018

March 2017 - May 2018

January 2016 - May 2018

PUBLICATIONS

* means equal contribution

- [**Web Conf'23**] Fionda, V., et al., "[Tutorials at The Web Conference 2023](#)," In Companion Proceedings of the *ACM Web Conference 2023* (pp. 648-658)., Austin, Texas, April 2023
- [**arXiv'23**] Adaku Uchendu*, Jooyoung Lee*, Hua Shen, Thai Le, Kenneth Huang, Dongwon Lee, "[Understanding Individual and Team-based Human Factors in Detecting Deepfake Texts](#)," arXiv, April 2023
- [**KDD Exp'23**] Adaku Uchendu, Thai Le, Dongwon Lee, "[Attribution and Obfuscation of Neural Text Authorship: A Data Mining Perspective](#)," *SIGKDD Explorations*, Vol. 25, June 2023

5. [AIKE'21] **Adaku Uchendu**, Daniel Campoy, Christopher Menart, Alexandra Hildenbrandt. "[Robustness of Bayesian Neural Networks to White-Box Adversarial Attacks](#)," *IEEE Fourth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Knowledge Engineering (AIKE)*. IEEE, 2021.
4. [EMNLP'21] **Adaku Uchendu**, Zeyu Ma, Thai Le, Rui Zhang, Dongwon Lee. "[TURINGBENCH: A Benchmark Environment for Turing Test in the Age of Neural Text Generation](#)," *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2021* (pp. 2001-2016), Punta Cana, Dominican Republic, November 2021
3. [EMNLP'20] **Adaku Uchendu**, Thai Le, Kai Shu, Dongwon Lee. "[Authorship Attribution for Neural Text Generation](#)," *In Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, Virtual Event, November 2020
2. [TTO'19] **Adaku Uchendu**, Jeffrey Cao, Qiaozhi Wang, Bo Luo, Dongwon Lee. "[Characterizing Man-made vs. Machine-made Chatbot Dialogs](#)," *In Conf. on Truth and Trust Online (TTO)*, London, UK, October 2019
1. [WebSci'19] Jialin Shao, **Adaku Uchendu**, Dongwon Lee. (2019). "[A Reverse Turing Test for Detecting Machine-Made Texts](#)," *In 11th Int'l ACM Web Science Conf. (WebSci)*, Boston, MA, July 2019

TUTORIALS

2. [Web Conf'23] **Adaku Uchendu**, Thai Le, Dongwon Lee, "[Catch Me If You GAN: Generation, Detection, and Obfuscation of Deepfake Texts](#)," *ACM Web Conference (WWW)*, Austin, Texas, April 2023 (*Tutorial*)
1. [INLG'22] **Adaku Uchendu**, Vladislav Mikhailov, Jooyoung Lee, Saranya Venkatraman, Tatiana Shavrina, Ekaterina Artemova. "[Tutorial on Artificial Text Detection](#)," *The 15th International Conference on Natural Language Generation (INLG): Tutorial*, Maine, July 2022 (*Tutorial*)

THESES

2. **Adaku Uchendu** (2023) *Reverse Turing Test in the Age of Deepfake Texts*. Ph.D. Dissertation, College of Information Sciences and Technology, Pennsylvania State University, PA, USA. 2023.
1. **Adaku Uchendu** (2018) [Numerical Simulation of Vibrations of Mechanical Structures](#). Senior Thesis, Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Maryland Baltimore County (UMBC), MD, USA. 2018. [[slides](#)]

INVITED TALKS

- *Detection and Obfuscation of Deepfake Texts*, at MIT Lincoln Laboratory's fourth Recent Advances in Artificial Intelligence for National Security (RAAINS) workshop, **Student Lightning talk**, Boston, MA, November 16, 2022.
- *Attribution and Obfuscation of Neural Text Authorship*, at Dublin City University, Ireland, **NLP Seminar**, Virtual, October 10, 2022
- *Reverse Turing Test in the Age of Neural Text Generation*, at National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Information Technology Laboratory, **Software and Systems Division**, Virtual, February 10, 2022.
- *Reverse Turing Tests for Distinguishing AI-generated texts from Human-written texts*, at National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), **Applied and Computational Mathematics Division (ACMD)** Seminar Series, Virtual, May 25, 2021.

PRESENTATIONS

- *TuringBench*, at Pan-APA 5th Annual Conference at The Pennsylvania State University, April 9, 2022.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

PIKE Research Lab @ Penn State — *Research Assistant* **State College, Pennsylvania**

- **Research project:** Reverse Turing Tests *August 2018 - Present*
- **Description:** Building robust Machine/Deep learning models that can distinguish AI-generated texts from human-written ones. AI text-generators include GPT-2, GPT-3, GROVER, PPLM, etc..
- Advisor: Dr. Dongwon Lee

Pacific Northwest National Lab — *NSIP Ph.D. Intern* **Richland, Washington (Virtual)**

- **Research project:** Analysis of Cybersecurity contract documents *May 2022 - August 2022*
- **Description:** Used NLP techniques to assess the coverage of cybersecurity contract-like vocabulary in the documents.
- Mentor: Dr. David McKinnon

IBM Research — *Ph.D. Research Intern* **San Jose, California (Virtual)**

- **Research project:** AutoML for NLP *May 2021 - August 2021*
- **Description:** Worked on an Automated AI model for text classification.
- Mentors: Dr. Sairam Gurajada & Dr. Alexandre Evfimievski

ATRC, Air Force Research Laboratory — *Research Assistant Intern* **Dayton, Ohio (Virtual)**

- **Research project:** Adversarial Robustness of Bayesian Neural Networks *May 2020 - October 2020*
- **Description:** Implemented an adversarially robust Deep learning model by incorporating Bayesian Inference.
- Mentors: Christopher Menart & Alexandra Hildenbrandt

ATRC, Air Force Research Laboratory — *Research Assistant Intern* **Dayton, Ohio**

- **Research project:** Reproducibility of the One-Pixel Attack *May 2019 - August 2019*
- **Description:** Studied the characteristics of the one-pixel adversarial attack and its robustness.
- Mentor: Alexandra Hildenbrandt

Federal Reserve Board — *IT intern* **Washington, D.C.**

- **Research project:** Islamic vs. Non-Islamic banks *May 2017 - August 2018*
- **Description:** Investigated the Financial inclusion and growth of Islamic vs. Non-Islamic banks.
- Mentor: Dr. Nida Davis

University of Maryland Baltimore County — *Research Assistant* **Baltimore, Maryland**

- **Research project:** Numerical Simulation of Mechanical Structures *February 2016 - May 2018*
- **Description:** Researched the appropriate damping constant needed to reduce the oscillation of a simulated mechanical structure in MATLAB.
- Mentor: Dr. Bedrich Sousedik

TEACHING EXPERIENCES

Pennsylvania State University **State College, Pennsylvania**
Teaching Assistant *January 2019 - May 2019*

- Worked as a Teaching Assistant in a Security and Risk Analysis course.
- Assisted students with the use of Excel and R, graded and held office hours.

REU Lab Tutor

May & June 2021

- Designed and instructed the lab on LaTeX, Overleaf, and AI text-generation

University of Maryland Baltimore County Math Lab Tutor

Baltimore, Maryland
September 2015 - May 2018

- Tutored the following courses: College Algebra, Pre-calculus, Calculus I, Calculus II, Calculus III, Linear Algebra, and Differential Equations.

Math Learning Assistant (LA)

August 2016 - December 2016

- Assisted students in Pre-Calculus.
- Held weekly discussion sessions and Office hours.
- Presented the students with a weekly individual quiz and graded it.

PROFESSIONAL & ACADEMIC SERVICES

- Graduate Student Association in IST, Penn State (Treasurer)
- Penn State Pan-African Professional Alliance (IT Officer)
- Planning Committee of the 2023 6th Annual Pan-APA conference @ Penn State
- **Journal Reviewer**
Social Network Analysis and Mining (SNAM), Language Resources and Evaluation (LREV), Journal of Artificial Intelligence (AIJ)
- **Program committee**
The First Workshop on Efficient Benchmarking in NLP (NLP Power) at ACL 2022

MENTORING EXPERIENCE

- UMBC Reach Initiative (September 2017 - May 2018)
 - Provided STEM exposure and professional development for Baltimore high school girls
- Jiayue Liu (former intern @ PIKE lab) on *Neural Music detection*
- UMBC Summer 2021 McNair students (through *2021 McNair Alumni Mentor*)
- Nafis Irtiza Tripto (junior Ph.D. student @ PIKE lab) on *Authorship Attribution & Verification*
- Bruce Taylor (M.S. student @ Tuskegee University) on *Human Authorship Attribution*
- Jason Lucas (junior Ph.D. student @ PIKE lab) on *general research*

PRESS COVERAGE

- [“Is AI the Future of Content Generation?”](#) **Bloggers Insights**, August 2021.
- [“Five top technology trends from 2021 that are here to stay,”](#) **Ericsson Blog**, June 2021.
- [“Finance’s Embrace Of AI-Generated Writing,”](#) **Robot Writers AI**, March 2021.
- [“Researchers test detection methods for AI-generated content,”](#) **Penn State News**, February 2021.
- [“Siblings pursue parallel doctoral degrees,”](#) **Penn State News**, August 2020.
- [“Adaku Uchendu to extend passion for mathematics through information sciences Ph.D. at Penn State,”](#) **UMBC News**, April 2018.

SKILLS

Programming: Python, R, Matlab, Java, L^AT_EX, Maple
Tools: PyTorch, Tensorflow, Keras, Transformers
Applications: Git, Tableau, R Shiny
Operating Systems: Linux, Windows, MacOS

REFERENCE LIST

Dongwon Lee (Pennsylvania State University)
David McKinnon (Pacific Northwest National Lab)
Rui Zhang (Pennsylvania State University)
Thai Le (University of Mississippi)