

Universidade Federal de Campina Grande - UFCG Centro de Engenharia Elétrica e Informática - CEEI Departamento de Sistemas e Computação - DSC

Disciplina: Compiladores

Professora: Franklin Ramalho

Proposta de Projeto para Compilador



Linguagem Destino: Assembly

Equipe

Adalberto Teixeira Andrey Menezes Augusto Queiroz

Exemplo de Funções e procedimentos

```
class ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos {
      static int x = 0;
      static int[] y = { 1, 2, 3 };
      static int funcao1() {
           return 10;
      static String funcao2() {
            return "string";
      static int funcao3(int a) {
           return a;
      static String funcao4(String b) {
           return b;
      static double funcao5() {
           return 5.5;
      static boolean funcao6(boolean a) {
           return true;
      static int[] funcao7() {
           return y;
      static void procedure1() {
            int x = 5 + 4;
      static void procedure2() {
            y[1] = 55;
      public static void main(String[] args) {
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.funcao1();
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.funcao2();
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos. funcao3(999);
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.funcao4("Ola!");
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.funcao5();
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.funcao6(false);
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.funcao7();
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.procedure1();
            ExemploFuncoesProcedimentos.procedure2();
      }
```

Exemplo de Comandos condicionais

```
class ExemploComandosCondicionais {
      static int[] notas = { 8, 7, 7, 6, 10, 3 };
       * If-Else
       */
      static int mediaAprovados() {
            int media = 0;
            for (int y = 0; y < notas.length; y++) {</pre>
                  if (notas[y] >= 7) {
                        media += notas[y];
                  } else {
                        media += (notas[y] * (60 / 100));
                  }
            return media;
      }
       * If-Elseif-Else
      static String aprovado(int aluno) {
            if (notas[aluno] >= 7) {
                  return "Aprovado";
            } else if (notas[aluno] >= 5) {
                  return "Final";
            } else {
                  return "Reprovado";
            }
      }
       * Switch
      static String diaSemana(int diaSemana) {
            switch (diaSemana) {
            case 1:
                  return "Domingo";
            case 2:
                  return "Segunda-feira";
                  return "Terca-feira";
            case 4:
                  return "Quarta-feira";
            case 5:
                  return "Quinta-feira";
            case 6:
                  return "Sexta-feira";
            case 7:
                  return "Sabado";
            default:
                  return "Este dia nao existe!";
            }
      }
      public static void main(String[] args) {
            ExemploComandosCondicionais.mediaAprovados();
            ExemploComandosCondicionais.aprovado(1);
            ExemploComandosCondicionais.diaSemana(2);
      }
}
```

Exemplo de Comandos iterativos

```
class ExemploComandosIterativos {
      /**
      * FOR
      static int sum(int initialValue, int finalValue) {
            int totalSum = 0;
            for (int i = initialValue; i <= finalValue; i++) {</pre>
                  totalSum += i;
            return totalSum;
      }
      /**
       * FOREACH
      static int sumArray(int[] values) {
            int totalSum = 0;
            for (int value : values) {
                 totalSum += value;
            return totalSum;
      }
      /**
       * WHILE
      static int sumLastTwo(int v1, int v2, int valueMax) {
            int sum = 0;
            int last1 = v1;
            int last2 = v2;
            while (sum <= valueMax) {</pre>
                  sum = last1 + last2;
                  last1 = last2;
                  last2 = sum;
            return last1;
      }
      /**
       * DO-WHILE
      static int exponential(int value, int exp) {
            int i = 1;
            int valueExp = 1;
                  valueExp = value * valueExp;
                  i++;
            } while (i <= exp);</pre>
            return valueExp;
      }
      public static void main(String[] args) {
            System.out.println(ExemploComandosIterativos.sum(4, 6));
            int[] array = { 6, 4, 5 };
            System.out.println(ExemploComandosIterativos.sumArray(array));
            System.out.println(ExemploComandosIterativos.sumLastTwo(1, 7, 40));
            System.out.println(ExemploComandosIterativos.exponential(2, 3));
      }
}
```

Exemplo de Comando de atribuição

```
class ExemploComandosAtribuicao {
      /**
       * = += ++
      static int sumCresc(int initialValue, int finalValue) {
            int sum = 0;
            int i = initialValue;
            while (i <= finalValue) {</pre>
                  sum += i;
                  i++;
            }
            return sum;
      }
      /**
       * __
       * /
      static int sumDecresc(int initialValue, int finalValue) {
            int sum = 0;
            int i = initialValue;
            while (i >= finalValue) {
                  sum += i;
                  i--;
            }
            return sum;
      }
      /**
       * -=
       */
      static int decrement(int initialValue, int dec, int times) {
            int total = initialValue;
            for (int i = 0; i < times; i++)</pre>
                 total -= dec;
            return total;
      }
       * *=
       */
      static int exp(int value, int exp) {
            int total = 1;
            for (int i = 0; i < exp; i++)</pre>
                 total *= value;
           return total;
      }
      /**
       * /=
       */
      static int div(int value, int div, int times) {
            int finalValue = value;
            for (int i = 0; i < times; i++) {</pre>
                  finalValue /= div;
                  System.out.println(finalValue);
            return finalValue;
      }
      /**
```

```
* %=
   */
static int mod(int value, int div) {
     value %= div;
     return value;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
     System.out.println(ExemploComandosAtribuicao.sumCresc(2, 6));
     System.out.println(ExemploComandosAtribuicao.sumDecresc(8, 4));
     System.out.println(ExemploComandosAtribuicao.decrement(10, 2, 3));
     System.out.println(ExemploComandosAtribuicao.exp(2, 5));
     System.out.println(ExemploComandosAtribuicao.div(16, 2, 3));
     System.out.println(ExemploComandosAtribuicao.mod(10, 4));
}
```

Exemplo de Expressões aritméticas e booleanas

```
class ExemploExpressoesAritmeticasBooleanas {
       /**
        * +, -, /, *, <u>uso</u> <u>de</u> <u>parenteses</u>.
       static void expAritmeticas() {
              int a = 1 + 3;
              int b = a - 4;
              int c = 3 * (-4);
              int d = c / 2;
              int e = 14 % 3;
              int \underline{f} = e + 5 - 1 + b;
              a = (b + c);
              b = (1 + 3) - c;
              a = (b + 4) * (5 - c);
              f = ((a + b) / 2);
       }
       /**
        * |, &, !, &&, ||.
       static void expBooleanas() {
             boolean a = true;
             boolean b = false;
             boolean c = (a \mid b);
             boolean d = c & true;
              d = a \&\& !b;
              boolean \underline{e} = d \mid \mid (b \& c);
       }
        * &, |, ^, ~.
       static void expBooleanasBitWise() {
              int a = 10;
              int b = 2;
              int c = a & b;
              int \overline{d} = a \mid b;
              int \overline{e} = a ^ b;
              int \underline{f} = \sim e;
       }
```

Exemplo de Expressões relacionais

```
class ExemploExpressoesRelacionais {
      static int[] notas = { 8, 7, 7, 6, 10, 3 };
      /**
       * >=, <=
      static int mediaAprovados() {
            int media = 0;
            for (int y = 0; y < notas.length; y++) {</pre>
                  if (notas[y] >= 7) {
                        media += notas[y];
                  } else if (notas[y] <= 5) {</pre>
                        media += (notas[y] * (60 / 100));
            return media;
      }
      /**
       * !=, ==, >, <
      static void atualizarNota(int aluno, int nota) {
            int k = notas[aluno];
            if (k != nota) {
                  if (k < nota) {
                        notas[aluno] = nota;
                  if (k > nota) {
                        notas[aluno] = k + 1;
                  }
            if (k == nota) {
                  notas[aluno] = k + 2;
            }
      }
      public static void main(String[] args) {
            ExemploExpressoesRelacionais.mediaAprovados();
            ExemploExpressoesRelacionais.atualizarNota(1, 10);
      }
```

}

Exemplo de Literais

```
class ExemploLiterais {
        /**
         * char, string, boolean, int, long, float e double
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               char c1 = 'a', c2 = 'z';
               char \overline{c3} = '1', c4 = '0';
               char \underline{c5} = ' \cdot \underline{n'}, \underline{c6} = ' \cdot \underline{t'}, \underline{c7} = ' \cdot \underline{b'};
               char \overline{\underline{c8}} = '\r', \overline{\underline{c9}} = '\f', \overline{\underline{c10}} = '\\', \underline{c11} = '\'';
               String s1 = "Compiladores", s2 = "X";
               String s3 = "\"Compiladores\"", \underline{s4} = "Compil\\a\\dores";
               boolean b1 = true, b2 = false;
               int i1 = \overline{190}, i2 = \overline{18000000};
               long 11 = -901\overline{9090910909190L}, 12 = 18000009019019019L;
               float f1 = 1.0f, f2 = -6.09090f, f3 = 6.5E32f;
               float \overline{f4} = -3333.\overline{5E} - 12f, f5 = 908\overline{E1}8f, f6 = 7.010101010101f;
               double d1 = 1.0, d2 = -6.\overline{09090}, d3 = 6.\overline{5E32};
               double d4 = -3333.5E-12, d5 = 908E188, d6 = 7.010101010101;
               if (true) {
                       if (!false) {
                               if ("Professores".length() > 10 && 'd' > 'a'
                                               && "Compilar".charAt(0) == 'C') {
                                       System.out.println("JavaCompiler \\o/ Java Compiler");
                                       if (d1 > d2 || c2 > c3) {
                                               System.out.println(s1 + " " + s2 + " " + s3);
                                       }
                               }
                       }
               }
       }
}
```

Exemplo de Arranjos

Exemplo de Chamada de funções e procedimentos

(Ver outros exemplos)

Exemplo de Sequenciadores de escape

```
class ExemploSequenciadoresEscape {
      /**
       * BREAK
      static void calculateTable(int value) {
            int mult = 1;
            while (true) {
                  if (mult > 10) break;
                  else {
                        System.out.println(value + " * " + mult + " = "
                                    + (value * mult));
                        mult++;
                  }
            }
      }
      /**
      * GOTO
      static void increaseGrade(int value) {
            validation: {
                  if (value < 0) {
                        break validation;
                  validation2: {
                        int mult = 1;
                        while (true) {
                              if (mult > 10) {
                                    break validation2;
                              } else {
                                    System.out.println(value + " * " + mult + " = "
                                                + (value * mult));
                                    mult++;
                              }
                        }
                  }
            }
      }
       * RETURN
      static int calculateSquare(int x) {
           return x * x;
      }
       * CONTINUE
      static void calculateSquares(int initialValue, int finalValue) {
            for (int i = initialValue; i <= finalValue; i++) {</pre>
                  if (i == 0) continue;
                        System.out.println("Square (" + i + ") : " + (i * i));
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    ExemploSequenciadoresEscape.calculateTable(4);
    ExemploSequenciadoresEscape.increaseGrade(-1);
    System.out.println(ExemploSequenciadoresEscape.calculateSquare(7));
    ExemploSequenciadoresEscape.calculateSquares(-4, 7);
}
```

Exemplo Completo

```
/** ESSE EXEMPLO CONTEM:
     FUNCOES
     PROCEDURES
     COMANDOS:
            - CONDICIONAIS (if/else; if/else-if/else e switch)
     - ITERATIVOS (for, foreach, while e do-while)
     - ATRIBUICAO (=, +=, /=, ++)
     EXPRESSOES:
     - ARITMETICAS (+, -, * e /)
     - BOOLEANAS (||, !)
     - RELACIONAIS (<, ==, >=, <=, >, !=)
     LITERAIS
     ARRANJOS (String e int)
     CHAMADA DE FUNCOES
     CHAMADA DE PROCEDURES
     SEQUENCIADORES DE ESCAPE (break e return)
 * /
class ExemploCompleto {
      static final int MAX STUDENTS = 25;
      static final int CLASS A = 1;
      static final int CLASS B = 2;
      static String[] studentNamesClassA = new String[MAX STUDENTS];
      static double[] studentGradesClassA = new double[MAX STUDENTS];
      static int classASize = 0;
     static String[] studentNamesClassB = new String[MAX STUDENTS];
     static double[] studentGradesClassB = new double[MAX STUDENTS];
     static int classBSize = 0;
      static int getStudentIndexClassA(String name) {
            int index = 0;
            while (index < classASize) {</pre>
                  if (name.equals(name)) {
                        break;
                  index++;
            return index;
      }
      static int getStudentIndexClassB(String name) {
            int index = 0;
            while (index < classBSize) {</pre>
                  if (name.equals(name)) {
                        break;
                  index++;
```

```
return index;
static void addStudentName(String newName, int studentClass) {
      switch (studentClass) {
      case (CLASS A):
            if (classASize < MAX STUDENTS) {</pre>
                  studentNamesClassA[classASize++] = newName;
            }
            break;
      case (CLASS B):
            if (classBSize < MAX STUDENTS) {
                  studentNamesClassB[classBSize++] = newName;
            break;
      default:
            // do nothing, it will return false
      }
}
static boolean setStudentGrade(String name, int studentClass, double grade) {
      boolean result = false;
      switch (studentClass) {
      case (CLASS A):
            int indexA = getStudentIndexClassA(name);
            if (indexA < classASize || indexA < MAX STUDENTS) {</pre>
                  studentGradesClassA[indexA] = grade;
                  result = !result;
            }
            break;
      case (CLASS B):
            int indexB = getStudentIndexClassA(name);
            if (classBSize < MAX STUDENTS) {</pre>
                  studentGradesClassB[indexB] = grade;
                  result = !result;
            }
            break;
      default:
            // do nothing, it will return false
      return result;
static boolean hasFailed(int index, int studentClass) {
      if (index >= 0) {
            if (studentClass == CLASS A) {
                  if (index <= classASize - 1)</pre>
                        return (studentGradesClassA[index] < 5);</pre>
            } else if (studentClass == CLASS B) {
                  if (index <= classBSize - 1)
                        return (studentGradesClassB[index] < 5);</pre>
            } else {
                  return false;
      return false;
static double calculateMeanGradeByClass(int myClass) {
      double meanGrade, tmp = 0.0;
      switch (myClass) {
      case (CLASS A):
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < studentGradesClassA.length; i++) {</pre>
                  tmp += studentGradesClassA[i];
            meanGrade = tmp / studentGradesClassA.length;
            break;
      case (CLASS B):
            for (double grade : studentGradesClassB) {
                  tmp = tmp + grade;
            }
            meanGrade = tmp / studentGradesClassB.length;
            break;
      default:
           meanGrade = 0.0;
      return meanGrade;
}
static double getDiffMaxMinGrades() {
      return getHighestGrade() - getLowestGrade();
}
static double getHighestGrade() {
      double high = 0.0;
      for (double grade : studentGradesClassA) {
           high = (grade > high) ? grade : high;
      }
      for (double grade : studentGradesClassB) {
            high = (grade > high) ? grade : high;
      return high;
}
static double getLowestGrade() {
      double low = 10;
      for (double grade : studentGradesClassA) {
            low = (grade < low) ? grade : low;</pre>
      }
      for (double grade : studentGradesClassB) {
            low = (grade > low) ? grade : low;
      return low;
static double getStandardDeviation(int myClass) {
      double result = 0.0;
      double mean = calculateMeanGradeByClass(myClass);
      switch (myClass) {
      case (CLASS A):
            for (double grade : studentGradesClassA) {
                  result += (grade - mean) * (grade - mean);
            }
            result = result / studentGradesClassA.length;
           break;
      case (CLASS B):
            for (double grade : studentGradesClassB) {
                  result += (grade - mean) * (grade - mean);
            result /= studentGradesClassA.length;
      default:
      return result;
```

```
static void printNamesClassA() {
      System.out.println("Class A Students:");
      int i = 0;
      while (true) {
            if (i >= classASize) {
                 break;
            System.out.println("\t" + studentNamesClassA[i]);
      }
}
static void printNamesClassB() {
      System.out.println("Class B Students:");
      int i = 0;
      do {
            if (studentNamesClassB[i] != null) {
                  System.out.println("\t" + studentNamesClassB[i]);
            i++;
      } while (i < classBSize);</pre>
public static void main(String[] args) {
      ExemploCompleto.addStudentName("Jose Almeida", ExemploCompleto.CLASS A);
      ExemploCompleto.addStudentName("Joaquim Barros", ExemploCompleto.CLASS A);
      ExemploCompleto.addStudentName("Maria da Silva", ExemploCompleto.CLASS_A);
      ExemploCompleto.addStudentName("Maria das Dores", ExemploCompleto.CLASS_B);
      ExemploCompleto.addStudentName("Carlos Siqueira", ExemploCompleto.CLASS_B);
      ExemploCompleto.addStudentName("Zeze di Camargo", ExemploCompleto.CLASS B);
      ExemploCompleto.printNamesClassA();
      System.out.println();
      ExemploCompleto.printNamesClassB();
}
```

}