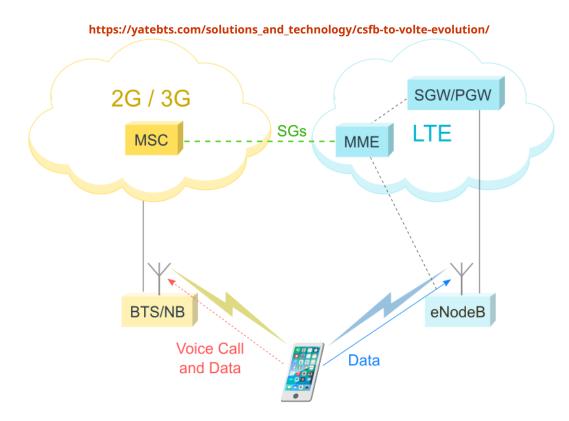
Voz: CSFB ou VolTE



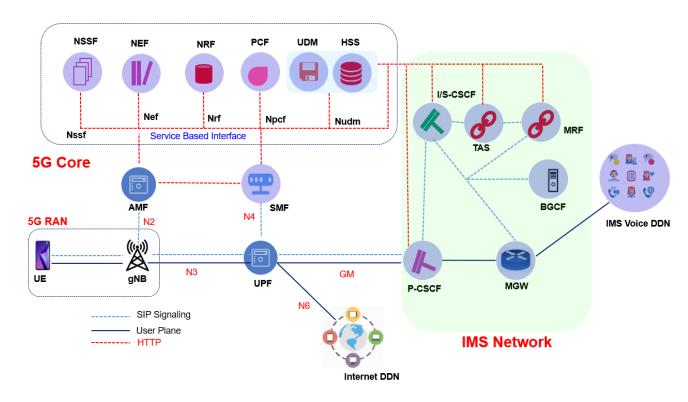
https://www.mpirical.com/blog/delivering-5g-voice-services

Feature	CSFB	VoLTE
Easy of Deployment	Challenging, but not as difficult as VoLTE	Numerous major challenges to overcome
Economic Considerations	Minor	Major
LTE Coverage Requirements	Low	High
Call Setup Time	Approx. 3-7 secs	Approx. 2-4 secs
Voice Quality	Acceptable	HD Voice
Lifespan	2G and 3G limited life	IMS forms basis for 5G voice and beyond

CSFB (Circuit Switch Fallback) é uma tecnologia que suporta serviços de voz e SMS em redes 4G utilizando sistemas 2G/3G.

Já VoLTE (Voice over LTE), significa que uma chamada é feita através de uma rede 4G (Fazer chamadas por IP).

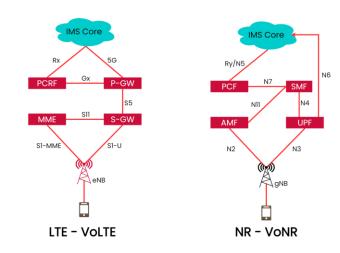
Exemplo: VoNR



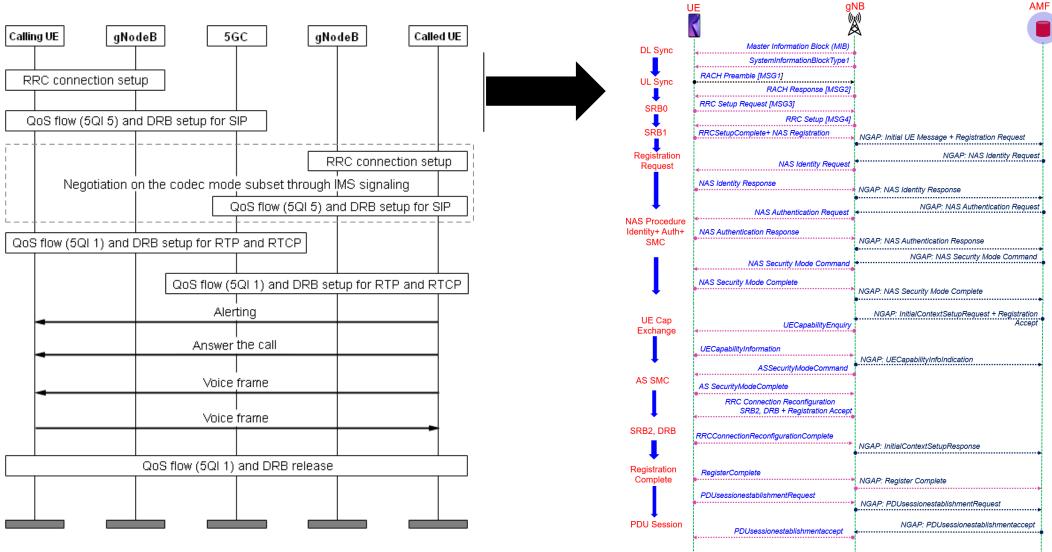
VoNR Call Setup



- Componentes principais: 5G RAN, 5G Core, IMS
- Estabelecimento de sessões específicas de PDU
- QoS



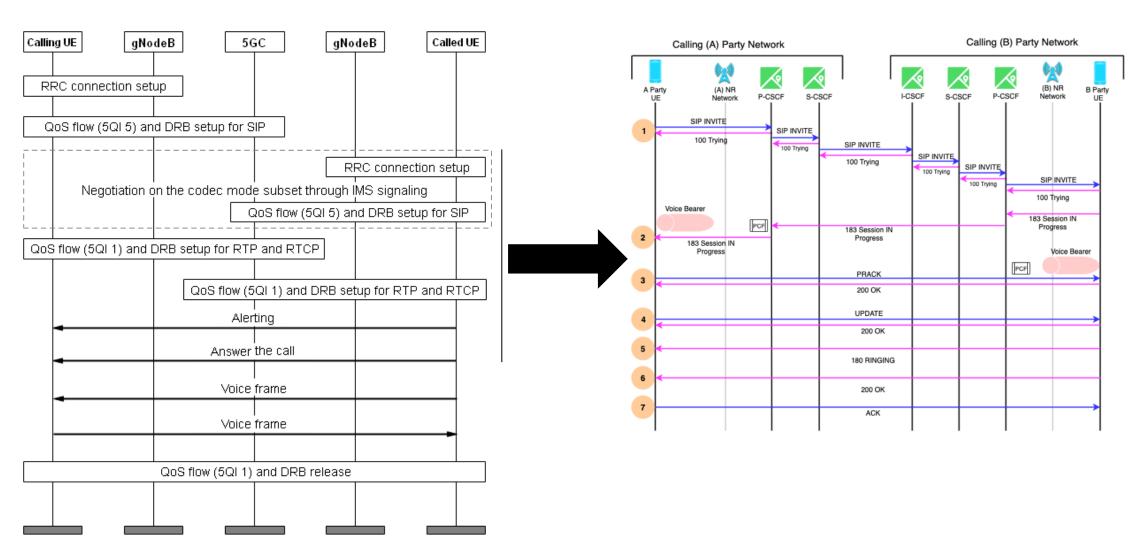
Fluxo de chamadas VoNR



https://www.5gworldpro.com/blog/2021/05/30/voice-over-nr-call-flow/

https://www.techplayon.com/5g-nr-sa-registration-attach-call-flow/

Fluxo de chamadas VoNR



https://www.5gworldpro.com/blog/2021/05/30/voice-over-nr-call-flow/